## WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY Undergraduate Bulletin 2013-2015

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## Calendar, Academic, 2013-2015

Fall Term: 2013

| University Year Appointments Begin | Aug. 19 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Priority Registration | Mon., Mar. 25 - Sat., Aug. 17 |
| Term Begins. | Sun Aug. 25 |
| Open Registration | Mon., Aug. 19-Tue., Aug. 27 |
| Classes Begin | Wed., Aug. 28 |
| Late Registration., Late Adds | Wed., Aug. 28-Wed., Sept. 4 |
| Holiday - University Closed | Mon., Sept. 2 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Cancele | Wed., Sept. 11 |
| Census Date | Wed., Sept. 11 |
| Early Assessment-Mid-Term Grading | .Wed., Sept. 11-Tue., Oct. 15 |
| Degree Applications Due. | Fri., Sept. 27 |
| Last Day to Withdraw | Sat., Nov. 9 |
| Holiday - No Classes. | Wed., Nov. 27 |
| Holiday - University Closed | Thu Nov. 28 - Sat., Nov. 30 |
| Commencement | Sat., Dec. 7 |
| Classes End | Mon., Dec. 9 |
| Study Day | Tue., Dec. 10 |
| Final Exams. | Wed., Dec. 11-Tue., Dec. 17 |
| Holiday - University Closed | Wed., Dec. 25 - Wed., Jan. 1 |
| Term Ends | Tue., Dec. 31 |

## Winter Term: 2014

| Priority Regis | n., Oct. 28 - Sat., Dec. 28 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Term Begins. | Wed., Jan. 1 |
| Open Registration | Mon., Dec. 30 - Sat., Jan. 4 |
| Classes Begin | Mon., Jan. 6 |
| Late Registration., Late Adds | Mon., Jan. 6 - Sat., Jan. 11 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Canceled | Fri., Jan. 17 |
| Census Date | Fri., Jan. 17 |
| Holiday - University Closed | Mon., Jan. 20 |
| Early Assessment-Mid-Term Grading | .Tue., Jan. 21-Tue., Feb. 25 |
| Degree Applications Due. | Fri., Feb. 7 |
| Spring Break - No Classes | Mon., Mar. 10 - Sat., Mar. 15 |
| Last Day to Withdraw | Sat., Mar. 22 |
| Classes End | Mon., Apr. 21 |
| Study Day | Tue., Apr. 22 |
| Final Exams. | .Wed., Apr. 23 - Tue., Apr. 29 |
| Term Ends | Tue., Apr. 29 |
| Commencement | .TBD |
|  |  |

Spring/Summer Term: 2014

| Term Begin | Wed., Apr. 30 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Priority Registration. | .Mon., Feb. 3 - Sat., Apr. 26 |
| Open Registration | . Mon., Apr. 28 - Sat., May 3 |
| Classes Begin | Mon., May 5 |
| Late Registration | .Mon., May 5 - Sat., May 10 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Canceled | Sat., May 17 |
| Holiday University Closed | Mon., May 26 |
| Day Scheduled as a Monday | Fri., May 30 |
| Degree Applications Due. | Fri., Jun. 6 |
| Census Date | Tue., Jul. 1 |
| Holiday University Closed | Fri., Jul. 4 |
| Last Day to Withdraw | Sat., Jul. 12 |
| Classes End | Fri., Jul. 25 |
| Study Day | Sat., Jul. 26 |
| Final Exams. | Mon., Jul. 28 - Thu Jul. 31 |

Spring Term: 2014

| Term Begins | Wed., Apr. 30 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Priority Registration | Mon., Feb. 3 - Sat., Apr. 26 |
| Open Registration | Mon., Apr. 28 - Sat., May 3 |
| Classes Begin | Mon., May 5 |
| Late Registration | Mon., May 5 - Sat., May 10 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Canceled | Sat., May 10 |
| Holiday University Closed | Mon., May 26 |
| Day Scheduled as a Monday | Fri,, May 30 |
| Degree Applications Due | Fri., Jun. 6 |
| Census Date | Tue., Jul. 1 |
| Holiday University Closed | Fri., Jul. 4 |
| Last Day to Withdraw . | Sat., Jul. 7 |
| Classes End. | Fri., Jul. 20 |
| Study Day. | Sat., Jul. 21 |
| Final Exams | Mon., Jul. 23 - Tue., Jul. 3124 |
| Term Ends | Sat., Aug. 23 |

## Summer Term: 2014

| Term Beg | Wed., Apr. 30 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Priority Registration | Mon., Feb. 3 - Sat., Apr. 26 |
| Open Registration | Mon., Apr. 28 - Tue., Jun. 24 |
| Classes Begin | Wed., Jun. 25 |
| Late Registration | Wed., Jun. 25 - Tue., Jul. 1 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Canceled | Tue., Jul. 1 |
| Holiday University Closed | Mon., May 26 |
| Day Scheduled as a Monday | Fri., May 30 |
| Degree Applications Due | Fri, Jun. 6 |
| Census Date | Tue., Jul. 1 |
| Holiday University Closed | Fri., Jul. 4 |
| Last Day to Withdraw . | Wed., Jul. 30 |
| Classes End | Tue., Aug. 12 |
| Study Day. | Wed., Aug. 13 |
| Final Exams | Thu Aug. 14 - Fri., Aug. 15 |
| Term Ends | Sat., Aug. 23 |

Fall Term: 2014

| y Year Appointments Begin | - |
| :---: | :---: |
| Priority Registration | Mon., Mar. 24 - Sat., Aug. 16 |
| Term Begins | Sun., Aug. 24 |
| Open Registration | Mon., Aug. 18 - Tue., Aug. 26 |
| Classes Begin | Wed., Aug. 27 |
| Late Registration., Late Adds. | Wed., Aug. 27 - Wed., Sept. 3 |
| Holiday - University Closed | Mon., Sept. 1 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Canceled | Wed., Sept. 10 |
| Census Date | Wed., Sept. 10 |
| Early Assessment-Mid-Term Grading | Wed., Sept. 10-Tue., Oct. 14 |
| Degree Applications Due | Fri., Sept. 26 |
| Last Day to Withdraw . | Sat., Nov. 8 |
| Holiday - No Classes | Wed., Nov. 26 |
| Holiday - University Closed | Thu Nov. 27-Sat., Nov. 29 |
| Commencement | Sat., Dec. 6 |
| Classes End. | Mon., Dec. 8 |
| Study Day. | Tue., Dec. 9 |
| Final Exams | Wed., Dec. 10 - Tue., Dec. 16 |
| Holiday - University Closed | Thur.,Dec. 25 - Thur., Jan. 1 |
| Term Ends | Wed., Dec. 31 |

Winter Term: 2015

| Priority Registration | Mon., Nov. 3 - Sat., Jan. 3 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Term Begins. | Thur., Jan. 1 |
| Open Registration | Mon., Jan. 5 - Sat., Jan. 10 |
| Classes Begin | Mon., Jan. 12 |
| Late Registration., Late Adds | .Mon., Jan. 12 - Sat., Jan. 17 |
| Holiday - University Closed | Mon., Jan. 19 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Canceled | Mon., Jan. 26 |
| Census Date | Mon., Jan. 26 |
| Early Assessment-Mid-Term Grading | Mon., Jan. 26-Mon., Mar. 2 |
| Degree Applications Due. | .Fri., Feb. 13 |
| Spring Break - No Classes | Mon., Mar. 16 - Sat., Mar. 21 |
| Last Day to Withdraw | Sat., Mar. 28 |
| Classes End | .Mon., Apr. 27 |
| Study Day | Tue., Apr. 28 |
| Final Exams. | Wed., Apr. 29 - Tue., May 5 |
| Term Ends | Tue., May 5 |
| Commencement | .TBD |
| University Year Appointments End | Fri., May 15 |

## Spring/Summer Term: 2015

| Term Begins. | Wed., May 6 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Priority Registration | Mon., Feb. 9 - Sat., May 2 |
| Open Registration | .Mon., May 4 - Sat., May 9 |
| Classes Begin | Mon., May 11 |
| Late Registration | Mon., May 11 - Sat., May 16 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Canceled | Sat., May 23 |
| Holiday University Closed | Mon., May 25 |
| Day Scheduled as a Monday. | Fri, May 29 |
| Degree Applications Due. | Fri., Jun. 12 |
| Holiday University Closed | Fri., Jul. 3 |
| Census Date | Wed., Jul. 8 |
| Last Day to Withdraw | Sat., Jul. 18 |
| Classes End | Fri., Jul. 31 |
| Study Day | Sat., Aug. 1 |
| Final Exams. | Mon., Aug. 3 - Thur., Aug. 6 |
| Term Ends | Sat., Aug. 29 |

Spring Term: 2015

| rm Begin | Wed., May 6 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Priority Registration | Mon., Feb. 9 - Sat., May 2 |
| Open Registration | Mon., May 4 - Sat., May 9 |
| Classes Begin | Mon., May 11 |
| Late Registration | Mon., May 11 - Sat., May 16 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Cancelled | Sat., May 16 |
| Holiday University Closed | Mon., May 25 |
| Day Scheduled as a Monday | Fri., May 29 |
| Degree Applications Due | Fri., Jun. 12 |
| Holiday University Closed | Fri., Jul. 3 |
| Census Date | Wed., Jul. 8 |
| Last Day to Withdraw | Sat., Jun. 13 |
| Classes End. | Fri., Jun. 26 |
| Study Day. | Sat., Jun. 27 |
| Final Exams | Mon., Jun. 29-Tue., Jun. 30 |
| Term Ends | Sat., Aug. 29 |

## Summer Term: 2015

| Term Begins | Wed., May 6 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Priority Registration | Mon., Feb. 9 - Sat., May 2 |
| Open Registration | Mon., May 4 - Sat., May 9 |
| Classes Begin | Wed., Jul. 1 |
| Late Registration | Wed., Jul. 8 |
| Last Day to Drop w/ Tuition Canceled | Wed., Jul. 8 |
| Holiday University Closed | Mon., May 25 |
| Day Scheduled as a Monday | Fri., May 29 |
| Degree Applications Due | Fri., Jun. 12 |
| Holiday University Closed | Fri., Jul. 3 |
| Census Date | Wed., Jul. 8 |
| Last Day to Withdraw | Wed., Aug. 5 |
| Classes End | Tue., Aug. 18 |
| Study Day. | Wed., Aug. 19 |
| Final Exams | Aug. 20 - Fri., Aug. 21 |
| Term End | Sat., Aug 29 |

## University Administration Foreword

## Board of Governors

DEBBIE DINGELL
EUGENE DRIKER
DIANE L. DUNASKISS
PAUL E. MASSARO
ALLAN D. GILMOUR, Ex Officio

## President and Cabinet

ALLAN D. GILMOUR, President of the University
RONALD T. BROWN, Ph.D., Provost and Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs
AHMAD EZZEDDINE, Ph.D., Associate Vice President
for Educational Outreach and International Programs
Senior Associate to the President for Strategic Planning
And Special Initiatives
PATRICK LINDSEY, M.A., Vice President for Government Affairs
ROBERT KOHRMAN, M.A., Associate Vice President for Budget, Planning and Analysis
LOUIS LESSEM, J.D., Vice President and General Counsel
JULIE MILLER, M.A., Secretary to the Board of Governors and Senior Executive Assistant to the President
RICHARD NORK, Vice President, Finance and Business Operations and Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer
HILARY H. RATNER, Ph.D., Vice President for Research
DAVID RIPPLE, M.A., Vice President for Development and Alumni Affairs, and President of the Wayne State University Foundation
EDWARD (NED) STAEBLER, M.S., Vice President for Economic Development.
PHYLLIS VROOM, Ph.D., Deputy President
MICHAEL WRIGHT, M.B.A., Vice President of Marketing and Communication and Chief of Staff

## Academic Administrators

JOCELYN BENSON, J.D., Interim Dean of the Law School
MONICA BROCKMEYER, Ph.D., Associate Provost for Student Success
FARSHAD FOTOUHI, Ph.D., Dean of the College of Engineering JERRY HERRON, Ph.D., Dean of the Irvin D. Reid Honors College
AMBIKA MATHUR, Ph.D., Interim Dean of the Graduate School
VALERIE PARISI, M.D., Interim Dean of the School of Medicine
JOSEPH H. RANKIN, Ph.D., Interim Associate Provost and Associate Vice President for Undergraduate Affairs
WAYNE RASKIND, Ph.D., Dean of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences
BARBARA K. REDMAN, Ph.D., Dean of the College of Nursing
MATTHEW SEEGER, Dean of the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts
CAROLYN SHIELDS, Ph.D., Dean of the College of Education
KELLEY SKILLIN, Ph.D., Director of Professional and Academic Development
CHERYL WAITES, Ph.D., Dean of the School of Social Work
CORINNE WEBB, J.D., Associate Vice President for Enrollment Management
MARGARET WILLIAMS, Ph.D., Interim Dean of the School of Business Administration
MARGARET WINTERS, Ph.D., Associate Provost and Associate Vice President for Academic Personnel
SANDRA G. YEE, Ed.D., Dean of University Libraries and of the School of Library and Information Science
LLOYD Y. YOUNG, Pharm.D., Dean of the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences

## Mission, University

As an urban research university, it is our mission to discover, examine, transmit and apply knowledge that contributes to the positive development and well-being of individuals, organizations and society. Wayne State University is a national research institution dedicated to preparing students to excel in an increasingly advanced and interconnected global society.

## Foundational Values

Wayne State University is a national research university with an urban teaching and service mission. It is a constitutionally autonomous public university within the State of Michigan's system of public colleges and universities.
As a national research university, Wayne State is committed to high standards in research and scholarship. Its first priority is to develop new knowledge and encourage its application. Because it is a national research university, Wayne State develops and maintains strong graduate and professional programs in many fields, and in the arts, it fosters creativity and strives for excellence in performance and exhibition. To maintain its standards, the University seeks to strengthen those programs that have achieved national recognition while, at the same time, fostering programs which show promise for the future. Wayne State strives to maintain its performance ranking as measured by its funded research, the quality of its graduate programs as evaluated by national studies of graduate education, and the effectiveness of all academic programs as assessed by external evaluation.

As an urban teaching university, and because its graduates typically continue to live and work in the area throughout their lives, Wayne State seeks especially to serve residents of the greater Detroit metropolitan area, although it enrolls students from across the State, the nation, and around the world. WSU is dedicated to preparing students to excel in an increasingly advanced and interconnected global community.
The University offers more than 350 bachelor's, master's and doctoral degree programs as well as specialist, certificate and professional programs. It makes available high-quality educational programs in more than six hundred fields of study or concentration leading to more than three hundred different degrees at the bachelor's, master's and doctoral levels. As a nationally ranked university, Wayne State holds high expectations for the educational achievements of its students and consequently maintains selective admissions standards; but as an urban university it recognizes an obligation to develop special avenues that encourage access for promising students from disadvantaged educational backgrounds. The University aspires to implement its curricula in ways that serve the needs of a nontraditional student population that is racially and ethnically diverse, commuting, working, and raising families. Its student body is composed of students of traditional college age together with many older students, and includes many who are from the first generation in their family or neighborhood to attend a university. In its teaching, the University strives to be sensitive to the special experiences, conditions, and opportunities presented by this diversity in its student body. To meet its obligations to its nontraditional students, the University attempts to schedule classes throughout the metropolitan area, during the evening as well as during the day.
Wayne State University recognizes its obligation to serve. Like other major universities, it strives to serve the disciplines and professions represented among its academic programs as well as public and private sector organizations and associations at local, State, and national levels. As an urban university, it makes a special commitment to the Detroit metropolitan area in three ways: first, it uses its metropolitan locale as a setting for basic and applied research and
fosters the development of new knowledge of urban physical and social environments; second, it employs its locale as a teaching laboratory and incorporates metropolitan area materials into its curriculum; and third, it brings knowledge to bear to assist and strengthen the metropolitan area. In particular, Wayne State University contributes to the economic revitalization of southeastern Michigan through research programs that develop new technology and teaching programs that educate the citizens who will live and work in the region in the coming years.
Wayne State University respects and protects the personal and academic freedom of its students, faculty and academic staff. The programs and activities of the University are open to all qualified persons without regard to race, religion, marital status, sex, sexual orientation, age, national or ethnic origin, political belief, or physical handicap, except as may be required by law. The University seeks to demonstrate, through all its programs and activities, its appreciation of human diversity and to maintain an atmosphere of tolerance and mutual respect that will nourish human liberty and democratic citizenship.
A relatively youthful state university - part of Michigan's State supported system of higher education only since 1956 - Wayne State University has developed rapidly as a national research university with urban teaching and service missions. Nevertheless, it recognizes that much must be achieved before the goals it holds for itself are fully attained. It is pursuing those goals with pride in its progress and confidence in its future.

## History of the University

More than seventy-five percent of Wayne State University's 240,000 alumni live in Michigan. About forty-three percent of practicing physicians in Wayne, Oakland, and Macomb counties received all or part of their medical training at WSU. Seventy-five percent of WSU Law School graduates live and work in Michigan.
The early history of the University is an account of originally unrelated colleges and schools which were united in 1933 into a single institution, Wayne University, under the control of the Detroit Board of Education. In 1956, this institution became Wayne State University by formal action of the Governor and Legislature of Michigan. The following specific events are among the most significant in the University's first century of development.
1868 - The Detroit Medical College, forerunner of the School of Medicine, was established.
1881 - The Detroit Normal Training School, forerunner of the College of Education, was established.
1917 - The Detroit Junior College, offering a two-year program in general education, was established in 'Old Main' and later developed into the College of Liberal Arts.
1923 - The Detroit Normal Training School became a four-year degree-granting institution under the name of the Detroit Teachers College. The first degrees were granted in 1924. The Detroit Junior College became the College of the City of Detroit with four-year degree programs. The first degrees were conferred in 1925.
1924 - The College of Pharmacy was organized.
1930 - The first regular graduate courses were offered in Liberal Arts and Education. The first Master's degrees were conferred in 1932.

1933 - The College of Engineering and the Graduate School were established.
1933 - The Colleges of Liberal Arts, Education, Engineering, Medicine and Pharmacy and the Graduate School were united by action of the Detroit Board of Education into a university organization, temporarily called the Colleges of the City of Detroit.

1934 - The name Wayne University was adopted, taken from Wayne County and, ultimately, from General Anthony Wayne.
1935 - The School of Public Affairs and Social Work was organized. In 1950 it became the present School of Social Work.
1937 - The Law School, established in 1927 as Detroit City Law School, came into the University.
1945 - The first doctoral programs were authorized in the fields of Chemistry, Physiological Chemistry and Education.
1945 - The College of Nursing, which began as a program in the College of the City of Detroit, became a separate college.
1946 - The School of Business Administration, originating in the College of Liberal Arts, became the tenth academic unit in the University.
1956 - Wayne University became Wayne State University by Act 183 of Michigan Public Acts of 1956.
1959 - Monteith College was established.
1959 - Wayne State University became a constitutionally established University by popularly adopted amendment to the Michigan Constitution.
1964 - The Division of Urban Extension was established.
1973 - The College of Lifelong Learning was established as successor to the Division of Urban Extension.
1973 - The College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Professions was established.
1985 - The School of Fine and Performing Arts and the College of Urban, Labor and Metropolitan Affairs were established.
1989 - The name of the School of Fine and Performing Arts was changed to the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts.
1993 - The College of Science was established.
2001 - The name of the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Professions was changed to the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.
2002 - The College of Lifelong Learning was discontinued and its programs transferred to other units.
2004 - The College of Liberal Arts and the College of Science were merged into the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.
2005 - The College of Urban, Labor and Metropolitan Affairs was discontinued and its programs transferred to other units.
2008 - The Irvin D. Reid Honors College was established.
2009 - The Library and Information Science Program was established as the School of Library and Information Science.

## Location of the University

More than 100 buildings provide housing for the services, instructional and research needs of the University and its students and staff. Most academic and service units of the University are located on the main campus in Midtown of Detroit, largely bounded by York Street on the north, Woodward Avenue on the east, Forest Avenue on the south and Trumbull Street on the west. The major classroom, laboratory, library and other academic buildings are located east of the John C. Lodge Freeway; most of the athletics and recreational facilities are on the west side of the freeway.
The School of Medicine and its affiliated teaching hospitals and clinics are located a short distance south and east of the main campus in the Detroit Medical Center. The Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences is also located on the medical campus. Certain smaller instructional and service units are located in other parts of the metropolitan area.

## Administrative Organization of the University

The general governance of Wayne State University is constitutionally vested in the Board of Governors, consisting of eight popularly elected members and the President of the University, who is named by the elected members. The President is the chief executive officer of the University and is charged by the Board of Governors with responsibility for its administration. For educational and administrative purposes, the University is organized into major academic units - schools, colleges, divisions, centers and institutes. The following schools, colleges and divisions offer degree programs in their respective areas and together constitute the heart of the University:

School of Business Administration<br>College of Education<br>College of Engineering<br>College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts<br>Graduate School<br>Law School<br>College of Liberal Arts and Sciences<br>School of Library and Information Science<br>School of Medicine<br>College of Nursing<br>Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences<br>School of Social Work

The Dean of the College or School is its chief executive officer. More than half the Colleges and Schools are organized into departments or divisions, each administered by a chairperson (or head). Academic standards, curricular development, course revision and similar academic matters are the primary responsibility of the faculty and dean of the College or School, although these matters are subject to review and approval by the Provost and Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs and by the President and, whenever they involve major educational policy decisions, by the Academic Senate.

The Graduate School is the central unit for the supervision and encouragement of graduate work in the University and has basic responsibility for the improvement and review of existing programs and the approval of new graduate programs. Except for applicants and candidates for the Doctor of Philosophy degree, the detailed supervision of graduate students' work is conducted by the College and School and, where appropriate, by the departments.
All degrees are granted by the University through the Colleges and Schools, except that the Dean of the Graduate School, with the approval of the Graduate Council, recommends candidates for the Doctor of Philosophy degree, selected master's degrees and interdisciplinary graduate certificate programs.

## Centers and Institutes, University

Wayne State University's centers and institutes play an integral role in the university's emphasis on encouraging innovative scholarship, providing service to society and strengthening its performance as a nationally recognized research university. WSU's centers and institutes embrace the multidisciplinary nature of scholarship and research within the university, and expand university boundaries by fostering collaborations with government, industry and organizations to enhance economic growth and the quality of life locally, nationally and globally. Our centers and institutes vary greatly in size, focus and mission. Some promote a primarily research-focused agenda, while others focus on instruction and/or community service.
The most recent version of WSU's policy on centers and institutes, adopted on November 30, 2005, identifies a two-tiered category of centers and institutes. Centers are grouped first into university or college centers. University centers are engaged in activities that involve more than one college/school and are under the direct administrative supervision of the President or designee. Within the university centers are Type I (primarily academic) or Type II (research centers) with oversight generally falling to the Provost or the Vice President for

Research, respectively. A college center is engaged in activities that primarily involve one college/school and is under the direct administrative supervision of the dean of that college/school. For descriptions of the functions of all of the following Centers see Centers and Institutes in the Graduate Bulletin. For descriptions of those Centers deemed to have particular relevance to undergraduate matriculation see page 98

## University Centers <br> ACADEMIC

Center for Urban Studies<br>Cohn-Haddow Center for Judaic Studies<br>Developmental Disabilities Institute<br>Humanities Center<br>RESEARCH<br>Barbara Ann Karmanos Cancer Institute<br>Center for Molecular Medicine and Genetics<br>Institute of Environmental Health Sciences<br>Institute of Gerontology<br>Merrill Palmer Skillman Institute<br>School and College Centers<br>\section*{BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION}

## Manufacturing Information Systems Center (MISC) <br> EDUCATION

Center for School Health
Center Self-Determination and Transition
Institute for Learning and Performance Improvement
Institute for the Study of the African American Child
ENGINEERING
Bioengineering Center
Center for Automotive Research
LAW
Damon J. Keith Center for Civil Rights
LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES
Center for Excellence and Equity in Mathematics
Center for Latino/a and Latin American Studies
Center for the Study of Citizenship
Confucius Institute
Douglas A. Fraser Center for Workplace Issues
Labor Studies Center
MEDICINE
C.S. Mott Center for Human Growth and Development

Cardiovascular Research Institute
Center to Advance Palliative-Care Excellence
Ligon Research Center of Vision
SOCIAL WORK
Center for Social Work Practice

## Accreditation

Wayne State University as a whole is accredited as a doctoral degree-granting institution by the regional accrediting agency, The North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, The Higher Learning Commission, 30 N. LaSalle St., Suite 2400, Chicago, lllinois 60602-2504; telephone: 800-621-7440. In addition, more than fifty specific programs and curricula are accredited individually by specialized or professional accrediting agencies. A report is produced annually for the Board of Governors which designates the accrediting agencies of the University's programs; the report is available from the Board of Governors' Office, 4231 Faculty Administration Building. The principal accreditation agencies are as follows:

## 8 General Information

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

School: Accreditation Council of AASCB International - The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB)

On-line MBA: North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools --The Higher Learning Commission EDUCATION

College Accreditation: Teacher Education Accreditation Council (TEAC)
Art Therapy Program: American Art Therapy Association Counseling (graduate only): Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP)
Education Administration (Masters) Building Level Administrator: Michigan Department of Education

Educational Psychology, School Psychology concentration (Ph.D. only): National Association of School Psychologists
Education Specialist; Central Office Administration, Superintendent: Michigan Department of Education
Health Education Programs: Michigan Department of Education
Kinesiology Doctoral Program: National Academy of Kinesiology/ Physical Education
Rehabilitation Counseling and Community Inclusion (graduate only): Council of Rehabilitation Education, INC. (CORE)

Teacher Education Programs: Michigan Department of Education ENGINEERING

Division of Engineering (undergraduate): B.S. degrees in Chemical Engineering, Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Industrial Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering are accredited by the:
Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology, Inc. (ABET, Inc.),
Division of Engineering and Technology (undergraduate) B.S. degrees in Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology, and Mechanical Engineering Technology are accredited by the
Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology, Inc. (ABET, Inc.),
FINE, PERFORMING and COMMUNICATION ARTS
Dance: National Association of Schools of Dance (NASD)
Music: National Association of Schools of Music (NASM)
Theatre: National Association of Schools of Theatre (NAST)
LAW
American Bar Association (ABA) and American Association of Law Schools (AALS) (Joint Committee)
LIBERAL ARTS and SCIENCES
Chemistry (undergraduate only):
American Chemical Society (ACS)
Communication Sciences and Disorders (Doctor of Audiology and M.A. in Speech Language Pathology only):
American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Council on Academic Accreditation (CAA) in Audiology and SpeechLanguage Pathology
Nutrition and Food Science (Coordinated Program in Dietetics): Commission on Accreditation for Dietetic Education
Political Science (Master of Public Administration): National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration (NASPAA)
Psychology (Clinical Training Program): American Psychological Association (APA)

Urban Planning (Master of Urban Planning):
Planning Accreditation Board (PAB)
LIBRARY and INFORMATION SCIENCE
American Library Association (ALA)

## MEDICINE

Continuing Medical Education: Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME)

Doctor of Medicine Degree Program (M.D.): Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LMCE), representing the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges
Genetic Counseling (Master of Science in Genetic Counseling): American Board of Genetic Counseling
Graduate Medical Education Programs, Affiliated Hospitals' Resident Physician Programs: Accreditation Council on Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)
Master of Public Health: Council on Education for Public Health
Radiological/Medical Physics: Commission on Accreditation of Medical Physics Educational Programs, Inc.
NURSING
College (Baccalaureate and Master's programs): Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE)
Nursing Practice (Doctor): Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE)
Midwifery Program: Accreditation Commission for Midwifery (ACNM)

Advanced Practice Nursing with Women, Neonates and Children:
(Primary Pediatric Practitioner Program and Acute Care
Pediatric Nurse Practitioner Program):
Pediatric Nursing Certification Board

## EUGENE APPLEBAUM COLLEGE OF <br> PHARMACY AND HEALTH SCIENCES

Clinical Laboratory Science: National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS)
Industrial Hygiene Program: Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology, Inc. (ABET) - Applied Science Accreditation
Commission
Mortuary Science: American Board of Funeral Service Education, Inc. (ABFSE)

Nurse Anesthesia: American Association of Nurse Anesthesia (Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs)
Occupational Therapy: Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE)
Pathologists' Assistant Program: National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS)
Pharmacy (Doctor of Pharmacy): American Council on Pharmaceutical Education (ACPE)
Physical Therapy: Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE)
Physician Assistant Program: Accreditation Review Committee on Education for the Physician Assistant, Inc. (ARC-PA)
Radiation Therapy Technology (undergraduate): Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT)

Radiologic Technology (undergraduate): Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT)

## SOCIAL WORK

Bachelor of Social Work and Master of Social Work:
Council on Social Work Education (CSWE)

## Equality of Opportunity Policy

Wayne State University is committed to a policy of non-discrimination and equal opportunity in all of its operations, employment opportunities, educational programs and related activities.

This policy embraces all persons regardless of race, gender, color, sex (including gender identity), national origin, religion, age, sexual orientation, marital status, familial status, or disability. It expressly forbids discrimination, sexual harassment or any form of harassment in hiring, terms of employment, tenure, promotion, placement and discharge of employees, admission, training and treatment of students, extra-curricular activities, the use of University services, facilities and in the awarding of contracts.
This policy also forbids retaliation and/or any form of harassment against an individual as a result of filing a complaint of discrimination or participating in an investigation of a complaint of discrimination or harassment.
Wayne State University, as an equal opportunity/affirmative action institution, complies with all applicable federal and state laws regarding non-discrimination and affirmative action. In furtherance of this policy, the University is also committed to promoting institutional diversity to achieve full equity in all areas of University life and service. The University is not precluded from implementing those affirmative action measures which are designed to achieve full equity for minorities and women.
Inquiries regarding equal opportunity Academic/Administrative policies or complaints may be made to the Office of Equal Opportunity, 4324 Faculty/Administration Building, Wayne State University, Detroit Michigan 48202; Telephone 313-577-2280 or http:// www.oeo.wayne.edu

## Handicapped, Non-Discrimination Policy

In accordance with federal requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, there shall be no discrimination on the basis of disability in Wayne State University's programs, operations and activities, in the hiring, terms and conditions or privileges of employment or any matter directly or indirectly related to such employment, or in the admission, education and treatment of students. (see page 81 for services available to disabled students.)

## Drug and Alcohol Free Workplace Policy

Wayne State University is committed to providing a drug- free environment for its faculty, staff, and students. The Board of Governors has made this commitment a formal policy of the University. All faculty, staff and students must abide by the terms of the Board policy as a condition of employment or enrollment at the University. The unlawful possession, use, distribution, sale or manufacture of drugs or alcohol is prohibited on University premises, at University activities, and at University work sites.

Pursuant to that policy, the unlawful possession, use, distribution, dispensation, sale or manufacture of any illicit drugs, and the unlawful possession, use or distribution of alcohol on University property, or at any University work site, or as part of any University activity, is prohibited.
Any employee or student employee who is convicted of a criminal drug offense occurring at the workplace is subject to appropriate employee discipline in accordance with established University policies and collective bargaining agreements, and may be required to participate satisfactorily in a drug abuse or rehabilitation program as a condition of further employment or enrollment.

Any student or employee who, while on University premises or at any University activity, engages in the unlawful possession, sale, manufacture, distribution, or use of drugs or alcohol shall be subject to appropriate sanctions, in accordance with established University policies, the Student Code of Conduct, and collective bargaining agreements, and in conformity with local, State and federal law, up to and including expulsion or termination. A student or employee who is found to have violated this policy may be required to participate in a drug or alcohol treatment program as a condition of further employment or enrollment.

The University encourages employees who may have a problem with the use of illicit drugs or with the abuse of alcohol to seek professional advice and treatment. Individuals who seek assistance with such problems may obtain additional information on a confidential basis by telephoning the Employee Assistance Program (EAP) with Ulliance at 1-800-448-8326. Students may also seek referral assistance by contacting University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS), at 313-577-3398.

## Sexual Harassment Policy

It is the policy of Wayne State University that no member of the University community may sexually harass another. Any employee or student will be subject to disciplinary action for violation of this policy.
The law of the State of Michigan prohibits discrimination in employment and in education and provides that discrimination because of sex includes sexual harassment and sexual violence of any kind, including sexual assault. Sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct or communication of a sexual nature when:
(a) Submission to such conduct or communication is made a term or condition either explicitly or implicitly to obtain employment, public accommodations or public services, education, or housing.
(b) Submission to or rejection of such conduct or communication by an individual is used as a factor in decisions affecting such individual's employment, public accommodations or public services, education, or housing.
(c) Such conduct or communication has the purpose or effect of substantially interfering with an individual's employment, public accommodations or public services, educational, or housing environment. (MCLA 37.2103 (h))
In the area of speech, what the law and this policy prohibit is speech as action: that is, sexual communication which is either directly coercive as demanding favors, or indirectly coercive, as rising to that level of offensiveness which interferes substantially with the victim's education or employment. The determination of what level of offensiveness is actually coercive, and therefore unlawful and prohibited by this policy, will in some cases be difficult. A significant element in the determination is provided by the fact that an unequal power relationship underlies sexual harassment. The more unequal the relationship, the greater the risk is of substantial interference with the victim's education or employment.
In the area of physical contact, physical contact which is unwelcome is so gravely offensive that it always has the effect of substantially interfering with the victim's employment or educational environment. Employees and students should not take for granted that they are welcome to touch other employees or students, since if their contact is in fact unwelcome, they will be in violation of the law and of this policy. (WSUCA 2.28.06.010-2.28.06.080).

## Violence in the Workplace Policy

Wayne State University is committed to providing a work and educational environment that is free from threats, assaults, or acts of violence. Threats of violence or of physical harm, and any form of physical or sexual assault or threats of physical assault are prohibited. This includes conduct that harasses, disrupts, or interferes with

## 10 General Information

another person's work performance or creates an intimidating, offensive or hostile work or educational environment.
It is a violation of the University's policy to bring certain items on campus, including all types of firearms, explosives, switchblade knives and any knife with a blade longer than three inches, and any other object carried for the purpose of injuring or intimidating. Violations of this policy may result in disciplinary action under existing policies.
University personnel are expected to notify appropriate management personnel of any violent or threatening behavior, when that behavior is work-related, carried out on University property, or is connected to University employment. Any individual who has obtained a personal protection order that identifies the workplace as a protected area should provide that information to the Wayne State University Police Department.


## Degrees and Programs

The table below lists the major academic programs and degrees offered by Wayne State University. Academic programs are defined as any combination of courses leading to a degree with the designation of a major, or to a separate degree designation citing a particular area of study. An asterisk (*) appended to a subject area indicates that a departmental honors major is also available in that field at the undergraduate level. An index identifying the standard abbreviations for University degrees and certificates may be found below, see page 13. For an index to minor concentrations offered in the subject areas of many of these degree programs see page 14.

## School of Business Administration

Accounting*: BA, BS, PBC, MS
Business Administration: GC, MBA, Joint JD/MBA, PhD
Finance*: BA, BS
Global Supply Chain Management*: BA, BS, Joint JD/MBA
Information Systems Management*: BA, BS
Management*: BA, BS
Marketing*: BA, BS
Taxation: MS

## College of Education

Art Education*: BA, BS, TC, MEd
Adapted Physical Education: BGC
Autism Spectrum Disorders: BGC
Bilingual Education: BGC
Bilingual/Bicultural Education: TC, MEd
Career and Technical Education: BA, BS, BGC, TC, MEd
Coaching: BGC
Cognitive Impairment: BGC
College and University Teaching: GC
Counseling: MA, M Ed, ESC, EdD, PhD
Counseling Psychology: MA
Curriculum and Instruction: ESC, EdD, PhD
Early Childhood Education: MEd
Early Childhood General and Special Education: BGC
Educational Leadership: MEd
Educational Leadership and Policy Studies: EdD, PhD
Educational Technology: BGC
Elementary Education*: BA, BS, BGC, TC, MAT, MEd
Elementary Physical Education: BGC
Emotional Impairment: BGC
English as a Second Language: BGC
English Education (Elementary)*: BA, BS, TC
English Education (Secondary)*: BA, BS, MEd
Evaluation and Research, Education: M Ed, EdD, PhD
Foreign Language Education: TC, MEd
General Administration and Supervision: ESC
Health Education*: BA, BS, BGC, TC, MEd
Infant Mental Health: MED/PhD (Dual Title)
Instructional Technology: BA, BS, MEd, ESC, EdD, PhD
Kinesiology*: BA, BS, TC, MEd, PhD
Language Arts (Elementary)*: BA, BS
Learning Disabilities: BGC
Mathematics Education (Elementary)*: BA, BS,
Mathematics Education (Secondary)*: BA, BS, TC, MEd
Music Education: TC
Online Teaching: GC, BGC
Physical Education (Secondary): BGC
Psychology, Educational: MEd, PhD
Psychology, School and Community: MA
Psychology, School: GC
Reading: MEd, ESC
Reading, Language and Literature: EdD
Reading Specialist (K-12): BGC
Rehabilitation Counseling and Community Inclusion: MA

Science Education (Elementary)*: BA, BS,
Science Education (Secondary)*: BA, BS, TC, MEd
Secondary Education: TC, MAT
Secondary Physical Education: BGC
Social Studies Education (Elementary and Secondary)*: BA, BS
Social Studies Education (Secondary)*: BA, BS, TC, MEd
Social Studies Education/History Joint degree: MEd/MA
Special Education*: BA, BS, TC, MEd, ESC, EdD, PhD
Speech Education (Secondary)*: BA, BS, TC
Sports Administration: MA
Visual Arts Education Specialist: BGC

## College of Engineering

Advanced Energy Storage Systems: UC
Alternative Energy Technologies: GC, MS
Biomedical Engineering: BS, MS, PhD
Chemical Engineering*: BS, MS, PhD
Civil Engineering*: BS, MS, PhD
Computer Engineering: MS, PhD
Computer Science*: BS, PBC, MS, PhD
Computer Technology: BSCT
Construction Management: BSCM
Electrical Engineering*: BS, MS, PhD
Control Systems: UC
Electric-drive Vehicle Engineering: GC, MS
Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology: BSEET
Electric Transportation Technology: BSETT
Electromechanical Engineering Technology: BSEMT
Engineering Entrepreneurship: UC
Engineering Management: BGC, MS
Engineering Technology: MSET
Injury Biomechanics: BGC
Industrial Engineering*: BS, MS, PhD
Manufacturing Engineering: MS
Manufacturing Engineering Technology: BSMFT
Materials Science and Engineering: MS, PhD
Mechanical Engineering*: BS, MS, PhD
Mechanical Engineering Technology: BSMCT
Polymer Engineering: GC
Scientific Computing: GC
Sustainable Engineering: GC
Systems Engineering: BGC

## College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts

Art*: BA, BFA, MA, MFA
Art History*: BA, MA
Communication*: MA, PhD
Communication and New Media: GC
Communication Studies*: BA
Dance*: BS, BFA
Design and Merchandising: BA, BS, MA
Dispute Resolution: GC, MADR, Joint JD/MADR
Film*: BA
Health Communication: GC
Journalism*: BA
Media Arts and Studies*: BA
Music - Instrumental and Vocal*: BA, BMus, TC, MA, MMus
Orchestral Studies: GC
Public Relations*: BA
Theatre*: BA, BFA, MFA, PhD
Graduate School
Infant Mental Health: GC
Molecular Biology and Genetics: MS, PhD

## Law School

Corporate and Finance Law: LLM
Joint JD/MBA in Business Administration
Joint JD/MS in Criminal Justice

Joint JD/MADR in Dispute Resolution
Joint JD/MA in Economics
Joint JD/MA in History
Joint JD/MA in Political Science
Labor and Employment Law: LLM
Law: JD
Taxation: LLM
United States Law: LLM

## College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

Africana Studies: BA
Anthropology*: BA, MA, PhD
Asian Studies*: BA
Astronomy, BA
Audiology: AuD
Biochemistry and Chemical Biology*: BS
Biological Sciences*: BA, BS, MA, MS, PhD
Biomedical Physics: BS
Chemistry*: BA, BS, MA, MS, PhD
Classics*: BA, MA
Communication Sciences and Disorders: BA, PhD
Computer Science: BA
Criminal Justice*: BS, MS, Joint JD/MS
Dietetics: BS, PBC
Economic Development: GC
Economics*: BA, MA, Joint JD/MA, PhD
Employment and Labor Relations: MAELR
English*: BA, MA, PhD
Environmental Science: BS
Film Studies: BA
French* (see Romance Languages)
Geology: BA, BS, MS
Gender, Sexuality, and Women's Studies: BA
German*: BA, MA
History*: BA, MA, Joint JD/MA, joint MA/MLIS, joint MA/MEd, PhD
History, World (Graduate Bridge Program): BGC
Honors, College (Co-Major): BA
Industrial/Organizational Psychology: MA
Information Systems Technology: BA
International Studies (Co-Major Program): BA
Italian (see Romance Languages)
Labor Studies: BA
Language Learning: MA
Latino/a and Latin American Studies (Co-Major Program): BA
Linguistics: BA, MA
Mathematical Statistics: MA
Mathematics*: BA, BS, MA, PhD
Mathematics, Applied: MA
Modern Languages: PhD
Molecular Biotechnology: MS
Near Eastern Languages*: BA, MA
Near Eastern Studies*: BA
Nutrition and Food Science*: BA, BS, MA, MS, PhD
Peace and Security Studies: GC
Philosophy*: BA, MA, PhD
Physics*: BA, BS, MA, MS, PhD
Political Science*: BA, MA, Joint JD/MA, PhD
Psychology*: BA, BS, MA, PhD
Public Administration: MPA
Public Affairs*: BPA
Romance Languages* (French, Italian, or Spanish): BA, MA
Slavic Studies: BA
Sociology*: BA, MA, PhD
Spanish (see Romance Languages)
Speech-Language Pathology: MA
Urban Planning: MUP
Urban Studies: BA

## School of Library and Information Science

Archival Administration: GC
Arts and Museum Librarianship: GC
Information Management for Librarians: GC
Library and Information Science: MLIS, SPL
Library and Information Science/History: joint MLIS/MA
Public Library Services for Children and Adults: GC
Records and Information Management: GC
Urban Librarianship: GC

## School of Medicine

Anatomy and Cell Biology: MS, PhD
Biochemistry and Molecular Biology: MS, PhD
Cancer Biology: MS, PhD
Cancer Biology / Clinical and Translational Science: PhD (Dual Title)
Clinical and Translational Science: BGC
Genetic Counseling: MS
Immunology and Microbiology: MS, PhD
Medical Physics: PhD
Medical Research: MS
Medical Sciences, Basic: MS
Medicine: MD, Joint MD/PhD, PhD
Pathology: PhD
Pediatric Health, Global: GC
Pharmacology: MS, PhD
Physiology: MS, PhD
Psychiatry and Behavioral Neurosciences: MS
Public Health: BS, MPH
Public Health Practice: GC
Radiological Physics: MS
Translational Neuroscience: PhD

## College of Nursing

Acute Care Nurse Practitioner: GC
Adult Acute Care Nursing: MSN
Adult Primary Care Nursing: MSN
Advanced Practice Nursing: Women, Neonates, Children: MSN
Community Health Nursing: MSN
Healthcare, Complementary Therapies in, GC
Infant Mental Health: PhD/DNP (Dual Title)
Nurse Midwifery: GC
Nursing*: BSN: PhD
Nursing Education: GC
Nursing Practice: DNP
Pediatric Nurse Practitioner - Primary Care: GC
Pediatric Nurse Practitioner - Acute Care: GC
Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner: GC, MSN
Transcultural Nursing: GC
Women's Health Nurse Practitioner:, GC

## Eugene Applebaum College <br> of Pharmacy and Health Sciences

Analytical Toxicology: GC
Anesthesia: MS
Anesthesia, Pediatric: GC
Clinical Laboratory Science: BS, PBC
Clinical and Translational Science: PhD (Dual title)
Forensic Investigation: PBC
Health Sciences: BHS
Mortuary Science: BS
Occupational Therapy: MOT
Pathologists' Assistant*: BS
Pharmaceutical Sciences: MS, Joint PharmD/PhD, PhD
Pharmacy: PharmD
Physical Therapy: DPT
Physician Assistant Studies: MS
Radiation Therapy Technology: BS

Radiologic Technology: BS
Radiologist Assistant Studies: MS

## School of Social Work

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Studies: GC
Disabilities: GC
Gerontology: GC, Ph.D. (Dual Title)
Social Welfare Research and Evaluation: GC
Social Work: BSW, MSW, PhD
Social Work and Infant Mental Health: MSW, PhD (Dual Title)
Social Work Practice with Families and Couples: GC

## Symbols and Abbreviations

The following index identifies standard abbreviations for University degrees and certificates.
Degree and Certificate Programs


## Minor Areas of Study

Minor concentrations are groups of courses, usually totaling eighteen to twenty-four credits, focused in a particular subject area. Minors are not noted on diplomas but they do appear on the student transcript. The University does not require students to select a minor, nor are they required for an undergraduate degree. The following list indexes links to all of the Minors for which program descriptions were available at the time of publication of this bulletin.
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## Bachelor's Degree Requirements

To earn a bachelor's degree at Wayne State University, a student must satisfy the following minimum requirements, as well as any other requirements for specific degrees stipulated by the Schools/ Colleges, Departments, and Programs of the University:

1. Complete a minimum of 120 credits with a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or higher for all Wayne State University course work.
2. Complete the University General Education Requirements: see page 15.
3. Complete all School/College, Departmental and Program requirements.
4. Complete a minimum of thirty credits at Wayne State University.
5. Observe the following credit limitations:
a) Credit by special examination may not be counted as resident credit, but such credit, if earned during a semester in which the student is registered for a regular course(s), will not be considered an interruption of residence.
b) Not more than thirty-two credits earned through one or more of the following programs will apply towards graduation: credit earned by the College-Level Examination Program, Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate, Credit by Special Examination, or other credit earned for a course in which the student has not been regularly enrolled in a University course.
c) Not more than sixteen credits by Special Examination may be earned in any one subject.
d) A maximum of sixty-four credits transferred from a two-year institution may normally be applied toward graduation. Articulation agreements for specific programs may occasionally include more than sixty-four transfer credits, subject to board-approved academic policy.

## Bachelor's Degree, Second

A student who holds a bachelor's degree from any accredited institution may receive a second bachelor's degree from Wayne State University by satisfying the following minimum requirements:

1. Complete at least thirty credits at Wayne State University beyond the first bachelor's degree.
2. Meet all School/College, Department, and Program requirements for the degree.

## Concurrent Degrees

A student who wishes to simultaneously receive two different bacheIor's degrees from Wayne State University must satisfy the following minimum requirements:

1. Complete a minimum of 150 credits.
2. Complete all University, School/College, Department, and Program requirements for each degree.

## Application for Graduation

Degrees are NOT awarded automatically upon completion of scholastic requirements. To be considered as a candidate for a degree, students must file an Application for Degree form with Student Records by the degree application deadline published in each term's Academic Calendar, for the term in which the student expects to graduate.

## Graduation Policy, Bulletin-in-Effect

All undergraduate students at Wayne State University may choose to graduate under the academic regulations and degree requirements as stated in the Bulletin in effect at the time of their graduation, or either of the two previous Bulletins provided one of the Bulletins covers a period of the student's registration. All requirements of the chosen Bulletin must be met. However, if necessary, general education advisors as well as Colleges and Schools can make appropriate adjustments in order to accommodate students as best they can to adapt their previous coursework to a new Bulletin.

## School/College Requirements, Additional

Schools/Colleges, Departments, and Programs may establish degree requirements above and beyond those stated here. For statements of any such specific degree requirements, students should consult the School/College and Departmental sections of this bulletin.

## General Education Program

Wayne State has had a University-wide Program in General Education since 1987 for all undergraduate students pursuing bachelor's degrees regardless of their academic specialties. These requirements contribute to the goal of ensuring that all students have the basic skills fundamental to success in college while simultaneously achieving the intellectual breadth necessary to place specialized and professional curricula in proper perspective. By means of the General Education Program, undergraduate students improve their skills and are introduced to methods of inquiry, modes of thought, bodies of knowledge, and representative ideas drawn from a wide range of academic disciplines.

## MACRAO Agreement

Wayne State University has signed an agreement making it easier for Michigan community college students to transfer to our institution. By becoming a signatory institution to the MACRAO (Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers) agreement, WSU formally acknowledges that community college transfers who have select associate's degrees or MACRAO-stamped transcripts from a community college will have met University General Education Requirements, thereby expediting these students' path to graduation. This recognition will commence for students transferring to Wayne State beginning in Fall 2013. The conditions governing this agreement stipulate that Michigan community college students covered by the MACRAO agreement will still need to satisfy mathematics competency, the senior-level writing intensive requirement, and any requirements specific to a particular school/college or department within the student's major field of study. Information can be found online at: http://www.macrao.org/Publications/MACRAOAgreement.asp.
The General Education Requirements for students matriculating or graduating under the 2013-2015 University Bulletin are organized into the following categories:

## Competency Requirements

Learning Objectives: Competency Requirements ensure that students develop and demonstrate early in their academic careers fundamental skills in the following areas that underlie and make possible the acquisition of knowledge.

[^0]
## Group Requirements

Learning Objectives: Group Requirements have a two-fold purpose: 1) to enable students to acquire knowledge and demonstrate understanding in a broad range of representative branches of knowledge; and 2) to enable students to develop and demonstrate the ability to apply methodological skills which encourage continued exploration on an independent level throughout their lives. Group Requirements are organized in the following categories:

```
HUMANITIES
    Philosophy and Letters
    Visual and Performing Arts
NATURAL SCIENCE
    Life Sciences
    Physical Sciences
SOCIETY AND INSTITUTIONS
    American Society and Institutions
    Foreign Culture
    Historical Studies
    Social Science
```


## Exemptions for Second Degree and Transfer Students

Students who hold a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution and who seek a second bachelor's degree are exempt from the Uni-versity-wide General Education Requirements, but must satisfy all School/College, department and program requirements.
Equivalent courses taken at another institution may satisfy General Education Requirements. In cases where this would exceed the limitation of sixty-four credits from a community college accepted on a transfer basis, such courses shall satisfy the requirements, but the credits will not count towards the degree.

## General Education Course Prefixes

Parenthetical two-letter prefixes denote content areas of subjects and identify courses approved for satisfying Competency Requirements and Group Requirements in the University's General Education Program. The following prefixes, listed and defined in alphabetical order, precede course titles in the departmental Courses of Instruction sections of this bulletin, and in each semester's Schedule of Classes.
(AI) - American Society and Institutions
(BC) - Basic Composition
(CL) - Computer Literacy
(CT) - Critical and Analytic Thinking
(FC) - Foreign Culture
(HS) - Historical Studies
(IC) - Intermediate Composition
(LS) — Life Sciences
(MC) - Mathematics
(OC) - Oral Communication
(PL) — Philosophy and Letters
(PS) - Physical Sciences
(SS) - Social Sciences
(VP) — Visual and Performing Arts
(WI) — Writing Intensive

## Table of General Education Courses

For the purpose of satisfying Group Requirements, students may elect no more than TWO courses from a single subject area as defined by the University system of Subject Area Codes. (Subject Area Codes are the letter prefixes to course numbers.) Co-majors in the University Honors program are exempt from this limitation and may take more than two courses in the Subject Area Code of HON to satisfy Group Requirements.
For a complete description of all General Education courses cited in the following table see: page 25.

## American Society and Institutions (AI)

HIS 1050 - (AI) American Civilization Since World War II. Cr. 3-4
P S 1010 - (AI) American Government. Cr. 4
P S 1030 - (AI) The American Governmental System. Cr. 3

## Basic Composition Competency (BC)

ENG 1020 - (BC) Introductory College Writing. Cr. 4
ENG 1050 - (BC) Freshman Honors: English I. Cr. 4

## Computer Literacy Competency (CL)

B E 1200 - (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering. Cr. 3
COM 2230 - (CL) (WI) Broadcast News Writing. Cr. 3
COM 3210 - (CL) News Editing. Cr. 4
CSC 1000 - (CL) Introduction to Computer Science. Cr. 3
CSC 1050 - (CL) Introduction to C and Unix. Cr. 2
CSC 1100 - (CL) Problem Solving and Programming. Cr. 3
CSC 1140 - (CL) Introduction to COBOL. Cr. 3
CSC 1500 - (CL) Fundamental Structures in Computer Science. Cr. 3
CSC 2110 - (CL) Introduction to Data Structures and Abstraction. Cr. 3
E T 2160 - (CL) Computer Applications for Engineering Technology. Cr. 2
FPC 1100 - (CL) Computing in the Arts. Cr. 2

## Critical and Analytic Thinking Competency (CT)

B A 1010 - (CT) Critical Thinking for Consumer Decisions. Cr. 3.
COM 2110 - (CT) Argumentation and Debate. Cr. 3
PHI 1050 - (CT) Critical Thinking. Cr. 3

## Foreign Culture (FC)

EITHER completion of one of the following foreign language sequences (through 2010 or 2110, as applicable): OR a course from the list immediately following.
ARB 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Arabic I. Cr. 4
ARM 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Armenian. C. 4
CHI 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Chinese. Cr. 4
FRE 2010 - (FC) Intermediate French. Cr. 4
GER 2010 - (FC) Intermediate German. Cr. 4
GKA 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Ancient Greek. Cr. 4
GKM 2110 - (FC) Intermediate Modern Greek I. Cr. 4
HEB 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Hebrew I. Cr. 4
ITA 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Italian I. Cr. 4
JPN 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Japanese I. Cr. 4
LAT 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Latin. Cr. 4

POL 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Polish. Cr. 4
RUS 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Russian. Cr. 4
SPA 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Spanish I. Cr. 4
SWA 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Swahili. Cr. 4
UKR 2010 - (FC) Intermediate Ukrainian. Cr. 4
EITHER a course from the list below, OR completion of one of the foreign language sequences in the list above:

AFS 3250 - (FC) Politics and Culture in Anglophone Caribbean. Cr. 3
AFS 3610 - (ISP 3610) (FC) Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Foreign Culture: The Africans. Cr. 4
ANT 3150 - (FC) Anthropology of Business. Cr. 0-4
ANT 3520 - (FC) Africa: Past, Present and Future. Cr. 3
ANT 3540 - (FC) Cultures and Societies of Latin America. Cr. 3
ANT 3550 - (FC) Arab Society in Transition. (N E 3550) Cr. 3
ARM 3410 - (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant
Experience (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
ARM 4750 - (FC) Survey of Armenian Culture and Literature: The Modern Period. Cr. 3
ASN 2150 - (PHI 2150) (FC) Chinese Philosophy. Cr. 3.
DNC 2400 - (FC) Introduction to African Dance. Cr. 3
ENG 2670 - (P S 2700) (FC) Intro. to Canadian Studies (HIS 2700) (GPH 2700). Cr. 3
ENG 2730 - (FC) Languages of the World. (LIN 2730) Cr. 3
FRE 2710 - (FC) Introduction to French Civilization I. Cr. 3
FRE 2720 - (FC) Introduction to French Civilization II. Cr. 3
GER 2710 - (FC) Survey of Germanic Culture I. Cr. 3
GER 2720 - (FC) Survey of Germanic Culture II. Cr. 3
GER 3410 - (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience (ARM 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
GKM 3710 - (FC) Modern Greek Literature and Culture: Cr. 3
GPH 2700 - (P S 2700) (FC) Intro. to Canadian Studies (HIS 2700) (ENG 2670). Cr. 3
HIS 2440 - (CBS 2410) (FC) History of Mexico. Cr. 3
HIS 2700 - (P S 2700) (FC) Intro. to Canadian Studies (GPH 2700) (ENG 2670). Cr. 3
HON 4260 - (FC) Seminar in Foreign Culture. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
ITA 2710 - (FC) Italian Culture and Civilization I. Cr. 3
ITA 2720 - (FC) Italian Culture and Civilization II. Cr. 3
JPN 4550 - (FC) Japanese Culture and Society I. Cr. 4
JPN 4560 - (FC) Japanese Culture and Society II. Cr. 4
LAS 2410 - (FC) History of Mexico. (HIS 2440). Cr. 3
LAS 2420 - (FC) History of Puerto Rico and Cuba. Cr. 3
LIN 2730 - (ENG 2730)(FC) Languages of the World. Cr. 3
N E 2000 - (FC) Introduction to Islamic Civilization of the Near East. Cr. 3
N E 3225 - (FC) Modern Israeli Culture: A Pluralistic Perspective. Cr. 3
N E 3550 - (ANT 3550) (FC) Arab Society in Transition. Cr. 3
NUR 4800 - (FC) Transcultural Health Through the Life Cycle. Cr. 3
PHI 2150 - (FC) Chinese Philosophy. (ASN 2150) Cr. 3.
POL 2710 - (FC) Survey of Polish Culture. Cr. 3
POL 3410 - (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
P S 2700 - (FC) Intro. to Canadian Studies (HIS 2700) (GPH 2700) (ENG 2670). Cr. 3
RUS 2710 - (FC) Study of Russian Culture. Cr. 3
RUS 3410 - (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
SLA 3410 - (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
UKR 3410 - (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410)(RUS 3410) Cr. 3

## 16 General Information

## Historical Studies (HS)

ANT 3200 - (HS) Lost Cities and Ancient Civilizations. Cr. 3
ASN 1710 - (HIS 1710) (HS) History of Modern East Asia. Cr. 3
CLA 3590 - (HS) Byzantine Civilization: Cr. 3
CLA 3720 - (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An Historical-ethnographic Study (CLA 5720) (GKM 5720): Cr. 3
GKM 3720 - (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An Historical-ethnographic Study (CLA 5720) GKM 5720): Cr. 3
GSW 2600 - (HIS 2605) (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World. Cr. 3
HIS 1000 - (HS) World Civilization to 1500. Cr. 3-4
HIS 1300 - (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945. Cr. 3-4
HIS 1400 - (HS) The World Since 1945. Cr. 3-4
HIS 1600 - (HS) African Civilizations to 1800. Cr. 3-4
HIS 1610 - (HS) African Civilizations Since 1800. Cr. 3-4
HIS 1710 - (HS) History of Modern East Asia (ASN 1710). Cr. 3
HIS 1800 - (N E 2030) (HS) The Age of Islamic Empires:
600-1600. Cr. 3.
HIS 1810 - (N E 2040) (HS) The Modern Middle East. Cr. 3
HIS 1995 - (HS) Society and the Economic Transition. Cr. 3
HIS 2605 - (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World: Cr. 3
HON 4250 - (HS) Seminar in Historical Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
N E 2030 - (HS) The Age of Islamic Empires: 600-1600 HIS 1800). Cr. 3.
N E 2040 - (HS) The Modern Middle East (HIS 1810). Cr. 3.

## Intermediate Composition Competency (IC)

AFS 2390 - (ENG 2390) (IC) Introduction to African-American Literature: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4
ENG 2100 - (IC) Introduction to Poetry: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
ENG 2110 - (IC) Introduction to Drama: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
ENG 2120 - (IC) Introduction to Fiction: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4
ENG 2210 - (IC) Great English Novels: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
ENG 2310 - (IC) Major American Books: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
ENG 2390 - (IC) Introduction to African-American Literature: Literature and Writing. (AFS 2390) Cr. 4
ENG 2420 - (IC) Literature and the Professions: Literature and Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 2560 - (IC) Children's Literature: Literature and Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 2570 - (IC) Literature By and About Women: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
ENG 3010 - (IC) Intermediate Writing. Cr. 3
ENG 3020 - (IC) Writing and Community. Cr. 3
ENG 3050 - (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports. Cr. 3

## Life Sciences (LS)

ANT 2110 - (LS) Introduction to Physical Anthropology. Cr. 3
BIO 1030 - (LS) Biology Today. Cr. 3-4
BIO 1050 - (LS) An Introduction to Life. Cr. 3-4**
BIO 1510 - (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms. Cr. 4**
BIO 2200 - (LS) Introductory Microbiology. Cr. 4**
HON 4220 - (LS) Seminar in Life Science. Cr. 3
NFS 2030 - (LS) Nutrition and Health. Cr. 3**
PSY 1010 - (LS) Introductory Psychology. Cr. 4**
PSY 1020 - (LS) Elements of Psychology. Cr. 3

## Mathematics Competency (MC)

MAT 1000 - (MC) Mathematics in Today's World. Cr. 3
MAT 1050 - (MC) Algebra With Trigonometry. Cr. 0-7

## Oral Communication Competency (OC)

COM 1010 - (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech. Cr. 3
ENG 3060 - (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations. Cr. 3

## Philosophy and Letters (PL)

CLA 1010 - (PL) Classical Civilization. Cr. 3-4
CLA 2100 - (PL) Classical Origins of Western Thought. (HON 2100)
Cr. 3
CLA 2200 - (PL) Introduction to Greek Tragedy. Cr. 3-4
COM 2160 - (PL) Contemporary Persuasive Campaigns and Movements. Cr. 3
ENG 2200 - (PL) Shakespeare. Cr. 3
ENG 2430 - (PL) electronic Literature. Cr. 3
ENG 2500 - (PL) The English Bible as Literature. Cr. 4
ENG 2510 - (PL) Popular Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 2720 - (PL) Basic Concepts in Linguistics. (LIN 2720) Cr. 3
ENG 3110 - (PL) English Literature to 1700. Cr. 3
ENG 3120 - (PL) English Literature after 1700. Cr. 3
ENG 3130 - (PL) American Literature to 1865: Cr. 3
ENG 3140 - (PL) Survey of American Literature After 1865. Cr. 3
FRE 2700 - (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (SPA 2700) (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) Cr. 3-4
FRE 2991 - (PL) (GER 2991) Understanding the Fairy Tale. Cr. 3
GER 2310 - (PL) Short Fiction from Central Europe \& Russia (SLA 2310). Cr. 3
GER 2700 - (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature (SPA 2700) (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) Cr. 3-4
GER 2991 - (PL) Understanding the Fairy Tale. Cr. 3
HEB 3240 - (PL) (N E 3240) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English Translation. Cr. 3
HON 4200 - (PL) Seminar in Philosophy and Letters. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
ITA 2700 - (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (SPA 2700) (FRE 2700) (RUS 2700) Cr. 3-4
LIN 2720 - (ENG 2720) (PL) Basic Concepts in Linguistics. Cr. 3
N E 3240 - (PL) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English Translation. (HEB 3240)
PHI 1010 - (PL) Intro. to Philosophical Systems. Cr. 0-4
PHI 1020 - (PL) Honors Intro.to Philosophical Systems. Cr. 3-4
PHI 1030 - (PL) Intro. to Philosophical Problems. Cr. 3-4
PHI 1100 - (PL) Contemporary Moral Issues. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
PHI 1120 - (PL) Professional Ethics. Cr. 3
PHI 1130 - PL) Environmental Ethics: Cr. 3
PHI 2100 - (PL) Ancient and Philosophy. Cr. 3
PHI 2110 - (PL) 17th and 18th Century Philosophy Cr. 3
PHI 2320 - (PL) Introduction to Ethics. Cr. 3
PHI 3500 - (PL) Theory of Knowledge. Cr. 3
PHI 3550 - (PL) Metaphysics. Cr. 3
PHI 3700 - (PL) Philosophy of Art. Cr. 3
P S 3510 - (PL) Law, Authority and Rebellion. Cr. 4
P S 3520 - (PL) Justice. Cr. 4
RUS 2700 - (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (SPA 2700) (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) Cr. 3-4
RUS 3600 - (PL) Nineteenth Century Russian Literature. Cr. 3
RUS 3650 - (PL) Russian Literature Since 1900. Cr. 3
SLA 2310 - (GER 2310) (PL) Short Fiction from Central Europe and Russia Cr. 3
SPA 2700 - (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) Cr. 3-4

## Physical Sciences (PS)

Courses marked with an asterisk (*) can also satisfy the Natural Science Laboratory Requirement when elected for appropriate credits and/or with appropriate laboratory.
AST 2010 - (PS) Descriptive Astronomy. Cr. 4
CHM 1000 - (PS) Chemistry and Your World. Cr. 4*
CHM 1020 - (PS) Survey of General Chemistry. Cr. 4*
CHM 1220 - (PS). General Chemistry I. Cr. 4*
CHM 1225 - (PS) General Chemistry I. Cr. 3*
CHM 1410 - (PS) Chemical Principles I: General/Organic
Chemistry. Cr. 6*
GEL 1010 - (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth. Cr. 4*
HON 4230 - (PS) Seminar in Physical Science. Cr. 3
PHY 1020 - (PS) Conceptual Physics: The Basic Science. Cr. 3-4*
PHY 1040 - (PS) Einstein, Relativity and Quanta:
A Conceptual Introduction. Cr. 3-4
PHY 1070 - (PS) Energy and the Environment. Cr.3-4*
PHY 1420 - (PS) Atoms and Stars. Cr.3-4*
PHY 2130 - (PS) General Physics. Cr. 3*
PHY 2170 - (PS) General Physics. Cr. 4*
PHY 2175 - (PS) General Physics. Cr. 4
PHY 3100 - (PS) The Sounds of Music. Cr. 4*

## Social Sciences (SS)

AFS 2210 - (SS) Black Social and Political Thought. Cr. 4
ANT 2100 - (SS) Introduction to Anthropology. Cr. 0-4
ECO 1000 - (SS) Survey of Economics. Cr. 4
ECO 2010 - (SS) Principles of Microeconomics. Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 - (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics. Cr. 3-4
GPH 1100 - (SS) World Regional Patterns. Cr. 4
GPH 2000 - (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies (HIS 2000) (SOC 2500) (P S 2000). Cr. 4
GPH 3130 - (SS) Introductory Urban Geography. Cr. 4
GPH 3200 - (SS) Europe. Cr. 3
GSW 2700 - (SS) Social Science Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women. Cr. 3
HIS 2000 - (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies (SOC 2500) (P S 2000) (GPH 2000). Cr. 4
HON 1000 - (SS) The City. Cr. 3
LAS 3610 - (SS) Seminar in Latino/a Urban Problems: Cr. 3
P S 1000 - (SS) Introduction to Political Science. Cr. 3
P S 2000 - (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (HIS 2000) (SOC 2500) (GPH 2000) Cr. 4
P S 2240 - (SS) Introduction to Urban Politics and Policy. Cr. 4
SOC 2000 - (SS) Understanding Human Society. Cr. 3
SOC 2020 - (SS) Social Problems. Cr. 3
SOC 2500 - (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) (GPH 2000). Cr. 4
SOC 3300 - (SS) Social Inequality. Cr. 4
SOC 3510 - (SS) The Nature and Impact of Population on Society. Cr. 3
SOC 4100 - (SS) Social Psychology. Cr. 4
U S 2000 - (SS) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (HIS 2000) (SOC 2500) (P S 2000) (GPH 2000) Cr. 4

## Visual and Performing Arts (VP)

A H 1000 - (VP) Introduction to Art. Cr. 4
A H 1110 - (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient through Medieval. Cr. 3-4
A H 1120 - (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance through Modern. Cr. 3-4
A H - 1130 (VP) Encounters with the Arts of Global Africa: Cr. 3 A H 4240 - (HON 4240) (VP) Seminar in Visual and Performing Arts. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

AED 5050 - (VP) Integrating the Arts Into the Elementary Classroom. Cr. 3
COM 2010 - (ENG 2450) (VP) Introduction to Film. Cr. 4
COM 2020 - (VP) History of Film. Cr. 3
DNC 2000 - (VP) Introduction to World Dance. Cr. 4
DNC 2310 - (VP) History of Dance from 1800 to the Present. Cr. 3
ENG 2440 - (VP) Introduction to Visual Culture: Cr. 3
ENG 2450 - (VP) Introduction to Film. (COM 2010) Cr. 4
HON 4240 - (VP) Seminar in Visual and Performing Arts
(A H 4240). Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
MUH 1340 - (VP) Music Appreciation: World Music. Cr. 3
MUH 1345 - (VP) Music Cultures. Cr. 3.
MUH 1350 - (VP) History of American Popular Music. Cr. 3
MUH 1351 - (VP) History and Styles of Rock and Roll. Cr. 3
MUH 1370 - (VP) Music Appreciation: Beginnings to the Present. Cr. 3
N E 2060 - (VP) Hebrew/Israeli Film: Trends and Themes in Israeli Cinema. Cr. 3
SLA 3710 - (VP) Russian and East European Film. Cr. 3
SLP 1500 - (VP) Freshman Seminar. Cr. 3
THR 1010 - (VP) Introduction to the Theatre. Cr. 3
THR 1030 - (VP) Black Theatre: An Introduction. Cr. 3

## Writing Intensive Competency (WI)

ACS 5997 - (WI) Senior Seminar in the Visual Arts. Cr. 3
AFA 5997 - (WI) Seminar. Cr. 3
AFS 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Africana Studies. Cr. 0
AGD 5260 - (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
A H 5090 - (WI) Theory and Methods of Art Historical Research. Cr. 3
A H 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Fine Arts. Cr. 0
AIA 5997 - (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
AID 5997 - (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
ANT 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Anthropology. Cr. 0
BIO 4110 - (WI) Biomedical Technology and Molecular Biology. Cr. 4
BIO 4120 - (WI) Comparative Physiology. Cr. 4.
BIO 4130 - (WI) General Ecology. Cr. 4
BME 4910 - (WI) Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design I. Cr. 3
C E 4995 - (WI) Senior Design Project. Cr. 3
CHE 4800 - (WI) Chemical Process Integration. Cr. 3
CHE 6810 - (WI) Chemical Engineering Research Project. Cr. 4.
CHM 5550 - (WI) Physical Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 2
CHM 6610 - (WI) Biological Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 0 or 2
CLA 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Classical Civilization. Cr. 0
CLS 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Clinical Laboratory Science. Cr. 0
CMT 4200 - (WI) Senior Project. Cr. 3
COM 2230 - (WI) (CL) Broadcast News Writing. Cr. 3
COM 3010 - (WI) Television Criticism. Cr. 3
COM 3300 - (WI) Business and Professional Presentations. Cr. 3
COM 3400 - (WI) Theories of Communication. Cr. 3
COM 4100 - (WI) Feature Writing. Cr. 4
COM 4170 - (WI) Public Relations Writing. Cr. 3
COM 4560 - (WI) Telecommunications Policy: A Political Economy Approach: Cr. 3
COM 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course. Cr. 0
CRJ 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Criminal Justice. Cr. 0
CSC 4996 - (WI) Senior Project and Computer Ethics. Cr. 2
DNC 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Dance. Cr. 0
ECE 4600 - (WI) Capstone Design I. Cr. 4
ECO 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Economics. Cr. 0
ENG 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in English. Cr. 0
E T 4999 - (WI) Senior Project. Cr. 3
FRE 5100 - (WI) Advanced Composition. Cr. 3
GEL 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Geology. Cr. 0
GER 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in German. Cr. 0

GPH 3020 - (WI) Spatial Organization: Concepts and Techniques.
Cr. 3
H E 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Health Education. Cr. 0
H E 6430 - (WI) School Health Curriculum. Cr. 3
HIS 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in History. Cr. 0
I E 4310 - (WI) Production Control. Cr. 3
ITA 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Italian. Cr. 0
KIN 3550 - (WI) Motor Learning and Control. Cr. 3
LBS 4700 - (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
LIN 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Linguistics. Cr. 0
MAT 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Mathematics. Cr. 0
M E 4500 - (WI) Mechanical Engineering Design II. (M E 5500)
Cr. 4
M E 5500 - (M E 4500) (WI) Advanced Engineering Design. Cr. 4
M S 5996 - (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 2
MUH 3330 - (WI) Music History and Literature III. Cr. 3
MUH 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Music. Cr. 0
N E 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Near Eastern and Asian
Studies. Cr. 0
NFS 6850 - (WI) Controversial Issues. Cr. 2
NFS 6860 - (WI) Controversial Issues in Clinical Nutrition: Dietetics.
Cr. 2
NUR 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Nursing. Cr. 0-6
O T 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Seminar in Occupational Therapy. Cr. 0
PHI 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Philosophy. Cr. 0
PHY 5200 - (WI) Classical Mechanics I. Cr. 3
PHY 6850 - (WI) Modern Physics Laboratory. I Cr. 2
POL 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Polish. Cr. 0
PPR 6180 - (WI) Advanced Ethics and Professional Responsibility. Cr. 0-2
P S 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Political Science. Cr. 0
PSY 3993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Psychology. Cr. 0
R T 4360 - (WI) Clinical Practicum V. Cr. 4
RUS 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Russian. Cr. 0
SLP 5360 - (WI) Clinical Practice in Speech-Language Pathology.
Cr. 3
SOC 4996 - (WI) Sociology: Capstone Course. Cr. 4
SPA 5100 - (WI) Advanced Composition. Cr. 3
S W 4997 - (WI) Integrative Seminar in Social Work. Cr. 3
TED 3550 - (WI) Teaching: Research, Theory and Practice. Cr. 5
TED 5160 - (WI) Analysis of Middle and Secondary School Teaching. Cr. 3
THR 5993 - (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Theatre. Cr. 0
U S 4620 - (WI) Urban Studies Senior Capstone Research. Cr. 2


## Competency Requirements, General Education

For a complete description of all General Education courses see page 25 .

Success in college and the ability to function as an educated citizen require not only the ability to master areas of substantive knowledge, but also a series of fundamental skills that underlie and make possible the acquisition of knowledge. Since competencies or skills are preconditions for higher education, basic competencies should be demonstrated early in one's academic career. Multiple methods of demonstrating competency are available, including satisfactory completion of designated courses or earning appropriate scores on designated examinations.
Competency Requirements, with the exception of the Writing-Intensive Course in the Major (WI), should be met early in a baccalaureate degree program. Students who fail to meet the specified deadline will be allowed two additional semesters (or equivalent) in which to satisfy the competency requirement. During this time, they must be actively involved in taking the appropriate course or otherwise preparing themselves to demonstrate competence. After the two-semester limit, students who have not satisfied the requirement may be barred from enrolling in courses other than those which satisfy the competency requirement until the requirement has been completed.

The following general principles apply to all competency requirements:

1. Students who satisfy any Competency Requirement by passing a prescribed Wayne State University placement, qualifying, screening, competency or proficiency examination shall be excused from equivalent course work but shall receive NO course credit.
2. Course credit granted for satisfactory completion of an Advanced Placement, CLEP, International Baccalaureate, or Departmental Examination will satisfy the appropriate Competency or Group Requirement; credit so earned will be applicable to a baccalaureate degree.
3. Courses used to satisfy Competency Requirements shall not generally be used to satisfy Group Requirements.

## Written Communication (BC, IC, WI)

Writing ability is a cornerstone of academic studies and is often considered the touchstone of a university education. Skill and effectiveness in writing serve the individual throughout life - in career, in community, and in social and leisure activities. The ability to write well must be developed so that specialized audiences within professional fields as well as general audiences can be addressed effectively. While writing proficiency may be honed and refined in composition courses, writing is a skill that serves many purposes; one that requires constant renewal. The requirement in Written Communication is structured not only to provide training in how to write well, but also to insure that writing skills continue to be exercised and enhanced throughout the undergraduate years. The progression of the Written Communication requirements reflects the important notion of 'writing across the curriculum.' This requirement contains the following three components:

## Basic Composition (BC) Requirement

All students must demonstrate competence in basic English composition prior to completing thirty credits. Basic composition competence shall be determined by satisfactory completion of a designated
course, or its course equivalent or earning credit for basic composition through a national standardized test.
All students must demonstrate competence in basic composition by:
a) Completing successfully an approved course in basic composition with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better: ENG 1020, 1050; (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements); OR
b) Earning credit for basic composition through Advanced Placement CLEP or International Baccalaureate; OR
c) Transferring credit received for successful completion of a comparable course completed with a grade of ' C ' or better at another college or university.

## Intermediate Composition (IC) Requirement

All students must complete satisfactorily a designated intermediate, or more advanced, course in which the teaching of English composition and rhetoric is a major component prior to completing seventyfive credits. Satisfactory completion requires a grade of 'C' or better. Courses currently approved for intermediate composition are: AFS 2390; ENG 2050, 2100, 2110, 2120, 2210, 2310, 2390, 2420, 2560, $2570,3010,3020,3050$. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.)

## Writing-Intensive Course in the Major (WI) Requirement

Prior to graduation, all students must demonstrate that they have developed the ability to communicate effectively with specialized or professional audiences by completing successfully the writing requirements, or courses which incorporate major writing assignments, specified by the departments or professional schools in which they are seeking a degree. Completion of the IC requirement (see above) is prerequisite to all WI courses. Satisfactory course completion requires a grade of ' C ' or better. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.). For a list of all Writing Intensive courses, see page 18.

## Mathematics Competency (MC) Requirement

All educated individuals should master the underlying mathematical concepts and skills to study academic subjects in which mathematical formulations comprise an integral part of the subject matter, to deal with mathematical manipulations which might be required in their careers, to manage their personal finances, and to understand mathematical elements relevant to public issues.

Competency in basic mathematics must be demonstrated by all students prior to completion of the first thirty credits taken at Wayne State University. Mathematics competency shall be demonstrated by:
a) Satisfactory completion of MAT 1000 or 1050 with a grade of ' C ' or better if taken at Wayne State University; OR
b) Placing into a mathematics course above the level of MAT 1000/ 1050 on the Mathematics Placement Examination; OR
c) Achieving appropriate scores on national standardized tests; OR
d) Transferring credit received for successful completion of a course equivalent to or higher than MAT 1000 completed with a grade of ' C ' or better at another college or university.

## Oral Communication (OC) Requirement

Educated persons should be comfortable in situations which require them to make oral presentations, be able to convince others of a point of view, or make appropriate remarks in an informal setting. Along with an ability to write cogently, communicating orally is mentioned most frequently by employers and others who evaluate the preparedness of college students as a fundamental skill to be able to compete in contemporary society. Consequently, oral communication is a crucial skill needed for success in virtually every field of endeavor.
All students must demonstrate competency in the fundamentals of oral communication prior to completing sixty credits. Oral communication competency shall be demonstrated by:
a) Completing successfully an approved course in oral communication: COM 1010; ENG 3060 (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.); OR
b) Passing the Oral Communication Competency Examination; OR
c) Transferring credit received for successful completion of a comparable course taken at another college or university.

## Computer Literacy (CL) Requirement

The application of computer technology to virtually all academic disciplines and their corresponding array of occupations is a central fact of contemporary life, and the need for students to become computerliterate is essential to general education. In the modern world, it is vital that students possess both elementary and advanced knowledge of computer functions. Two levels of proficiency are required:

1) Basic proficiency in computer literacy, by which students should be able to initiate a file and operate word-processing software, understand how to gain access to University computer systems, and command fundamental skills to perform simple on-line data retrieval and manipulative operations.
2) Advanced proficiency should be relevant to the major field of study, and involves developing the skills and knowledge necessary to use computers effectively in ways appropriate to that discipline. All undergraduate programs have been reviewed by the General Education Oversight Committee to insure that advanced computer proficiency has been integrated appropriately into their curricula. Consequently, all students completing the degree requirements for their major will have achieved the necessary advanced proficiency.
Prior to the completion of thirty credits at Wayne State University, the computer literacy requirement must be demonstrated through one of the following three options:
a) Successfully completing an approved course in computer literary: B E 1200; COM 2230, 3210; CSC 1000, 1050, or any higherlevel CSC course; E T 2160; FPC 1100. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.); OR
b) Passing the Computer Literacy Competency Examination; OR
c) Transferring credit for successful completion of a comparable course taken at another college or university.

## Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT) Requirement

The ability to reason critically and to analyze information is essential to the acquisition of knowledge in any discipline and may therefore appropriately be regarded as a fundamental skill, one to be acquired by students as early as possible in their education. Critical and ana-
lytic thinking includes: formulating and identifying deductively- and inductively-warranted conclusions from available evidence; recognizing the structure of arguments (premises, conclusions, and implicit assumptions); assessing the consistency, inconsistency, logical implications, and equivalence among statements; and recognizing explanatory relations among statements. Competency in critical thinking must be demonstrated by all students prior to completion of the first seventy-five credits earned toward a bachelor degree. Competency shall be demonstrated by:
a) Completing successfully an approved course in critical thinking:

B A 1010; COM 2110; PHI 1050 (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.); OR
b) Passing the Critical Thinking Competency Examination; OR
c) Transferring credit received for successful completion of a comparable course taken at another college or university.


Competency Requirements, General Education 21

# Group Requirements, General Education 

For a complete description of all General Education courses see page 25 .

The purpose of the Group Requirements is two-fold: to acquire a broad range of knowledge, and to develop methodological skills which encourage continued exploration on an independent level. As knowledge proliferates and the interrelatedness of separate disciplines becomes increasingly evident, the traditional goal of mastering discrete or representative bodies of common, traditional material has become obsolete; even the aim of becoming familiar with all areas of knowledge has become an impossible objective. A commitment to intellectual diversity, though, must remain a central goal of any coherent undergraduate experience, and all college students must be exposed to a broad range of basic disciplines. Thus, courses specifically designed to insure that students are adequately exposed to representative branches of knowledge are fundamental to any set of general education requirements, and course work in areas outside specialized fields is required of all undergraduates at Wayne State University. These courses provide the conceptual framework within which major and professional curricula are placed in proper perspective and supply an appropriate foundation upon which continuing self-education can take place.
In addition to providing breadth of knowledge, however, the General Education Group Requirements aim to foster awareness and understanding of how scholars and scientists in various disciplines acquire knowledge. Group requirements allow students to understand and apply the methods used in different disciplines to acquire knowledge so they will have the ability to continue to explore and learn independently throughout their university careers and throughout life.
Fundamental to any set of general education requirements at the university level are courses designed to ensure that all students have facility with certain branches of knowledge. The Group Requirements introduce students to knowledge and methods in a range of areas to provide the intellectual breadth necessary for completion of the major and for continuing self-education later in life.

To satisfy the Group Requirements, students will be introduced to materials drawn from the natural sciences: physical science, life science, and laboratory; the humanities: visual and performing arts, and philosophy and letters; and society and institutions: social science, American institutions, historical studies, and foreign culture. Courses which fulfill the Group Requirements carry a minimum of three credits and constitute broad introductions to individual academic disciplines. Such courses are designed for non-majors; however, some courses designed specifically for majors, or for those with substantial prior preparation, may also be acceptable. The following principles apply to the General Education Group Requirements:

1. Courses which satisfy the Group Requirements must be elected from lists of approved courses.
2. Students who place out of a course or courses which satisfy one or more of the Group Requirements will be considered to have fulfilled those portions of the Group Requirements represented by such courses.
3. For the purpose of satisfying these Group Requirements, students may generally elect no more than TWO courses from a single subject area as defined by the University system of Subject Area Codes (the letter prefixes to course numbers). However, majors in certain programs may take more than two courses from a single subject area to satisfy Group Requirements. This exemption applies to courses coded AFS for Africana Studies majors; courses coded LAS for Latino/a and Latin American Studies majors; and to the Subject Area

Code of a departmental honors major as well as courses coded HON for University Honors co-majors. Courses for these programs may be found in the Departmental sections of this bulletin.
4. Where specified, a Group Requirement may be satisfied by approved course sequences.
5. Pass/No Pass Grading: Courses taken for P-N grades (Pass/No Pass or Credit/No Credit) may be used to satisfy Competency Requirements; however, no course taken on this basis may be used to fulfill specific Group Requirements. Courses used to fulfill Group Requirements must be taken for a letter grade.
All students must fulfill the following Group Requirements by satisfactory completion of designated courses in each area; or, by an appropriate score on designated placement, national or departmental examinations.

## Humanities (VP, PL) Group Requirement

Meaningful exposure to the humanistic disciplines produces more well-rounded and humane citizens, individuals capable of broadening their view of human experience. It also provides an indispensable creative perspective on the teachings of other disciplines. The General Education Group Requirements in the humanities afford students an opportunity to examine a range of humanistic statements and to consider some of the ways in which they are meaningful. Analyzing works drawn from across the humanities (arts, philosophy, and letters), considering the varied contexts to which they belong and within which they are properly understood, and evaluating a range of interpretations, leads to an appreciation of how imagination and intellect, working in tandem, provide insight into the nature of human experience.
To meet the humanities requirement objectives, all undergraduate students at Wayne State are required to complete successfully at least one course in the visual and performing arts, and one course in philosophy and letters as defined below (a minimum of three credits each).

## Philosophy and Letters (PL) Group Requirement

Students must complete one course in philosophy, literature, linguistics, the history of rhetoric, or appropriate combinations of these subjects. The following approved options are designed to enhance understanding and pleasure; emphasis is placed on developing the fundamental skills of analysis, interpretation, and evaluation, and applying them to primary philosophical and literary materials.
PHILOSOPHY AND LETTERS OPTIONS:
CLA 1010, 2100, 2200; COM 2160; ENG 2200, 2430, 2510, 2500, 2720, 3110, 3120, 3130, 3140; FRE 2700 2991; GER 2310, 2700, 2991; GSW 2500; HEB 3240; HON 2100, 4200; ITA 2700; LIN 2720; N E 3240; PHI 1010, 1020, 1030, 1100, 1120, 1130, 2100, 2110, 2320, 3500, 3550, 3700; P S 3510, 3520; RUS 2700, 3600, 3650; SLA 2310; SPA 2700. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.)

## Visual and Performing Arts (VP) Group Requirement

Students must complete one course in the appreciation or history of art, music, film, dance, theatre, or appropriate combinations of these media. The following approved options are designed to enhance understanding and pleasure; emphasis is placed on developing the fundamental skills of analysis, interpretation, and evaluation and applying them to primary materials in the visual and performing arts.
VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS OPTIONS:
A H 1000, 1110, 1120, 1130, 4240; AED 5050; COM 2010, 2020; DNC 2000, 2310; ENG 2440, 2450; HON 4240; MUH 1340, 1345, 1350, 1351, 1370; N E 2060; SLA 3710; SLP 1500; THR 1010, 1030, 1200. Studio and applied arts courses that fulfill the criteria for

Visual and Performing Arts may be found on the University Bulletin site at http://www.bulletins.wayne.edu. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.)

## Natural Science (PS, LS)

The evolution of science in the last four centuries has profoundly influenced the development of thought throughout the world. The natural sciences, both directly and through their applications in technology, present society with problems as well as opportunities. By transforming cultural values and beliefs, the sciences have altered behavior and created new pathways to the future. Thus, university graduates should understand the nature and applications of scientific knowledge, the processes by means of which it is generated and tested, and its limitations and capabilities. They should be familiar with phenomena of the natural world and comprehend how theoretical explanations are provisionally accepted by the scientific community.
All students are required to complete successfully at least two courses (a minimum of three credits each) in the natural sciences (one in the physical sciences and one in the life sciences). To permit the individual student to experience the role of systematic observation in the promulgation of scientific knowledge, a minimum onecredit laboratory or interactive demonstrations or simulations must be associated with at least one of these courses.

## Life Sciences (LS) Group Requirement

Students must elect one course from the fields of biology, behavioral psychology, physical anthropology, nutrition and food science, or combinations of no more than two of these areas. The following approved options are designed to explain the mechanisms which govern the behavior and functioning of living organisms; emphasis is placed on factors which control these mechanisms and the nature of scientific inquiry.
Courses noted with an asterisk (*) can satisfy the laboratory requirement when elected for appropriate credits and/or with the appropriate laboratory.

## LIFE SCIENCE OPTIONS:

ANT 2110; BIO 1030, 1050*, 1510*, 2200*; HON 4220; NFS 2030*; PSY 1010*, 1020. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.)

## Physical Sciences (PS) Group Requirement

Students must elect one course from the fields of astronomy, chemistry, geology, or physics, or combinations of no more than two of these areas. The following approved options are designed to explain physical laws and their effects on the natural world; emphasis is placed on mathematical predictability and the nature of scientific inquiry.
Courses noted with an asterisk (*) can satisfy the laboratory requirement when elected for appropriate credits and/or with the appropriate laboratory.

## PHYSICAL SCIENCE OPTIONS:

AST 2010; CHM 1000*, 1020*, 1220*, 1225*, 1410*; GEL 1010*; HON 4230; PHY 1020*, 1040, 1070*, 1420*, 2130*, 2170*, 2175, $3100^{*}$. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/ School listing for specific requirements.).

## Society and Institutions (AI, FC, HS, SS) Group Requirement

Understanding human society and institutions is a basic element of general education. To this end, students must develop a historical perspective, an appreciation for world cultures, and learn how the methods of social science are used to develop theoretical understanding of human society and institutions. Studying the social sciences assures that students are introduced to several bodies of knowledge which shed light on contemporary social problems and develop understanding of methods appropriate to social science investigation (research). The findings of social scientists address such relevant issues as race relations, family structure, the organization of social institutions, politics, economic policy, and international relations. The courses which satisfy the requirements in social science introduce the methodology of modern, empirical social science.
To meet the Society and Institutions Requirement, all undergraduate students at Wayne State are required to complete successfully at least one course in historical studies, one course in American society and institutions, one course in basic social science, and one course in foreign culture as defined below (a minimum of three credits each).

## American Society and Institutions (AI) Group Requirement

Students must elect one course in this area. The following approved options are designed to promote civic literacy by studying American society from the perspective of pluralism; emphasis is placed on the organization of political bodies and the manner in which they function.
AMERICAN SOCIETY AND INSTITUTIONS OPTIONS:
HIS 1050; P S 1010, 1030.

## Foreign Culture (FC) Group Requirement

A significant measure of a college education is the degree to which individual cultural assumptions can be placed in the context of a wider and more diversified world view. Such understanding leads to greater appreciation for the life style and artifacts of different peoples and a tolerance for opinions originating from disparate traditions by helping minimize narrow certainties and dispel provincial attitudes.
To meet these objectives, all undergraduate students at Wayne State are required to complete successfully at least one course (a minimum of three credits) in foreign culture elected from the following list of approved options:

## FOREIGN CULTURE OPTIONS:

AFS 3250, 3610; ANT 3150, 3520, 3540, 3550; ARB 2010; ARM 2010, 3410, 4750; ASN 2150; CBS 2410, 2420; CHI 2010; DNC 2400; ENG 2670, 2730; FRE 2010, 2710, 2720; GER 2010, 2710, 2720, 3410; GPH 2700; GKA 2010; GKM 2010, 3710; HEB 2010; HIS 2440, 2700; HON 4260; ITA 2010, 2710, 2720; JPN 2010, 4550, 4560; LAT 2010; LIN 2730; N E 2000, 3225, 3550; NUR 4800; PHI 2150; POL 2010, 2710, 3410; P S 2700; RUS 2010, 2710, 3410; SLA 3410; SPA 2010; SWA 2010; UKR 2010, 3410. This includes completion of any foreign language sequence through courses numbered 2010 or 2110. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.)

## Historical Studies (HS) Group Requirement

Historical studies provide insight into the development of human institutions, their similarities and differences, and the means by which knowledge about the past is acquired. Such studies reveal how contemporary perspectives evolve from past events and enhance our understanding of the present.

To meet the historical studies requirement objectives, all undergraduate students at Wayne State are required to complete successfully at least one course (a minimum of three credits) in historical studies. The following approved options do not offer a comprehensive overview of history; rather, they are designed to introduce significant historical periods or themes in which comparative perspectives are emphasized and methods of historical studies explained.

## HISTORICAL STUDIES OPTIONS:

ANT 3200; ASN 1710; CLA 3720, 3590, 5720; HIS 1000, 1300, 1400, 1600, 1610, 1710, 1800, 1810, 1995, 2605; GKM 3590, 3720, 5590, 5720; GSW 2600; HON 4250; N E 2030, 2040. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.

## Social Science (SS) Group Requirement

Students must elect one course in basic social science. The following approved options provide an overview of social structures and illustrate the role of human beings in different institutional arrangements; emphasis is placed on the approaches and methods of modern social science: the significance of theories, models, data collection, analysis, and inference.

## SOCIAL SCIENCE OPTIONS:

AFS 2210; ANT 2100; ECO 1000, 2010, 2020; GPH 1100, 2000, 3130, 3200; GSW 2700; HIS 2000; HON 1000; LAS 3610 P S 1000, 2000, 2240; SOC 2000, 2020, 2500, 3300, 3510, 4100; U S 2000. (Schools and colleges may also have specific requirements, such that careful course selection can lead to meeting both General Education and college requirements. Please consult the College/School listing for specific requirements.)


# General Education Courses 

For a presentation of this complete inventory of General Education courses sorted by General Education category, see page 41.

## Courses Sorted by Subject Area

## Africana Studies (AFS)

## 2210 (SS) Black Social and Political Thought. Cr. 4

Core requirement for Africana Studies majors. Survey of the Black intellectual and political tradition from the United States, the Caribbean and Africa.
(T)

2390 (ENG 2390) (IC) Introduction to African-American Literature: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020, ENG 1050, former ISP 1510 , or equiv. (equiv. means AP credit, IB, CLEP, or transfer credit with grade of $C$ or better). Introduction to major themes and some major writers of African-American literature, emphasizing modern works. Reading and writing about representative poetry, fiction, essays, and plays.
3250 (FC) Politics and Culture in Anglophone Caribbean. Cr. 3 Survey of political, economic and cultural life of the Caribbean. Relationship of the Caribbean to U.S. and world political and cultural developments. Interdisciplinary approach: historical, comparative, thematic issues.
(Y)

3610 (FC) Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Foreign Culture: The Africans. Cr. 4
Prereq: upper division standing. Humanistic aspects, history, sociocultural institutions of African cultures; theory and methods, comparativist perspectives.

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Africana Studies. Cr. 0 Prereq: junior standing, consent of instructor; coreq: AFS 3160, $3180,3200,3250,3420,3610$, or 5110 . Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for Africana Studies majors. Disciplined writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Anthropology (ANT)

2100 (SS) Introduction to Anthropology. Cr. 0-4
Required for majors. Study of humanity, past and present: cultural diversity and change, human evolution, biological variability, archaeology, ethnography, language, and contemporary uses of anthropology.
2110 (LS) Introduction to Physical Anthropology. Cr. 3
Required for majors. Role of hereditary and environmental factors, human genetics, meaning of "race" and racial classifications, fossil records, non-human primate behavior and evolution.

## 3150 (FC) Anthropology of Business. Cr. 0-4

Differences between American culture/business practice and the culture/business practice of other countries: assumptions, world view and family structure, organization and language.
3200 (HS) Lost Cities and Ancient Civilizations. Cr. 3
Required for majors. Early civilizations that developed in different parts of the world in comparative perspective. Hypotheses to explain rise and fall of civilizations, in context of ancient cultures. Basics of archaeology: how facts are formed; meaning of "civilization." How
understanding of the past shapes understanding of the present. Geared toward the non-major.

3520 (FC) Understanding Africa: Past, Present and Future. Cr. 3
In-depth knowledge of Africa through the study of its physiography, prehistory and history, social institutions, and social changes within a global context.
3540 (FC) Cultures and Societies of Latin America. Cr. 3
Latin American social structures and cultural variation, history, and relationship to the United States. Themes include class, race, ethnicity, gender, religion, globalization, and immigration to the United States.

3550 (ANT 3550) (FC) Arab Society in Transition. (N E 3550) Cr. 3
Distinctive social and cultural institutions and processes of change in the Arab Middle East. Regional variations: background and discussion of current political and economic systems and their relationship to international systems.
(I)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Anthropology. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: ANT 5310 or 5996 taught by fulltime faculty member. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing-Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Within first three weeks of enrollment in corequisite course, student must notify instructor of enrollment in ANT 5993.

## (T)

## Arabic (ARB)

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Arabic I. Cr. 4

Prereq: ARB 1020 or consent of instructor. Continuation of grammar, readings in classical and modern prose. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Armenian (ARM)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Armenian. Cr. 4
Prereq: ARM 1020 or equiv. Conversation, grammar, reading, composition. Introduction to modern Armenian culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.

## 4750 (FC) Survey of Armenian Culture and Literature: The Modern Period. Cr. 3

The great awakening; great expectations shattered by genocide. Dawn of new hope; cultural explosion in homeland and in the diaspora.

## Art Education (AED)

5050 (VP) Integrating the Arts into the Elementary Classroom. Cr. 3
Undergrad. prereq: Level II only, ELE 2251 and ELE 3320 plus two methods courses; graduate prereq: M.A.T. degree student, TED 5150 as part of professional sequence.Introductory course: integration of visual arts, music, dance, and theatre into the teaching, learning and curriculum of the elementary classroom. Material Fee as

## indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Art: Design and Merchandising (AFA)

## 5997 (WI) Seminar. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing and satisfactory completion of the IC requirement. Open only to upper division design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Course satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Art History ( $\boldsymbol{A}$ H)

1000 (VP) Introduction to Art. Cr. 4
Forms and functions of art; uses of art; roles of the artist; iconography and symbols.

## 1110 (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient through Medieval. Cr. 3-4

Offered for four credits only to Honors students. Survey of traditions and major developments in visual expression in the West, prehistory through Medieval period. Art studied in context of its cultures; techniques of visual analysis.

## 1120 (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance through Modern. Cr. 3-4

Offered for four credits to Honors students only. Traditions and developments in visual expression in the West, Renaissance through twentieth century. Art in context of its cultures; techniques of visual analysis.
1130 (VP) (FC) Encounters with the Arts of Global Africa. Cr. 3 Introductory survey of the arts of Africa and the African Diaspora, focusing on the visual culture of cross-cultural contact within Africa and beyond. (F,W)
4240 (HON 4240) (VP) Seminar in Visual and Performing Arts. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior standing or above in College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts, or Honors College; consent of instructor. Historical examination of role and function of art and the visual artist in modern society; includes service learning component in which students engage in projects relating to the visual or performance arts in the Detroit community.
(Y)

5090 (WI) Theory and Methods of Art Historical Research. Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of instructor. Introduction to the methods of research in art history. History of the discipline's methodology examined through selective readings.
(I)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Fine Arts. Cr. 0
Open only to undergraduate art history majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, completion of A H 1110, 1120 and one other A H course at 2000-level or above; coreq: A H course at 3000-level or above. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors.
(F,W)

## Art: Graphic Design (AGD)

5260 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program; or M.A. program art majors. Issues affecting the theory, history, and practice of design; impact of design on society and impact of society on design. Required readings, student presentations, class discussion, slide lectures, guest speakers. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Art: Industrial Design (AID)

5997 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing in industrial design concentration. Open only to senior art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art M.A. students. Seminar on contemporary issues in industrial design including professional concerns in transportation and product design, presentation, and production. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Art: Interior Design (AIA)

5997 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to senior art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. program. Investigation of designers, styles, and periods of interior design through charettes and documentation. Resume and portfolio development and review; writing of intensive research paper. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.

## Art: Special Seminars (ACS)

5997 (WI) Senior Seminar in the Visual Arts. Cr. 3
Prereq: prior consent of undergraduate advisor. Open only to senior art majors in B.F.A. program. Interdisciplinary seminar on contemporary issues in the visual arts including studio practices, history, and criticism. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## Asian Studies (ASN)

1710 (HIS 1710) (HS) History of Modern East Asia. Cr. 3
From beginning of nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, social, economic developments in China, Japan and Korea.

2150 (PHI 2150) (FC) Chinese Philosophy. Cr. 3
Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment.

## Astronomy (AST)

2010 (PS) Descriptive Astronomy. Cr. 4
Lecture course that introduces the concepts and methods of modern astronomy, the solar system, stars, galaxies, and cosmology; recent discoveries about planets, moons, the sun, pulsars, quasars, and black holes.

## Basic Engineering (B E)

1200 (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: MAT 1800. Core principles of engineering practice: design, teamwork, professional ethics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## Biological Sciences (BIO)

1030 (LS) Biology Today. Cr. 3-4 (LCT: 3; OR LCT: 3; DSC: 1)
Not for biology major credit. Offered for four credits to Honors students only. Challenges to modern society from population growth, new diseases, environmental degradation, urban pollution; medical advances and ethical dilemmas in decoding human genome; impact of biological findings on political and personal decisions; issues considered in context of principles and strategies of modern biological research.
(F,W)
1050 (LS) An Introduction to Life.
Cr. 3-4 (LCT: 3; or LCT: 3; LAB: 3)

Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits. For the non-science major and as a prereq. to BIO 1500/ 1510. No credit after BIO 1500 or BIO 1510. A factual and conceptual treatment of modern biology at the cell, organismal, and popula-
tion levels of organization. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1510 (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms. Cr. 4 (LAB: 3; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 1050 with grade of C-minus or above; or ACT score of 21 or above (ACT scores valid for only 2 years); or passing score on BIO placement exam; or BIO 1500 with grade of C-minus or above. Only Engineering students may elect for three credits. BIO 1500 and BIO 1510 required of all biological sciences majors. Factual and conceptual treatment of cell molecules, cell structure, metabolism, genetics, and development. For the science major and certain preprofessional programs. Meets General Education laboratory requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2200 (LS) Introductory Microbiology. Cr. 4 (LAB: 4; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 1510 with grade of C-minus or above; BIO 1500 recommended for Biology majors. Bacteria and their basic biology; the relationship of microorganisms to man and other living forms, including their ecological importance and their role in the causation of disease; laboratory exercises paralleling the above principles. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4110 (WI) Biomedical Technology and Molecular Biology. Cr. 4
Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3100 with grades of C-minus or above. General principles of molecular biology of prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Includes structures of DNA, RNA, and protein, DNA replication and repair, transcription and translation, gene regulation and gene expression. Emphasis on applications in medical biology and biotechnology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports and one long research paper on topic approved by instructor, in addition to other course writing requirements.
(F,W)

## 4120 (WI) Comparative Physiology. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3)

Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3200 with grades of C-minus or above. Physiological processes at the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels. Comparison of major physiological systems across groups of organisms. Lab consists of physiology exercises and lab reports that allow students to explore major conceptual themes in physiology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports, and one long research paper on topic approved by instructor, in addition to other course writing requirements. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4130 (WI) General Ecology. Cr. 4 (LAB: 3; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3500 with grades of C-minus or above, or consent of instructor; consent of departmental advisor for Environmental Sciences majors. Principles of population, community, ecosystem, and landscape ecology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports and one long research paper on topic approved by instructor, in addition to other course writing requirements. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Biological Sciences. Cr. 0

Prereq: senior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of department; coreq: BIO 4120 or BIO 5997 or BIO 6997. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Students required to write three short papers ( $3-5 \mathrm{pp}$.) and one long paper ( $15-20 \mathrm{pp}$., not including bibliography) in addition to other writing requirements in each course.
(T)

## Biomedical Engineering (BME)

BME 4910 (WI) Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design I. Cr. 3 Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 3920; senior standing. First in a two-semester sequence during which student teams develop a design to address a biomedical engineering challenge; includes discussions with clinical faculty, analysis of current solutions, and finalization of conceptual design. (F)

## Business Administration (B A)

1010 (CT) Critical Thinking for Consumer Decisions. Cr. 3
Development of critical thinking skills and the application of these skills in evaluation and decisions for a broad range of consumer issues including advertising interpretations, purchase decisions, job applications, and consumer protection.

## Chemical Engineering (CHE)

4800 (WI) Chemical Process Integration. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHE 4200. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Application of engineering and science background to the design of chemical processes. Comprehensive problems deal with sources of data, design principles and optimization techniques.
6810 (WI) Chemical Engineering Research Project. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHE 4200, CHE 5710, and written consent of advisor. Application of engineering and science background to the completion of a senior research project. Methods of research and analysis and interpretation of data. Preparation of a written research paper; oral presentation of research results.

## Chemistry (CHM)

1000 (PS) Chemistry and Your World. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; LAB: 3)
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits. Facts and theories from analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry, and from biochemistry; their consequences in life processes and the environment. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 1020 (PS) Survey of General Chemistry. <br> Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; QUZ: 1; LAB: 3)

Prereq: intermediate high school algebra recommended. Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. High school chemistry not required. First course in the terminal sequence consisting of CHM 1020 and CHM 1030. Matter and energy in chemistry, chemical symbols and equations, structure and properties of atoms, introduction to chemical bonding; periodicity in chemistry, solids, liquids, gases, solutions, acids and bases, and equilibrium. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1220 (PS) General Chemistry I. Cr. 4
Prereq: passing score on chemistry placement exam or CHM 1040 with grade of C-minus or above; Math Department placement in or beyond MAT 1800; coreq: CHM 1230. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement upon completion of both CHM 1220 and 1230. Only two credits after CHM 1020. Introduction to the principles of chemistry for students with high school background in chemistry. Chemical structure, bonding, and reactivity.
1225 (PS) General Chemistry I. Cr. 3
Open only to students in College of Engineering. Prereq: passing score on chemistry placement exam or CHM 1040 with grade of Cminus or above; Math Department placement in or beyond MAT 1800; coreq: CHM 1230. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement upon completion of both CHM 1225 and 1230. Only one credit after CHM 1020. Introduction to principles of chemistry for stu-
dents with high school background in chemistry. Chemical structure, bonding, and reactivity.

1410 (PS) Chemical Principles I: General/Organic Chemistry. Cr. 6
Prereq: advanced placement in chemistry with a score of 3 , 4 , or 5 ; or outstanding performance on chemistry placement exam; or evidence of superior academic potential; or consent of instructor. Meets General Education laboratory requirement. Accelerated approach to blended general/organic chemistry. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F)

5550 (WI) Physical Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 2
Prereq. or coreq: CHM 5400 or CHM 5420 or CHM 5440 or equiv.; and PHY 2180 or equiv. Principles of measurement. Fundamental investigations of thermodynamics. Fundamental spectroscopic and kinetic measurements. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 6610 (WI) Biological Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 0 or 2

Prereq: a grade of C-minus or above in CHM 6620 or equiv. Open only to chemistry majors. Basic experiments in isolation, purification, and analysis of biomolecules. Techniques currently used in molecular biology and recombinant DNA procedures stressed. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Chinese (CHI)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Chinese. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHI 1020 or consent of instructor. Completion of Chinese language sequence.

## Civil and Environmental Engineering (C E)

## 4995 (WI) Senior Design Project. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing in civil engineering. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Capstone design experience through civil engineering projects. Satisfies General Education Writing Intensive requirement.

## Classics (CLA)

## 1010 (PL) Classical Civilization. Cr. 3-4

Survey of the culture and civilization of Ancient Greece and Rome, in particular those aspects that laid the political, social, and cultural framework of the modern world.

2100 (CLA 2100) (PL) Classical Origins of Western Thought. (HON 2100) Cr. 3
Prereq. for Honors students: 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. (3.5 g.p.a. for entering freshmen). Classical foundations of contemporary Western Thought. Topics include: relations between the sexes, democracy, slavery, war, social criticism, rationality, relations between parents and children, literature and performing arts.
(I)

2200 (PL) Introduction to Greek Tragedy. Cr. 3-4
Dramatic and literary qualities of representative plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles and Euripides. The origin and development of Greek tragedy related to the enduring quality and contemporary relevance of these dramas.

3720 (GKM 3720) (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An Historical-Ethnographic Study. (GKM 5720) (CLA 3720) (CLA 5720) Cr. 3
Historical and ethnographic survey of the communities and culture of modern Greek urban centers, from the early modern period to the present.
(I)

3590 (GKM 3590) (HS) Byzantine Civilization. (CLA 3590) (CLA 5590) (GKM 5590) Cr. 3

Survey of Byzantine culture, religion, society, and literature from late Antiquity to 1453 , through secondary and primary sources in translation.

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Classical Civilization. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any Classics, Greek, or Latin course numbered 3000 or higher which satisfies the major requirement. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Grade in CLA 5993 is independent of grade in corequisite course. Disciplined writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Clinical Laboratory Science (CLS)

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Clinical Laboratory

 Science. Cr. 0Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-level or higher course in the department and written consent of chairperson. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Course must be elected in conjunction with designated corequisite; see Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Communication (COM)

1010 (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech. Cr. 3
No credit after former SPB 2000. No new students admitted after first week of classes. Beginning course emphasizing fundamentals of speech preparation. Development of poise and confidence in speaking.
2010 (ENG 2450) (VP) Introduction to Film. Cr. 4
Examination of film techniques and basic methods of film analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2020 (ENG 2460) (VP) History of Film. Cr. 3
Critical study of the motion picture as a modern visual art; screening and analysis of representative fiction films to illustrate historical periods and genres. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2110 (CT) Argumentation and Debate. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1010 or equiv. Logical and legal foundation of the argumentation process; practical experience in analysis, reasoning, casebuilding, evaluation of evidence, refutation and cross-examination.

## (T)

2160 (PL) Contemporary Persuasive Campaigns and Movements. Cr. 3
Critical discussion of the social foundations and values underlying human persuasion. Analysis of persuasive strategies and techniques used in contemporary society: political campaigns, social movements, advertising and consumerism in the U.S.
2230 (WI) (CL) Broadcast News Writing and Digital Editing. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1500; must have access to an audio recorder. Theory and practice in broadcast newswriting, reporting, performing and editing. Writing Intensive course for broadcasting sequence in Journalism major; satisfies Computer Literacy (CL) requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3010 (WI) Media Analysis and Criticism. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1500 and COM 2010 with grade of C or above, or consent of instructor. Open only to department majors. Formal properties and aesthetic considerations in media, especially film, television and

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interactive media. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3210 (CL) News Editing. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 2100 with grade of C or above. Copy editing, headline writing, AP style, familiarization with and use of computers. Journalism skills course. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3300 (WI) Business and Professional Presentations. Cr. 3
Prereq: ENG 3010 with grade of C or above; and COM 1010. Review and practice of various oral communication forms used in modern organizations. Topics include persuasive speaking, informative speaking, speech writing, multi-media presentations and business and report writing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3400 (WI) Theories of Communication. Cr. 3
Exploration of the role of theory in describing, explaining and predicting human communication behavior in face-to-face and mediated contexts.

## 4100 (WI) Feature Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 3100 with grade of C or above. Advanced news reporting, focusing on feature writing. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## 4170 (WI) Public Relations Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 2030 and COM 3170 with grade of C or above. Writing for public relations purposes: backgrounders, fact sheets, press releases; brochures and newsletters.
(F,W)
4560 (WI) Telecommunications Policy: A Political Economy Approach. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1500. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement, in the Film and Media Studies curriculum. Introduction to both the process of developing telecommunications policies and the impact of these policies in the United States.
(W)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, written consent of instructor, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all Film Studies majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Computer Science (CSC)

1000 (CL) Introduction to Computer Science. Cr. 3
Students must attend orientation as listed in the Schedule of Classes. Offered only as computer-based instruction on main campus. If main campus section is elected, student must complete minimum of two hours per week in CSC lab successfully completing the assigned computer-based lessons (for lab hours, see Schedule of Classes). Provides an overview of current computing technology, organization, and use. Topics surveyed include data representation and storage, hardware and software organization, communications technologies, ethical and security issues. Provides hands-on training in common application software, such as word processing, spreadsheets, presentation, as well as in electronic telecommunications, such as email, Internet and database searches. The University database and Internet pages are emphasized. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1050 (CL) Introduction to C and Unix. Cr. 2
Prereq: MAT 1800. No credit for computer science students after CSC 1100. Introduction to Unix, Unix editor, and C Programming Language. Unix development tools and fundamentals of C language
discussed. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1100 (CL) Problem Solving and Programming. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 1000 or successful passing of Computer Literacy Exam; coreq: CSC 1101. No credit after any other programming language; no credit for students in CSC B.S. program. Problem solving with algorithms, and their realization as computer programs using a structured, general purpose programming language; data types, operators, expressions, assignment, input and output, selection and repetition control structures; modularity and procedural abstraction using functions with parameters; structured data types, arrays, pointers and strings.

1140 (CL) Introduction to COBOL. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 1000. Problems in business applications: editing, transaction analysis, file update, report generation, tape and disk files, COBOL specification and implementation of sequential, indexed, direct and relative file organizations and their related access methods.
(I)

## 1500 (CL) Fundamental Structures in Computer Science. Cr. 3

Prereq: CSC 1100 and CSC 1101, both with grade of C or better; and MAT 1800; coreq: CSC 1501. Introduction to fundamental control and data structures in computer science such as algorithms and complexity; recursive algorithms; program correctness using the predicate calculus; reasoning about algorithms using mathematical induction; divide and conquer algorithms; recurrence relations; set properties and their computation; and computing with relations. Graph properties and their computation, and tree properties and their computation, will be covered if time permits.
2110 (CL) Computer Science I. Cr. 3
Prereq: one of the following: successfully pass Computer Science Placement Exam, or CSC 1100 and CSC 1101, each with grade of C or better; MAT 1800; coreq: CSC 2111. Rigorous introduction to fundamental object-oriented concepts and techniques of computer programming using an object-oriented language. Introduction to data abstraction; design of abstract data types. Introduction to recursion; programming with generic data types; inheritance; polymorphism; and exception handlers. Concepts applied to console programs and event-driven programming using a simple graphics API.
4996 (WI) Senior Project and Computer Ethics. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4110 and CSC 4111, senior standing in computer science; coreq: CSC 4997. Development of skills for planning, managing, implementing, and documenting complex software projects; legal, social and ethical issues in software development and computer use. Project management techniques; professional conduct, social responsibility, liability, ownership of information, privacy, security and crime.
(F,W)

## Construction Management Technology (CMT)

## 4200 (WI) Senior Project. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing; for students in B.S. in construction management major. Capstone project; senior students work in teams; application of skills, knowledge, techniques and concepts. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(W)

## Criminal Justice (CRJ)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Criminal Justice. Cr. 0 Prereq: consent of instructor for corequisite course and notification to major advisor; coreq: CRJ 3120, 3260, 3710, 3750, 4000, 4300, 4400, 4410, 4600, 4750, 4860, 4970, 4990, 4998, 5150, 5430, 5500, $5720,5790,5995$, or 6750 . Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for CRJ majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see Schedule
of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Dance (DNC)

2000 (VP) Introduction to World Dance. Cr. 4
Global perspective on and definition of dance, through assigned readings, writing, field trips, and laboratory experience. Focus on multicultural diversity, interdependent nature of dance.
(T)

2310 (VP) History of Dance from 1800 to the Present. Cr. 3
How dance in western Europe developed through various cultural influences from the romantic ballet scenario in the nineteenth century to artistic compositions with multimedia technology in the present day.
(B:W)
2400 (FC) Introduction to African Dance. Cr. 3
Exploration of African and African derived dance forms, together with their integrated philosophy, music, art and theatre forms. Lectures, videos, concert attendance and reading assignments to learn and perform dances from selected African societies. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Dance. Cr. 0
Open only to undergraduates. Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: DNC 3310 preferred, or DNC 2300 or DNC 2310. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required of all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Economics (ECO)

1000 (SS) Survey of Economics. Cr. 4
Not for major credit. Scope of economics and the task of the economist in modern society; the market economy - its evolution and development; non-market economies; economic problems and prospects in the contemporary world.

## 2010 (SS) Principles of Microeconomics. Cr. 3-4

(Note: ECO 2010 is not a prerequisite for ECO 2020.) Supply, demand, price at the level of the firm and industry; business institutions and their operation; determinants of wage and salary levels, interest rates, rent, profits, income distribution; public policy in relation to business and labor.

2020 (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics. Cr. 3-4
(Note: ECO 2010 is not a prerequisite for ECO 2020.) Determination of national income, consumption and saving, and investment; money, banking and the Federal Reserve; inflation and unemployment; monetary and fiscal policy; economic growth and productivity; the international sector.

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Economics. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: any ECO course at 5000-level or above. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Electrical and Computer Engineering (ECE)

4600 (WI) Capstone Design I. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ENG 3050, ECE 3620, senior standing. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Design principles, subsystems of microcontrollers; designing products using microcontrollers, sensors and actuators.

## Engineering Technology (E T)

2160 (CL) Computer Applications for Engineering Technology. Cr. 2
Prereq: EET 2000 or E T 2140. Various software programming environments and programming skills for engineering technology applications, including programming logic, file IO, data acquisition and processing, computer simulation, and communication protocols.
(F,W)
4999 (WI) Senior Project. Cr. 3 (LAB: 3;DSC: 2)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, COM 1010. Must be taken during last semester before graduation. Student designs, builds, and tests product; philosophy of design. Project proposal to be submitted by second week, final outcome to be completed by thirteenth week; progress reports, and oral presentation required.
(F,W)

## English (ENG)

1020 (BC) Introductory College Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: placement through ACT score or English Qualifying Examination, or passing grade in ENG 1010. A course in reading, research, and writing skills that prepares students to write successfully in college classes.
1050 (BC) Freshman Honors: Introductory College Writing. Cr. 4 (1 arr.)
Open only to Honors Program students. One credit hour arranged. A course in reading, research and writing skills that prepares students to write successfully in college classes.
2100 (IC) Introduction to Poetry: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3 Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of poetry through critical reading of, and writing about, poems of various types and from many periods.
2110 (IC) Introduction to Drama: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of drama through critical reading of, and writing about, representative plays from various traditions and periods. (Y)

2120 (IC) Introduction to Fiction: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4 Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of fiction through critical reading of, and writing about, short stories and novels.

2200 (PL) Shakespeare. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Emphasis on the dramatic and literary qualities of the plays: representative comedies, tragedies and histories.
2210 (IC) Great English Novels: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Critical reading of, and writing about, a representative sample of important and pleasurable English novels from the eighteenth century through the modern period.
2310 (IC) Major American Books: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3 Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Critical reading of, and writing about, representative texts in prose, poetry, and drama by such writers as Emerson, Twain, Dickinson, O'Neill, Ellison.
(Y)

2390 (ENG 2390) (IC) Introduction to African-American Literature: Literature and Writing. (AFS 2390) Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to major themes and some major writers of African-American literature, emphasizing modern works. Reading and writing about representative poetry, fiction, essays, and plays.

## 2420 (IC) Literature and the Professions: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Representations of the professions (law, medicine, etc.) in the world of literature. (Y)

2430 (PL) Electronic Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory study of digital narrative and electronic textuality, including a variety of digi-tal-born media such as online literature, gaming and interactive fiction.

2440 (VP) Introduction to Visual Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory course in the reading of images from the perspective of literary and cultural studies. Attention to basic concepts, terms, and theories in the study of visual culture.
2450 (ENG 2450) (VP) Introduction to Film. (COM 2010) Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Examination of film techniques and basic methods of film analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2500 (PL) The English Bible as Literature. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. The King James text as a literary masterpiece.
2510 (PL) Popular Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory study of popular literature. Content may include recent best-sellers, horror, science fiction and prize-winning novels.

## 2560 (IC) Children's Literature: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory course in the Anglo-American tradition of classic and contemporary children's literature from a literary studies perspective.
(Y)

2570 (IC) Literature By and About Women: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to the major themes and issues of writing by and about women. Reading and writing about representative fictional and non-fictional works. (Y)
2670 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (GPH 2700) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3

Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.

## 2720 (PL) Basic Concepts in Linguistics. (LIN 2720) Cr. 3

Analysis of the structure and use of language, focusing on English, from the standpoint of current linguistic practice. Topics include: phonetics and sound structure, word structure, syntax, semantics, language origin and history, dialects, language learning, animal communication, and language in social interaction.

## 2730 (FC) Languages of the World. (LIN 2730) Cr. 3

Survey of structure of major language families of the world, western and non-western; interrelationships of language and culture; universals and variations of universals in language and culture.

## 3010 (IC) Intermediate Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Course in reading, research and writing for upper-level students. Emphasis on conducting research by drawing from the sciences, social sciences, humanities, and professions in preparation for Writing Intensive courses in the majors.
3020 (IC) Writing and Community. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Students develop and write about community-based service-learning projects. (F,W)

3050 (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Instruction in basic technical writing skills. Requirements include writing summaries, letters, memos, instructions, and technical reports. Topics include audience and purpose analysis, textual and visual aspects of document design, and formatting.
3060 (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 3050 or equiv. Instruction in basic technical presentation skills. Requirements include informative presentations, oral briefings, needs assessments, progress reports, and formal proposals. Topics include collaborative teamwork, audience and purpose analysis, textual and visual aspects of presentation design, and formatting.

3110 (PL) English Literature to 1700. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of $C$ or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of British literature from the Medieval Period to 1700.
3120 (PL) English Literature after 1700. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of British literature from 1700 to the present.

3130 (PL) American Literature to 1865. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of American literature from colonial times to 1865.
3140 (PL) American Literature after 1865. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of $C$ or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of American literature from the Civil War to the present.

## 3470 (PL) Survey of African-American Literature. Cr. 4

Prereq: grade of $C$ or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of African-American literature from Colonial times to the present. (Y)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in English. Cr. 0
Prereq: English major with senior standing; satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement, written consent of departmental undergraduate advisor; coreq: ENG 5992 or an approved 5000 -level ENG course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major (WI) requirement. (T)

## Fine, Performing and Communication Arts Multidisciplinary (FPC)

1100 (CL) Computing in the Arts. Cr. 2
Open only to majors in College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts. Offered only via online instruction. Elementary computer literacy skills emphasizing computing in the arts. Knowledge of initiation and manipulation of file operations; accessing main WSU computer system; performance of basic skill sets for online retrieval and manipulation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## French (FRE)

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate French. Cr. 4

Prereq: FRE 1020 or placement. Continuing development of French language and Francophone cultural proficiency through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities. Completion of this course fulfills the General education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5100 (WI) Advanced Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 2100, 2110, 3200 or consent of instructor. Systematic study of French sounds and their relation to orthography, morphology, and grammar; syllable structure and phonetic transcription; prosody and intonation; intensive oral, aural, and written practice.

2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus and Unamuno.
2710 (FC) Introduction to French Civilization I. Cr. 3
An overview of France's great contributions to world culture, from the time of the Gauls to the French Revolution. French history, thought, art, architecture, society, geography, and institutions; illustrated with slides and films; includes visits to Detroit Institute of Arts.
2720 (FC) Introduction to French Civilization II. Cr. 3
From the French Revolution to contemporary times. French way of life, its moral and intellectual foundations, its culture and institutions; their transformation under the stress of the twentieth century.
2991 (GER 2991) (PL) Understanding the Fairy Tale. FRE 2991) Cr. 3
Fairy tale's meaning and role in Western society from the Brothers Grimm to Walt Disney. Methods of fairy-tale interpretation. All lectures and reading in English.

## Gender, Sexuality and Women's Studies

2600 (HIS 2605) (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World. Cr. 3
Examination of change over time; using different historical approaches to try to account for change, from a comparative perspective, to the experiences of women and constructions of gender and sexual identity.
2700 (SS) Social Science Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women. Cr. 3
Understanding the ways in which political, social and cultural institutions shape gender, sexuality, and women's experiences within a local and global context.
(F,W)

## Geography (GPH)

1100 (SS) World Regional Patterns. Cr. 4
Concepts and theory in analyzing areal relationships and distinguishing regional patterns of human activity; cultural factors and physical conditions (climate, landforms) as factors in regional delineations; comparisons and contrasts in regional economic development; analysis of concentrations/dispersals of human activity; local, national and regional phenomena in the interpretation of global patterns. (T)
2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena both past and present, including the quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3
Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.
3020 (WI) Spatial Organization: Concepts and Techniques. Cr. 3
Introduction to spatial organization concepts, survey research procedures and statistical techniques. Topics include: geographic problems, research design, models, data sources, sampling, questionnaire design and descriptive statistics.
(Y)

3130 (SS) Introductory Urban Geography. Cr. 4
An introduction to the geographer's view of cities, with emphasis on the North American city. Topics include the pre-industrial city, migration, evolution of the American urban pattern, city classification, cityregional relationships, and the city's internal structure (ethnic, residential, commercial, and industrial).

## 3200 (SS) Europe. Cr. 3

Analysis of European countries. Emphasis on population changes resource problems, industrial location, urbanization, regional development, and emerging economic and political unities.

## Geology (GEL)

1010 (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth. Cr. 4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. Introduction to continental drift and plate tectonic theory, geophysics and structure of earth's crust and interior; rocks and minerals; igneous and volcanic geology; work of running water, glaciers and ground water; geologic time; oceanography. One day field trip. Lecture and required laboratory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Geology. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: GEL 3160 or 3300 or 3400 or 3450. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with course designated as corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. (F,W)

## German (GER)

2010 (FC) Intermediate German I. Cr. 4
Prereq: GER 1020 or placement. Continuation of GER 1020. Reading of graded German literature and grammar review. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2310 (GER 2310) (PL) Short Fiction from Central Europe and Russia. (SLA 2310) Cr. 3
Explores how writers use short fictional forms, such as parable, short story, fairy tale, and satire, to express important themes in the Central European experience, including violence and cruelty, freedom and imprisonment, utopian visions, and urban life.
2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700)
(RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.
2710 (FC) Survey of Germanic Culture I. Cr. 3
Development of Germanic people from their origin to 1835; their major contributions of cultural significance to the Western world. (F)

## 2720 (FC) Survey of Germanic Culture II. Cr. 3

Development of Germanic people from 1835 to the present; the Nazi period; and World War II.
(W)

## 2991 (GER 2991) (PL) Understanding the Fairy Tale. (FRE 2991) Cr. 3

Fairy tale's meaning and role in Western society from the Brothers Grimm to Walt Disney. Methods of fairy-tale interpretation. All lectures and reading in English.
3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, litera-

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ture, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American life.

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in German. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: GER 4600 or any 5000 -level German literature course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## Greek, Ancient (GKA)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Ancient Greek I. Cr. 4
Prereq: GRK 1020. Review of Greek grammar, and readings from selected Greek prose authors such as Plato and Lysias.

## Greek, Modern (GKM)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Modern Greek I. Cr. 4
Prereq: GRK 1120 or equiv. Review of grammar, practice in oral and written modern Greek, based on readings in modern Greek literature. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3590 (GKM 3590) (HS) Byzantine Civilization. (GKM 5590) (CLA 3590) (CLA 5590) Cr. 3
Survey of Byzantine culture, religion, society, and literature from late Antiquity to 1453 , through secondary and primary sources in translation.

## 3710 (FC) Modern Greek Literature and Culture in English. Cr. 3-4

No knowledge of modern Greek required for this course; all readings in English translation; satisfies General Education requirement in Foreign Culture; does not satisfy foreign language requirement. Students wishing to take the Honors option should enroll for four credits. Survey of the culture and civilization of modern Greece through a study of modern Greek history, religion, linguistic identity, and folk and literary traditions.
(I)

3720 (GKM 3720) (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An Historical-Ethnographic Study. (GKM 5720) (CLA 3720) (CLA 5720) Cr. 3
Historical and ethnographic survey of the communities and culture of modern Greek urban centers, from the early modern period to the present.
(Y)

5720 (GKM 3720) (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An Historical-Ethnographic Study. (GKM 5720) (CLA 3720) (CLA 5720) Cr. 3
Offered for graduate credit only. Historical and ethnographic survey of the communities and culture of modern Greek urban centers, from the early modern period to the present.

## Gender, Sexuality and Women's Studies (GSW)

2500 (PL) Humanities Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women. Cr. 3.
Questions surrounding gender and sexuality, focusing on the ways in which they have been constructed and represented in different historical periods and geographical location through literature, film, visual objects, the media, and other texts. ( $F, W$ )

2600 (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World. (HIS 2605). Cr. 3
Examination of change over time, using different historical approaches to try to account for change as specifically applicable
from a comparative perspective to the experiences of women and constructions of gender and sexual identity. (F)

2700 (SS )Social Science Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women. Cr. 3
Understanding the ways in which political, social and cultural institutions shape gender, sexuality, and women's experiences within a local and global context. (F,W)

## Health Education (H E)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Health Education. Cr. Open only to Health Education majors. Coreq: KHS 5522. Disciplined writing assignments under direction of a faculty member. Must be taken with KHS 5522. Satisfies University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6430 (WI) School Health Curriculum. Cr. 3
Offered for S and U grades only. Prereq: H E 3330 or H E 6500. Principles and application of school health programming. Philosophy and foundations of health education, conducting a needs assessment and design instruction based on the assessment, implementing and evaluating the instruction, implementation of skills in a secondary classroom, assessment of the process. Satisfies General Education program Writing Intensive requirement for health teaching majors.
(F,W)

## Hebrew (HEB)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Hebrew I. Cr. 4
Prereq: HEB 1020 or consent of instructor. Review of grammar, readings in modern Hebrew texts. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F)

3240 (N E 3240) (PL) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English Translation. Cr. 3
Modern Hebrew literature from the end of the nineteenth century to the present; includes major authors from the European, Palestinian and Israeli periods. Texts are in English.

## History (HIS)

1000 (HS) World Civilization to 1500. Cr. 3-4
No credit after HIS 1100 or HIS 1200. Survey of ancient and medieval history from the Neolithic Revolution to 1500.
(T)

1050 (AI) American Civilization Since World War II. Cr. 3-4
Recent American ideas, institutions, and social movements within the broad context of global change and conflicts.
1300 (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 1300 or former HIS 2870. The rise of the modern West and the response of the non-West from the age of exploration to the end of World War II. The foundations of the contemporary world.

1400 (HS) The World Since 1945. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 1040. Selected topics in world history since 1945, including: impact of World War II on Europe and European empires; bipolar division of the world between the United States and the Soviet Union; the international order and relations between the industrial nations (First World) and the developing nations (Third World).
1600 (HS) African Civilizations to 1800. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 2400. Africa from ancient Egypt to the Atlantic slave trade. Emphasis on state-building; regional and international commercial network and their role in economic, political, and socio-cultural change.

1610 (HS) African Civilizations Since 1800. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 2410. The origins of contemporary Africa, nineteenth century state-building, spread of Islamic religion, establishment of European empires, independence struggles, and problems of independence.
1710 (HIS 1710) (HS) History of Modern East Asia. (ASN 1710) Cr. 3
From beginning of nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, social, economic developments in China, Japan and Korea. (I)

1800 (N E 2030) (HS) The Age of Islamic Empires: 600-1600. Cr. 3
Historical evolution of the Islamic world from birth of Islam to height of Ottoman Empire. Islamic history and civilization in a world-historical context; developments indigenous to specific regions, such as Islamic Spain.
1810 (N E 2040) (HS) The Modern Middle East. Cr. 3
Survey of Middle East history in modern era, focusing on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Ottoman history from 1600: impact of European imperialism and nationalist movements, resulting in development of modern state systems, regional/national conflicts, and Islamic response to modernization.

1995 (HS) Society and the Economic Transition. Cr. 3
Historical survey of the interaction between technological change, socio-economic systems, and culture. Multi-disciplinary studies of hunting, agrarian, and industrial societies.
2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena, past and present, quality and nature of urban life, major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
2440 (CBS 2410) (FC) History of Mexico. Cr. 3
Historical development of Mexico and the Mexican people from the Spanish conquest to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.

2605 (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World. (GSW 2600) Cr. 3
Examination of change over time, using different historical approaches to try to account for change as specifically applicable from a comparative perspective to the experiences of women and constructions of gender and sexual identity.
(F)

2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (GPH 2700) Cr. 3
Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in History. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, consent of departmental advisor and instructor; coreq: HIS 5996. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to majors. Required for all majors. Students write term paper of approximately twenty typed pages, including footnotes and annotated bibliography. Must be selected in conjunction with the Capstone Course for Majors. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## Honors (HON)

## 1000 (SS) The City. Cr. 0-3

Prereq: freshman honors standing. First half of the Honors freshman first-year experience. Urban phenomena, past and present; quality and nature of urban areas; critical approaches to urban issues. (Y)

4200 (PL) Seminar in Philosophy and Letters. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of meanings given to human experience through study of philosophy or letters. Honors variant of an approved PL course in General Education Program.
4220 (LS) Seminar in Life Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of aspects, methods, and important issues in various areas of the life sciences. Honors variant of an approved LS course in General Education Program.
4230 (PS) Seminar in Physical Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of modern theory and data, implications and possibilities in the physical sciences. Honors variant of an approved PS course in the General Education Program.

4240 (HON 4240) (VP) Seminar in Visual and Performing Arts. (A H 4240) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of ways the visual or performing arts may be appreciated, evaluated, and criticized. Honors variant of an approved VP course in the General Education Program.

4250 (HS) Seminar in Historical Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Studies of periods of history in which there has been major transition or change. Honors variant of an approved HS course in General Education Program.
4260 (FC) Seminar in Foreign Culture. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Humanistic or social science investigation of peoples and institutions in other cultures. Honors variant of an approved FC course in General Education Program.

## Industrial and Manufacturing Engineering (I E)

4310 (WI) Production Control. Cr. 3
Prereq: I E 4560, ENG 3050. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. The design of production planning and control systems. Materials management, forecasting, planning, scheduling of production systems, the planning and scheduling for large scale projects and introduction to the design of computerized materials management systems. Applications of operations research models to production control problems.

## Italian (ITA)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Italian I. Cr. 4
Prereq: ITA 1020 or placement. Grammar review, composition, conversation, reading, discussion of contemporary Italian culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.

2710 (FC) Italian Culture and Civilization I. Cr. 3
Overview of development of Italian culture and civilization from their origins to 1500 ; emphasis on those aspects that prepared the political, social, cultural and intellectual groundwork of Humanism and the Renaissance. Taught in English.
2720 (FC) Italian Culture and Civilization II. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2710 recommended. Overview of Italian culture and civilization from 1500 to 1947: the Renaissance, Italian contributions to
science, Unification of Italy, the Fascist era, the new republic. Taught in English.

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Italian. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000- or 6000-level Italian literature course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## Japanese (JPN)

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Japanese I. Cr. 4

Prereq: JPN 1020, placement or consent of instructor. Continuation
of ASN 1020. Focus on language and Japanese culture.
4550 (FC) Japanese Culture and Society I. Cr. 4
Prereq: acceptance in Japanese Center for Michigan Universities Program. Open only to JCMU Program participants. Examination of significant social institutions and cultural aspects of modern Japanese society, including their historical development.

## 4560 (FC) Japanese Culture and Society II. Cr. 4

Prereq: acceptance in Japanese Center for Michigan Universities Program. Open only to JCMU Program participants. Significant social institutions and cultural aspects of modern Japanese society, including their historical development.

## Kinesiology (KIN)

3550 (WI) Motor Learning and Control. Cr. 3
Study of motor skill acquisition and motor control with applications to physical education. Focus on cognitive processes and neural mechanisms which contribute to motor learning and control.

## Labor Studies (LBS)

4700 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Research, reflection, discussion and analysis of labor relations practice.

## Latin (LAT)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Latin. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 1020. Review of Latin grammar, and readings from selected Roman prose authors such as Cicero and Caesar.

## Latino/a and Latin American Studies (LAS)

2410 (LAS 2410) (FC) History of Mexico. (HIS 2440) Cr. 3
Historical development of Mexico and the Mexican people from the Spanish conquest to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.

2420 (FC) History of Puerto Rico and Cuba. Cr. 3
Historical development of Puerto Rico and Cuba from the pre-Columbian period to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.

3610 (SS) Seminar in Latino/a Urban Problems. Cr. 3
Historical and current issues in economics, politics, and culture involving the multi-racial and multi-ethnic Latino/a population of the United States.

## Linguistics (LIN)

2720 (ENG 2720) (PL) Basic Concepts in Linguistics. Cr. 3
Analysis of the structure and use of language, focusing on English, from the standpoint of current linguistic practice. Topics include: pho-
netics and sound structure, word structure, syntax, semantics, language origin and history, dialects, language learning and animal communication, and language in social interaction.
2730 (ENG 2730) (FC) Languages of the World. Cr. 3
Survey of structure of major language families of the world, western and non-western; interrelationships of language and culture; universals and variations of universals in language and culture.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Linguistics. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: LIN 5210, 5750, 5760, 5770, 6720 , or any linguistics course at the 5000 -level or above that requires a term paper; PSY 3090 may also be taken as a corequisite course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a corequisite course; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Intensive training in literature search, linguistic analysis, and the preparation of scholarly written work.
(T)

## Mathematics (MAT)

1000 (MC) Mathematics in Today's World. Cr. 0-3
Prereq: MAT 0900 at WSU with CNC or higher within past 12 months, OR MAT 0993 at WSU with CNC or higher within past twelve months, OR satisfactory score on Mathematics Placement Exam within past 12 months, OR an ACT Mathematics score or higher, validated by the University's testing office. Applications of mathematics to issues of current interest including patterns, paradoxes, limitations, and possibilities in voting, apportionment and division processes, using sampling methods, and developing information to support decisions.

1050 (MC) Algebra With Trigonometry. Cr. 0-7
Prereq: one of the following within previous year: satisfactory score on mathematics placement exam; or grade of $C$ or above in MAT 0993 taken at WSU; or validated ACT Math score of 21 or above. Mathematics, mathematics education, science, and engineering majors should elect the 7-credit version of this course. If elected for 5 credits, only 2 credits apply toward degree; if elected for 7 credits, only 3 credits apply toward degree. Algebra: properties of the real number system, equations and inequalities, lines, graphs, introduction to functions, exponents, logarithms. Geometry and trigonometry: basic concepts, introduction to trigonometric functions, solving right triangles.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Mathematics. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor, MAT 2030 and 2250; coreq: MAT 5420 or 6170. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing-Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Mechanical Engineering (M E)

4500 (WI) Mechanical Engineering Design II. (M E 5500) Cr. 4 Prereq: M E 4250, ENG 3060, B E 2550. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. (Note: M E 4300 and M E 4500 cannot be taken concurrently.) Students work in teams on a semester-long open-ended design project in which elements and subsystems are synthesized into larger systems. Formal written report required at the end of the project. Where applicable, hardware will be fabricated and tested. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

5500 (M E 4500) (WI) Advanced Engineering Design. Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 2550, M E 4250, ENG 3060. Open only to AGRADE students. Team work on semester-long project, design concepts to be developed using various design theories, students perform patent literature search, design, fabricate and test prototypes. Final written report and public presentation required. Satisfies Writing Intensive course requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## Mortuary Science (M S)

5996 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 2
Open only to Mortuary Science Program enrollees. Contemporary topics impacting modern funeral homes and funeral service professionals. PowerPoint presentations of research findings to communities of interest.

## Music History (MUH)

1340 (VP) Music Appreciation: World Music. Cr. 3
Open only to non-music majors. Introduction to the musical styles of Africa, Asia, South America, and the Middle East.
1345 (VP) Music Cultures. Cr. 3
Open only to B.A. music majors and B.Mus. majors; not open to students who have completed MUH 1340. Indigenous musics and cultures of Asia, Africa and the Americas; emphasis on features of the musics that have influenced Western art musics.
1350 (VP) History of American Popular Music. Cr. 3
History of American popular music from the early nineteenth century to the present. Political, economic, social, and cultural influences on music.
1351 (VP) History and Styles of Rock and Roll. Cr. 3
Exploration of American "mainstream" and "subcultural" popular music; focus on art, technology, business, cultural contexts.

## 1370 (VP) Music Appreciation: Beginnings to the Present.

 Cr. 3Survey of Western music from its beginnings to the present. Developing musical understanding and critical listening skills by focusing on major composers and styles, and by concentrating on social, political and cultural influences.
(T)

## 3330 (WI) Music History and Literature III. Cr. 3

Prereq: MUH 3320 or equiv. Survey of important developments in western music history from 1900 to the present time. Concentration on major composers and styles, as well as on significant historical, philosophical, artistic and cultural influences.
(F)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Music. Cr. 0
Prereq: MUT 2160; junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Open only to undergraduate transfer students; required for majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F.W)

## Near Eastern Studies (N E)

2000 (FC) Introduction to Islamic Civilization of the Near East. Cr. 3
The origin of Islam; growth of Islamic thought and institutions; Islamic revival and reform in modern times.
2030 (HS) The Age of Islamic Empires: 600-1600. (HIS 1800) Cr. 3
Historical evolution of the Islamic world from birth of Islam to height of Ottoman Empire. Islamic history and civilization in a world-historical context; developments indigenous to specific regions, such as Islamic Spain.

2040 (HS) The Modern Middle East. (HIS 1810) Cr. 3
Survey of Middle East history in modern era, focusing on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Ottoman history from 1600: impact of European imperialism and nationalist movements, resulting in development of modern state systems, regional/national conflicts, Islamic response to modernization.

2060 (VP) Hebrew/Israeli Film: Trends and Themes in Israeli Cinema. Cr. 3
Evolution of Hebrew/Israeli cinema from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Collectivism to individual concerns. From Yaakov Ben-Dov to Joseph Cedar. Course taught in English; films have English subtitles.

## 3225 (FC) Modern Israeli Culture: A Pluralistic Perspective. Cr. 3

Minorities in Israel; the Kibbutz; women in public life; the Arab in Israeli literature; the press; education; technology; archaeology; music and dance. Taught in English.
(W)

## 3240 (PL) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English Translation. (HEB 3240) Cr. 3

Modern Hebrew literature from the end of the nineteenth century to the present; includes major authors from the European, Palestinian and Israeli periods. Texts are in English.

3550 (ANT 3550) (FC) Arab Society in Transition. Cr. 3
Distinctive social and cultural institutions and processes of change in the Arab Middle East. Regional variations; background and discussion of current political and economic systems and their relations to international systems.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Near Eastern and Asian Studies. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000 -level or higher course in the department. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. (T)

## Nursing (NUR)

4800 (FC) Transcultural Health Through the Life Cycle. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior standing; completion of sixty credits. Transcultural health differences and similarities in selected Western and nonWestern cultures, from birth through old age. Use of theories and research methods from the health and social sciences and humanities in study and analysis of different cultures.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Nursing. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of all NUR 2000-level courses: NUR 2010, NUR 2030, NUR 2060, NUR 2995, and NUR 2050; coreq: NUR 3010, NUR 3015, NUR 3020, NUR 4010, NUR 4020, NUR 4040, NUR 4050, or NUR 4120. Successful completion of a written paper in a focus area of nursing. Must be selected in conjunction with course designated as corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. (T)

## Nutrition and Food Science (NFS)

2030 (LS) Nutrition and Health. Cr. 3
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement only when taken concurrently with coreq: NFS 2220. Food as a carrier of nutrients; food availability; nutrient utilization including digestion, metabolism and excretion. Patterns of food consumption based on biological, psychological and social needs; and anthropological findings. (T)

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## 6850 (WI) Controversial Issues. Cr. 2

Prereq: NFS 5230; consent of instructor; senior standing. Open only to Nutrition and Food Science majors. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## 6860 (WI) Controversial Issues in Clinical Nutrition: Dietetics. Cr. 2

Prereq: NFS 5230. Open only to dietetics post bachelor certificate and dietetics B.S. students. Current controversial topics; differing points of view will be debated; discussion of modes of communication of nutrition information.

## Occupational Therapy (O T)

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Seminar in Occupational Therapy. Cr. 0

Prereq: enrollment in occupational therapy program; coreq: O T 3000. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with designated corequisite; consult Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Pharmacy Practice (PPR)

6180 (WI) Advanced Ethics and Professional Responsibility. Cr. 0-2
Prereq: third professional year standing or admission to Pharm.D. program. Advanced concepts in health care provision. Students required to submit a written paper, manuscript length and style, on an ethics in pharmacy project conducted as a course requirement. Satisfies the Writing Intensive requirement for Pharm.D. students.

## Philosophy (PHI)

1010 (PL) Introduction to Philosophy. Cr. 0-4
(LCT: 3; or LCT: 3; DSC: 1)
Survey of some major questions that have occupied philosophers throughout history, such as Does God exist? What is a good person? Do we have free will? Is the mind the same as the brain? What can we really know? Course will acquaint students with major figures both historical and contemporary.
1020 (PL) Honors Introduction to Philosophy. Cr. 3-4
Open only to Honors students. Survey of some major questions that have occupied philosophers throughout history, such as Does God exist? What is a good person? Do we have free will? What can we really know? Course will acquaint students with major figures both historical and contemporary.

## 1030 (PL) Introduction to Philosophical Problems. (FYS 1400) Cr. 3-4

No credit after PHI 1010 or FYS 1400. Survey and discussion of some of the enduring and most pressing issues that have occupied philosophers: Does God exist? What is a good person? Do we have free will? Is the mind the same as the brain? What is the universe really like? What do we really know? Course will acquaint students with techniques for discussing such questions and for evaluating proposed answers to them.
1050 (CT) Critical Thinking. Cr. 3
Knowledge and skills relevant to the critical evaluation of claims and arguments. Topics will include: the formulation and identification of deductively and inductively warranted conclusions from available evidence; the assessment of the strengths of arguments; the assessment of consistency, inconsistency, implications, and equivalence among statements; the identification of fallacious patterns of inference; and the recognition of explanatory relations among statements. (T)

1100 (PL) Contemporary Moral Issues. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Critical discussion of contemporary moral issues including pornography, adultery, same-sex marriage, abortion, preferential treatment, obligations to the poor, capital punishment, terrorism, and others. ( Y )

## 1120 (PL) Professional Ethics. Cr. 3

No credit after PHI 1110. Critical examination of moral issues in the workplace, including: discrimination and preferential treatment, sexual harassment, whistle-blowing, privacy and disclosure, corporate social responsibility.
1130 (PL) Environmental Ethics. Cr. 3
Is the natural world something to be valued in itself, or is its value exhausted by the uses human beings derive from it? This course introduces students to some of the major views on the subject, anthropocentric (human-centered) and non-anthropocentric.
2100 (PL) Ancient Philosophy. Cr. 3
Introduction to the Western philosophical tradition from its origins in Ancient Greece. Readings from the pre-Socratics, Plato, and Aristotle.
2110 (PL) Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Philosophy.
A survey of the views concerning knowledge and reality of the major European philosophers of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries such as Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant.

2150 (PHI 2150) (FC) Chinese Philosophy. (ASN 2150) Cr. 3
Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment. Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment.
2320 (PL) Introduction to Ethics. Cr. 3
An introduction to some classical and modern views concerning such questions as: What determines the rightness and wrongness of actions? What is the nature of moral reasoning? What constitutes a moral life?

3700 (PL) Philosophy of Art. Cr. 3
What are art works? Why are they so moving? What is the nature of the experience they offer? This course introduces the student to some of the schools of thought on these issues. It also attempts to deal with the specific natures of the various artistic media, such as: drama, literature, film, painting, photography, music and opera. (T)
3500 (PL) Theory of Knowledge. Cr. 3
The distinction between knowledge and belief is germane to every field of inquiry. What is the difference between knowledge and belief? Do we know anything at all? If so, how? Are we ever in a position of being certain about beliefs pertaining to an objective world? Is our belief in an objective world based on our subjective experiences? (T)
3550 (PL) Metaphysics. Cr. 3
Survey and examination of some of the enduring questions of metaphysics concerning the nature of reality. Topics include: the nature of physical objects, abstract entities, the concepts of time and change, the relation between mind and body, causation, the nature of metaphysics.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Philosophy. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor and departmental undergraduate advisor; coreq: any 3000 - or 5000 -level philosophy course except PHI 5050, 5200, 5350, and 5390. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under direction of faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of

Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Directed practice in rewriting assignments for the concurrentlyelected course, for the purpose of perfecting skills in philosophical writing.

## Physics (PHY)

1020 (PS) Conceptual Physics: The Basic Science. Cr. 3-4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits (fee applies). Physical concepts and practical applications to everyday life of the basic principles of motion, forces, energy, matter, heat, sound, electricity, magnetism, and light. Lectures, demonstrations and optional laboratory; laboratory is strongly recommended. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)

## 1040 (PS) Einstein, Relativity and Quanta: A Conceptual Introduction. Cr. 3-4

Offered for four credits only to Honors students. Einstein and the origin of the special theory of relativity; the curvature of space; the uncertainty principle; the quantum theory; the interaction of observer and measurement; fission and fusion; the influence of modern physical theories on society and philosophy. Honors students have one additional hour per week of recitation and are required to write a major paper.
(W)

1070 (PS) Energy and the Environment. Cr. 3-4 (LCT: 3; LAB:2) Prereq: high school algebra. Meets General Education Laboratory requirement when elected for four credits. Introduction to energy production and usage, and environmental impact. Topics include: fossil fuel, electrical energy, nuclear power, solar power, wind energy, hydrogen power. Lectures, demonstrations, and optional laboratory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(I)

1420 (PS) Atoms and Stars: A Historical Introduction to Astronomy, Physics and the Process of Scientific Discovery. Cr. 3-4
Meets General Education laboratory requirement when elected for four credits. Historical introduction to key concepts in astronomy and physics; scientific process, ideas and methods.
2130 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 3
Prereq: high school algebra and trigonometry; coreq: PHY 2131. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement only when taken concurrently with PHY 2131. No credit after PHY 2170. For general Liberal Arts and Sciences students and for students preparing for medicine, dentistry, pharmacy and health sciences. Mechanics, thermal physics, wave motions, and optics.

## 2170 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2010; coreq: MAT 2020, PHY 2171. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement only when taken concurrently with PHY 2171. No credit after PHY 2175. For students specializing in physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics or engineering. Statics, kinematics, dynamics, energy and linear momentum, rotational kinematics and dynamics, angular momentum, solids and fluids, vibrations and wave motion, thermodynamics.
2175 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2010; coreq: MAT 2020. Open only to College of Engineering students; others by written consent of instructor. No credit after PHY 2170. For students specializing in engineering. Statics, kinematics, dynamics, energy and linear momentum, rotational kinematics and dynamics, angular momentum, solids and fluids, vibrations and wave motion, thermodynamics.

## 3100 (PS) The Sounds of Music. Cr. 4

Prereq: sophomore standing. Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. For music majors and other students interested in the physical foundations of the production, perception, and reproduction
of musical sounds. Makes only limited use of simple mathematics. Includes topics such as wave properties, loudness levels and the human ear, hearing loss, tone quality, frequency and pitch, musical intervals and tuning, room acoustics, the production of sound by various musical instruments, and electronic reproduction of music. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5200 (WI) Classical Mechanics I. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 2180, PHY 5100. Introduction to fundamental ideas: Newton's laws, notions of momentum, angular momentum, kinetic and potential energy, mechanical energy, conservation laws, motion in 1- and 3-D, friction and retardation forces, oscillations, resonances, and gravitation.
6850 (WI) Modern Physics Laboratory. Cr. 2
Prereq: PHY 3300 or consent of instructor. Techniques and experiments in physics of atoms, atomic nuclei, molecules, the solid state and other areas that have advanced our modern understanding of physics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (W)

## Polish (POL)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Polish. Cr. 4
Prereq: POL 1020 or equiv. Further development of Polish language and cultural proficiency through listening, reading, speaking and writing activities, and examination of Polish culture. Completion of this course fulfills the General Education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2710 (FC) Survey of Polish Culture. Cr. 3
Introductory cultural survey from beginnings of Polish state to present. Polish society and cultural developments analyzed in comparative contexts.
3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Polish. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-, 4000-, or 5000 -level Polish literature or culture course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## Political Science (P S)

1000 (SS) Introduction to Political Science. Cr. 3
Introduction to the scope and method of political science. Overview of politics, political systems, nature and role of political institutions. Empirical political theory; practice in conducting political research.
(Y)

## 1010 (AI) American Government. Cr. 4

No credit after P S 1030. Politics and functions of American governmental institutions. Policy processes and the role of citizens in the political process.
1030 (AI) The American Governmental System. Cr. 3
No credit after P S 1010. Structure and functions of the American political system. Governmental institutions and processes.

## 38 General Information

2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena, past and present; quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
2240 (SS) Introduction to Urban Politics and Policy. Cr. 4
Influences on politics and problems of cities, forms of local political involvement, role of local public officials, impact of state and federal policies. Overview of current issues and problems in specific policy areas.

## 2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (GPH 2700) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3

Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.
(Y)

3510 (PL) Law, Authority and Rebellion. Cr. 4
Analysis of major theories of law, authority, freedom, and political obligation; justifications of disobedience, resistance and revolution.
(B)

3520 (PL) Justice. Cr. 4
Analysis of major theories of justice; social, economic and political justice.
(B)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Political Science. Cr. 0 Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any P S course numbered 3000 or higher except P S 3600, 4460, 5630 and 6640. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Psychology (PSY)

## 1010 (LS) Introductory Psychology. Cr. 4

Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. No credit after PSY 1020. Introduction to the science of behavior. Principles, concepts, and theories of human thought and action. Selected concepts illustrated through laboratory experiments.
(T)

1020 (LS) Elements of Psychology. Cr. 3
No credit after PSY 1010. Principles, theories and applications of psychological knowledge.

## 3993 (WI) Laboratory in Experimental Psychology. Cr. 2

Prereq: PSY 1010, PSY 3010, and completion of General Education IC requirement. Lab investigations of perceptual, sensory, learning, and cognitive processes. Material fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes.

## Radiation Technology (R T)

4360 (WI) Clinical Practicum V. Cr. 4
Prereq: R T 4350. Continued clinical practice under limited supervision. Submission of essay on radiation oncology topic. Completion of clinical competency requirements. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(W)

## Russian (RUS)

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Russian I. Cr. 4

Prereq: RUS 1020 or equiv. Continuation of RUS 1020 with emphasis on developing speaking and reading skills. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Russian. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-, 4000-, or 5000 -level Russian literature or culture course. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)
2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.

3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.

3600 (PL) Nineteenth Century Russian Literature. (RUS 5600) Cr. 3
Major Russian writers, including Pushkin, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, and others. How literature reflects and grows out of history; how culture is affected by writers and poets. Taught in English; readings in English.
3650 (PL) Russian Literature Since 1900. (RUS 5650) Cr. 3
Twentieth century Russian literature as it explores the universal questions of love, death, rebirth, spirituality, and despair against a background of war, revolution, political oppression and economic collapse. Close analysis of major works of prose and poetry as well as literary currents such as Russian modernism, Socialist Realism, and post-modernism. Taught in English; readings in English.

## Slavic (SLA)

2310 (GER 2310) (PL) Short Fiction from Central Europe and Russia. Cr. 3
Explores how writers use short fictional forms, such as parable, short story, fairy tale, and satire, to express important themes in the Central European experience, including violence and cruelty, freedom and imprisonment, utopian visions, and urban life.
3410 (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.
3710 (VP) Russian and East European Film. Cr. 3
Major Russian, Polish, Czech, Ukrainian and Armenian films viewed and discussed from political, cultural and aesthetic points of view.
(Y)

## Social Work (S W)

4997 (WI) Integrative Seminar in Social Work. Cr. 3
Prereq: S W 4010; coreq: S W 4998, S W 4020. Integration of classroom learning and field experiences to promote student's understanding of social work knowledge, skills and values. Assessment of
knowledge and experiential bases for generalist social work practice. Satisfies General Education Writing Intensive requirement. (F,W)

## Sociology (SOC)

2000 (SS) Understanding Human Society. Cr. 3
Analysis of basic sociological concepts and principles to give the student an understanding of the perspective that sociology brings to the study of human society.
2020 (SS) Social Problems. Cr. 3
Consideration of major contemporary social problems which reveal structural strains, value conflicts, deviations and changes in society. Analysis of socio-cultural factors creating problems and of possible solutions.
2500 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) Cr. 4

Urban phenomena both past and present, including the quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban related disciplines.
(Y)

3300 (SS) Social Inequality. Cr. 4
Structure and process in society, institutions, communities, and organizations. Scientific analysis of organization, conflict, and change in the economy, government, religion, education, and family.

## 3510 (SS) The Nature and Impact of Population on Society. Cr. 3

Birth, death and migration investigated with respect to their social causes and consequences for society and human behavior. The population explosion and its implication for government policy. Recommended for students interested in urban studies, medicine, nursing, political science and history.

4100 (SS) Social Psychology. Cr. 4
An introduction to the major issues in social psychology. Topics such as socialization, social perception, self-conceptions and social definitions of selves and situations.

4996 (WI) Sociology: Capstone Course. Cr. 4
Open only to sociology majors. Prereq: written consent of department; SOC 2000, SOC 3300, SOC 4050, SOC 4200, and SOC 4220. Prereq. for Honors students: junior or senior standing; SOC 2000, 3300, 4050, 4200, 4220; sociology major with sociology h.p.a. of at least 3.3 and cumulative h.p.a. of at least 3.0; written consent of thesis and Honors advisors. Students choose a specific researchable topic related to the discipline and explore possible theoretical approaches. In addition, students develop a research proposal related to a topic which will include research methodology. $\quad(F, W)$

## Spanish (SPA)

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Spanish I. Cr. 4

Prereq: SPA 1020 or placement. Continuing study of the Spanish language and Hispanic culture through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities to develop language and cultural proficiency. Completion of this course fulfills the Gereral Education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes.
2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.
5100 (WI) Advanced Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 3100 or placement. Study and utilization of Spanish in written form: colloquial usage, literary Spanish, commercial Spanish,
idiomatic expressions. Brief compositions and translation exercises. Conducted entirely in Spanish.

## Speech-Language Pathology (SLP)

1500 (VP) Freshman Seminar. Cr. 3
Open only to freshman students.
5360 (WI) Clinical Practice in Speech-Language Pathology. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: SLP 6460, 6480, and 5310, each with grade of B or better. Supervised experience in application of methods of diagnosis and treatment of clinical cases. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Swahili (SWA)

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Swahili. Cr. 4

Prereq: SWA 1020 or consent of instructor. Conversational Swahili and grammar review; reading of Swahili literature. Continuation of SWA 1020. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Teacher Education (TED)

3550 (WI) Teaching: Research, Theory and Practice. Cr. 5
Prereq: admission to College of Education; all students must have a LiveText account; registration form and fee information can be found at https://www.livetext.com/misk5/c1/purchase. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Structure, function and purposes of schools in society and how they are affected by various philosophies of education, organization and management of classrooms, development of instructional goals, use of tests and other measures, and utilization of professional resources in the community. Coursework includes laboratory experiences in schools.

5160 (WI) Analysis of Middle and Secondary School Teaching. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education; coreq: TED 5650. All students must have a LiveText account; registration form and fee information can be found at https://www.livetext.com/misk5/c1/purchase. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Desc: Overview of structure, function and purposes of middle and secondary school education. Development and analysis of instructional objectives. Organization and management of classrooms. Teaching strategies and assessment of learning. Exploration and utilization of resources in the community.

## Theatre (THR)

1010 (VP) Introduction to the Theatre. Cr. 3
Students elect lecture and one discussion session. Historical, critical and cultural aspects of theatre and drama discussed relative to play attendance.

1030 (VP) Introduction to Black Theatre and Performance. Cr. 3
Origins, development, and current trends with production techniques and problems related to the special area of the drama. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

1200 (VP) Musical Theatre Appreciation. Cr. 3
Survey of American musical theatre from its multiple historical origins to the present. Development of musical theatre understanding and critical observational skills through focus on the ways in which the genre has emerged through interactions between musical theatre artists and their audiences. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(F,W)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Theatre. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior or senior standing, consent of instructor, satisfactory completion of the BC and IC requirements; coreq: THR 5120, or 6120. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Open only to upper division theatre majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Urban Studies (U S)

2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4

Urban phenomena, past and present, quality and nature of urban life, major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
4620 (WI) Urban Studies Senior Capstone Research. Cr. 2 Prereq: U S 4420 or GPH 6420 or CRJ 4860 or P S 3600 or SOC 4200 or consent of instructor. Development and application of research design to specified urban problems.

## Ukrainian (UKR)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Ukrainian. Cr. 4
Prereq: UKR 1020 or equiv. Study in-depth of structure and syntax based on reading. Oral and written practice. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.

## Courses Sorted by General Education Category

## American Society and Institutions (AI)

HIS 1050 (AI) American Civilization Since World War II. Cr. 3-4
Recent American ideas, institutions, and social movements within the broad context of global change and conflicts.

## P S 1010 (AI) American Government. Cr. 4

No credit after P S 1030. Politics and functions of American governmental institutions. Policy processes and the role of citizens in the political process.
P S 1030 (AI) The American Governmental System. Cr. 3
No credit after P S 1010. Structure and functions of the American political system. Governmental institutions and processes.

## Basic Composition Competency (BC)

ENG 1020 (BC) Introductory College Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: placement through ACT score or English Qualifying Examination, or passing grade in ENG 1010. A course in reading, research, and writing for college classes.
ENG 1050 (BC) Freshman Honors: English I. Cr. 4
Open only to Honors Program students. Freshman seminar in reading and writing about fiction, poetry, and drama.

## Computer Literacy Competency (CL)

B E 1200 (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering. Cr. 3 Prereq. or coreq: MAT 1800. Core principles of engineering practice: design, teamwork, professional ethics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## COM 2230 (WI) (CL) Broadcast News Writing and Digital Editing. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 1500; must have access to an audio recorder. Theory and practice in broadcast newswriting, reporting, performing and editing. Writing Intensive course for broadcasting sequence in Journalism major; satisfies Computer Literacy (CL) requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
COM 3210 (CL) News Editing. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2100 with grade of $C$ or above. Copy editing, headline writing, AP style, familiarization with and use of computers. Journalism skills course. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
CSC 1000 (CL) Introduction to Computer Science. Cr. 3
Students must attend orientation as listed in the Schedule of Classes. Offered only as computer-based instruction on main campus. If main campus section is elected, students must complete a minimum of two hours per week in CSC lab successfully completing the assigned computer-based lessons (for lab hours, see Schedule of Classes). Provides an overview of current computing technology, organization, and use. Topics surveyed include data representation and storage, hardware and software organization, communications technologies, ethical and security issues. Provides hands-on training in common application software, such as word processing, spreadsheets, presentation, as well as in electronic telecommunications, such as email, Internet and database searches. The University database and Internet pages are emphasized. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
CSC 1050 (CL) Introduction to C and Unix. Cr. 2
Prereq: MAT 1800. No credit for computer science students after CSC 1100. Introduction to Unix, Unix editor, and C Programming Language. Unix development tools and fundamentals of $C$ language discussed. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)

CSC 1100 (CL) Problem Solving and Programming. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 1000 or successful passing of Computer Literacy Exam; coreq: CSC 1101. No credit after any other programming language; no credit for students in CSC B.S. program. Problem solving with algorithms, and their realization as computer programs using a structured, general purpose programming language; data types, operators, expressions, assignment, input and output, selection and repetition control structures; modularity and procedural abstraction using functions with parameters; structured data types, arrays, pointers and strings.
CSC 1140 (CL) Introduction to COBOL. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 1000. Problems in business applications: editing, transaction analysis, file update, report generation, tape and disk files, COBOL specification and implementation of sequential, indexed, direct and relative file organizations and their related access methods.

## CSC 1500 (CL) Fundamental Structures in Computer Science.

 Cr. 3Prereq: CSC 1100 and CSC 1101, both with grade of C or better; and MAT 1800 with grade of C-minus or better; coreq: CSC 1501. Introduction to fundamental control and data structures in computer science such as algorithms and complexity; recursive algorithms; program correctness using the predicate calculus; reasoning about algorithms using mathematical induction; divide and conquer algorithms; recurrence relations; set properties and their computation; and computing with relations. Graph properties and their computa-
tion, and tree properties and their computation, will be covered if time permits.

## CSC 2110 (CL) Computer Science I. Cr. 3

Prereq: one of the following: successfully pass Computer Science Placement Exam, or CSC 1100 and CSC 1101, each with grade of C or better; MAT 1800 with grade of C-minus or better; coreq: CSC 2111. Rigorous introduction to fundamental object-oriented concepts and techniques of computer programming using an object-oriented language. Introduction to data abstraction; design of abstract data types. Introduction to recursion; programming with generic data types; inheritance; polymorphism; and exception handlers. Concepts applied to console programs and event-driven programming using a simple graphics API.

## E T 2160 (CL) Computer Applications for Engineering Technology. Cr. 2

Prereq: EET 2000 or E T 2140. Various software programming environments and programming skills for engineering technology applications, including programming logic, file IO, data acquisition and processing, computer simulation, and communication protocols.
(F,W)
FPC 1100 (CL) Computing in the Arts. Cr. 2
Open only to majors in College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts. Offered only via online instruction. Elementary computer literacy skills emphasizing computing in the arts. Knowledge of initiation and manipulation of file operations; accessing main WSU computer system; performance of basic skill sets for online retrieval and manipulation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
GCF 1013 (CL) Computers in Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to CAT. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/ Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Computer basics, operating system, introduction to computer hardware, word processing, spreadsheets, Visual Basic, and Internet.

## Critical and Analytic Thinking Competency (CT)

B A 1010 (CT) Critical Thinking for Consumer Decisions. Cr. 3
Development of critical thinking skills and the application of these skills in evaluation and decisions for a broad range of consumer issues including advertising interpretations, purchase decisions, job applications, and consumer protection.
COM 2110 (CT) Argumentation and Debate. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1010 or equiv. Logical and legal foundation of the argumentation process; practical experience in analysis, reasoning, casebuilding, evaluation of evidence, refutation and cross-examination.

## PHI 1050 (CT) Critical Thinking. Cr. 3

Knowledge and skills relevant to the critical evaluation of claims and arguments. Topics will include: the formulation and identification of deductively and inductively warranted conclusions from available evidence; the assessment of the strengths of arguments; the assessment of consistency, inconsistency, implications, and equivalence among statements; the identification of fallacious patterns of inference; and the recognition of explanatory relations among statements.

## Foreign Culture (FC)

AFS $\mathbf{3 2 5 0}$ (FC) Politics and Culture in Anglophone Caribbean. Cr. 3
Survey of political, economic and cultural life of the Caribbean. Relationship of the Caribbean to U.S. and world political and cultural developments. Interdisciplinary approach: historical, comparative, thematic issues.
(Y)

AFS 3610 (FC) Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Foreign Culture: The Africans. Cr. 4
Prereq: upper division standing. Humanistic aspects, history, sociocultural institutions of African cultures; theory and methods, comparativist perspectives.

## ANT $\mathbf{3 1 5 0}$ (FC) Anthropology of Business. Cr. 0-4

Differences between American culture/business practice and the culture/business practice of other countries: assumptions, world view and family structure, organization and language.
ANT 3520 (FC) Understanding Africa: Past, Present and Future. Cr. 3
In-depth knowledge of Africa through the study of its physiography, prehistory and history, social institutions, and social changes within a global context.
ANT 3540 (FC) Cultures and Societies of Latin America. Cr. 3 Latin American social structures and cultural variation, history, and relationship to the United States. Themes include class, race, ethnicity, gender, religion, globalization, and immigration to the United States.

## ANT 3550 (ANT 3550) (FC) Arab Society in Transition. (N E 3550)

 Cr. 3Distinctive social and cultural institutions and processes of change in the Arab Middle East. Regional variations: background and discussion of current political and economic systems and their relationship to international systems.
ARB 2010 (FC) Intermediate Arabic I. Cr. 4
Prereq: ARB 1020 or consent of instructor. Continuation of grammar, readings in classical and modern prose. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
ARM 2010 (FC) Intermediate Armenian. Cr. 4
Prereq: ARM 1020 or equiv. Conversation, grammar, reading, composition. Introduction to modern Armenian culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
ARM 3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3

Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.
ARM $\mathbf{4 7 5 0}$ (FC) Survey of Armenian Culture and Literature: The Modern Period. Cr. 3
The great awakening; great expectations shattered by genocide. Dawn of new hope; cultural explosion in homeland and in the diaspora.
(W)

ASN 2150 (PHI 2150) (FC) Chinese Philosophy. (ASN 2150) Cr. 3 Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment.
CBS 2410 (CBS 2410) (FC) History of Mexico. (HIS 2440) Cr. 3
Historical development of Mexico and the Mexican people from the Spanish conquest to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.
CBS 2420 (FC) History of Puerto Rico and Cuba. Cr. 3
Historical development of Puerto Rico and Cuba from the pre-Columbian period to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.
CHI 2010 (FC) Intermediate Chinese. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHI 1020 or consent of instructor. Completion of Chinese language sequence. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(Y)

DNC 2400 (FC) Introduction to African Dance. Cr. 3
Exploration of African and African derived dance forms, together with their integrated philosophy, music, art and theatre forms. Lectures, videos, concert attendance and reading assignments to learn and perform dances from selected African societies. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

ENG 2670 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (GPH 2700) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3
Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.

## ENG 2730 (ENG 2730) (FC) Languages of the World. (LIN 2730) Cr. 3

Survey of structure of major language families of the world, western and non-western; interrelationships of language and culture; universals and variations of universals in language and culture.

## FRE 2010 (FC) Intermediate French. Cr. 4

Prereq: FRE 1020 or placement. Continuing development of French language and Francophone cultural proficiency through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities. Completion of this course fulfills the General education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
FRE 2710 (FC) Introduction to French Civilization I. Cr. 3
An overview of France's great contributions to world culture, from the time of the Gauls to the French Revolution. French history, thought, art, architecture, society, geography, and institutions; illustrated with slides and films; includes visits to Detroit Institute of Arts.

## FRE 2720 (FC) Introduction to French Civilization II. Cr. 3

From the French Revolution to contemporary times. French way of life, its moral and intellectual foundations, its culture and institutions; their transformation under the stress of the twentieth century.
GCL 3613 (FC) Global Cultures. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Preparation for working effectively in cul-turally-diverse environments. Activities such as role playing, interviews with international engineers, and videotapes of cross-cultural encounters to help students gain appreciation of a wider range of cultures, including their own.

## GER 2010 (FC) Intermediate German I. Cr. 4

Prereq: GER 1020 or placement. Continuation of GER 1020. Reading of graded German literature and grammar review. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## GER 2710 (FC) Survey of Germanic Culture I. Cr. 3

Development of Germanic people from their origin to 1835; their major contributions of cultural significance to the Western world. (F)
GER 2720 (FC) Survey of Germanic Culture II. Cr. 3
Development of Germanic people from 1835 to the present; the Nazi period; and World War II.
(W)

GER 3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups
GKA 2010 (FC) Intermediate Ancient Greek I. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 1020. Review of Greek grammar, and readings from selected Greek prose authors such as Plato and Lysias. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

GKM 2010 (FC) Intermediate Modern Greek I. Cr. 4
Prereq: GRK 1120 or equiv. Review of grammar, practice in oral and written modern Greek, based on readings in modern Greek literature. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
GKM 3710 (FC) Modern Greek Literature and Culture in English. Cr. 3-4
No knowledge of modern Greek required for this course; all readings in English translation; satisfies General Education requirement in Foreign Culture; does not satisfy foreign language requirement. Students wishing to take the Honors option should enroll for four credits. Survey of the culture and civilization of modern Greece through a study of modern Greek history, religion, linguistic identity, and folk and literary traditions.
GPH 2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3
Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.

## HEB 2010 (FC) Intermediate Hebrew I. Cr. 4

Prereq: HEB 1020 or consent of instructor. Reading of additional cultural texts. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)
HIS 2440 (CBS 2410) (FC) History of Mexico. Cr. 3
Historical development of Mexico and the Mexican people from the Spanish conquest to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.
HIS 2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (GPH 2700) Cr. 3

Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.
HON 4260 (FC) Seminar in Foreign Culture. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Humanistic or social science investigation of peoples and institutions in other cultures. Honors variant of an approved FC course in General Education Program.
ITA 2010 (FC) Intermediate Italian I. Cr. 4
Prereq: ITA 1020 or placement. Grammar review, composition, conversation, reading, discussion of contemporary Italian culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## ITA 2710 (FC) Italian Culture and Civilization I. Cr. 3

Overview of development of Italian culture and civilization from their origins to 1500; emphasis on those aspects that prepared the political, social, cultural and intellectual groundwork of Humanism and the Renaissance. Taught in English.
ITA 2720 (FC) Italian Culture and Civilization II. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2710 recommended. Overview of Italian culture and civilization from 1500 to 1947: the Renaissance, Italian contributions to science, Unification of Italy, the Fascist era, the new republic. Taught in English.
JPN 2010 (FC) Intermediate Japanese I. Cr. 4
Prereq: JPN 1020, placement or consent of instructor. Continuation of JPN 1020. Focus on language and Japanese culture. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
JPN 4550 (FC) Japanese Culture and Society I. Cr. 4
Prereq: acceptance in Japanese Center for Michigan Universities Program. Open only to JCMU Program participants. Examination of significant social institutions and cultural aspects of modern Japanese society, including their historical development.

JPN 4560 (FC) Japanese Culture and Society II. Cr. 4
Prereq: acceptance in Japanese Center for Michigan Universities Program. Open only to JCMU Program participants. Significant social
institutions and cultural aspects of modern Japanese society, including their historical development.
(W)

LAS 2410 (LAS 2410) (FC) History of Mexico. (HIS 2440) Cr. 3
Historical development of Mexico and the Mexican people from the Spanish conquest to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.

## LAS 2420 (FC) History of Puerto Rico and Cuba. Cr. 3

Historical development of Puerto Rico and Cuba from the pre-Columbian period to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.
(I)

LAT 2010 (FC) Intermediate Latin. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 1020. Review of Latin grammar, and readings from selected Roman prose authors such as Cicero and Caesar. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
LIN 2730 (ENG 2730) (FC) Languages of the World. Cr. 3
Survey of structure of major language families of the world, western and non-western; interrelationships of language and culture; universals and variations of universals in language and culture.

## N E 2000 (FC) Introduction to Islamic Civilization of the Near East. Cr. 3

The origin of Islam; growth of Islamic thought and institutions; Islamic revival and reform in modern times.
N E 3225 (FC) Modern Israeli Culture: A Pluralistic Perspective. Cr. 3
Minorities in Israel; the Kibbutz; women in public life; the Arab in Israeli literature; the press; education; technology; archaeology; music and dance. Taught in English.

## N E 3550 (ANT 3550) (FC)Arab Society in Transition. Cr. 3

Distinctive social and cultural institutions and processes of change in the Arab Middle East. Regional variations; background and discussion of current political and economic systems and their relations to international systems.

## NUR 4800 (FC) Transcultural Health Through the Life Cycle.

 Cr. 3Prereq: junior standing; completion of sixty credits; written consent of advisor. Transcultural health differences and similarities in selected Western and non-Western cultures, from birth through old age. Use of theories and research methods from the health and social sciences and humanities in study and analysis of different cultures. (W)

## P S 2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies.

(ENG 2670) (GPH 2700) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3
Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.
PHI 2150 (PHI 2150) (FC) Chinese Philosophy. (ASN 2150) Cr. 3
Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment. Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment.
(W)

POL 2010 (FC) Intermediate Polish. Cr. 4
Prereq: POL 1020 or equiv. Further development of Polish language and cultural proficiency through listening, reading, speaking and writing activities, and examination of Polish culture. Completion of this course fulfills the General Education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

POL 2710 (FC) Survey of Polish Culture. Cr. 3
Introductory cultural survey from beginnings of Polish state to present. Polish society and cultural developments analyzed in comparative contexts.

POL 3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.

## RUS 2010 (FC) Intermediate Russian I. Cr. 4

Prereq: RUS 1020 or equiv. Continuation of RUS 1020 with emphasis on developing speaking and reading skills. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
RUS 3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.

SLA 3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.
SPA 2010 (FC) Intermediate Spanish I. Cr. 4
Prereq: SPA 1020 or placement. Continuing study of the Spanish language and Hispanic culture through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities to develop language and cultural proficiency. Completion of this course fulfills the Gereral Education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes.
SWA 2010 (FC) Intermediate Swahili. Cr. 4
Prereq: SWA 1020 or consent of instructor. Conversational Swahili and grammar review; reading of Swahili literature. Continuation of SWA 1020. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (S)
UKR 2010 (FC) Intermediate Ukrainian. Cr. 4
Prereq: UKR 1020 or equiv. Study in-depth of structure and syntax based on reading. Oral and written practice. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
and its influence upon American life.
UKR 3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.

## Historical Studies (HS)

ANT 3200 (HS) Lost Cities and Ancient Civilizations. Cr. 3
Required for majors. Early civilizations that developed in different parts of the world in comparative perspective. Hypotheses to explain rise and fall of civilizations, in context of ancient cultures. Basics of archaeology: how facts are formed; meaning of "civilization." How understanding of the past shapes understanding of the present. Geared toward the non-major.

ASN 1710 (HIS 1710) (HS) History of Modern East Asia. Cr. 3
Offered for undergraduate credit only. From beginning of nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, social, economic developments in China, Japan and Korea.

CLA 3590 (GKM 3590) (HS) Byzantine Civilization. (CLA 3590) (CLA 5590) (GKM 5590) Cr. 3
Survey of Byzantine culture, religion, society, and literature from late Antiquity to 1453, through secondary and primary sources in translation.

CLA 3720 (GKM 3720) (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An HistoricalEthnographic Study. (GKM 5720) (CLA 3720) (CLA 5720) Cr. 3
Historical and ethnographic survey of the communities and culture of modern Greek urban centers, from the early modern period to the present.
(I)

CLA 5720 (GKM 3720) (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An HistoricalEthnographic Study. (GKM 5720) (CLA 3720) (CLA 5720) Cr. 3
Offered for graduate credit only. Historical and ethnographic survey of the communities and culture of modern Greek urban centers, from the early modern period to the present.
GKM 3590 (GKM 3590) (HS) Byzantine Civilization. (GKM 5590) (CLA 3590) (CLA 5590) Cr. 3
Survey of Byzantine culture, religion, society, and literature from late Antiquity to 1453 , through secondary and primary sources in translation.

GKM 3720 (GKM 3720) (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An HistoricalEthnographic Study. (GKM 5720) (CLA 3720) (CLA 5720) Cr. 3
Historical and ethnographic survey of the communities and culture of modern Greek urban centers, from the early modern period to the present.
GSW 2600 (HIS 2605) (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World. Cr. 3
Examination of change over time; using different historical approaches to try to account for change , from a comparative perspective, to the experiences of women and constructions of gender and sexual identity.

HIS 1000 (HS) World Civilization to 1500. Cr. 3-4
No credit after HIS 1100 or HIS 1200. Survey of ancient and medieval history from the Neolithic Revolution to 1500.

HIS 1300 (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 1300 or former HIS 2870. The rise of the modern West and the response of the non-West from the age of exploration to the end of World War II. The foundations of the contemporary world.

HIS 1400 (HS) The World Since 1945. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 1040. Selected topics in world history since 1945, including: impact of World War II on Europe and European empires; bipolar division of the world between the United States and the Soviet Union; the international order and relations between the industrial nations (First World) and the developing nations (Third World).

HIS 1600 (HS) African Civilizations to 1800. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 2400. Africa from ancient Egypt to the Atlantic slave trade. Emphasis on state-building; regional and international commercial network and their role in economic, political, and socio-cultural change.
HIS 1610 (HS) African Civilizations Since 1800. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 2410. The origins of contemporary Africa, nineteenth century state-building, spread of Islamic religion, estab-
lishment of European empires, independence struggles, and problems of independence.

HIS 1710 (HIS 1710) (HS) History of Modern East Asia.
(ASN 1710) Cr. 3
From beginning of nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, social, economic developments in China, Japan and Korea. (I)

HIS 1800 (N E 2030) (HS) The Age of Islamic Empires: 600-1600. Cr. 3
Historical evolution of the Islamic world from birth of Islam to height of Ottoman Empire. Islamic history and civilization in a world-historical context; developments indigenous to specific regions, such as Islamic Spain.

HIS 1810 (N E 2040) (HS) The Modern Middle East. Cr. 3
Survey of Middle East history in modern era, focusing on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Ottoman history from 1600: impact of European imperialism and nationalist movements, resulting in development of modern state systems, regional/national conflicts, and Islamic response to modernization.
(Y)

HIS 1995 (HS) Society and the Economic Transition. Cr. 3
Historical survey of the interaction between technological change, socio-economic systems, and culture. Multi-disciplinary studies of hunting, agrarian, and industrial societies.

HIS 2605 (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World. (GSW 2600) Cr. 3
Examination of change over time, using different historical approaches to try to account for change as specifically applicable from a comparative perspective to the experiences of women and constructions of gender and sexual identity.
HON 4250 (HS) Seminar in Historical Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Studies of periods of history in which there has been major transition or change. Honors variant of an approved HS course in General Education Program.
N E 2030 (N E 2030) (HS) The Age of Islamic Empires: 600-1600. (HIS 1800) Cr. 3
Historical evolution of the Islamic world from birth of Islam to height of Ottoman Empire. Islamic history and civilization in a world-historical context; developments indigenous to specific regions, such as Islamic Spain.

## N E 2040 (N E 2040) (HS) The Modern Middle East. (HIS 1810) Cr. 3

Survey of Middle East history in modern era, focusing on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Ottoman history from 1600: impact of European imperialism and nationalist movements, resulting in development of modern state systems, regional/national conflicts, Islamic response to modernization.

## Intermediate Composition Competency (IC)

AFS 2390 (ENG 2390) (IC) Introduction to African-American Literature: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020, ENG 1050, former ISP 1510, or equiv. (equiv. means AP credit, IB, CLEP, or transfer credit with grade of $C$ or better). Introduction to major themes and some major writers of African-American literature, emphasizing modern works. Reading and writing about representative poetry, fiction, essays, and plays.

ENG 2100 (IC) Introduction to Poetry: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of poetry through critical reading of, and writing about, poems of various types and from many periods.

## ENG 2110 (IC) Introduction to Drama: Literature and Writing.

 Cr. 3Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of drama through critical reading of, and writing about, representative plays from various traditions and periods. (Y)

ENG 2120 (IC) Introduction to Fiction: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of fiction through critical reading of, and writing about, short stories and novels.
ENG 2210 (IC) Great English Novels: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Critical reading of, and writing about, a representative sample of important and pleasurable English novels from the eighteenth century through the modern period.
ENG 2310 (IC) Major American Books: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Critical reading of, and writing about, representative texts in prose, poetry, and drama by such writers as Emerson, Twain, Dickinson, O'Neill, Ellison.
ENG 2390 (ENG 2390) (IC) Introduction to African-American Literature: Literature and Writing. (AFS 2390) Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to major themes and some major writers of African-American literature, emphasizing modern works. Reading and writing about representative poetry, fiction, essays, and plays.

ENG 2420 (IC) Literature and the Professions: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Representations of the professions (law, medicine, etc.) in the world of literature. (Y)
ENG 2560 (IC) Children's Literature: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4 Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory course in the Anglo-American tradition of classic and contemporary children's literature from a literary studies perspective.
ENG 2570 (IC) Literature By and About Women: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to the major themes and issues of writing by and about women. Reading and writing about representative fictional and non-fictional works. (Y)

## ENG 3010 (IC) Intermediate Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Course in reading, research and writing for upper-level students. Emphasis on conducting research by drawing from the sciences, social sciences, humanities, and professions in preparation for Writing Intensive courses in the majors.
ENG 3020 (IC) Writing and Community. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of $C$ or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Students develop and write about community-based service-learning projects. (F,W)

## ENG 3050 (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Instruction in basic technical writing skills. Requirements include writing summaries, letters, memos, instructions, and technical reports. Topics include audience and purpose analysis, textual and visual aspects of document design, and formatting.

GCL 2013 (IC) Communications in Manufacturing I. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCL 1013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Theories of technical communication, persuasion, organizational communication, effective communication opportunities and obstacles, and the ethics of communications. Methods of communication, project proposal, and technical presentations, and an introduction to traditional and non-traditional media presentations.

## Life Sciences (LS)

## ANT 2110 (LS) Introduction to Physical Anthropology. Cr. 3

Required for majors. Role of hereditary and environmental factors, human genetics, meaning of "race" and racial classifications, fossil records, non-human primate behavior and evolution.
BIO 1030 (LS) Biology Today. Cr. 3-4 (LCT: 3; or LCT: 3; DSC: 1)
Not for biology major credit. Offered for four credits to Honors students only. Challenges to modern society from population growth, new diseases, environmental degradation, urban pollution; medical advances and ethical dilemmas in decoding human genome; impact of biological findings on political and personal decisions; issues considered in context of principles and strategies of modern biological research.
(F,W)

## BIO 1050 (LS) An Introduction to Life. Cr. 3-4

(LCT: 3; or LCT: 3; LAB: 3)
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits. For the non-science major and as a prereq. to BIO $1500 /$ 1510. No credit after BIO 1500 or BIO 1510. A factual and conceptual treatment of modern biology at the cell, organismal, and population levels of organization. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
BIO 1510 (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms. Cr. 4 (LAB: 3; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 1050 with grade of C-minus or above; or ACT score of 21 or above (ACT scores valid for only 2 years); or passing score on BIO placement exam; or BIO 1500 with grade of C-minus or above. Only Engineering students may elect for three credits. BIO 1500 and BIO 1510 required of all biological sciences majors. Factual and conceptual treatment of cell molecules, cell structure, metabolism, genetics, and development. For the science major and certain preprofessional programs. Meets General Education laboratory requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)
BIO 2200 (LS) Introductory Microbiology. Cr. 4 (LAB: 4; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 1510 with grade of C-minus or above; BIO 1500 recommended for Biology majors. Bacteria and their basic biology; the relationship of microorganisms to man and other living forms, including their ecological importance and their role in the causation of disease; laboratory exercises paralleling the above principles. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
HON 4220 (LS) Seminar in Life Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of aspects, methods, and important issues in various areas of the life sciences. Honors variant of an approved LS course in General Education Program.
NFS 2030 (LS) Nutrition and Health. Cr. 3
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement only when taken concurrently with coreq: NFS 2220. Food as a carrier of nutrients; food availability; nutrient utilization including digestion, metabolism and excretion. Patterns of food consumption based on biological, psychological and social needs; and anthropological findings.
PSY 1010 (LS) Introductory Psychology. Cr. 4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. No credit after PSY 1020. Introduction to the science of behavior. Principles, con-
cepts, and theories of human thought and action. Selected concepts illustrated through laboratory experiments.

## PSY 1020 (LS) Elements of Psychology. Cr. 3

No credit after PSY 1010. Principles, theories and applications of psychological knowledge.

## Mathematics Competency (MC)

MAT 1000 (MC) Mathematics in Today's World. Cr. 0-3
Prereq: MAT 0900 at WSU with CNC or higher within past 12 months, OR MAT 0993 at WSU with CNC or higher within past twelve months, OR satisfactory score on Mathematics Placement Exam within past 12 months, OR an ACT Mathematics score of 18 or higher, validated by the University's testing office. Applications of mathematics to issues of current interest including patterns, paradoxes, limitations, and possibilities in voting, apportionment and division processes, using sampling methods, and developing information to support decisions.
(T)

## MAT 1050 (MC) Algebra With Trigonometry. Cr. 0-7

Prereq: one of the following within previous year: satisfactory score on mathematics placement exam; or grade of $C$ or above in MAT 0993 taken at WSU; or validated ACT Math score of 21 or above. Mathematics, mathematics education, science, and engineering majors should elect the 7-credit version of this course. If elected for 5 credits, only 2 credits apply toward degree; if elected for 7 credits, only 3 credits apply toward degree. Algebra: properties of the real number system, equations and inequalities, lines, graphs, introduction to functions, exponents, logarithms. Geometry and trigonometry: basic concepts, introduction to trigonometric functions, solving right triangles.

## Oral Communication Competency (OC)

COM 1010 (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech. Cr. 3
No credit after former SPB 2000. No new students admitted after first week of classes. Beginning course emphasizing fundamentals of speech preparation. Development of poise and confidence in speaking.
ENG 3060 (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations. Cr. 3 Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 3050 or equiv. Instruction in basic technical presentation skills. Requirements include informative presentations, oral briefings, needs assessments, progress reports, and formal proposals. Topics include collaborative teamwork, audience and purpose analysis, textual and visual aspects of presentation design, and formatting.

## Philosophy and Letters (PL)

## CLA 1010 (PL) Classical Civilization. Cr. 3-4

Survey of the culture and civilization of Ancient Greece and Rome, in particular those aspects that laid the political, social, and cultural framework of the modern world.
CLA 2100 (CLA 2100) (PL) Classical Origins of Western Thought. (HON 2100) Cr. 3
Prereq. for Honors students: 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. ( 3.5 g.p.a. for entering freshmen). Classical foundations of contemporary Western Thought. Topics include: relations between the sexes, democracy, slavery, war, social criticism, rationality, relations between parents and children, literature and performing arts.
CLA 2200 (PL) Introduction to Greek Tragedy. Cr. 3-4
Dramatic and literary qualities of representative plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles and Euripides. The origin and development of Greek tragedy related to the enduring quality and contemporary relevance of these dramas.

COM 2160 (PL) Contemporary Persuasive Campaigns and Movements. Cr. 3
Critical discussion of the social foundations and values underlying human persuasion. Analysis of persuasive strategies and techniques used in contemporary society: political campaigns, social movements, advertising and consumerism in the U.S.

ENG 2200 (PL) Shakespeare. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Emphasis on the dramatic and literary qualities of the plays: representative comedies, tragedies and histories.
ENG 2430 (PL) Electronic Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory study of digital narrative and electronic textuality, including a variety of digi-tal-born media such as online literature, gaming and interactive fiction.

ENG 2500 (PL) The English Bible as Literature. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. The King James text as a literary masterpiece.
ENG 2510 (PL) Popular Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory study of popular literature. Content may include recent best-sellers, horror, science fiction and prize-winning novels.

## ENG 2720 (ENG 2720) (PL) Basic Concepts in Linguistics.

 (LIN 2720) Cr. 3Analysis of the structure and use of language, focusing on English, from the standpoint of current linguistic practice. Topics include: phonetics and sound structure, word structure, syntax, semantics, language origin and history, dialects, language learning, animal communication, and language in social interaction.
ENG 3110 (PL) English Literature to 1700. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of British literature from the Medieval Period to 1700.
ENG 3120 (PL) English Literature after 1700. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of British literature from 1700 to the present.
ENG 3130 (PL) American Literature to 1865. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of American literature from colonial times to 1865.
ENG 3140 (PL) American Literature after 1865. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of American literature from the Civil War to the present.

ENG 3470 (PL) Survey of African-American Literature. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of African-American literature from Colonial times to the present. (Y)
FRE 2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus and Unamuno.
FRE 2991 (GER 2991) (PL) Understanding the Fairy Tale. (FRE 2991) Cr. 3
Fairy tale's meaning and role in Western society from the Brothers Grimm to Walt Disney. Methods of fairy-tale interpretation. All lectures and reading in English.

GER 2310 (GER 2310) (PL) Short Fiction from Central Europe and Russia. (SLA 2310) Cr. 3
Explores how writers use short fictional forms, such as parable, short story, fairy tale, and satire, to express important themes in the Central European experience, including violence and cruelty, freedom and imprisonment, utopian visions, and urban life.
GER 2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700)
(RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.

## GER 2991 (GER 2991) (PL) Understanding the Fairy Tale.

(FRE 2991) Cr. 3
Fairy tale's meaning and role in Western society from the Brothers Grimm to Walt Disney. Methods of fairy-tale interpretation. All lectures and reading in English.
GSW 2500 (PL) Humanities Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women. Cr. 3
Questions surrounding gender and sexuality, focusing on the ways in which they have been constructed and represented in different historical periods and geographical location through literature, film, visual objects, the media, and other texts.
(F,W)
HEB 3240 (N E 3240) (PL) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English Translation. Cr. 3
Modern Hebrew literature from the end of the nineteenth century to the present; includes major authors from the European, Palestinian and Israeli periods. Texts are in English.
(F)

HON 4200 (PL) Seminar in Philosophy and Letters. Cr. 3 (Max. 9) Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of meanings given to human experience through study of philosophy or letters. Honors variant of an approved PL course in General Education Program.

## ITA 2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4

Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.
LIN 2720 (ENG 2720) (PL) Basic Concepts in Linguistics. Cr. 3
Analysis of the structure and use of language, focusing on English, from the standpoint of current linguistic practice. Topics include: phonetics and sound structure, word structure, syntax, semantics, language origin and history, dialects, language learning and animal communication, and language in social interaction.
NE 3240 (PL) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English Translation. (HEB 3240) Cr. 3
Modern Hebrew literature from the end of the nineteenth century to the present; includes major authors from the European, Palestinian and Israeli periods. Texts are in English.

## P S 3510 (PL) Law, Authority and Rebellion. Cr. 4

Analysis of major theories of law, authority, freedom, and political obligation; justifications of disobedience, resistance and revolution.
(B)

P S 3520 (PL) Justice. Cr. 4
Analysis of major theories of justice; social, economic and political justice.

PHI 1010 (PL) Introduction to Philosophy. Cr. 0-4
(LCT: 3; or LCT: 3; DSC: 1)
Survey of some major questions that have occupied philosophers throughout history, such as Does God exist? What is a good person? Do we have free will? Is the mind the same as the brain? What can we really know? Course will acquaint students with major figures both historical and contemporary.

## PHI 1020 (PL) Honors Introduction to Philosophy. Cr. 3-4

Open only to Honors students. Survey of some major questions that have occupied philosophers throughout history, such as Does God exist? What is a good person? Do we have free will? What can we really know? Course will acquaint students with major figures both historical and contemporary.

PHI 1030 (PL) Introduction to Philosophical Problems. Cr. 3-4
No credit after PHI 1010 or FYS 1400. Survey and discussion of some of the enduring and most pressing issues that have occupied philosophers: Does God exist? What is a good person? Do we have free will? Is the mind the same as the brain? What is the universe really like? What do we really know? Course will acquaint students with techniques for discussing such questions and for evaluating proposed answers to them.
PHI 1100 (PL) Contemporary Moral Issues. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Critical discussion of contemporary moral issues including pornography, adultery, same-sex marriage, abortion, preferential treatment, obligations to the poor, capital punishment, terrorism, and others. ( Y )

## PHI 1120 (PL) Professional Ethics. Cr. 3

No credit after PHI 1110. Critical examination of moral issues in the workplace, including: discrimination and preferential treatment, sexual harassment, whistle-blowing, privacy and disclosure, corporate social responsibility.
PHI 1130 (PL) Environmental Ethics. Cr. 3
Is the natural world something to be valued in itself, or is its value exhausted by the uses human beings derive from it? This course introduces students to some of the major views on the subject, anthropocentric (human-centered) and non-anthropocentric.
PHI 2100 (PL) Ancient Philosophy. Cr. 3
Introduction to the Western philosophical tradition from its origins in Ancient Greece. Readings from the pre-Socratics, Plato, and Aristotle.
PHI 2110 (PL) Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Philosophy. Cr. 3
A survey of the views concerning knowledge and reality of the major European philosophers of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries such as Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant.

## PHI 2320 (PL) Introduction to Ethics. Cr. 3

An introduction to some classical and modern views concerning such questions as: What determines the rightness and wrongness of actions? What is the nature of moral reasoning? What constitutes a moral life?
PHI 3700 (PL) Philosophy of Art. Cr. 3
What are art works? Why are they so moving? What is the nature of the experience they offer? This course introduces the student to some of the schools of thought on these issues. It also attempts to deal with the specific natures of the various artistic media, such as: drama, literature, film, painting, photography, music and opera. (T)

## PHI 3500 (PL) Theory of Knowledge. Cr. 3

The distinction between knowledge and belief is germane to every field of inquiry. What is the difference between knowledge and belief? Do we know anything at all? If so, how? Are we ever in a position of being certain about beliefs pertaining to an objective world? Is our belief in an objective world based on our subjective experiences? (T)

## PHI 3550 (PL) Metaphysics. Cr. 3

Survey and examination of some of the enduring questions of metaphysics concerning the nature of reality. Topics include: the nature of physical objects, abstract entities, the concepts of time and change, the relation between mind and body, causation, the nature of metaphysics.

RUS 2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.

## RUS $\mathbf{3 6 0 0}$ (PL) Nineteenth Century Russian Literature. <br> (RUS 5600) Cr. 3 <br> Major Russian writers, including Pushkin, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chek-

 hov, and others. How literature reflects and grows out of history; how culture is affected by writers and poets. Taught in English; readings in English.RUS 3650 (PL) Russian Literature Since 1900. (RUS 5650) Cr. 3
Twentieth century Russian literature as it explores the universal questions of love, death, rebirth, spirituality, and despair against a background of war, revolution, political oppression and economic collapse. Close analysis of major works of prose and poetry as well as literary currents such as Russian modernism, Socialist Realism, and post-modernism. Taught in English; readings in English.

SLA 2310 (GER 2310) (PL) Short Fiction from Central Europe and Russia. Cr. 3
Explores how writers use short fictional forms, such as parable, short story, fairy tale, and satire, to express important themes in the Central European experience, including violence and cruelty, freedom and imprisonment, utopian visions, and urban life.

SPA 2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.

## Physical Sciences (PS)

## AST 2010 (PS) Descriptive Astronomy. Cr. 4

Meets General Education Laboratory requirement only when taken with Coreq: AST 2011. Lecture course that introduces the concepts and methods of modern astronomy, the solar system, stars, galaxies, and cosmology; recent discoveries about planets, moons, the sun, pulsars, quasars, and black holes.

CHM 1000 (PS) Chemistry and Your World. Cr. 4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits. Facts and theories from analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry, and from biochemistry; their consequences in life processes and the environment. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## CHM 1020 (PS) Survey of General Chemistry. Cr. 4

Prereq: Math Department placement beyond MAT 0993; or grade of C or above in MAT 0993; or validated ACT Math score of 21 or above. Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. High school chemistry not required. First course in the terminal sequence consisting of CHM 1020 and CHM 1030. Matter and energy in chemistry, chemical symbols and equations, structure and properties of atoms, introduction to chemical bonding; periodicity in chemistry, solids, liquids, gases, solutions, acids and bases, and equilibrium. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

CHM 1220 (PS) General Chemistry I. Cr. 4
Prereq: passing score on chemistry placement exam or CHM 1040 with grade of C-minus or above; Math Department placement in or beyond MAT 1800; coreq: CHM 1230. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement upon completion of both CHM 1220 and 1230. Only two credits if taken after CHM 1020. No credit after if $f$ taken after CHM 1225. Introduction to the principles of chemistry for students with high school background in chemistry. Chemical structure, bonding, and reactivity.

## CHM 1225 (PS) General Chemistry I. Cr. 3

Open only to students in College of Engineering. Prereq: passing score on chemistry placement exam or CHM 1040 with grade of Cminus or above; Math Department placement in or beyond MAT 1800; coreq: CHM 1230. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement upon completion of both CHM 1225 and 1230. Only one credit after CHM 1020. No credit after CHM 1220. Introduction to principles of chemistry for students with high school background in chemistry. Chemical structure, bonding, and reactivity.

## CHM 1410 (PS) Chemical Principles I: General/Organic <br> Chemistry. Cr. 6

Prereq: advanced placement in chemistry with a score of 3,4 , or 5 ; or outstanding performance on chemistry placement exam; or evidence of superior academic potential; or consent of instructor. Meets General Education laboratory requirement. Accelerated approach to blended general/organic chemistry. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
GEL 1010 (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth. Cr. 4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. Introduction to continental drift and plate tectonic theory, geophysics and structure of earth's crust and interior; rocks and minerals; igneous and volcanic geology; work of running water, glaciers and ground water; geologic time; oceanography. One day field trip. Lecture and required laboratory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
HON 4230 (PS) Seminar in Physical Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of modern theory and data, implications and possibilities in the physical sciences. Honors variant of an approved PS course in the General Education Program.
PHY 1020 (PS) Conceptual Physics: The Basic Science. Cr. 3-4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits (fee applies). Physical concepts and practical applications to everyday life of the basic principles of motion, forces, energy, matter, heat, sound, electricity, magnetism, and light. Lectures, demonstrations and optional laboratory; laboratory is strongly recommended. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)

## PHY 1040 (PS) Einstein, Relativity and Quanta: A Conceptual

 Introduction. Cr. 3-4Offered for four credits only to Honors students. Einstein and the origin of the special theory of relativity; the curvature of space; the uncertainty principle; the quantum theory; the interaction of observer and measurement; fission and fusion; the influence of modern physical theories on society and philosophy. Honors students have one additional hour per week of recitation and are required to write a major paper.

PHY 1070 (PS) Energy and the Environment. Cr. 3-4 (LCT: 3; LAB:2)
Prereq: high school algebra. Meets General Education Laboratory requirement when elected for four credits. Introduction to energy production and usage, and environmental impact. Topics include: fossil fuel, electrical energy, nuclear power, solar power, wind energy, hydrogen power. Lectures, demonstrations, and optional laboratory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

PHY 1420 (PS) Atoms and Stars: A Historical Introduction to Astronomy, Physics and the Process of Scientific Discovery. Cr. 3-4
Meets General Education laboratory requirement when elected for four credits. Historical introduction to key concepts in astronomy and physics; scientific process, ideas and methods.

## PHY 2130 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 3

Prereq: high school algebra and trigonometry; coreq: PHY 2131. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement only when taken concurrently with PHY 2131. No credit after PHY 2170. For general Liberal Arts and Sciences students and for students preparing for medicine, dentistry, pharmacy and health sciences. Mechanics, thermal physics, wave motions, and optics.

## PHY 2170 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2010; coreq: MAT 2020, PHY 2171. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement only when taken concurrently with PHY 2171. No credit after PHY 2175. For students specializing in physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics or engineering. Statics, kinematics, dynamics, energy and linear momentum, rotational kinematics and dynamics, angular momentum, solids and fluids, vibrations and wave motion, thermodynamics.
PHY 2175 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2010; coreq: MAT 2020. Open only to College of Engineering students; others by written consent of instructor. No credit after PHY 2170. For students specializing in engineering. Statics, kinematics, dynamics, energy and linear momentum, rotational kinematics and dynamics, angular momentum, solids and fluids, vibrations and wave motion, thermodynamics.
PHY 3100 (PS) The Sounds of Music. Cr. 4
Prereq: sophomore standing. Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. For music majors and other students interested in the physical foundations of the production, perception, and reproduction of musical sounds. Makes only limited use of simple mathematics. Includes topics such as wave properties, loudness levels and the human ear, hearing loss, tone quality, frequency and pitch, musical intervals and tuning, room acoustics, the production of sound by various musical instruments, and electronic reproduction of music. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Social Sciences (SS)

## AFS 2210 (SS) Black Social and Political Thought. Cr. 4

Core requirement for Africana Studies majors. Survey of the Black intellectual and political tradition from the United States, the Caribbean and Africa.

## ANT 2100 (SS) Introduction to Anthropology. Cr. 0-4

Required for majors. Study of humanity, past and present: cultural diversity and change, human evolution, biological variability, archaeology, ethnography, language, and contemporary uses of anthropology.
CBS 3610 (SS) Seminar in Latino/a Urban Problems. Cr. 3
Historical and current issues in economics, politics, and culture involving the multi-racial and multi-ethnic Latino/a population of the United States.
ECO 1000 (SS) Survey of Economics. Cr. 4
Not for ECO major or minor credit. Scope of economics and the task of the economist in modern society; the market economy, its evolution and development; non-market economies; economic problems and prospects in the contemporary world.

## ECO 2010 (SS) Principles of Microeconomics. Cr. 3-4

(Note: ECO 2010 is not a prerequisite for ECO 2020.) Supply, demand, price at the level of the firm and industry; business institutions and their operation; determinants of wage and salary levels,
interest rates, rent, profits, income distribution; public policy in relation to business and labor.

## ECO 2020 (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics. Cr. 3-4

(Note: ECO 2010 is not a prerequisite for ECO 2020.) Determination of national income, consumption and saving, and investment; money, banking and the Federal Reserve; inflation and unemployment; monetary and fiscal policy; economic growth and productivity; the international sector.

## GPH 1100 (SS) World Regional Patterns. Cr. 4

Concepts and theory in analyzing areal relationships and distinguishing regional patterns of human activity; cultural factors and physical conditions (climate, landforms) as factors in regional delineations; comparisons and contrasts in regional economic development; analysis of concentrations/dispersals of human activity; local, national and regional phenomena in the interpretation of global patterns. (T)
GPH 2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies.
(HIS 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena both past and present, including the quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
GPH 3130 (SS) Introductory Urban Geography. Cr. 4
An introduction to the geographer's view of cities, with emphasis on the North American city. Topics include the pre-industrial city, migration, evolution of the American urban pattern, city classification, cityregional relationships, and the city's internal structure (ethnic, residential, commercial, and industrial).
GPH 3200 (SS) Europe. Cr. 3
Analysis of European countries. Emphasis on population changes resource problems, industrial location, urbanization, regional development, and emerging economic and political unities.

## GSW 2700 (SS) Social Science Perspectives on Gender, <br> Sexuality, and Women. Cr. 3

Understanding the ways in which political, social and cultural institutions shape gender, sexuality, and women's experiences within a local and global context.
(F,W)
HIS 2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena, past and present, quality and nature of urban life, major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
HON 1000 (SS) The City. Cr. 0-3
Prereq: freshman honors standing. First half of the Honors freshman first-year experience. Urban phenomena, past and present; quality and nature of urban areas; critical approaches to urban issues. (Y)

## LAS 3610 (SS) Seminar in Latino/a Urban Problems. Cr. 3

Historical and current issues in economics, politics, and culture involving the multi-racial and multi-ethnic Latino/a population of the United States.
P S 1000 (SS) Introduction to Political Science. Cr. 3
Introduction to the scope and method of political science. Overview of politics, political systems, nature and role of political institutions. Empirical political theory; practice in conducting political research. (Y)

## P S 2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. <br> (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4 <br> Urban phenomena, past and present; quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.

P S 2240 (SS) Introduction to Urban Politics and Policy. Cr. 4
Influences on politics and problems of cities, forms of local political involvement, role of local public officials, impact of state and federal
policies. Overview of current issues and problems in specific policy areas.
SOC 2000 (SS) Understanding Human Society. Cr. 3
Analysis of basic sociological concepts and principles to give the student an understanding of the perspective that sociology brings to the study of human society.
SOC 2020 (SS) Social Problems. Cr. 3
Consideration of major contemporary social problems which reveal structural strains, value conflicts, deviations and changes in society. Analysis of socio-cultural factors creating problems and of possible solutions.
SOC 2500 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena both past and present, including the quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban related disciplines.
SOC 3300 (SS) Social Inequality. Cr. 4
Structure and process in society, institutions, communities, and organizations. Scientific analysis of organization, conflict, and change in the economy, government, religion, education, and family.
SOC 3510 (SS) The Nature and Impact of Population on Society. Cr. 3
Birth, death and migration investigated with respect to their social causes and consequences for society and human behavior. The population explosion and its implication for government policy. Recommended for students interested in urban studies, medicine, nursing, political science and history.
SOC 4100 (SS) Social Psychology. Cr. 4
An introduction to the major issues in social psychology. Topics such as socialization, social perception, self-conceptions and social definitions of selves and situations.

## U S 2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. <br> (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4

Urban phenomena, past and present, quality and nature of urban life, major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.

## Visual and Performing Arts (VP)

A H 1000 (VP) Introduction to Art. Cr. 4
Forms and functions of art; uses of art; roles of the artist; iconography and symbols.
A H 1110 (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient through Medieval. Cr. 3-4
Offered for four credits only to Honors students. Survey of traditions and major developments in visual expression in the West, prehistory through Medieval period. Art studied in context of its cultures; techniques of visual analysis.

## A H 1120 (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance through Modern. Cr. 3-4

Offered for four credits to Honors students only. Traditions and developments in visual expression in the West, Renaissance through twentieth century. Art in context of its cultures; techniques of visual analysis.
(T)

## A H 1130 (VP) Encounters with the Arts of Global Africa. Cr. 3

Introductory survey of the arts of Africa and the African Diaspora, focusing on the visual culture of cross-cultural contact within Africa and beyond.
(F,W)
AH 4240 (HON 4240) (VP) Seminar in Visual and Performing Arts. (A H 4240) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior standing or above in College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts, or Honors College; consent of instructor. Histor-
ical examination of role and function of art and the visual artist in modern society; includes service learning component in which students engage in projects relating to the visual or performance arts in the Detroit community.

## AED 5050 (VP) Integrating the Arts into the Elementary Classroom. Cr. 3

Undergrad. prereq: Level II only, ELE 2251 and ELE 3320 plus two methods courses; graduate prereq: MAT degree student, TED 5150 as part of professional sequence. Introductory course: integration of visual arts, music, dance, and theatre into the teaching, learning and curriculum of the elementary classroom. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## COM 2010 (ENG 2450) (VP) Introduction to Film. Cr. 4

Examination of film techniques and basic methods of film analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
COM 2020 (ENG 2460) (VP) History of Film. Cr. 3
Critical study of the motion picture as a modern visual art; screening and analysis of representative fiction films to illustrate historical periods and genres. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
DNC 2000 (VP) Introduction to World Dance. Cr. 4
Global perspective on and definition of dance, through assigned readings, writing, field trips, and laboratory experience. Focus on multicultural diversity, interdependent nature of dance. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
DNC 2310 (VP) History of Dance from 1800 to the Present. Cr. 3
Introduction to dance history and critical dance studies. Impact of vernacular dance and historical ballet and modern concert dance on contemporary dance, examined formally and socio-culturally. How dance circulates globally as mediated and embodied history. (F,W)
ENG $\mathbf{2 4 4 0}$ (VP) Introduction to Visual Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory course in the reading of images from the perspective of literary and cultural studies. Attention to basic concepts, terms, and theories in the study of visual culture.
ENG 2450 (ENG 2450) (VP) Introduction to Film. (COM 2010) Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Examination of film techniques and basic methods of film analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
GCL 3513 (VP) Arts in Action. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to arts and humanities through reading and experience. Areas include: film, art, architecture, and theatre; reading, projects, essays and other writing included.
HON 4240 (HON 4240) (VP) Seminar in Visual and Performing Arts. (A H 4240) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of ways the visual or performing arts may be appreciated, evaluated, and criticized. Honors variant of an approved VP course in the General Education Program.
MUH 1340 (VP) Music Appreciation: World Music. Cr. 3
Open only to non-music majors. Introduction to the musical styles of Africa, Asia, South America, and the Middle East.
MUH 1345 (VP) Music Cultures. Cr. 3
Open only to B.A. music majors and B.Mus. majors; not open to students who have completed MUH 1340. Indigenous musics and cultures of Asia, Africa and the Americas; emphasis on features of the musics that have influenced Western art musics.

MUH 1350 (VP) History of American Popular Music. Cr. 3
History of American popular music from the early nineteenth century to the present. Political, economic, social, and cultural influences on music.

MUH 1351 (VP) History and Styles of Rock and Roll. Cr. 3
Exploration of American "mainstream" and "subcultural" popular music; focus on art, technology, business, cultural contexts.

## MUH 1370 (VP) Music Appreciation: Beginnings to the Present.

 Cr. 3Survey of Western music from its beginnings to the present. Developing musical understanding and critical listening skills by focusing on major composers and styles, and by concentrating on social, political and cultural influences.

## N E 2060 (VP) Hebrew/Israeli Film: Trends and Themes in Israeli Cinema. Cr. 3

Evolution of Hebrew/Israeli cinema from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Collectivism to individual concerns. From Yaakov Ben-Dov to Joseph Cedar. Course taught in English; films have English subtitles.
SLP 1500 (VP) Freshman Seminar. Cr. 3
Open only to freshman students.

## THR 1010 (VP) Introduction to the Theatre. Cr. 3

Students elect lecture and one discussion session. Historical, critical and cultural aspects of theatre and drama discussed relative to play attendance.

THR 1030 (VP) Introduction to Black Theatre and Performance. Cr. 3
Origins, development, and current trends with production techniques and problems related to the special area of the drama. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## THR 1200 (VP) Musical Theatre Appreciation. Cr. 3

Survey of American musical theatre from its multiple historical origins to the present. Development of musical theatre understanding and critical observational skills through focus on the ways in which the genre has emerged through interactions between musical theatre artists and their audiences. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(F,W)

## SLA 3710 (VP) Russian and East European Film. Cr. 3

Major Russian, Polish, Czech, Ukrainian and Armenian films viewed and discussed from political, historical, cultural and aesthetic points of view.

## Writing Intensive Competency (WI)

A H 5090 (WI) Theory and Methods of Art Historical Research. Cr. 3
"Prereq: consent of instructor." Introduction to the methods of research in art history. History of the discipline's methodology examined through selective readings.
(I)

A H 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Fine Arts. Cr. 0
Open only to undergraduate art history majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, completion of A H 1110 and A H 1120 and one other A H course at 2000-level or above; coreq: A H course at 3000 -level or above. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors.
(F,W)

## ACS 5997 (WI) Senior Seminar in the Visual Arts. Cr. 3

Prereq: prior consent of undergraduate advisor. Open only to senior art majors in B.F.A. program. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Interdisciplinary seminar on contemporary issues in the visual arts including studio practices, history, and criticism. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. (F,W)

AFA 5997 (WI) Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing and satisfactory completion of the IC requirement. Open only to upper division design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Course satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
W)

AFS 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Africana Studies. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, consent of instructor; coreq: AFS 3160, $3180,3200,3250,3420,3610$, or 5110 . Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for Africana Studies majors. Disciplined writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
AGD 5260 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program; or M.A. program art majors. Issues affecting the theory, history, and practice of design; impact of design on society and impact of society on design. Required readings, student presentations, class discussion, slide lectures, guest speakers. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
AIA 5997 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to senior art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. program. Investigation of designers, styles, and periods of interior design through charettes and documentation. Resume and portfolio development and review; writing of intensive research paper. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.
AID 5997 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing in industrial design concentration. Open only to senior art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art M.A. students. Seminar on contemporary issues in industrial design including professional concerns in transportation and product design, presentation, and production. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
ANT 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Anthropology. Cr. 0 Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: ANT 5310 or 5996 taught by fulltime faculty member. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing-Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Within first three weeks of enrollment in corequisite course, student must notify instructor of enrollment in ANT 5993. ( T )

## BIO 4110 (WI) Biomedical Technology and Molecular Biology. Cr. 4

Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3100 with grades of C-minus or above. General principles of molecular biology of prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Includes structures of DNA, RNA, and protein, DNA replication and repair, transcription and translation, gene regulation and gene expression. Emphasis on applications in medical biology and biotechnology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports and one long research paper on topic approved by instructor, in addition to other course writing requirements.

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BIO 4120 (WI) Comparative Physiology. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3200 with grades of C-minus or above. Physiological processes at the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels. Comparison of major physiological systems across groups of organisms. Lab consists of physiology exercises and lab reports that allow students to explore major conceptual themes in physiology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports, and one long research paper on topic approved by instructor, in addition to other course writing requirements. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
BIO 4130 (WI) General Ecology. Cr. 4 (LAB: 3; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3500 with grades of C-minus or above, or consent of instructor; consent of departmental advisor for Environmental Sciences majors. Principles of population, community, ecosystem, and landscape ecology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports and one long research paper on topic approved by instructor, in addition to other course writing requirements. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(W)

BME 4910 (WI) Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design I. Cr. 3 Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 3920; senior standing. First in a two-semester sequence during which student teams develop a design to address a biomedical engineering challenge; includes discussions with clinical faculty, analysis of current solutions, and finalization of conceptual design. (F)

## C E 4995 (WI) Senior Design Project. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing in civil engineering. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Capstone design experience through civil engineering projects. Satisfies General Education Writing Intensive requirement.
(W)

## CHE 4800 (WI) Chemical Process Integration. Cr. 3

Prereq: CHE 4200. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Application of engineering and science background to the design of chemical processes. Comprehensive problems deal with sources of data, design principles and optimization techniques.

## CHE 6810 (WI) Chemical Engineering Research Project. Cr. 4

Prereq: CHE 4200, CHE 5710, and written consent of advisor. Application of engineering and science background to the completion of a senior research project. Methods of research and analysis and interpretation of data. Preparation of a written research paper; oral presentation of research results.

CHM 5550 (WI) Physical Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 2
Prereq. or coreq: CHM 5400 or CHM 5420 or CHM 5440 or equiv.; and PHY 2180 or equiv. Principles of measurement. Fundamental investigations of thermodynamics. Fundamental spectroscopic and kinetic measurements. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## CHM 6610 (WI) Biological Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 0 or 2

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 6620 or equiv. Open only to chemistry majors. Basic experiments in isolation, purification, and analysis of biomolecules. Techniques currently used in molecular biology and recombinant DNA procedures stressed. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
CLA 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Classical Civilization. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any Classics, Greek, or Latin course numbered 3000 or higher which satisfies the major requirement. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Grade in CLA 5993 is independent of grade in corequisite course. Disciplined writing assignments under the direction of a
faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## CLS 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Clinical Laboratory Science. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000 -level or higher course in the department and written consent of chairperson. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Course must be elected in conjunction with designated corequisite; see Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## CMT $\mathbf{4 2 0 0}$ (WI) Senior Project. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing; for students in B.S. in construction management major. Capstone project; senior students work in teams; application of skills, knowledge, techniques and concepts. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(W)

COM 2230 (WI) (CL) Broadcast News Writing and Digital Editing. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1500; must have access to an audio recorder. Theory and practice in broadcast newswriting, reporting, performing and editing. Writing Intensive course for broadcasting sequence in Journalism major; satisfies Computer Literacy (CL) requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
COM 3010 (WI) Media Analysis and Criticism. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1500 and COM 2010 with grade of C or above, or consent of instructor. Open only to department majors. Formal properties and aesthetic considerations in media, especially film, television and interactive media. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

COM 3300 (WI) Business and Professional Presentations. Cr. 3
Prereq: ENG 3010 with grade of C or above; and COM 1010. Review and practice of various oral communication forms used in modern organizations. Topics include persuasive speaking, informative speaking, speech writing, multi-media presentations and business and report writing. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
COM 3400 (WI) Theories of Communication. Cr. 3
Exploration of the role of theory in describing, explaining and predicting human communication behavior in face-to-face and mediated contexts.
COM 4100 (WI) Feature Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 3100 with grade of C or above. Advanced news reporting, focusing on feature writing. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
COM 4170 (WI) Public Relations Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2030 and COM 3170 with grade of $C$ or above. Writing for public relations purposes: backgrounders, fact sheets, press releases; brochures and newsletters.
(F,W)

## COM 4560 (WI) Telecommunications Policy: A Political Economy Approach. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 1500. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement, in the Film and Media Studies curriculum. Introduction to both the process of developing telecommunications policies and the impact of these policies in the United States.

COM 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, written consent of instructor, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all Film Studies majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
CRJ 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Criminal Justice. Cr. 0 Prereq: consent of instructor for corequisite course and notification to major advisor; coreq: CRJ 3120, 3260, 3710, 3750, 4000, 4300, $4400,4410,4600,4750,4860,4970,4990,4998,5150,5430,5500$, $5720,5790,5995$, or 6750 . Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for CRJ majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
CSC 4996 (WI) Senior Project and Computer Ethics. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4110 and CSC 4111, both with grade of C-minus or better; senior standing in computer science; coreq: CSC 4997. Development of skills for planning, managing, implementing, and documenting complex software projects; legal, social and ethical issues in software development and computer use. Project management techniques; professional conduct, social responsibility, liability, ownership of information, privacy, security and crime.
(F,W)

## DNC 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Dance. Cr. 0

Open only to undergraduates. Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the General Education IC requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: DNC 3310 or DNC 2300 or DNC 2310 or DNC 3810 or DNC4910. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required of all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## E T 4999 (WI) Senior Project. Cr. 3 (LAB: 3; DSC: 2)

Prereq: satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, COM 1010. Must be taken during last semester before graduation. Student designs, builds, and tests product; philosophy of design. Project proposal to be submitted by second week, final outcome to be completed by thirteenth week; progress reports, and oral presentation required.
(F,W)

## ECE 4600 (WI) Capstone Design I. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)

Prereq: ENG 3050, ECE 3620, senior standing. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Design principles, subsystems of microcontrollers; designing products using microcontrollers, sensors and actuators.
ECO 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Economics. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC General Education requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: any ECO course at 5000 -level or above. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Open only to undergraduates. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
ENG 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in English. Cr. 0
Prereq: English major with senior standing; satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement, written consent of departmental undergraduate advisor; coreq: ENG 5992 or an approved 5000-level ENG course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the
direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major (WI) requirement. (T)

FRE 5100 (WI) Advanced Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 2100, 2110, 3200 or consent of instructor. Systematic study of French sounds and their relation to orthography, morphology, and grammar; syllable structure and phonetic transcription; prosody and intonation; intensive oral, aural, and written practice.

## GEL 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Geology. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: GEL 3160 or 3300 or 3400 or 3450. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with course designated as corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. (F,W)
GER 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in German. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: GER 4600 or any 5000 -level German literature course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## GPH 3020 (WI) Spatial Organization: Concepts and Techniques. Cr. 3

Introduction to spatial organization concepts, survey research procedures and statistical techniques. Topics include: geographic problems, research design, models, data sources, sampling, questionnaire design and descriptive statistics.

## H E 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Health Education. Cr. 0

Open only to Health Education majors. Coreq: KHS 5522. Disciplined writing assignments under direction of a faculty member. Must be taken with KHS 5522. Satisfies University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## H E 6430 (WI) School Health Curriculum. Cr. 3

Offered for S and U grades only. Prereq: HE 3330 or HE 6500. Principles and application of school health programming. Philosophy and foundations of health education, conducting a needs assessment and design instruction based on the assessment, implementing and evaluating the instruction, implementation of skills in a secondary classroom, assessment of the process. Satisfies General Education program Writing Intensive requirement for health teaching majors.
(F,W)
HIS 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in History. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, consent of departmental advisor and instructor; coreq: HIS 5996. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to majors. Required for all majors. Students write term paper of approximately twenty typed pages, including footnotes and annotated bibliography. Must be selected in conjunction with the Capstone Course for Majors. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## I E 4310 (WI) Production Control. Cr. 3

Prereq: I E 4560, ENG 3050. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. The design of production planning and control systems. Materials management, forecasting, planning, scheduling of production systems, the planning and scheduling for large scale projects and introduction to the design of computerized materials management systems. Applications of operations research models to production control problems.

## ITA 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Italian. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000- or 6000-level Italian literature course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## KIN 3550 (WI) Motor Learning and Control. Cr. 3

Study of motor skill acquisition and motor control with applications to physical activity. Focus on cognitive processes and neural mechanisms which contribute to motor learning and control. Satisfies General Education program Writing Intensive requirement for kinesiology majors.

LBS 4700 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Research, reflection, discussion and analysis of labor relations practice.

## LIN 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Linguistics. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing and satisfactory completion of the General Education IC requirement; coreq: student should register for this course in conjunction with one of: LIN 5210, 5320, 5750, 5760, 5770, 6720 , or any linguistics course at the 5000-level or above that requires a term paper. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a corequisite course; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Intensive training in literature search, linguistic analysis, and the preparation of scholarly written work.

## M E 4500 (M E 4500) (WI) Mechanical Engineering Design II. (M E 5500) Cr. 4

Prereq: M E 4250, ENG 3060, B E 2550. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. (Note: M E 4300 and M E 4500 cannot be taken concurrently.) Students work in teams on a semester-long open-ended design project in which elements and subsystems are synthesized into larger systems. Formal written report required at the end of the project. Where applicable, hardware will be fabricated and tested. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
M E 5500 (M E 4500) (WI) Advanced Engineering Design. (M E 5500) Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 2550, M E 4250, ENG 3060. Open only to AGRADE students. Team work on semester-long project, design concepts to be developed using various design theories, students perform patent literature search, design, fabricate and test prototypes. Final written report and public presentation required. Satisfies Writing Intensive course requirement. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## M S 5996 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 2

Open only to Mortuary Science Program enrollees. Contemporary topics impacting modern funeral homes and funeral service professionals. PowerPoint presentations of research findings to communities of interest.

## MAT 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Mathematics. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor, MAT 2030 and 2250; coreq: MAT 5420 or 6170. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing-Intensive Course in the Major requirement

MUH 3330 (WI) Music History and Literature III. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUH 3320 or equiv. Survey of important developments in western music history from 1900 to the present time. Concentration on major composers and styles, as well as on significant historical, philosophical, artistic and cultural influences.
MUH 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Music. Cr. 0
Prereq: MUT 2160; junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, written consent of instructor. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F.W)

## N E 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Near Eastern and

 Asian Studies. Cr. 0Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-level or higher course in the department. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
NFS 6850 (WI) Controversial Issues. Cr. 2
Prereq: NFS 5230; consent of instructor; senior standing. Open only to Nutrition and Food Science majors. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## NFS 6860 (WI) Controversial Issues in Clinical Nutrition:

Dietetics. Cr. 2
Prereq: NFS 5230. Open only to dietetics post bachelor certificate and dietetics B.S. students. Current controversial topics; differing points of view will be debated; discussion of modes of communication of nutrition information.
(W)

NUR 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Nursing. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of all NUR 2000-level courses: NUR 2010, NUR 2030, NUR 2060, NUR 2995, and NUR 2050; coreq: NUR 3010, NUR 3015, NUR 3020, NUR 4010, NUR 4020, NUR 4040, NUR 4050, or NUR 4120; written consent of advisor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Successful completion of a written paper in a focus area of nursing. Must be selected in conjunction with course designated as corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## O T 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Seminar in Occupational Therapy. Cr. 0

Prereq: enrollment in occupational therapy program; coreq: O T 3000. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with designated corequisite; consult Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
P S 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Political Science. Cr. 0 Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any P S course numbered 3000 or higher except P S 3600, 4460, 5630 and 6640. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

PHI 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Philosophy. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor and departmental undergraduate advisor; coreq: any 3000 - or 5000 -level philosophy course except PHI 5050 , 5200,5350 , and 5390 . Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under direction of faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Directed practice in rewriting assignments for the concurrentlyelected course, for the purpose of perfecting skills in philosophical writing.

## PHY $\mathbf{5 2 0 0}$ (WI) Classical Mechanics I. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 2180, PHY 5100. Introduction to fundamental ideas: Newton's laws, notions of momentum, angular momentum, kinetic and potential energy, mechanical energy, conservation laws, motion in 1- and 3-D, friction and retardation forces, oscillations, resonances, and gravitation.

## PHY 6850 (WI) Modern Physics Laboratory. Cr. 2

Prereq: PHY 3300 or consent of instructor. Techniques and experiments in physics of atoms, atomic nuclei, molecules, the solid state and other areas that have advanced our modern understanding of physics. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes (W)
POL 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Polish. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-, 4000-, or 5000 -level Polish literature or culture course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## PPR 6180 (WI) Advanced Ethics and Professional Responsibility. Cr. 2

Prereq: third professional year standing and admission to Pharm.D. program. Advanced concepts in health care provision. Students required to submit a written paper, manuscript length and style, on an ethics in pharmacy project conducted as a course requirement. Satisfies the Writing Intensive requirement for Pharm.D. students. (F)

## PSY 3993 (WI) Laboratory in Experimental Psychology. Cr. 2

Prereq: PSY 1010, PSY 3010, and completion of General Education IC requirement. Lab investigations of perceptual, sensory, learning, and cognitive processes. Material fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes.

## RT4360 (WI) Clinical Practicum V. Cr. 4

Prereq: R T 4350. Continued clinical practice under limited supervision. Submission of essay on radiation oncology topic. Completion of clinical competency requirements. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## RUS 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Russian. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-, 4000-, or 5000 -level Russian literature or culture course. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## S W 4997 (WI) Integrative Seminar in Social Work. Cr. 3

Prereq: S W 4010; coreq: S W 4998, S W 4020. Integration of classroom learning and field experiences to promote student's under-
standing of social work knowledge, skills and values. Assessment of knowledge and experiential bases for generalist social work practice. Satisfies General Education Writing Intensive requirement. (F,W)

## SLP 5360 (WI) Clinical Practice in Speech-Language Pathology. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Prereq: SLP 6460, 6480, and 5310, each with grade of B or better; written consent of department. Supervised experience in application of methods of diagnosis and treatment of clinical cases. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
SOC 4996 (WI) Sociology: Capstone Course. Cr. 4
Open only to sociology majors. Prereq: written consent of department; SOC 2000, SOC 3300, SOC 4050, SOC 4200, and SOC 4220. Prereq. for Honors students: junior or senior standing; SOC 2000, 3300, 4050, 4200, 4220; sociology major with sociology h.p.a. of at least 3.3 and cumulative h.p.a. of at least 3.0 ; written consent of thesis and Honors advisers. Students choose a specific researchable topic related to the discipline and explore possible theoretical approaches. In addition, students develop a research proposal related to a topic which will include research methodology. (F,W)

## SPA 5100 (WI) Advanced Composition. Cr. 3

Prereq: SPA 3100 or placement. Study and utilization of Spanish in written form: colloquial usage, literary Spanish, commercial Spanish, idiomatic expressions. Brief compositions and translation exercises. Conducted entirely in Spanish.
TED 3550 (WI) Teaching: Research, Theory and Practice. Cr.
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Structure, function and purposes of schools in society and how they are affected by various philosophies of education, organization and management of classrooms, development of instructional goals, use of tests and other measures, and utilization of professional resources in the community. Coursework includes laboratory experiences in schools.

## TED 5160 (WI) Analysis of Middle and Secondary School Teaching. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to College of Education; coreq: TED 5650. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Overview of structure, function and purposes of middle and secondary school education. Development and analysis of instructional objectives. Organization and management of classrooms. Teaching strategies and assessment of learning. Exploration and utilization of resources in the community.
THR 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Theatre. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior or senior standing, consent of instructor, satisfactory completion of the BC and IC requirements; coreq: THR 5120, or 6120. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Open only to upper division theatre majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
U S 4620 (WI) Urban Studies Senior Capstone Research. Cr. 2
Prereq: U S 4420 or GPH 6420 or CRJ 4860 or P S 3600 or SOC 4200 or consent of instructor. Development and application of research design to specified urban problems.

## Honors Curricula, Undergraduate

The University's honors curricula serve to challenge highly motivated students through courses of advanced study; to provide academic programs of unusual breadth and depth; to provide recognition of outstanding scholastic achievement; to foster interest in research and scholarly activity; and to provide students an opportunity to work with outstanding faculty.
Dual Recognition: Students who complete the requirements for University Honors and, in addition, the requirements of a College/ Department Honors Program, shall have both designations on the transcript and the diploma. Only a single senior essay, thesis, or project shall be required.
More information about both University Honors and departmental Honors is available online at http://www.honors.wayne.edu and at the Honors College as well as through the respective departments/colleges.

## Honors Curriculum, University

The University-wide Honors curriculum, managed by the Irvin D. Reid Honors College, allows undergraduate students in any College or School to pursue individually-designed Honors Programs which complement their majors.
Benefits of membership in the Honors College include Honors advising, Honors pre-priority registration, Honors sections of general education and major courses, and designation of completion of the Honors curriculum on the diploma and transcript.
Admission: Students with excellent academic records are eligible to apply to the University's Irvin D. Reid Honors College. Normally, the following are required:
Entering Freshmen: Entering freshmen admitted to the University by January 15 are considered for acceptance to the University Honors curriculum. Consideration is based on regular University admission; no further application is required. Invited freshmen are invited to participate in the Honors College scholarship event, Scholars Day.
Matriculated Students and Transfer Students: Students who have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.3 or above at Wayne State University may apply for acceptance to the Honors College. Applications are available at the College.
Eligibility to register for Honors courses: Students whose cumulative grade point average is at least 3.3 , but who are not formally in the Honors College, are eligible to elect honors courses to enrich their educational experiences.
Retention: The academic record of each student shall be reviewed at regular intervals. To remain in the University Honors College, a student normally shall be expected:
a) to pursue a course of study consistent with the objectives of the Honors College, as recommended by the University Honors Council and approved by the President or his/her designee; and
b) to maintain a cumulative grade point average greater than or equal to 3.3; however, Colleges/Departments may establish a higher g.p.a. requirements for retention in a College/Department program.
A student whose cumulative grade point average is below 3.3 and is, for that reason, dropped from the Honors College, may reapply when his/her cumulative g.p.a. is 3.3 or higher.

## Honors Requirements, University

The College shall require Honors-designated course work totaling a minimum of thirty-six credits for the baccalaureate program the student is pursuing. Students in this College MUST SATISFY THE GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS, but the approved General Education courses may differ for the Honors College after review by the Honors Council and the General Education Implementation Committee and approval by the President or his/her designee. The Honors College General Education core curriculum will define a common body of knowledge beginning with the freshman Honors first-year sequence, and including a specified complement of Honors courses chosen from existing General Education options as determined by individual departments in consultation with the College.
Graduation: For graduation with University Honors, students must have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.3 , and must complete a minimum of thirty-six credits in honors-designated course work (including HON 1000, the Honors section of PS 1010, a service learning course with HON 3000, at least one HON 4200-level Honors seminar and a minimum of three credits in an independent research project, essay, or thesis). Graduates of the University Honors College will be so recognized on the transcript and diploma.

## Honors Requirements, College or Department

Undergraduate departments in Colleges and Schools have developed programs leading to honors degrees. Details of these programs are included in the College and Department sections of this Bulletin.
College or Department Honors Curricula require a minimum of twelve credits in honors-designated course work of which at least three credits may be in an independent research project, essay, or thesis in the student's College/Department and at least one HON 4200-level Honors seminar. Students also must meet the requirements of their major fields. The honors requirements for the major may include approved modifications of normal major requirements.
Graduation: For graduation with department honors, students must meet the requirements approved by their department/college/school, including a minimum 3.30 grade point average, an Honors thesis and at least one Honors seminar.

## Graduation with Distinction

Wayne State University bestows upon students completing the baccalaureate degree three separate designations for scholastic excellence reflected in the cumulative grade point average: Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, and Summa Cum Laude. Graduation with distinction will be indicated on the student's diploma and on the transcript.
Graduation with Distinction will recognize at each graduation the top twenty per cent of students in each College who have earned the highest grade point average in their Colleges, with the following approximate distribution:
Summa Cum Laude: Top five per cent
Magna Cum Laude: Next five per cent
Cum Laude: Next ten per cent
The specific minimum grade point averages will be determined each year in the following manner, but graduation with distinction will not be awarded in cases of any g.p.a. less than 3.0:
Based on the grade point average distributions of the previous year's senior class, the grade point average cut-offs for each College will be established to provide for recognition of the top eighteen to twenty per cent of the graduating students.

## The criteria for Graduation with Distinction include:

1. A minimum of sixty credits in residence at Wayne State University.
2. A qualifying minimum grade point average (calculated as explained above) on all course work at Wayne State University must be completed by the end of the semester of graduation. (For notation in the commencement program, the grade point average on all course work completed prior to the semester of graduation will be used.)


## Admission, Undergraduate

## Admissions and Orientation

Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren Avenue, PO Box 02759, Detroit MI 48202
Telephone: 313-577-3577, Fax: 313-577-7536
Website: http://www.admissions.wayne.edu
Service Hours: The Office of Undergraduate Admissions assists students by appointment, telephone, and on a walk-in basis during posted service hours. Service hours can be found at http:// www.admissions.wayne.edu.
The Office of Undergraduate Admissions has the primary function of recruiting, admitting, and enrolling new undergraduate students to the University. This office also helps to coordinate the recruitment activities of individual departments, alumni groups, and students. The office organizes visits and programs at local high schools and community colleges as well as in the State of Michigan and selected regions outside of the State.
Also included in functions of the Undergraduate Admissions Office are administration of the Presidential and Wayne State Scholarships (see page 70) and the new student orientation programs for undergraduates. (See below.)

## Admission, Application for Undergraduate

An official Application for Undergraduate Admission should be filed in the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. There is no application fee for U.S. citizens or permanent residents. The application fee for international and Canadian students is $\$ 50.00$. Students are expected to apply on-line at: http://www.apply.wayne.edu.

## Admission Guidelines, Freshmen

Admission to Wayne State is selective. In order to qualify for admission an applicant must present scholastic records indicating college preparation in accordance with the Presidents' Council guidelines and ability to undertake a college degree program. Admission decisions will be based on a full evaluation of each student's academic record. Students still in high school may apply after completion of their junior year.

## Admission: Special Undergraduate Programs

Center for Latino and Latin American Studies (CLLAS) and Academic Pathways for Excellence (APEX). See also pages 408 and 82.

## High School Preparation, Recommended

1. English (four years recommended): Students entering the University should be able to: 1) comprehend the main and subordinate ideas in written works, lectures, and discussions; and 2) conceive ideas about a topic and be able to organize them for presentation in both verbal and written forms. Effective use of the English language is central to one's ability to succeed at the University and in the professions and occupations for which our students are preparing.
2. Mathematics (four years recommended): Entering students should be able to: 1) understand ratios, proportions, percentages, roots and powers; and 2) perform the mathematical operations of algebra and geometry. While most careers for which University students are preparing require mathematical competency, an increasing number of careers in science and technical curricula require advanced preparation in mathematics.
3. Biological and Physical Sciences (three years recommended): Students should be acquainted with: 1) concepts of matter, energy, motion and force and the natural laws and processes of the physical sciences in general; 2) the science of life and living matter with special reference to growth, reproduction and structure; and 3) laboratory methods. A basic understanding of the physical and biological sciences is essential for many fields of college-level study and is necessary if one is to comprehend our world and the impact of science and technology on it.
4. Social Sciences/History (three years recommended): Students should study different cultures and societies - their social systems, customs, communities, values, economies, governments, and politics. A knowledge of the main events and ideas that have shaped our nation and its place in the world should also be possessed by entering students. They should understand how the past bears upon the present condition and future course of mankind. As the social sciences improve one's appreciation of the scientific method and other approaches to critical analysis, an understanding of history is required for an informed exercise of citizenship in a free society.
5. Foreign Languages (two years recommended): Proficiency in a foreign language not only introduces students to non-English speaking cultures but also heightens awareness and comprehension of one's native tongue. Language is the basic instrument of thought, and the ability to read, speak and write in a foreign language permits one to understand another culture in a more fundamental way. Foreign language competency will open up career opportunities denied to those without it.
6. Fine Arts (two years recommended): Students entering the University should be acquainted with the visual and performing arts, through study and/or participation. Several academic disciplines at the University require high levels of skill in the arts. Study in this area enriches life and heightens one's sense of beauty and aesthetic perception.
7. Computer Literacy: Some formal instruction in the logic and use of computers in problem solving and data retrieval is increasingly important in all fields of study.

## Admission, Transfer

Transfer students are considered for admission if they meet the following minimum requirements:
A transfer applicant may be admitted, without consideration of high school work, upon completion of at least twenty-four semester credits of transferable college-level coursework from an accredited college or university with an overall grade point average of 2.5 and with no courses below a ' $C$ ' grade for transferable credit.
If the applicant has fewer than twenty-four semester credits of transferable college-level coursework, the applicant may be admitted provided freshmen admissions guidelines are met, subject to a holistic evaluation of each student's record.
Students who have attended unaccredited institutions should consult with an admission counselor to determine admissibility.
For policies governing the transfer of credit from other accredited institutions of higher education, both community colleges and bacca-laureate-granting colleges and universities, see page 76 .

## Admission, ('WayneDirect')

This is a program for students enrolled at Wayne County Community College, Henry Ford Community College, and Macomb Community College. It enables Wayne State University to readily identify students enrolled in community colleges who wish to receive their baccalaureate degree from Wayne State. For further information, see http://www.admissions.wayne.edu/waynedirect/

## Admission: Special Requirements and Professional Admission

For additional undergraduate admission information relating to special requirements and professional admission in particular Schools and Colleges, please refer to the following sections:
Business Administration: page 105
Engineering: page 170
Engineering Technology: page 215
Fine, Performing and Communication Arts: page 239
Nursing: page 475
Pharmacy and Health Sciences: page 489
Social Work: page 527.

## Admission, Undergraduate Guest

Students currently attending an accredited institution of higher education who are interested in taking undergraduate courses at Wayne State for one semester, or who wish to register for courses concurrently, are eligible to apply for Guest Admission. Requirements include the completion of fifteen semester credits (credit hours) at the home institution and a minimum cumulative ' C ' grade point average (equivalent to a 2.0 grade point average at Wayne State). For further details regarding this status visit: http://admissions.wayne.edu/guest

## Visitor Program, University

The Visitor Program allows any adult who is not currently enrolled for credit courses at Wayne State to attend a wide range of University courses for no credit. Provided space is available, adults may enroll as visitors in most of the courses listed in the Schedule of Classes.
It is not necessary to be formally admitted to the University to take advantage of this noncredit program. Visitor-status students do not submit written work or take examinations. Tuition for courses enrolled under Visitor status is one-half of the freshman credit rate plus onehalf of the registration fee; tuition must be paid in full at the time of registration.
Registration for both on-campus and off-campus courses takes place the first week of classes. Interested students should contact the Office of Undergraduate Admissions.

## Admission: International Undergraduate

This university is authorized under Federal law to enroll non-immigrant alien students. A student from another country desiring admission should file an Application for Admission to Undergraduate Studies for Applicants from Other Countries, with a $\$ 50.00$ nonrefundable application fee, with the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. Full instructions for admission procedures, academic requirements, and language standards are included with the application forms. A student from a country in which English is not the native language must take an English Language Proficiency Examination prior to admission or have a minimum Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) score of 550 (213 on computerized version), and a Test of Written English score of 5.5. Also see page 84. For information on international student admission to the Graduate School, see the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin and page 63.

## Admission: Re-Entry Following an Interruption in Attendance

Undergraduate students who were previously admitted and registered at Wayne State University and whose attendance has been interrupted need not reapply at the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. It is expected that students who left in good standing report to the College of their choice for any special instructions regarding their return to classes.

## Windsor, University of, Exchange Agreement with Wayne State University

Wayne State University and the University of Windsor have entered into an exchange agreement whereby students from each institution may enroll in selected courses at the other institution. Courses available are limited to those not offered at the student's home institution. Limitations also apply to the number of courses and credits a student may take under this agreement. Wayne State University and the University of Windsor students who wish to participate in the program must be in good standing at their home institution and must have prior approval of the appropriate academic unit that the course(s) will be accepted as part of the student's course of study. Students who participate in the Wayne State University/University of Windsor program pay tuition and fees at the home institution and receive credit for the course(s) only at the home institution. Students should consult the Director of International Programs, Office of the Provost and Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs, for further information.

## Phoenix Program (Second Start)

The Phoenix Program provides undergraduate students who left Wayne State University on Probation or Dismissal with the opportunity to petition for return under a second-start policy. To be eligible for such admission, the student must not have enrolled at Wayne State University for at least five consecutive years, immediately prior to petition for the Phoenix Program. Petitions for re-entry are decided by the Dean of the School or College in which the student is matriculated or seeks to enter. With the approval of the Dean, the student and an academic advisor develop an academic contract, and the advisor closely monitors the student through the first twelve credits of course work.

To return to regular status, students must complete twelve semester credits with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better and satisfactorily complete the Mathematics Competency and English proficiency requirements of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) within two years under the Phoenix Program. (NOTE: a grade of 'C-minus' is considered to be lower than a 'C.') Students will be expected to complete degree requirements in effect at the time of their return to the University. Should students earn any grade below ' $C$ ' in their first twelve credits in the Phoenix Program, they will be excluded from the University. To maintain the integrity of students' academic records, previous course work will remain on the transcripts; however, the credits and grade point average (g.p.a.) will be adjusted to reflect the grade point average earned since the start of the Phoenix Program.
For information about the Phoenix Program, students should contact the Dean's office of the School or College in which they have matriculated or wish to enter.

## Scholarship Programs for Freshmen and Transfer Students

FRESHMEN: For information about scholarship opportunities for newly admitted freshman students, check the scholarships website: http://www.scholarships.wayne.edu/freshmen.php
COMMUNITY COLLEGE TRANSFERS: For information about scholarship opportunities for incoming transfer students, check the scholarships website: http://www.scholarships.wayne.edu/transfer.php

## Orientation, New Student

The Office of Undergraduate Admissions and Orientation holds new student orientation sessions prior to the start of each semester for incoming students. All incoming freshman and transfer students are required to attend a new student orientation session. Visit orientation.wayne.edu for more information.

# Admission, Graduate School 

## OFFICE OF GRADUATE ADMISSIONS

5057 Woodward, Suite 6000,
Detroit MI 48202
Telephone: 313-577-4723; Fax: 313-577-0131
E-mail: gradadmissions@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.gradadmissions.wayne.edu
The Graduate Admission application is available at:
http://gradapply.wayne.edu

## Admission, Regular Graduate

To be considered for graduate admission, an applicant must hold or be completing an earned baccalaureate degree or its equivalent from a college or university of recognized standing and have adequate preparation with discernible ability to pursue graduate studies in the major field elected. These criteria are subject to standards set by the individual Colleges and Schools, which reserve the right to revise or amend their entrance requirements beyond the minimal requirements of the University. Note: Proof of the earned bachelor's degree must be submitted before regular admission will be granted.
Before any student can be considered for admission to graduate study, the following must be submitted to the Office of Graduate Admissions: A completed online Application for Graduate Admission, the graduate application fee ( $\$ 50$ ) and an official transcript from any college or university at which a bachelor's degree was earned. A transcript is considered official only if it is sent directly from the institution where the course work was completed and bears an official seal. International applicants are expected to submit additional documentation for regular admission (see page 63). Note: The applicant is also responsible for arranging to take any examinations that may be specified by the Office of Graduate Admissions, the College, or the Department in which the student intends matriculation.
Some academic programs may require an additional departmental application for admission. Students are advised to contact the department to which they are applying and request full particulars on admission procedures.
In most departments (see the departmental sections of this bulletin for variants), a regular admission may be authorized for the domestic master's degree applicant upon the department's recommendation, if the applicant's grade point average is $2.75\left({ }^{\prime} \mathrm{C}^{\prime}=2.00\right)$ or above for the upper division (approximately the last sixty semester credits) of his/ her undergraduate course work and if he/she holds a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution.

All baccalaureate graduates of unaccredited institutions must present a 3.00 ('B') or better upper-division grade point average to be considered for graduate admission. Course work completed after the baccalaureate which is presented as the qualifying basis for graduate admission cannot be applied toward a graduate degree at Wayne State University.
Doctoral applicants must present higher entrance qualifications than those required of master's degree applicants. A doctoral applicant is required to have an undergraduate grade point average of 3.0 ('B'=3) or above for the upper division of the undergraduate, bachelor's degree course work and must have completed an undergraduate major or substantial specialized work in his/her proposed doctoral major field. Certain departments require the completion of a master's degree with superior scholarship before considering acceptance of a student as a doctoral applicant. Applicants with less than a 3.0 grade point average in undergraduate course work may be eligible for admission to doctoral study if they have subsequently achieved a
grade point average of 3.0 or better in substantial graduate course work in the proposed doctoral field.
The individual colleges reserve the right to refuse a non-resident admission if such admission prevents registration of a qualified Michigan resident. This ruling may not be invoked to secure admission to a Michigan resident if his/her grade point average entitles him/her to qualified status only.

## Admission, Qualified Graduate

In most Departments, qualified admission to a master's or certificate program may be authorized if an applicant's grade point average is between 2.50 and 2.74 or if his/her degree is from a non-accredited institution, provided the major Department and the Graduate Officer of the appropriate School or College have reviewed the applicant's academic experience, extra-scholastic qualifications and reasons for pursuing graduate study and have recommended his/her admission to the Graduate School.
Upon recommendation of the Department and the Graduate Officer of the appropriate College or School, qualified status may be granted to an applicant whose grade point average is below 2.5 , if, since the time his/her baccalaureate degree was conferred, he/she has shown substantial evidence of academic or extra-scholastic qualifications of such merit as to warrant special consideration.
Applications from students who have completed substantial course work at, and/or graduated from, institutions which were not accredited by one of the six regional U. S. accrediting institutions (MSA/ CHE, NEASC, NCA, NASC, SACS, or WASC-Sr.) at the time studies were undertaken, will have a special review. If requested, the applicant will be required to furnish documentation of the nature and level of the credit obtained, the bases on which the credit was awarded, institutional operating practices, library holdings, physical facilities, faculty qualifications, and any other matters that may be relevant to an evaluation of credit. The director of admissions is authorized to deny admission to any applicant whose previous education does not conform to Graduate School standards. The Office of Graduate Admission may also make recommendations concerning the appropriateness for transfer of previously completed graduate course work.

All graduate admission procedures and regulations are subject to revision by the University Graduate Council at any time.

## Admission, Graduate Application Dates

The Office of Graduate Admission will make every effort to process applications in time for the semester of the student's choice. However, only complete applications received by the last recommended dates shown below are ensured academic review before the semester starts. Unless an application and all supporting materials are received by the date indicated, there may not be adequate time for the desired program to review the application and make the admission decision.

> Fall Term — Classes begin Late August: apply by June 1
> Winter Term - Classes begin Early January: apply by October 1
> Spring Term — Classes begin Early May: apply by February 1

For international students, the application form and all transcripts and documents must be on file in the Office of Graduate Admission at least four months prior to the start of the term in which the applicant plans to begin graduate studies.
Several Colleges and Departments have earlier deadlines. Doctoral programs also have earlier application deadlines. Students should consult the School/College and Department sections of this bulletin, the program's website, or the Office of Graduate Admissions for complete information.

## Admission: Change of Graduate Status

A Change of Graduate Status is a type of admission only for those students who have previously been admitted to and registered as regular graduate students at WSU. For such students, a Change of Graduate Status is used to request: 1) to change from one graduate program or level to another graduate program or level; or 2) to add a second graduate program to the one in which the student is already enrolled. A department's normal admission criteria apply to Change of Graduate Status applicants. The Application Form is downloadable from the Graduate School website: http://gradschool.wayne.edu/current/forms.php
Students should submit the form and transcripts, if needed, to the Graduate Office of the School/College of the new program. Other admission documents required by the department should be submitted directly to the department. The School/College Graduate Office prepares and sends the application and documents to the department for decision. The Graduate Office notifies the student of the admission decision, and, if admission was approved, notifies the Records Office of the change to be made to the student's record. The department's regular admission deadlines apply. No fees are charged for a Change of Status application.
The Change of Graduate Status application should NOT be used by the following students: those who have never been admitted through the Office of Graduate Admissions, those who were admitted but did not register, those who were admitted on a Permit to Register or as Guest students, and those who have been registered in graduate classes only as Non-Matriculated students through the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

## Admission, Non-Degree Graduate

An applicant who wishes to take graduate courses but does not wish to be in a degree program may request admission on a non-degree basis. The eligible applicant will be admitted to a particular College but not to an individual major program. In most instances, a nondegree student may, with the Department's approval, register for any courses for which he/she has the necessary preparation.
The applicant for a non-degree graduate classification is cautioned that only one semester of full-time graduate study, or part-time registrations not to exceed nine credits, is normally permitted in this classification. Beyond these limits, registration as a non-degree student requires the approval of the Graduate Officer of the student's College. Not more than nine credits, subject to the approval of the Graduate Officer, may be applied at a later date toward the residency and credit requirements for either the master's or Ph.D. degree. For the Ed.D. degree, credit earned beyond the nine-credit limitation will be reviewed by the appropriate Division and the Education Graduate Officer for possible application toward the degree.
If a student in non-degree status decides to seek admission to a graduate degree program, he/she should apply to the appropriate College Graduate Office for a Change of Status before completing nine credits. There is no assurance that credits earned while holding a non-degree classification will be acceptable in a degree program, or that prerequisites may not have to be specified if the student later becomes a degree applicant.
Depending on previous degrees, applicants may request admission to one of the following Graduate Non-Degree classifications

1. POST-MASTER'S: Students holding Wayne State master's degrees should apply for a Change of Status in the Graduate Office of the College they wish to enter.
2. POST-DOCTORAL: This rank is reserved for persons holding earned doctoral degrees.

## Admission, Graduate Guest

Graduate students actively pursuing degrees and who are in good standing at other accredited colleges and universities may be admitted to elect a limited number of credits at Wayne State University. Interested students may obtain a Graduate Guest Application from the Graduate Admissions website (http://gradschool.wayne.edu/ future/guest.php). This must be signed by their home institution before it can be accepted for consideration. A guest admission is valid for only one semester and must be renewed with each subsequent registration. A maximum of twelve semester credits may be earned as a Graduate Guest Student. Admission as a Graduate Guest student does not constitute permission to register as a degree applicant.

## Admission, Senior Rule

In their last undergraduate semester, Wayne State students with a 3.0 (or above) upper division grade point average have the option of taking a limited number of graduate credits. Graduate credit is awarded only for those courses taken in excess of baccalaureate degree requirements. Undergraduate and graduate courses combined may not exceed sixteen credits for the final semester of baccalaureate degree course work. A Senior Rule student must register for at least one credit which is required for the undergraduate degree in order to be eligible for this status. Students who have completed all required registrations for the baccalaureate may not obtain Senior Rule status. Completion of the Application for Graduate Admission is required, and students are advised to consult their advisors and the Office of Graduate Admissions. Application deadlines for Senior Rule admission are the same as for regular graduate admission. Students who qualify and are recommended by the Department or College will be admitted for one semester. Graduate admission will be regularized upon evidence that the student has completed all requirements for the bachelor's degree; it is the student's responsibility to provide this transcript.
As a courtesy, the University permits a student to pay undergraduate fees for the graduate courses elected in a Senior Rule status. It is recommended that students elect only courses numbered 5000-6999 in their Senior Rule semester.

Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences: Undergraduate pharmacy students may register for one of their last two semesters of their fifth year under Senior Rule status.

## Admission, Permit-to-Register Graduate

This is a one-term-only admission status which may be granted to applicants with incomplete applications for graduate admission, at the discretion of the academic department, and upon presentation of evidence of an earned baccalaureate degree with an acceptable grade point average and the application fee. Registration beyond the initial semester requires the submission of a regular graduate admission application, official transcripts and other required documentation as determined by the university and department. Admission as a graduate Permit-to-Register student does not obligate Wayne State University to accept the applicant in the future for a graduate degree, nor is there any assurance that credit earned in this status will be accepted toward a graduate degree.

This option is not available in all University Schools and Colleges. Applicants are encouraged to discuss admission options with the staff of the Office of Graduate Admissions. In addition, financial aid is not available to students in Permit to Register status.

## MIGS - Michigan Intercollegiate Graduate Studies Program

The Michigan Intercollegiate Graduate Studies (MIGS) Program enables graduate students of Michigan public institutions to take advantage of educational opportunities at other Michigan public institutions offering graduate degrees. Any graduate student in good standing in a master's, specialist, or doctoral program at a member institution is eligible to participate with approval of the appropriate academic unit. Students on a MIGS enrollment pay tuition and other fees at the host institution. All credits earned under a MIGS enrollment are accepted by a student's home institution as if offered by that institution. This type of enrollment is limited to one term for master's or specialist degree students, or two terms for doctoral degree students. Students interested in this program should contact the Office of Graduate Admissions for further information. The MIGS application is available at http://gradschool.wayne.edu/future/gradadmission.php

## Admission, Post-Bachelor

The Post-Bachelor status is granted to college/university graduates who wish to take Wayne State University courses through the 6000 level for undergraduate credit only. The status serves two groups of students:
a) Those who wish to pursue vocational or avocational interests without intending to use Wayne State University credit to earn another degree at Wayne State University;
b) Those who seek admission to a graduate program but need to raise their undergraduate grade point average and/or fulfill specific undergraduate course requirements for graduate admission consideration.
The following special rules apply to Post-Bachelor Admission:
a) Under no circumstances will credit earned in this status apply toward a graduate degree program.
b) The applicant must present evidence of a degree earned from an accredited institution (official transcript or diploma).
c) Post-Bachelor status students are not eligible for financial aid from Wayne State University, except in certain circumstances depending on the program; for a list of eligible programs, students should check the Office of Student Financial Aid's website: http:// www.finaid.wayne.edu
d) Applications for Post-Bachelor status from students new to Wayne State University should be made to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions, Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren, Wayne State University.
e) An applicant who earned an undergraduate degree from Wayne State University, or who was previously admitted and registered in a Wayne State graduate program, should contact the Records Office to be re-admitted to the University as a Post-Bachelor student. PostBachelor applicants in the Colleges of Education and Nursing must obtain authorization directly from the College.

## 'AGRADE' Program: Accelerated Undergraduate Admission

Several Colleges have established an accelerated combined undergraduate and graduate program (AGRADE) in which highly qualified seniors in the college may enroll simultaneously in some undergraduate and graduate programs of the College. A maximum of fifteen credits may be applied towards both undergraduate and graduate degrees in a student's major field if that program is an AGRADE participant. Those who elect the AGRADE program may expect to complete the Bachelor's and Master's degrees in five years of full-time study.

AGRADE Credits: Students may elect a minimum of three and a maximum of fifteen AGRADE credits. These will be used to complete the baccalaureate degree as well as to serve as the beginning of graduate study. Upon formal admission to a master's program, AGRADE credits are transferred as if they were graduate credits transferred from a graduate program at another university. The remaining graduate credits required for the master's degree will be earned in the conventional manner following formal admission to the graduate program.
Eligibility: AGRADE applicants must have an outstanding overall g.p.a. and have performed at a superior level in their major, as determined by the major department. The earliest date by which a student may apply for the AGRADE program is during the semester in which he/she completes ninety credits toward the undergraduate degree.
Application: A student seeking AGRADE status should present to the Graduate Admissions Committee of his/her major department all of the materials which that department requires for normal admission (except the GRE; where required, the GRE scores should be forwarded at the normal point in the formal graduate admission process).
Admission and program requirements are described in the College of Engineering, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and College of Nursing sections of this bulletin and available in their graduate offices.

## Admission: International Graduate Students

For complete information, see page 84.
To be considered for graduate admission, international applicants must have completed an appropriate university-level program comparable in subject matter and credits to a program for which a bacheIor's degree is awarded at Wayne State University.

The fact that a degree in another country may have a similar name to a degree offered in the United States does not mean the two degrees require similar lengths and content of study or that they should be accepted as equivalents. All graduate applicants must: 1) present an excellent scholastic record; 2) have sufficient financial resources for minimum tuition, supplies and living expenses; and 3) have a sufficient proficiency in English (see the section on English Proficiency Requirement - International Students, below).
FINANCIAL AID: University-sponsored financial assistance for international students is severely limited and unconfirmed awards should not be included in financial projections.

## English Proficiency Requirement for International Graduate Students

Graduate applicants who graduated from colleges/universities in other countries must demonstrate proficiency in English. To fulfill this requirement an applicant must satisfy one of the following criteria:

1) Complete baccalaureate degree requirements at an accredited U.S. institution or in a country where English is the native language.
2) Present an acceptable score on the Michigan English Language Assessment Battery (MELAB).
3) Present an acceptable score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or equivalent test such as the IELTS.
Some units may elect to grant qualified graduate admission to aca-demically-talented International Students whose TOEFL scores fall slightly below the University minimum score. Interested students should contact the chairperson or director of their prospective program, to determine whether the program offers such qualified admission. For further information on the English Proficiency policy, please consult the Office of Graduate Admissions.

## Tuition and Fees

Listed below are the Tuition and Fees per semester in effect at the time of preparation of this Bulletin. Undergraduates in Business, Nursing and Fine, Performing and Communication Arts pay a higher tuition rate than other undergraduate colleges. Please see the Graduate Bulletin for rates in Graduate and Professional programs. Tuition and Fees are subject to change without notice by action of the Board of Governors.

In accordance with action of the Board of Governors, a portion of these fees is used for operation of the Student Center. Current tuition and fee information is available on-line at: http://www.reg.wayne.edu/ students/tuition.php

## Tuition and Fees, Undergraduate SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES OF:

## Education, Liberal Arts and Sciences, Pharmacy, and Social Work

Resident Lower Division: $\$ 298.25$ per credit Resident Upper Division: $\$ 351.55$ per credit
Non-Resident Lower Division: $\$ 683.10$ per credit Non-Resident Upper Division: $\$ 808.40$ per credit

## Business Administration and Fine, Performing \& Communication Arts

Resident Lower Division: $\$ 309.65$ per credit Resident Upper Division: $\$ 374.15$ per credit Non-Resident Lower Division: $\$ 694.50$ per credit Non-Resident Upper Division: $\$ 831.00$ per credit

## Engineering

Resident Lower Division: $\$ 303.45$ per credit
Resident Upper Division: \$356.75
Non-Resident Lower Division: \$688.30
Non-Resident Upper Division: $\$ 813.60$
Nursing
Resident Lower Division: $\$ 298.25$ per credit Resident Upper Division: $\$ 542.55$ per credit
Non-Resident Lower Division: $\$ 683.10$ per credit
Non-Resident Upper Division: $\$ 999.40$ per credit

## Fees, Student

## Student Services Fee

Undergraduate students are assessed a $\$ 27.65$ fee per credit. Most graduate and professional students are assessed a $\$ 39.75$ fee per credit. M.D. program students are assessed a $\$ 27.20$ fee per credit. The Student Services Fee is used primarily to maintain, upgrade and replace student computing and technology resources on campus. A small portion is also used to fund student activities on campus, and to enhance programs directed toward improving on-campus activities, including athletics.

## Fitness Center Maintenance Fee

Students are assessed a $\$ 25.00$ Fitness Center Maintenance Fee for each term of enrollment. The funds from the fee are used for maintenance of the Fitness Center.

## Application Fees

Undergraduate applications for domestic applicants will not be charged an application fee; international undergraduate applications, and graduate or professional program applications must be accompanied by the non-refundable $\$ 50$. There is no application fee for members of the Alumni Association, their spouses and/or dependents, or for applicants sixty years of age or older, except for applicants to the Law School and School of Medicine.

## School of Medicine Application Fee

Persons who have submitted a first application to the School of Medicine through the American Medical College Application Service (AMCAS), and who are asked to submit additional material (secondary application), are required to pay a non-refundable fee of $\$ 50.00$ for the processing of the secondary application.

## Orientation Fees

Undergraduate freshmen shall be charged a $\$ 100.00$ Orientation Fee. Undergraduate transfer students shall be charged a $\$ 25.00$ Orientation Fee. Parents attending Parent Orientation may be charged a $\$ 10.00$ fee.

## Student Exchange and Visitors Information Service (SEVIS) Fee

International students and scholars/visitors who must be reported through the federal SEVIS system shall be charged a $\$ 50.00$ nonrefundable fee for each term of enrollment.

## Registration Fee

There is a $\$ 181.45$ non-refundable registration fee, except that students enrolled in the Visitor Program shall pay half of the regular nonrefundable registration fee.

## Late Registration Fee

Any student registering after the Priority registration date (as indicated in the Schedule of Classes website: http://www.classschedule.wayne.edu for the applicable term) must pay either a nonrefundable $\$ 35.00$ Late Registration Fee if registration is completed before the start of classes or $\$ 70.00$ if completed after the start of classes. Late Registration Fees will be waived for new students in their first term of WSU enrollment.

## Late Payment Fees

A student who does not satisfy his/her tuition and fee assessment by the prescribed dates on the eBill or delinquent bill (and as indicated on the Schedule of Classes website: http://www.classschedule.wayne.edu or WSU Pipeline for the applicable term) shall be assessed a $\$ 25.00$ Late Payment Fee if the past due balance is less than $\$ 500.00$, or a $\$ 40.00$ Late Payment Fee if the past due balance is $\$ 500.00$ or more. Late payment fees will be assessed monthly until the account is paid in full or sent to collections.

## Course Material Fees

These fees are required of some classes (the fee is noted in the fee column after the course listing on the Schedule of Classes website (http://www.classschedule.wayne.edu) in which a relatively large portion of instructional costs is due to the necessary use of consumable resources. The fee is automatically assessed; a fee card is not required. The fee may be canceled when a course is officially dropped within the tuition and fee cancellation period specified in each semester's term calendar. For additional information, contact the Department offering the course. Courses listed as having special fees require payment of the fee in addition to the tuition.

## Credit Card Fee

Students using credit cards for tuition and fee payments shall be charged a $2.9 \%$ fee.

## Returned Check Fee

A $\$ 35.00$ fee will be assessed to students' accounts for any check and/or ACH check payments returned to the University for any reason.

## Examination Fee for Credit by Examination

The fee for an examination taken to establish credit by examination is $\$ 10.00$ per credit. Such examinations will be approved under provisions established by the Schools and Colleges. Credit allowed on the basis of transcript entries from another institution is not applicable to this provision.

## Music Fees

Students registering for music courses taken as private lessons pay a fee of $\$ 160.00$ for one credit. For three credits, the additional fee is \$320.00. In the event of withdrawal, the student will receive a refund of the difference between the fee assessed and the cost to the University of any lessons that were provided.

## Graduation Fee

There is a $\$ 40.00$ non-refundable fee for students who apply for a degree or certificate.

## Transcript Fees

Transcripts are issued free-of-charge, up to ten copies per calendar year. A fee of $\$ 5.00$ per transcript is charged for copies in excess of ten. A fee of $\$ 20.00$ is assessed for each emergency transcript. An emergency transcript is one which requested by 3:00 p.m. and mailed out for overnight delivery the next business day.

## Locker Fee

Students registering for certain activity courses in physical education who wish to use locker facilities are charged.

## Payment of Tuition and Fees

## Student Financial Obligation for Payment of Tuition and Fees

When registering for courses each semester students are required to electronically sign a "Financial Responsibility Agreement." This agreement represents a binding contract obligating the student to pay all tuition and fees assessed including any collection, attorney, and/or litigation costs associated with collecting those fees, in the event of non-payment.

## Payment Due Dates

FALL TERM: Payment is due August 15.
WINTER TERM: Payment is due December 15.
SPRING/SUMMER TERM: Payment is due April 15.
Students registering on or after these payment dates are expected to pay the balance in full at the time of registration.
Payments not received by the due date(s) are subject to late payment fees. Failure to make payment because a statement of account or invoice is not received does not exempt students from late payment fees. Please refer to the published tuition due dates and the complete eBill Posting Schedule and Payment Due Dates on the Office of University Bursar's web site:
http://fisops.wayne.edu/bursar/e-bills/eBill-Schedule.php

## Payment Options

Wayne State University provides various options for paying tuition and fees:

1) in person at the Cashier Office, Room 217; Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren; or
2) by mail to Wayne State University, P.O. Box 02788, Detroit, MI 48202; or
3) by telephone - 1-866-520-7786; or
4) online at the website: http//www.pipeline.wayne.edu

## Checks, Money Orders, and Cash

Wayne State University accepts personal and certified checks, money orders, and cash as payment for tuition and fees. Payments can be mailed. However, please do not mail cash. Checks or money orders should be made payable to Wayne State University. The student's name and University AccessID number should be written on the check or money order.

## Fee-free ACH Checks

Wayne State University also accepts fee-free automated clearing house (ACH) check payments using WSU Pipeline. Checks (paper or ACH ) returned by the bank are subject to returned check fees.

## Credit Card Payments

Wayne State University does not accept credit card payments directly. Credit card payments can be applied to a student's University account by a third party processor, CASHNet SmartPay. CASHNet SmartPay will assess a convenience fee (2.9\%) on all credit card payments. To make a credit card payment log into WSU Pipeline and select credit card payment which will automatically invoke the CASHNet SmartPay process.

## Installment Payment Plans (IPP)

Wayne State University has two affiliations which enables it to offer interest free installment payment plans for students on a semester on an annual basis through the following companies:
Academic Management Services (AMS); 1-866-884-8466; http://tuitionpay.salliemae.com/TuitionPay/Welcome.aspx?wayne

Tuition Management Systems (TMS); 1-800-722-4867; http://wayne.afford.com

There is a nominal fee for enrolling. Contact the company for terms and conditions.

## Sponsored Tuition Program

Certain employers participate in direct tuition billing arrangements as part of their employee benefits programs. Students with questions about the University's procedures or required documentation for a specific plan should contact the Student Accounts Receivable Office at 313-577-6623.

## Delinquent Prior Term Balances

Personal checks are not accepted as payment for delinquent balances. Payment must be made by cash, certified check, money order or credit card.

IMPORTANT: Students who do not drop their courses during the tuition cancellation period for the term are financially obligated to pay for the courses even if they have not attended any class sessions. See the Registration Calendar at: http://reg.wayne.edu/students/reg-istration-calendar.php.
Students with questions regarding any information presented in Payment of Tuition and Fees section above should contact the Office of the University Bursar at 313-577-3653.

## Disclosure Statement

The University reserves the right to update and/or change this information at anytime.

## Registration, Late

Registration is not permitted beyond the prescribed registration date unless extenuating circumstances beyond the control of the student warrant an exception to University Policy as determined by the University Registrar. In such cases, full tuition, Registration Fee and Late Registration Fee is due on the day of registration.

## Short Term Courses

Payment of the full tuition and the non-refundable Registration Fee is required on the date of registration or no later than the first class
meeting date. Late Payment Fees are assessed to any student who has not paid his/her tuition and fee assessment by the eBill due date.

## Special Adjustments

The Registrar is authorized to make adjustments in the application of the policies stated in this section of the Bulletin when unusual circumstances warrant. Examples of circumstances which may warrant special consideration are: serious illness or death of the student or of someone closely related, or mis-advisement by a University representative. Tuition cannot be cancelled for reasons such as changes in work schedule or other employment demands, claim of lack of information, insufficient funds, unawareness of the difference between tuition and student financial aid, undocumented reasons, or reasons that are within the control of the student. Students who wish to have their requests reviewed must submit a completed 'Request for an Exception to Enrollment Policy' application and supporting documentation to Registration and Scheduling, Suite 5101, 5057 Woodward.

## Holds on Records

Initial eligibility to register for classes each semester is based on a student's admission status with the University. All students must be authorized by the University in order to enroll in classes. 'Holds' may be placed on student records, and registration denied to a student, for academic reasons (e.g., probation or dismissal), a disciplinary problem, money owed to the University, failure to return library books and/or other supplies and equipment, and/or non-compliance with program, Departmental, School/College, or University regulations.
A 'Hold' will be placed on the records of any student who has past due indebtedness to the University. While the hold is in effect, registration for a subsequent term will not be permitted, official transcripts of academic work taken at the University will not be furnished, degree or enrollment certification will not be provided, nor will a diploma be issued.

## Tuition Cancellation

Tuition, not including the non-refundable Registration Fee, may be canceled in accordance with the following schedule when students officially drop classes using the Campus Pipeline on-line portal, by submitting a properly completed Register/Drop/Add form, or by sending a certified letter to Registration and Scheduling, in the Office of the Registrar. A certified letter requesting to drop classes sent through the U.S. Postal Service shall be considered effective on the date it is received in the Office of the Registrar. The Registration Fee will be refunded when students drop all classes during the early priority registration period, as defined in each term's calendar.
Students who officially drop classes before the conclusion of the first two weeks of classes (for the Fall and Winter terms) are entitled to $100 \%$ tuition cancellation, and the dropped classes do not appear on the academic record.

Students are contractually liable for tuition unless they take official action during the tuition cancellation period to drop classes. The registration fee is not subject to cancellation and is non-refundable during the Open and Late Registration periods.
Students who officially drop fifteen-week classes after the second week of classes (for the Fall and Winter terms) are not entitled to any tuition cancellation; however, classes dropped prior to the conclusion of the fourth week of classes do not appear on the students' academic record.

The tuition cancellation schedule shown below applies to courses that start in accordance with the Official University Academic Calendar. The tuition cancellation schedule for courses with specially approved starting dates is dependent upon the starting date of the course. Questions about the tuition cancellation schedule should be referred to the University Registrar.

Classes meeting fewer than four weeks: Students who officially drop scheduled classes before the first day of classes are entitled to a $100 \%$ tuition cancellation and $0 \%$ thereafter.
Classes meeting four to eight weeks: Students who officially drop scheduled classes before the second week of classes are entitled to a $100 \%$ tuition cancellation and $0 \%$ thereafter.
Classes meeting nine to fifteen weeks: Students who officially drop scheduled classes before the third week of classes are entitled to a $100 \%$ tuition cancellation and $0 \%$ thereafter.
Classes meeting sixteen to twenty-seven weeks: Students who officially drop scheduled classes before the fourth week of classes are entitled to a $100 \%$ tuition cancellation and $0 \%$ thereafter.
Classes meeting twenty-eight or more weeks: Students who officially drop scheduled classes before the seventh week of classes are entitled to a $100 \%$ tuition cancellation and $0 \%$ thereafter.

## Residency (State of Michigan) Regulations

These regulations and review procedures are established by Wayne State University for tuition and fee purposes. The University recognizes that a variety of definitions exist for the term 'resident' and applicants are encouraged to give careful attention to these regulations which define residency for University purposes.

## 1) PHYSICAL PRESENCE IN MICHIGAN

Generally an individual must document at least six months of continuous physical presence in the State as the first step in establishing eligibility for a residence classification. The six months continuous residence must be completed before the first day of classes for the term in which a residence classification is sought. A minimum of six months physical residence is a first step, but is not the only criterion used in determining residency, and by itself will not qualify a student for resident status. If the six month physical residence is fulfilled while a student is enrolled as a student, it is presumed that a student is primarily here for educational purposes and not to establish domicile. Under limited circumstances (see 4. below) which clearly demonstrate that presence in the State of Michigan is for purposes of employment and not education, an individual may be immediately eligible for a Michigan residence classification, prior to the passage of the minimum six months residence.

## 2) TEMPORARY ABSENCES

For the purpose of these regulations, the terms "residence" and "domicile" are used interchangeably. In general, domicile is the place where a person actually resides with the intention of making it the person's true, fixed, permanent home, and principle establishment, and to which whenever (s)he is temporarily absent, (s)he has the intention of returning. Full-time attendance at a school outside Michigan and enlistment in a military service may be examples of temporary absences. Other types of absences for more than six months will be presumed to be non-temporary.

## 3) PRESENCE FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES

The presence in this state of a student from another state or country for the primary purpose of attending school is not residence. It is presumed that a non-resident at the time of his or her enrollment continues in that classification throughout his or her presence as a student, except where it can be established that presence in the State of Michigan is primarily for purposes that are not educational, with enrollment only incident to the primary purpose of establishing a domicile. If a student enrolls in undergraduate school for more than eight credits, or in graduate school for more than six credits, or in Law School for more than ten credits in any one full length term, within six months after arrival in Michigan, it is normally presumed that the student's sojourn is for the purpose of attending school and not to establish domicile. Applicants must demonstrate that their presence in Michigan is primarily for purposes that are not related to enrollment.

## 4) FACTORS CONSIDERED IN RESIDENCE CLASSIFICATION

The following facts, although not conclusive, have probative value in support of a claim for residence classification: acceptance of an offer of permanent employment in this state; former residence in the State and the maintenance of significant connections while absent; economic, social compulsion causing a person to abandon a former residence and acquire residence in the State, with attendance at the University only an incident to such residence. Students or their dependents providing verification that their presence in Michigan is the result of a job transfer decision made by an employer are eligible for a waiver of the six-month minimum residence requirement, as described above.
The following facts, standing alone, are not accepted as sufficient evidence of domicile: employment by the University as a fellow, scholar, assistant, or in any position normally filled by students; a statement of intention to acquire a domicile in this state; voting or registration for voting; the lease of living quarters; payment of local and state taxes; automobile registration; driver's license; continued presence in Michigan during vacation periods.
For purposes of these regulations, the age of majority is eighteen years. A minor does not have the capacity to establish his or her own domicile. Normally, the domicile of a minor follows:
a) That of the parents or surviving parent; or
b) That of the parent to whom custody of the minor has been awarded by a divorce or other judicial decree; or
c) That of the parent with whom the minor in fact makes his or her home, if there has been a separation without a judicial award of custody; or
d) That of an adoptive parent, where there has been a legal adoption, even though the natural parents or parent may be living; or
e) That of a "natural" guardian, such as grandparent with whom the minor in fact makes his or her home, where the minor has permanently left his or her parental home and reasonable expectation of substantial financial support from the parents has been dissolved.
f) If a Michigan resident parent or guardian of a minor moves his or her residence to another state, the minor shall remain eligible for resident tuition status as long as (s)he continues to attend school regularly in this state.
g) Where a general guardian has been appointed by the State of the ward's domicile, at the time of appointment the ward's domicile presumption remains in that State. The appointment by a Michigan court of a resident guardian of a minor not domiciled in this State at the time of appointment has no effect upon the domicile of the ward.
h) A minor who has permanently left his or her parental home, and who has no reasonable expectation of substantial financial support from his or her parents or legal guardian, etc., may qualify for resident status as if ( s ) he were of majority age.

## 6) NON-U.S. CITIZENS

A non-U.S. citizen may apply for resident status in the same manner as a citizen, if ( s )he is in the United States for other than a temporary educational purpose. In order to demonstrate this, applicants must provide evidence from the U.S. Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services of one of the following:
a) A U.S. permanent resident alien with a green card.
b) An applicant for U.S. permanent residence whose Petition for Alien Relative, or Employment-based Immigration Petition for Alien Worker has been approved, or who have been issued an Employment Authorization documentation pending adjustment of status. These individuals will have documentation of this status such as an I130 (Petition for Alien Relative) or I-140 (Immigration Petition for Alien Worker) Approval Notice, or an I-151 or I-551 Notice of Action indicating approval of petition to become an immigrant.
c) An alien with a current valid visa type issued for purposes of working in the United States, and currently working in the State of Michigan. These currently include visa types of A, E, G, H, I, L, R and TN.
d) An alien granted asylum or refugee status.

## 7) MILITARY SERVICE PROVISIONS

Active Service: Individuals serving in the U.S. Military and stationed in Michigan and their dependents are eligible for a Michigan residence classification. Stationing orders and proof of relationship (for dependents) must be provided with the application.
Veteran: Veterans of the U.S. armed forces and their dependents attending Wayne State University are eligible for a Michigan residence classification. "Veteran" means a citizen or permanent resident of the United States who has been separated under honorable conditions from any branch of the armed forces of the United States either after having served on active duty for 181 consecutive days or more, or by reason of disability incurred while serving on active duty. Discharge papers and proof of relationship (for dependents) must be provided

## 8) PROVISIONS FOR WAIVER OF NON-RESIDENT PORTION OF TUITION:

Good Neighbor Residence Provisions: Residents of Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Williams counties in Ohio, or residents of Ontario, Canada who enroll at Wayne State in eligible programs will have the non-resident portion of their tuition and fees waived. This provision does not apply to all academic programs. Wayne State University Tuition and Fee Regulations published each academic year identify specific academic programs eligible for this provision.
Online Program Provisions: Students enrolled in programs which are offered completely online will have the non-resident portion of their tuition waived. Wayne State University Tuition and Fee Regulations published each academic year will identify the specific academic programs eligible for this provision.

## Residency Review Procedures

## 1. Initial Classification and Appeal

a) Registering under proper residence and advising the University of changes in circumstances, which might affect residence classification, is the responsibility of the student. Questions concerning a student's residence prior to enrollment should be raised with the Office of Admissions. Questions arising after enrollment should be raised with the Office of the Registrar.
b) After enrolling student may challenge the initial classification made by the Office of Admissions by filing an Application for Residence Classification with the Office of the Registrar.
c) Except for documented delays caused by University personnel, Applications for Residence Classification must be filed by:

September 30 for the Fall Term and the Medical School Year Term January 31 for the Winter Term
July 31 for the Spring/Summer Term
Deadlines falling on weekends will be extended to the next business day. Applications received after these dates will be processed for the following term.
2. Further Appeal: A student may appeal the Registration and Scheduling Office residence decision as follows:
a) by filing a written notice of appeal with the University Registrar within sixty days after the student is notified of the classification decision. The notice of appeal shall include reasons for the appeal, the period for which resident status is claimed, and a complete statement of the facts on which the appeal is based, together with supporting affidavits or other documentary evidence. Failure to file notice within sixty days shall constitute a waiver of any right to further appeal. The student has the right to consult the University Ombudsman at any
time, and the student may particularly want to utilize the Ombudsman's services at this point in the review procedures.
b) A student may appeal the Registrar's decision by filing a written notice of appeal with the Office of the General Counsel within fifteen (15) days from the date of the Registrar's decision. Failure to file written notice of appeal of the Registrar's decision with the Office of the General Counsel within fifteen days shall constitute a waiver of any right to further appeal.
c) A student may appeal the decision of the Office of the General Counsel within fifteen (15) days by filing a written notice of appeal with the Office of the President. Failure to file written notice of appeal of the General Counsel's decision with the Office of the President within fifteen (15) days shall constitute a waiver of any right to further appeal. After the notice of appeal, the President or his designee shall review the student's appeal and render a final decision.

## 3. Erroneous Classification

a) If an erroneous classification of non-resident occurs, an adjustment for the appropriate period and amount will be made.
b) If an erroneous classification of resident occurs, the students shall be reclassified as a non-resident student. If the cause of his or her incorrect classification shall be found to be due to any material concealment of facts or false statement made by him or her at or before the time of his or her original classification, (s)he shall be required to pay all tuition and fees which would have been charged to him or her and shall be subject also to appropriate discipline in accordance with University Student Code of Conduct and Due Process policies. If it is determined that there is no such concealment of facts by the student, fees shall be adjusted only for current and future terms.
4. Effective Dates of Residence Regulations:
a) Originally approved by the Board of Governors, November 9, 1979
b) Amended October 28, 1983
c) Amended February 12, 1993
d) Amended November 28, 2007, effective for the Fall Term 2008
e) Amended April 20, 2011, effective for the Fall Term 2011


# Financial Aid 

## Financial Aid, Office of Student (OSFA)

Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren Avenue, P.O. Box 2340, Detroit MI. 48202

Telephone: 313-577-2100 or Fax: 313-577-6648
Website: http://www.finaid.wayne.edu
The Office of Student Financial Aid (OSFA) provides need-based and non-need-based financial aid to help eligible students meet the expenses of their education. Financial aid is intended to supplement, not to replace, students' financial resources. Financial need is determined from the information that students supply on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) Provided below are the specific services of this office.

Information concerning scholarships is available online at http:// finaid.wayne.edu/scholarships/index.php. To apply for universitywide scholarships, students must complete the online application: http://www.scholarships.wayne.edu. Note: Some scholarships have need as a criterion, which requires submission of the FAFSA.

Service Hours: Walk-in service is provided in the lobby of the Welcome Center Monday through Thursday, 8:30 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., and Friday 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. June through August, appointments and walk-in services end at 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday.

## Financial Aid Types

Financial aid at Wayne State University is awarded in the form of a 'package,' or combination of aid, and generally consists of four types: grants, scholarships, loans and employment. The amount of needbased financial aid a student may receive cannot exceed his/her demonstrated financial need, based on the information provided on his/her FAFSA. Students may be eligible for non-need-based aid in the form of scholarships or unsubsidized federal loans.
Additional information about types of aid is available on our website at http://finaid.wayne.edu/aid/index.php.

## Grants

Grant aid is awarded based on financial need and does not require repayment. The annual Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is a requirement.

## Scholarships

Scholarships are awarded based on many factors, including academic achievement, ability or financial need.

## Loans

Money that must be repaid at a future date, usually following graduation or when the student ceases to be enrolled on at least a half-time basis. Non-need-based loans are available.

## Employment Work-Study

A federal work-study award is offered to students with financial need who may contribute toward their educational expenses by working part-time. Work-study programs are on- or off-campus jobs that pay at least the federal hourly minimum wage. Students interested in work-study should carefully read the Student Guide to On-Campus Employment which explains the hiring process and the terms and conditions of employment. The Guide is available from the Office of Career Services, located in Room 1001 of the Faculty/Administration Building, and also online at: http://www.stuaffrs.wayne.edu/New/StudentEmployment.htm (click on "Guide to Student On-Campus Employment".

## Financial Aid, Application for (FAFSA)

How and When to Apply for Financial Aid: To apply for needbased grants, loans, and work-study, students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Apply online at http://www.fafsa.ed.gov.
If a valid email address is provided on the online FAFSA at http:// www.fafsa.ed.gov, the federal processor will send an email message within one to five business days containing a secure link to their online Student Aid Report (SAR). The FAFSA processor will electronically transmit the SAR data to OSFA if students list the WSU federal code, 002329, on their application.
Help to Complete the FAFSA: For assistance in completing the FAFSA, telephone the Federal Student Aid Information Center at 1-800-4-FED-AID [1-800-433-3243] during regular business hours (Eastern Time), Monday through Friday.

## Application Deadlines

Fall/Winter Application Priority Date: The application priority date for financial aid consideration at WSU is February 15 for fall and winter semesters. The priority date is the date by which the FAFSA should be submitted to facilitate determination of student eligibility for financial aid before the beginning of the fall semester. The priority date is not a deadline. Students may submit the FAFSA after the priority date.
Spring/Summer Financial Aid Request Priority Date: A spring/ summer Loan Consideration Request Form and Work-study Consideration Request Form are required in addition to the FAFSA. The spring/summer supplemental forms and deadline dates are available on the OSFA Web site at http://finaid.wayne.edu/apply/spring-summer.php.
Academic Calendar: At WSU, the spring/summer semester is the third term of the school year; a new school year begins each September and ends the following August. Thus, the spring/summer semester is considered a separate and concluding part of the previous fall and winter semesters. (Examples: The spring/summer semester 2013 is part of the 2012-13 school year; the spring/summer semester 2014 is part of the 2013-14 school year.) Note: If the FAFSA has been submitted for the academic year, it is not necessary to submit it again for the spring/summer semester.

## Financial Need: Student Aid Report (SAR)

Purposes of the Student Aid Report (SAR): The SAR lists the information reported on the FAFSA. The SAR will either identify the Expected Family Contribution (EFC) or instruct the student to take additional action, which will allow an EFC to be determined. The EFC is a measure of the student's financial strength; it is used in determining financial need. The SAR also indicates whether the application has been selected for the verification process.
How Financial Need Is Determined: To determine financial need, OSFA subtracts the student's EFC from the average cost of attendance (COA) for his/her program at Wayne State University. COA minus EFC = financial need.
Verification: The process by which an educational institution confirms accuracy of the data reported on an individual student's FAFSA is called verification. The federal processor selects the FAFSA applications for which the data submitted must be verified. If the federal processor selects a student's FAFSA for verification, he/she must provide documentation to confirm the information on the FAFSA.

Note: If an application is selected for verification, the student must complete the verification process before his/her eligibility for financial aid can be determined, and therefore, before financial aid can be paid

The Cost of Attendance (COA): The cost of attendance (COA), which is also called a budget, includes tuition and fees; on-campus room and board or a housing and food allowance for off-campus students; and allowances for books, supplies, transportation; costs related to a disability; and miscellaneous expenses. The COA is an estimated average and may not reflect any particular student's actual educational expenses.
Certain budget components may be adjusted to include dependent care directly related to attendance at WSU; costs related to a disability; computer purchase for educational purposes; costs to obtain a professional license; and an allowance for reasonable costs directly related to one's program of study.
Michigan Resident Cost of Attendance: The average projected total cost of attendance for the 2012-13 academic year is $\$ 18,264$ for a Michigan resident undergraduate student enrolled full-time and living with his/her parents. The components for this cost are outlined on our website at http://finaid.wayne.edu/resources/cost-of-attendance.php.
Out-of-State Cost of Attendance: The average projected total cost of attendance for the 2012-13 academic year is $\$ 37,041$ for a nonMichigan resident undergraduate student enrolled full-time. Components for this cost are outlined on our website at http:// finaid.wayne.edu/resources/cost-of-attendance.php.
Current Tuition and Fees: Tuition and fees are subject to change by the WSU Board of Governors without notice. The schedule of current tuition and fees is available on the Office of Registrar website: http:// reg.wayne.edu/students/tuition.php
Special Circumstances: The Office of Student Financial Aid recognizes that students may have extenuating financial circumstances that the standard need analysis form (FAFSA) does not consider. Applicants may request a review of extenuating circumstances that they believe affect their financial aid eligibility by submitting a Special Circumstances Appeal Form, which is available on the OSFA Website at http://finaid.wayne.edu/forms/status-appeal.php

## Eligibility and Conditions of Financial Aid

Students must be admitted and enroll in a degree-seeking program to be eligible for financial aid funds. They must be enrolled at least half time to be considered eligible for most types of financial aid. More information about enrollment requirements is available on our website at http://finaid.wayne.edu/receiving/requirements.php.
Post-bachelor students have specific aid eligibility limitations and must complete an Eligible Program Exceptions Form and a Plan of Work before a determination can be made as to whether a student has any financial aid eligibility.
Post-master's students are not eligible to receive Federal Stafford, Perkins, or Graduate PLUS loan funds. Students with this status may apply for a private/alternative loan or enroll in a tuition payment plan.

## Repeat Coursework

Federal financial aid will pay for only one repeat registration if the student has previously earned credit in a course with a passing grade (A, B, C, D, etc.). Students are only eligible to receive financial aid the first time the course is repeated. or example, if he/she registers for twelve credits, and one of the three credit courses is a third attempt (after receiving a passing grade in an earlier attempt), the financial aid will be based on nine credits and the student will not be able to receive aid based on full time enrollment.
A second repeat is counted even if one received an incomplete grade

## Financial Aid Enrollment Policy and the Census Date

The classes one is enrolled in as of the census date will determine the amount of grant funding he/she will receive.
If students increase their enrollment levels after the census date, their grants will not be increased.

If a student decreases his/her enrollment level after the census date, his.her grants will not be reduced. However, if one drops all courses, the Financial Aid Office is required to reduce the federal aid based on the percentage of the semester that have been completed.

The Financial Aid Office policy is to lock or "freeze" enrollment credits after the census date each semester. At the time of lock or "freeze" in enrollment credits, financial aid credits will not be adjusted up or down unless the student completely withdraws. Complete withdrawal may result in cancellation of all or a portion of any awards.

## Financial Aid Requirements for Federal Direct Loans

Before the Office of Financial Aid can apply a federal student loan to a student account, eligibility must be determined. Students must be registered at least half time at the time of disbursement of federal direct loan funds. When reviewing enrollment for loan purposes this Office is required to review real-time enrollment.

## Satisfactory Academic Progress

In order to receive financial aid, students must make satisfactory academic progress (SAP). If they do not meet the minimum requirements, they could lose their eligibility for financial aid.
Federal regulations require the Financial Aid Office to apply reasonable standards for measuring whether a student is making progress toward a degree. This is to ensure that he/she is successfully progressing through a program of study.
Student academic progress is measured at the end of each semester against the following standards: cumulative grade point average (g.p.a.); completion percentage (pace); and maximum time frame.

Cumulative Grade Point Average (g.p.a.): 2.0 for undergraduate and Pharm.D programs, 3.0 for graduate programs
Completion Percentage (Pace): At least $67 \%$ of all credits attempted must have successfully passing grades. The pace of progress is calculated by dividing cumulative credits successfully completed by the cumulative credits attempted.
Maximum Time Frame: Undergraduate and graduate students must complete a degree or certificate program in no more than $150 \%$ of the average published length of the program in credits.
Note that both Pace and Maximum Time Frame are measured in credits only, regardless of full time or part time attendance.
The Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy is available online at http://finaid.wayne.edu/receiving/academic-progress.php

## Consequences of Withdrawing From Courses

Withdrawing from courses during a semester, may affect one's ability to meet satisfactory academic progress standards. If a student fails to meet these standards, he/she may be denied aid.
If a student drops all courses, he/she may be required to repay a portion of their financial aid. This Office is required to determine the amount of aid students have earned based on the last day of attendance.
If a student withdraws or attends less than half time, he/she will not be eligible for new federal loan funds. The student will be responsible for loan payment at the end of his/her loan grace period. Students should contact their lender to make payment arrangements or request a loan deferment or forbearance.
There are limits to the amount of federal student loans and Pell Grants one can receive. Once these limits are reached, students will not be able to receive more federal aid. A solid degree plan can help one stay within these limits and keep loan debt at a manageable level.

## Return of Funds Requirement

Completely withdrawing from ALL classes can negatively affect eligibility to keep a portion or all of the financial aid funds disbursed. Withdrawing (officially or unofficially) could result in having to repay all or
a portion of the financial aid awards back to Wayne State University. Students can officially withdraw from classes through Pipeline or unofficially by ceasing to attend.
Students are encouraged to meet with their professors, academic advisor and utilize tutorial services available before withdrawing from WSU. This office strongly encourage students to meet with a financial aid advisor to discuss the effect on their financial aid of withdrawing from all classes, before making the decision to withdraw.
If a student officially or unofficially withdraw from WSU prior to completing $60 \%$ of the semester, the aid he/she received will be returned in the following order of priority:
1.Federal Stafford Unsubsidized Loans
2.Federal Stafford Subsidized Loans
3.Federal Perkins Loans
4.Federal PLUS Loans
5.Federal PELL Grants
6.Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG)
7. Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education Grants (TEACH)
The Withdrawals and Return of Title IV policy can be found on our website at http://finaid.wayne.edu/receiving/withdrawing.php.

## Financial Aid Disbursement

Financial Aid Disbursement: Financial aid (except work-study) is paid in two disbursements if the award is for the entire academic year. Half of the award is paid in the fall semester and half is paid in the winter semester. One-semester loans have one disbursement.
Work-Study Payments: Work-study earnings are paid biweekly in the form of a paycheck. The department in which the student is employed submits a record of the hours worked to the Payroll Office, and the Payroll Office authorizes payments.
Note: Only half of an academic year (fall and winter) work-study award can be earned each semester. Students cannot earn the total amount of a work-study award during only one semester. The spring/ summer semester is the third term of the school year. Since the spring/summer semester is considered as separate from the fall and winter semesters, unused funds from a fall and/or winter work-study award cannot be earned in the spring/summer semester.

## WSU Merit Scholarships

Wayne State University offers a variety of merit scholarships to incoming freshmen and transfer students. Awards are offered based on undergraduate admission application materials. The University's most promising first-year applicants will be invited to join the Irvin D. Reid Honors College. More information is available on our webpage at http://www.scholarships.wayne.edu.


## Academic Regulations

Each student, except those in the annual Doctor of Medicine program, is required to register at the beginning of each term of attendance according to the procedure and schedule published in the official University Schedule of Classes (available on the web at http:// www.classschedule.wayne.edu). Registration must be completed before the student may attend classes. For registration dates, the student should consult the Schedule of Classes.

Students wishing graduate credit must NOT register under 'postbachelor' status. This is an undergraduate classification in which graduate credit may NOT be earned.

## Program Load, Normal

A full-time undergraduate student is one who is enrolled for twelve or more credits during a semester. The definition of a normal course load will vary depending upon the requirements of each program. In general, for completion of undergraduate degree requirements in four years, full-time students should average fifteen to eighteen credits each semester during the academic year. Undergraduate students may not elect more than eighteen credits per semester except by written consent of the Dean or advisor. Individual Schools and Colleges may set credit restrictions below those specified here; for details see their respective sections of this bulletin.

## Auditing Courses

To audit a course, a student must indicate that he/she wishes to audit the course rather than receive academic credit, at the time of registration. Registration to audit a course is subject to the following regulations:

1. Students must pay the tuition assessment for the course, which is the same as if it were taken for academic credit;
2. A student is not permitted to take quizzes and examinations in audited courses;
3. A student may not normally change from audit status after registering for the course. In some cases, exceptions may be permitted during the term with the written recommendation of the instructor and the written approval of the Dean of the college/school in which the student is enrolled. The instructor's recommendation and Dean's approval must be included with the student's Drop/Add Form indicating the desired change.
The Graduate School does not encourage students to audit gradu-ate-level courses.

## Dual Enrollment

Undergraduate Election of a Graduate Course: Highly qualified undergraduate students may, under special circumstances, take a 7000-level course for undergraduate credit only. A written petition initiated by the student's advisor must be approved by the graduate officer of the School or College, the professor teaching the course, and the Dean of the Graduate School. The petition, with all required signatures, must be turned in at the time of registration.

## Senior Rule Graduate School Admission

In their last semester, undergraduate students with a 3.0 (or above) upper division grade point average who have completed all general education competencies (mathematics, basic composition, intermediate composition, oral communication, critical thinking, and computer literacy), have the option of taking a limited number of graduate credits. Graduate credit is awarded only for those courses taken in excess of baccalaureate degree requirements. Undergraduate and graduate courses combined may not exceed sixteen credits for the final semester of baccalaureate degree course work. A Senior Rule
student must register for at least one credit which is required for the undergraduate degree in order to be eligible for this status. Students who have completed all required courses for the baccalaureate degree may not obtain Senior Rule status. Completion of the Application for Graduate Admission form is required, and students are advised to consult their advisors and the Office of Graduate Enrollment Services. Application deadlines for Senior Rule admission are the same as for regular graduate admission. Students who qualify and are recommended by the Department or College will be admitted for one semester. Graduate admission will be regularized upon evidence that the student has completed all requirements for the bachelor's degree.
The University permits a student to pay undergraduate fees for the graduate courses elected in a Senior Rule status. It is recommended that students elect only courses numbered 5000-6999 in their Senior Rule semester.
College of Nursing: Applicants must submit a graduate College of Nursing Application to the College's Office of Student Services, 225 Cohn, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.

Dual Enrollment: Graduate students may register for undergraduate courses, however these courses will be recorded on the undergraduate transcript. All courses elected under this status will be assessed at the graduate rate. These courses cannot be used as graduate credit nor to meet requirements for any graduate degree.

## Dual Registration at the University of Michigan

A student enrolled at either Wayne State University or the University of Michigan may elect a course or courses in the other institution if the course fits his/her program but is not available in his/her home institution. The student must have written approval of the department chairperson in his/her major area at the home college and the approval of his/her Dean. The election must also be approved by the department which offers the course. Students desiring to participate in Wayne State University - University of Michigan dual registration should obtain the necessary forms from the Office of the Registrar and pay the appropriate tuition at their home institution.

## Repeating Courses - The mark of ' $R$ '

## Courses repeated prior to winter term 1998:

If an undergraduate student repeats a course and completes it with a grade of 'A,' 'B,' 'C,' 'D,' or 'E,' the following rules will apply in posting the student's cumulative record:

1. The grade, grade points and credits for an earlier attempt will be eliminated from the student's grade point average computation.
2. The grade, grade points and credits of only the latest repetition will be included in the student's grade point average computation.
3. An ' $R$ ' on the student's academic record will replace the original grade in the course repeated under this rule. Thus, the indicator ' $R$ ' will appear for all attempts in a course except the last.

## Courses repeated winter term 1998 to spring/summer term 2006:

If an undergraduate student repeats a course and completes it with a grade of 'A,' 'A-minus,' 'ANC,' 'B-plus,' 'B,' 'B-minus,' 'BNC,' 'C-plus,' 'C,' 'C-minus,' 'CNC,' 'D-plus,' 'D,' 'D-minus,' or 'E,' the following rules will apply in posting the student's cumulative record:

1. The grade, grade points and credits for an earlier attempt will be eliminated from the student's grade point average computation.
2. The grade, grade points and credits of only the latest retake will be included in the student's grade point average computation.
3. The original grade in the course repeated under this rule will remain on the student's academic record. Earlier attempts will be flagged for exclusion in the g.p.a. calculation and the latest attempt will be flagged for inclusion in the g.p.a. calculation.

## Courses repeated from fall term 2006 to the present:

If an undergraduate student repeats a course and completes it with a grade of 'A', 'A-minus', 'ANC', 'B-plus', 'B', 'B-minus', 'BNC', 'C-plus', 'C', 'C-minus', 'CNC', 'D-plus', 'D', 'D-minus', or 'F', the following rules will apply in posting the student's cumulative record:

1. No student shall attempt to take a class more than four (4) times (for a definition of "attempt," see 5 , below).
2. If a student anticipates an attempt to take a class for the third (3rd) time, he/she must meet with an academic advisor to receive permission for this attempt.
3. If a student anticipates an attempt to take a class for the fourth (4th) time, he/she must obtain written permission from the chair (or his/her designee) of the department offering the course and the chair (or his/her designee) of the student's home department.
4. When a course is repeated, credit is only granted once. The last grade and credit hours for a repeated course are used in computing a student's grade point average and for awarding credit hours applicable for a degree even if lower than the previous grade. However, a grade of 'WP' (Withdrawal/Passing, no credit) or 'WF' (Withdrawal/ Failure, no credit) or 'I' (Incomplete, no credit) will not replace a previous grade or credit hours for a course. All attempts to take a course will be recorded on a student's transcript, whatever the last grade and credit hours awarded may be.
5. Withdrawals, incompletes, as well as courses repeated in an effort to earn higher grades will count as attempts. If a student drops the class before a 'W' would appear on the transcript, this is not counted as an attempt, i.e. the student does a drop or a drop/add to another course. If tuition has been assessed and the time for refunding tuition has passed but the time for having a 'W' appear on the transcript has not, the tuition will not be refunded, but the registration will not count towards the allowed attempts.
6. Any student who has repeated three different courses must meet with an academic advisor for permission to repeat another course.
7. There shall be an appeals process to the dean's office of the colleges offering the course and the student's home department.

After a degree has been granted, no grade computed in that degree may be changed.
If a post-bachelor status student repeats a course originally taken under regular undergraduate status, the repeat will in no way modify the earlier attempt. The second election, however, will be averaged in the grade point base.
School of Business Administration: No course in which a student has received a passing grade or mark may be repeated without the prior written approval of the Graduate Officer of the School of Business Administration.

Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences: No course may be repeated without the prior written consent of the advisor(s) delegated for each professional curriculum.

## Examination, Credit by Special

Upon the recommendation of the Department Chairperson and with the written approval of the appropriate College or School office, a student may earn credit in a course in which he/she has not been regularly enrolled in this University, but which is offered by a Department, by passing a special examination. Credit by a special examination is restricted as follows:

1. Not more than sixteen credits may be earned in any one subject.
2. Not more than thirty-two credits may be included in the minimum credits required for graduation.
3. Credit will be recorded with grade to indicate the level of performance in the examination but will not be considered in computing grade point average.
4. Credit will not be considered residence credit.
5. To be eligible to earn Credit by Special Examination, a student must have been regularly admitted or have attended with guest status, have enrolled for one semester and have completed at least one course.

Students who intend to transfer to other schools are cautioned that Credit by Special Examination at one institution is infrequently accepted for transfer credit by another institution.

For Special Examination fee, see page 64.

## Probation, Undergraduate Academic

An undergraduate student whose cumulative grade point average (g.p.a.) falls below 2.00 will be placed on Academic Probation. An 'Academic Probation' status is placed on the student's record and the student shall be permitted to register only after consultation with, and approval has been granted by, a designated University advisor.
A student shall be given two subsequent terms for enrollment on probationary status. At the conclusion of the two terms, a student who has not achieved a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00 shall be excluded from his/her program. A student excluded from the University may not apply for readmission or reinstatement for one calendar year.
Each School and College may establish more stringent Probation, Exclusion, and Appeal policies, and students should consult the appropriate Dean's Office. The Probation Committee of the University Advising Center is responsible for monitoring the University Probation and Exclusion Guidelines for Students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts. Students must consult with an academic advisor regarding appropriate deadlines for academic hold releases and/or reinstatement procedures.

## Obligations of Faculty and Students to the Instructional Process

Since education is a cooperative effort between teacher and student, both parties must fulfill obligations if the integrity and efficacy of the instructional process are to be preserved.

## Responsibilities of Faculty Members

1. To contribute to and remain abreast of the latest developments in their fields;
2. To continually pursue teaching excellence;
3. To treat all students with respect and fairness without regard to ancestry, race, religion, political belief, country of origin, sex, sexual preference, age, marital status, or handicap;
4. To encourage differing viewpoints and demonstrate integrity in evaluating their merit;
5. To attend regularly and punctually, adhere to the scheduled class and final examination times, and arrange for notification of absence and coverage of classes;
6. To establish and maintain appropriate office hours;
7. To present, early in the semester, the following course information:
a) course title and number, course schedule, and faculty contact information (name, office address, and office hours);
b) student learning objectives, course description, and general outline;
c) classroom procedures to be followed, expectations concerning class attendance, and proposed dates of major evaluations (including examinations, papers, and other projects);
d) grading policy;

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e) where appropriate, a schedule of class-related activities and types of instruction, including class meetings, service learning activities, and laboratory sessions;
f) lists of optional and required texts and/or other materials needed for the course;
g) late enrollment, withdrawal, academic dishonesty, and other special policies and guidelines.
8. To provide and adhere, within reasonable limits, to the written syllabus of the course;
9. To know course matter thoroughly and prepare and present the material conscientiously;
10. To be informed of University services and recommend their use to students when advisable;
11. To follow these policies concerning written work and grades:
a) grade and return written work promptly;
b) submit final grades by the scheduled time;
c) retain written materials not returned within the semester (e.g., final examinations, major term papers) for one academic semester in accordance with unit policy and allow students to examine such materials;
12. To implement unit procedures for student evaluation of faculty teaching, with attention to preserving student anonymity;
13. To behave appropriately in dealing with students so as to maintain a scholarly atmosphere

## Responsibilities of Students

1. To inform themselves of and to fulfill all requirements of the University and those of the College and Department from which they expect to receive their degree;
2. To fulfill conscientiously all assignments and requirements of their courses;
3. To attend classes regularly and punctually;
4. To maintain a scholarly, courteous demeanor in class;
5. To uphold academic honesty in all activities;
6. To notify the instructor as early as possible if prevented from keeping an appointment or carrying out an assignment;
7. To discuss with the instructor any class-related problem and follow established procedures in the resolution of these problems;
8. To adhere to the instructor's and general University policies on attendance, withdrawal, or other special procedures.

It is expected that faculty and students will fulfill their obligations to the instructional process. If, however, a complaint does arise, the parties should meet in an effort to resolve the matter. When such a discussion fails to resolve the problem or is inappropriate given the circumstances, the head of the academic unit should be contacted. If this contact fails to satisfy the complaint, the College's published procedures should be followed. Although the University Ombudsperson is not a direct part of the appeal process, students and faculty may consult the Ombudsperson at any point during such proceedings.

## Attendance Policy, Classroom, for Undergraduate Students

Attendance may form the basis for a portion of a course grade. In such cases, students must be provided with explicit written information concerning that fact no later than the end of the second week after the start of classes. Such information shall be specific with regard to the penalty incurred for each absence and the means, if any, to compensate for the absence. It should be recognized that there may be certain situations where the student may not be permitted to make up the absence(s).

It is recognized that students may be required to miss classes on occasion as a result of their participation in approved University activities. Examples of such activities include formal participation on University sports teams, debate teams, and performing arts groups. These activities are generally directed by a University official, such as a coach, and usually have a set schedule of events.

Students participating in approved University activities should consult with instructors prior to registration, but no later than the end of the second week after the start of classes, to determine the class attendance policy. At this time, the student should provide the instructor with a schedule of planned absences, preferably signed by the University official directing the activity (e.g., Athletic or Program Director or his/her designee), in order to allow the instructor to evaluate and advise the student on the possible impact of the planned absences. In this case, the instructor will consider absences due to participation in approved University activities, as outlined above, to be excused absences, on par with those due to other unavoidable circumstances such as illness. For classes requiring mandatory attendance incompatible with the number of planned absences, students will be advised to register, if possible, during a semester in which they will not be participating in the University activity (for example, during the off-season for a sports team or during the summer).
It is the student's responsibility to learn the course material. When classes are missed, for whatever reason, it is the student's obligation to obtain copies of the class materials and students are responsible for all materials covered in the lectures. An excused absence does not excuse the student from completing assigned work, including exams.
This policy shall be applicable to all courses within the University.

## Conduct, Student Code of

High standards of student conduct play a major role in creating an environment of excellence and the Student Code of Conduct is used to maintain these standards. The code: 1) establishes the expectations that students are accountable for their behavior; 2) describes acceptable student conduct, both academic and non-academic; 3) describes disciplinary policies and procedures; 4) specifies the rights of students and other parties; and 5) specifies prohibited conduct and sanctions to be imposed if such conduct occurs. Examples of prohibited conduct subject to the Student Code of Conduct include, but are not limited to, academic misbehavior, knowingly furnishing false information to the University, disorderly behavior, theft, damage of property, illegal drugs, weapons on campus, physical assault, unauthorized entry, violation of criminal law, etc.

The University Student Conduct Officer, housed in the Dean of Students Office, monitors the student disciplinary process and is responsible for coordinating matters involving student discipline; describing the disciplinary procedures; and informing students and other parties of their rights. Copies of the Student Code of Conduct can be found online at http://www.doso.wayne.edu/codeofconduct.pdf or in the Dean of Students Office, 351 Student Center.

## Ethics, Student Academic

Academic Records: The submission of fraudulent academic records for admission or transfer of credit by a student may be cause for the student's dismissal.
Academic Work: Academic work submitted by a student for credit is assumed to be of his/her own creation, and if found not to be, will constitute cause for the student's dismissal

## Rights and Responsibilities, Student

Upon the recommendation of the Student-Faculty Council, the University (Faculty) Council, the President-Deans Conference and the President, the Board of Governors, in January, 1967, approved a comprehensive statement of Student Rights and Responsibilities for the University. Copies of this document are available to students and faculty in the offices of the deans of each College and the Dean of Students Office.
Law School: The faculty of the Law School has approved a set of academic regulations specifically applicable to Law School students, copies of which are available to all students enrolled in the Law School.

## Appeal Procedures, College/School Grade

Students should first seek to settle grade disputes informally with the instructor. Each College and School has established formal grade appeal procedures. These procedures are available from the Dean's Office of the College or School. In most instances, formal grade appeals must be filed within thirty days of the time the student has or should have received his/her final grade.

## Appeal Procedure, Academic

In matters where a College's signed final decision is based upon the evaluation of a student's academic performance, and when review procedures available to him/her within the College have been exhausted, the student may request the Provost to review that decision on the record. A written Request for a Provost Review must be made by the student himself/herself, with a copy to the Dean of the College, postmarked within thirty calendar days of the postmark of the College's final decision, which is to be sent to the address provided by the student in the College's review procedures. The Request for a Provost Review should outline any additional arguments the student wishes to be taken into consideration by the Provost's review. The Provost's review of the College's decision will proceed as soon as practicable after notification by the student of his/ her wish to seek review.
The student may also file with the Provost a Request for a Postponement of the effect of the College's final decision. Such a Request must be postmarked within seven calendar days of the postmark of the College's final decision, and a copy must be sent to the Dean of the College. Upon receiving a Request for Postponement, the Provost will immediately contact the Dean. Unless the College demonstrates clearly and convincingly that the injury to the College or to third persons that would result from such a postponement would outweigh the injury to the student from denying the postponement, the effect of the decision rendered by the College must be postponed until the date that the Provost issues a decision regarding the underlying Request for Provost Review. The Provost will inform the student and the Dean of her/his decision regarding the Request for Postponement within three school days after receiving the request. Exceptions to this procedure may be granted by the Provost upon a showing of good and sufficient cause.

## Nepotism Policy, Academic

Faculty members are not to place themselves, or allow themselves to be placed, in situations amounting to 'academic nepotism,' i.e., teaching or otherwise directing the credit study or research of a student who is also a close relative. Concomitantly, students are not to take courses from close relatives or engage in research for academic credit under the direction of close relatives. All such credit will be disallowed.

# Records and Registration, Student 

Registrar, Office of the

5057 Woodward; Telephone: 313-577-3550, Fax: 313-577-3769
Website: http://reg.wayne.edu/
The Office of the Registrar supports the instructional, research and service missions of the University by providing a wide variety of academic services to students, faculty and staff. The office consists of several units: The Office of the Registrar prepares academic calendars, assesses tuition and fees, determines residency, and reviews all appeals for exceptions to University enrollment policies. Records and Registration oversees registration, adds, drops, course withdrawals, grading, student personal and academic data, and transcripts/academic records. Curricular Services oversees the preparation of each term's Schedule of Classes, degree audit tools, graduation applications and diplomas. Transfer Credit evaluates coursework from other universities for undergraduate credit at Wayne State University.

## Registration and Scheduling

313-577-3541; Fax: 313-577-8192
Website: http://reg.wayne.edu/students/registration.php
Registration is the process of officially enrolling in classes for a particular term. The Class Schedule Website, provided by the Office of the Registrar in advance of each term, lists the days, times and locations for registration and explains registration procedures. Prior to registering, students should review the information at the Schedule of Classes website: http://classschedule.wayne.edu Students can build a schedule and register on this site.
A student may not attend any class for which he/she is not officially registered.
POST-BACHELOR STATUS: Students wishing graduate credit are cautioned NOT to register 'post-bachelor.' This status allows students holding bachelor's degrees from accredited institutions to elect only courses open to undergraduate students (numbered below 7000), which may be used to fulfill prerequisite requirements for graduate admission. Credit for courses elected as a post-bachelor student does not count toward graduate credit. For Post-Bachelor admission criteria, see page 62.

## Registering for Classes Online

Complete instructions for registration appear in the Schedule of Classes, on the Web at http://wayne.edu/register/. Additional information and assistance is available from Registration and Scheduling: 313-577-3541 or email registration@wayne.edu. In-person assistance is provided at the Student Service Center, located in the Welcome Center on the corner of Woodward and Warren Avenues.

1. To register on the Web, the student needs to know his/her WSU AccessID and password. For information and help with the AccessID and password, call the Computing and Information Technology Help Desk at 313-577-4778; or email: helpdesk@wayne.edu; or consult the Web: http://wayne.edu (click 'WSU Directories', then click 'WSU People Search' and search your 'name'.
2. Registration may be done on any computer with access to the World Wide Web.
3. The Web address for registration is http://pipeline.wayne.edu. Students should log in using the WSU AccessID and password. Then, successively click on: the Student tab, Register/Drop/Add (from the

Student Services Menu listed on the left); and then follow the prompts on each webpage.
It is highly recommended that students print a copy of their student schedule from WSU Pipeline prior to the beginning of the term. Additional information and assistance is available by calling Registration and Scheduling, 313-577-3541. How-To Videos can be accessed at http://reg.wayne.edu/videos/index.php.

## Pipeline, WSU (Records and Registration Services on the Web)

## Website: http://pipeline.wayne.edu

WSU Pipeline is a secure Internet gateway that provides unified access to Wayne State information, services, and computing systems. This comprehensive Web environment is a one-stop location where WSU students, faculty, and staff can conveniently use online self-service functions and easily access many computing systems, such as Wayne Connect and the Blackboard Learning System. Using Pipeline, they also have continual access to specific information and helpful tools needed for communication, collaboration, teaching and learning, and University administration. Wayne State applicants are able to track the progress of an admission application through WSU Pipeline. Current students can use secure self-services to check financial aid, register for and drop/add classes, pay tuition and fees, check holds and final grades, obtain enrollment verifications and transcripts, self-register for training programs/workshops, and more.
Accessing the Pipeline: Use a current Web browser on any computer connected to the Internet to access WSU Pipeline (http://pipeline.wayne.edu) and then log in using a WSU AccessID (e.g., xy6789) and password. As soon as a student applies for admission or an employee is hired, a unique AccessID is automatically created. Instructions on how students and employees can look up an AccessID and find the initial password they need for full access to WSU computing services and resources are on the following Website: http://computing.wayne.edu/accessid. Also see page 95.
Blackboard Courses Online: see page 95.

## Records Source, Student Academic (STARS)

## Website: http://stars.wayne.edu

STARS provides secure and convenient Web access to student academic records. WSU students, faculty and advisors can use its selfservice functions to view student academic data including programs, transfer course equivalencies, test results, registration, and course history, and to run reports. The Plan of Work and Degree Audit functions along with a Student Academic Progress calculator to assist in planning and selecting classes each term, and help evaluate progress towards degree completion.

## Degree Audit

By clicking on the STARS for Degree Audit link in Pipeline, students can review progress toward completing degree requirements for their current degree program by selecting "Generate New Evaluation." They can see how their courses would apply to a different program by selecting the "What If Analysis." Degree Audit presents a detailed analysis of the course requirements for each academic program, including general education, major, minor, and concentration requirements. Also available is a Plan of Work page which students (and advisors) can use to map out the courses that should be taken each term for a specific degree program and major. Students can create multiple plans for taking courses if they are not yet certain which programs to follow.

## Drop/Add — Adjusting Your Schedule

Registered students may drop and/or add classes on the date(s) indicated on the Registration Calendar. Note the following requirements:

1. The regulations pertaining to dropping and adding courses are stated as they pertain to regular courses fifteen weeks or more in duration. These regulations are applied proportionately to courses that are offered for less than fifteen weeks. Students should contact the Registration Office for any questions regarding these regulations.
2. Students who do not officially drop their courses within the first two weeks of classes are financially obligated to pay for the courses even if they have not attended any class sessions.
3. Students who officially drop full term courses before the conclusion of the first two weeks of classes (for the Fall and Winter terms) are entitled to 100\% tuition cancellation, and the courses do not appear on the students' academic records.
4. Students who officially drop fifteen-week courses after the second week of classes (for the Fall and Winter terms) are not entitled to any tuition cancellation; however, courses dropped prior to the conclusion of the fourth week of classes do not appear on students' academic records. After the fourth week of classes, courses dropped are considered a - Withdrawal. The Withdrawal will include a notation of 'P' - Passing, 'F' - Failing, or 'N' - Never Attended, beginning in 2006-07.
5. Students are not permitted to add courses after the first week of the term without instructor and departmental permission. Departments are required to enter a late add permit/override for students if exceptions are made to permit adding of classes during the second week.
6. Students are required to submit their withdrawal through Pipeline for their instructors' approval for withdrawals processed after the fourth week of the term. Once logged into Pipeline, click the Student tab, under Registration from the Student Services menu, choose Withdraw from a Class, follow the prompts on each page.
7. Students are not permitted to withdraw from courses after the end of the tenth week of class for full term classes. The withdrawal deadlines are published in each term's academic calendar and students are notified of the deadline twice during the term. Withdrawal dates for less than full term courses are adjusted proportionally. Late withdrawal requests will not be approved. Medical withdrawal requests have separate deadlines.
Classes for which a grade has been earned cannot be withdrawn.
College of Engineering: Students are not permitted to withdraw from courses after the fifth week of classes without written approval of their advisor. Some departments have more stringent restrictions on withdrawing from of courses

## Grading System, University

Final grades are available on the campus Pipeline web service (http:/ /pipeline.wayne.edu). Grades are not mailed to students. Final grades are recorded under the following system.

[^1]'D' - Poor: 1.00 grade points per credit
'D-minus' - Poor: 0.67 grade points per credit
'F' - Failure: 0.00 grade points per credit
'P' - Passed
'PNC' - Pass: no credit
' N ' - Not Passed
'NNC' — Not Passed: no credit
'S' - Satisfactory
'SNC' - Satisfactory: no credit
'U' - Unsatisfactory
'UNC' — Unsatisfactory: No credit
' M ' - Marginal Pass
'P,' 'N,' 'S,' 'U,' 'M,' 'ANC,' 'BNC,' 'CNC,' 'UNC,' 'SNC,' 'PNC,' 'MNC,' and ' NNC ' grades are not reflected in the grade point average.
'NR' — No grade reported by the instructor.
' $\mathbf{P}$ ' or ' $N$ ' —Passed or Not Passed (undergraduate students only). These grades do not affect grade point averages, but undergraduate courses completed with grade of 'P' may count toward a degree.
'S,' 'M,' or 'U' - Satisfactory, Marginal, or Unsatisfactory performance in non-degree courses and in certain designated courses such as field work, practicums and internships. These grades do not affect grade point averages.

## Marks

The mark of ' 1 ' (Incomplete) is given to an undergraduate student when he/she has not completed all of the course work as planned for the term and when there is, in the judgment of the instructor, a reasonable probability that the student will complete the course successfully without again attending regular class sessions. The student should be passing at the time the grade of ' $I$ ' is given. A written contract specifying the work to be completed should be signed by the student and instructor. Responsibility for completing all course work rests with the student.
The mark of ' $I$ ' will be changed to a letter grade when the student completes the course work as arranged with the instructor or, if the instructor has left the University, with the Chairperson of the department or other instructional unit. Work must be completed within one calendar year. There are NO extensions.
The mark of 'l' will not be awarded if, in the instructor's judgment, it is necessary for the student to attend subsequent sessions of the class. If regular attendance is necessary to complete coursework, the student must register for the class for the semester in which attendance is planned. The student will be assessed tuition and applicable fees for the second registration. If the student decides to register for the course, subsequent to the assignment of an ' 1 ', then the mark of 'I' for the original election will be changed to a Withdrawal/Passing ('WP'), and the student will be responsible for tuition and applicable fees for the second registration. Students are responsible for notifying their department and the department offering the course that they have reregistered for the course so that the 'I' is not changed to an ' $F$.'
Any unchanged mark of ' $I$ ' will, within one calendar year from the time it was received, be changed to a grade of ' $F$ ' or failure. This will not be changed after the 'I' is replaced.
The mark of 'WF' (Official Withdrawal Failing) is given when the student withdraws from the course in accordance with University policy and the student had earned a failing grade as of the date the withdrawal is approved.
The mark of 'WN' (Withdrawal Non-Attendance) is given to students who did not attend any classes and/or did not complete any assignments and/or did not participate in credit-earning activities by the withdrawal date.
The mark of 'WP' (Official Withdrawal Passing) is given when the student drops the course in accordance with University policy and the
student had earned a passing grade as of the date the withdrawal is approved.
The mark of ' $\gamma$ ' (Deferred) is given when the student is up-to-date in the work of a course planned to continue beyond the semester (i.e., essay, thesis, dissertation and certain courses taken in sequence).
The mark of ' $Z$ ' (Auditor) is given when the student has formally registered for the course for audit. The student's Academic Dean or his/her designee must provide written audit authorization to the student at the time of registration.

## Passed — Not Passed Program

The University has a program whereby undergraduate students may elect to take courses in which they will be marked as Passed ('P') or Not Passed (' N ') in place of a letter grade. The following regulations apply:

1. The student may elect one ' $P$ '-' $N$ ' course per semester with the consent of an advisor, but he/she may not elect more than six courses in all.
2. After classes have begun, a student may not change from Passed/ Not Passed to a letter grade election or vice versa.
3. Courses taken for 'P'-'N' may be used to satisfy competency requirements; however, no course taken on this basis may be used to fulfill specific group or major requirements.
4. Credits for a 'P'-'N' course may be used to fulfill graduation requirements but will not count in the grade point average. In the event the student enrolls in more than six 'P'- $N$ ' courses, those beyond the permissible maximum will be designated on the permanent record as not applicable toward graduation.
School of Business Administration: Students in the School of Business Administration may not take courses offered by the School of Business Administration on a passed / not passed basis.

## Change of Grade and Mark

Once recorded in the Office of the Registrar, grades/marks will be changed only if the instructor posts the grade change in the online grade/mark change system in Pipeline. Most changes must be posted within one calendar year. (Deferred $(\mathrm{Y})$ grades are the exception.) Failure grades that are posted as a result of a student not completing an incomplete course may not be changed. After a degree has been awarded, the grades associated with that degree may not be changed. Other change of grades or marks older than a year must be approved by the department chair and the Associate Dean of the school or college that offered the course.

## Credits, Definition of Credit Hours

A credit hour is an amount of work represented in intended learning outcomes and verified by evidence of student achievement that reasonably approximates not less than: 1) one hour of classroom or direct faculty instruction and a minimum of two hours of out-of-class student work each week for approximately fifteen weeks for one semester hour of credit, or the equivalent amount of work over a different amount of time; or 2 ) at least an equivalent amount of work for other activities, including laboratory work, internships, practica, studio work, and other academic work leading to the award of credit hours.

## Transfer of Undergraduate Credits

Wayne State University policy accepts transfer credit from all accredited institutions of higher education, both community colleges and baccalaureate-granting colleges and universities.
No transfer grades apply in computing Wayne State grade point averages.

Transfer Credit from Regionally Accredited Institutions: Wayne State University will accept equivalent academic credit from regionally accredited baccalaureate-granting institutions, and up to sixtyfour semester credits from community colleges and other regionally accredited institutions which offer Associate Degrees. (All credits will be evaluated in the latter case; the most relevant sixty-four credits will apply to the degree.) Courses must be completed with a grade of 'C' or higher to transfer in to Wayne State.
Credit from Institutions NOT Regionally Accredited: Wayne State University will accept transfer credit from other accredited institutions, provided that the institution: 1) grants a baccalaureate or associate degree; 2 ) is fully accredited by an agency recognized by the Council on Postsecondary Education (COPA); and 3) the courses presented for transfer are shown to have equivalency or are determined to be of a traditional academic nature.
Transfer Credit from Institutions in Candidacy Status: Wayne State University will accept for transfer those credits for which a grade of ' B ' or higher was earned from institutions with candidacy status from a regional accrediting agency.
Technical, Vocational and Applied Credit: To facilitate transfer of students, Wayne State University will accept for transfer up to twelve semester credits earned in technical, vocational and applied (TVA) courses at two- and four-year colleges if such courses are determined to be related to a student's intended program. For students transferring from associate degree granting institutions, the twelve TVA credits will be included in the sixty-four credit limitation.
Transfer of Remedial or Developmental Course Work: Credit earned in courses designated remedial or developmental will not transfer.
Transfer of Redundant or Duplicative Course Work: Transfer credit will not be awarded for redundant course work (i.e., courses with substantially duplicative content). Credit will be awarded for only one course in any set of redundant courses.
Residency and Upper Division Requirements: Transfer students will be required to meet the University and College residency requirements and to obtain the same number of upper division credits in fulfillment of the baccalaureate degree as are required of native students in specific major programs.
Junior Standing: Wayne State University will award junior standing to all transfer students for whom fifty-six or more transferable semester credits have been accumulated, whether they are transferred credits or credit earned at Wayne State University. Junior standing will not guarantee automatic entry to major and professional programs in the Schools and Colleges. Transcripts will be individually evaluated to determine whether all prerequisites for major and professional standing have been met by native and transfer students.

## Advanced Placement Tests

Superior performance in the College Board Advanced Placement Tests will entitle an entering freshman to consideration for advanced placement and/or advanced standing credit of up to a maximum of thirty-two semester credits of coursework in the areas covered by the examination. These areas include American history, European history, art history, studio art, biology, chemistry, computer science, English, French, German, Latin, Spanish, mathematics, music literature, music theory, and physics. Advanced placement and/or advanced standing credit will be awarded and such credit may satisfy General Education Requirements (see page 15) in accordance with policies adopted by the appropriate Department. Interested students should contact the Office of Undergraduate Admissions.

## College-Level Examination Program

The College Board sponsors the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP). This program gives students and prospective students the opportunity to demonstrate their academic proficiency at the freshman-sophomore college level in various areas and in specific subjects whether or not they have had previous formal college instruction in materials covered by the tests. As described by the College Board, the examinations are intended to provide a comprehensive measure of undergraduate achievement in the five basic areas of the liberal arts: English composition, humanities, mathematics, natural sciences and social sciences. They are not intended to measure advanced training in any specific discipline, but rather to assess a student's knowledge of fundamental facts and concepts, his/her ability to perceive relationships and his/her understanding of the basic principles of a subject. The content of the Examinations is similar to the content of those subjects ordinarily included in the program of study required of most general education students in the first two years of college.
The Subject Examinations are essentially end-of-course tests developed for widely taught undergraduate courses. They measure understanding of basic facts and concepts, as well as the ability to apply such understanding to the solution of problems and the interpretation of materials. Questions that require of a student only rote recall are avoided.
Superior performance in these examinations will be considered as a basis for granting advanced placement and/or advanced standing credit as well as for waiving parts of the General Education Requirements of the University (see page 15). For further information, please consult advisors, school or college offices, or University Advising Center at 313-577-8889.
For information on credit by Special Examination, see page 72.

## Ranking, Class

Ranks are determined according to the number of degree credits which the student has satisfactorily completed. The classifications are:
Freshman: 0 to 28.99 credits, inclusive
Sophomore: 29 to 55.99 credits, inclusive
Junior: 56 to 87.99 credits, inclusive
Senior: 88 credits or above

## Grade Point Average

The grade point average (g.p.a.) is the numerical index of the student's scholastic average. Points are assigned to each letter grade (see University Grading System, above) for each hour of credit. To compute your grade point average, multiply the grade points assigned to each course grade by the number of credits for each course; add the results and divide by the total number of credits.
For example, a grade of ' $A$ ' in a class carrying 3 credits would be assigned 12 grade points ( $3 \times 4$ ), and a grade of ' $C$ ' in a class carrying 4 credits would be assigned 8 grade points $(4 \times 2)$. In this example, the grade point average is: 20 (total grade points) divided by 7 (total credits attempted) $=2.85$ g.p.a.
Credit for special examinations, transfer credit, and courses in which a mark of 'I' 'W', 'WF', 'WN', or 'WP' or a grade of 'S,' 'U,' 'M,' 'P,' and ' N ,' has been earned are excluded from grade point average computation.
Law School: This grade point system does not apply to Law School students.

## Attendance and Performance

Students must show diligence and are normally expected to complete the courses they elect. Irresponsible attendance is wasteful of both student and University resources. Those students who consistently receive excessive marks of ' 1 ' (incomplete), 'WF' (Withdrawal Failing), 'WN' (Withdrawal Non-Attendance), or 'WP' (Withdrawal Passing) may be refused the privilege of further registration by the dean or the dean's designee of their school or college.

## Transcript Request Policy

Official transcripts bear the seal of the University and the signature of the Registrar. They are sent directly to the receiving party. Transcripts are issued free of charge, up to ten copies per year. A fee of $\$ 5.00$ per transcript is charged for copies in excess of ten. A fee of $\$ 20.00$ is assessed for each emergency transcript. An emergency transcript is one which is mailed out overnight.
Students may request transcripts via Pipeline: http://pipeline.wayne.edu (using their Access ID). A transcript may also be requested by postal mail, by faxing a request to 313-577-0945, or in person. Due to the signature requirement for releasing educational records, the University cannot accept telephone requests for transcripts. Requests by postal mail should be addressed to: Wayne State University Student Records, Attn: Transcripts, 5057 Woodward Avenue, Suite 4101, Detroit, MI 48202.
To ensure prompt attention, the student should include his/her name (including name while in attendance, if different), student identification number, social security number, date of birth, last term of attendance, his/her authorizing signature, and the name and address to which the transcript is to be sent. Transcripts are not issued to anyone outside the University without the written permission of the student. Requests for official transcripts will not be honored if the student or former student has an outstanding financial obligation to the University.

## Release of Student Records

The University recognizes the educational records of students as being privileged and has a policy designed to ensure that this information is not improperly divulged without the consent of the student. The University is subject to the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and has promulgated regulations pursuant thereto. Copies of the regulations and a list of student records maintained by the University are available for inspection in the Office of the Registrar. The University reserves the right to provide anonymous academic information to other schools and colleges when it is to be used for curriculum evaluation purposes. Additional information about student rights under FERPA can be found at http://reg.wayne.edu/students/privacy.php

## Directory Information, Student

Effective Winter Term 2000, Wayne State University policy permits the release of certain Student Directory information. The specific items are: name, address, telephone number, age (or date of birth), major, level, degrees received, previous institutions attended, honors, awards, e-mail addresses, participation in sports or student activities, and height and weight for members of athletic teams.
Unless a student informs the Office of the Registrar that he or she does not want this information released, it will be available to third parties on request. In addition, the student's name, WSU e-mail address, College/School, and major will be visible in the University's Electronic Directory on the Internet. Students who do not want this information released must formally request withholding by completing the Release of Directory Information form, available from the Office of the Registrar and on the Office website: http:// reg.wayne.edu/.

## Freedom of Information Act, Michigan's

The Freedom of Information Act (PA 242) provides that a member of the public, in accordance with certain guidelines, has a right to inspect and receive copies of public records maintained by the University. A public record is broadly defined and includes written documents, pictures, recordings, punch cards, magnetic cards, etc., which are maintained by the University in the course of official responsibilities. However, certain records are exempt from disclosure.

## Media Relations Office

Located in 3100 Academic/Administrative Building, the Media Relations Office is responsible for accepting requests for public records, and the Director of that office is the University officer in charge of providing this service. Under statute, a fee can be charged for records released and is based on the cost of labor involved in the search, examination and duplication of records, as well as the mailing costs. Only the Office of General Counsel may authorize the denial of a FOIA request.

## Degree or Certificate, Application for

Each candidate for a degree or certificate must file an Application for Degree online at http://www.pipeline.wayne.edu, not later than the Friday of the fifth week of classes for the semester in which the student expects to complete the requirements for the degree or certificate; consult the Registrar's website: http://reg.wayne.edu/students/ calendar.php. If an application for a degree was filed for a previous graduation term in which the student did not graduate, a new application and fee is required. Applications for graduation require that a $\$ 40.00$ fee be paid in the online application process.

## Commencement

Information concerning commencement announcements, caps and gowns, invitations, tickets, time and place, assembling and other relevant items will be mailed to the graduates by the Commencement Office prior to the event. Candidates for advanced degrees are requested and expected to attend the commencement at which the University confers upon them the honor of the degree earned. Additional information regarding commencement can be found at their website: http://commencement.wayne.edu/

## ID (WSU OneCard), Student

42 W. Warren, Suite, 257; Welcome Center; 313-577-CARD
Website: http://www.onecard.wayne.edu/
The WSU OneCard is a multi-purpose identification and debit card all in one. It is a convenient, easy-to-use card designed to provide students with access to a wide variety of campus services including. parking, door access, copying and printing services food and bookstore purchases, and more, all without having to use cash. The OneCard is needed to access the fitness center, the complimentary campus shuttle and serves as the Library Card for the WSU Libraries. Students may obtain the OneCard from the OneCard/Parking Service Center located in the Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren Ave., Suite 257, 8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday.
There are several ways to add money to the OneCard (up to \$500):
Online: Login to Pipeline. In the "My Pipeline" tab click OneCard Quick Deposit. Enter access ID number, credit card information, and the amount of money to be deposited. The minimum amount that can be deposited is $\$ 15.00$. Funds deposited online are available immediately.

## 78 General Information

In Person: Bring a check or money order to the OneCard/Parking Service Center to the Welcome Center, Room 257. Funds deposited by check or money order are available the next business day.
Cash System Value Terminals (CSVT): CSVT machines, located across campus, allow one to add value to his/her card using cash. Simply insert the card in the machine, select the deposit function, and deposit the cash. Denominations of $\$ 1, \$ 5, \$ 10$, and $\$ 20$ are accepted. CSVT machines do not give change.
CSVT machines are located in the following University buildings: Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences Building, G. Flint Purdy Library, Science and Engineering Library, Student Center Building, Med Commons/Shiffman Library, State Hall, David Adamany Undergraduate Library (2 machines), University Tower Apartments, Law School Library, Ghafari Hall, Oakland Center, Welcome Center, Helen L. DeRoy Apartments, The Towers Residential Suites, Atchison Hall and the WSU Bookstore.


## Success Services, Student Academic

## Advising Center, University

1600 David Adamany Undergraduate Library; 313-577-2680
Fax: 313-577-5020; Appointments: 313-577-2680;
Service hours are posted on our website at http://www.advising.wayne.edu
The mission of the University Advising Center is to help all undergraduate students reach their educational goals, with high academic achievement, and to graduate.
The University Advising Center provides academic advising to all undergraduate students with undeclared majors and to preprofessional students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts. The Center is staffed by professional advisors whose major responsibilities include the following:

## PROGRAM ADVISING

Program Advising helps undergraduate students select the courses designed to fulfill the requirements of their chosen academic programs. Courses are suggested, described, and discussed in connection with students' intended academic goals. advisors are fully informed on undergraduate degree requirements, including group requirements, restrictions on credits, transfer credit, and residency. Advisors monitor the progress of students towards the completion of School/College and University requirements for graduation.

## CURRICULUM ADVISING

Curriculum Advising helps students identify the various options and curricula they may employ to achieve particular academic and/or career goals.

## ACADEMIC DEFICIENCY ADVISING

Students whose grade point averages fall below 2.0 are placed on academic probation and are required to discuss their progress with an academic advisor. Advisors help probationary students consider ways to overcome academic deficiencies. Referrals may be made to other University services where students can find assistance for specific problems or difficulties.

## PREPROFESSIONAL ADVISING

Advisors assist students in planning programs which will fulfill requirements for admission to the various professional programs offered by Wayne State University, including those of the School of Social Work, the College of Nursing, and the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.
HEALTH CAREERS ADVISING
Students in pre-medical, pre-dental, pre-osteopathic and pre-veterinary medicine are advised on specific curricula, co-curricular activities, preparation for admission exams and procedures for applying to the professional school. Credential file services are available to students and letters of recommendation are sent to professional schools as requested by the student.

## CHANGES OF COLLEGE AND CURRICULUM

Students wishing to enter the Colleges served by the University Advising Center from another undergraduate College within the University, or to change programs within those Colleges, do so at the Advising Center. Advisors provide details of program change including changes in prerequisites, and process requests for change.

## EARLY ACADEMIC ASSESSMENT

Academic progress for students enrolled in 0000-2999-level courses is assessed by faculty from the beginning of the third week to the end of the seventh week of classes. If a student's performance is assessed below the ' $C$ ' level, the student receives an alert notification referring him/her to appropriate campus resources.

## Academic Success Center

1600 David Adamany Undergraduate Library; 313-577-3165; Fax: 313-577-5020
Service hours are posted on our website at: http://www.success.wayne.edu
The mission of the Academic Success Center (ASC) is to ensure that all Wayne State University undergraduate students become self-disciplined, motivated and independent learners. The ASC accomplishes this through instruction and services that support students in the development of skills to promote academic excellence and enhance success.

## University Counseling Services Courses (UCS)

The following are non-credit courses designed to help students ensure successful education outcomes, develop skills for University and career life, and avoid commonly-encountered difficulties, For interpretation of course numbering system and signs, see page 548.

## 0991 Designing Your Future. Cr. 0

Prereq: co-registration in at least one credit course. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Concepts of work and career; development of knowledge of world of work and related self-knowledge; exploration of educational and career options; decision-making strategy; establishment of personal career goals and career plan.
(I)

## 0992 Launch Your Career. Cr. 0

Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: declaration of major field of study; coreq: enrollment in one credit-bearing course. Students are encouraged to create and implement individual action plans for personal career goals, including resumes, networking, and interviewing.

## Study Skills and Reading

Professional learning specialists are available to support students' academic success. Any undergraduate Wayne State student may work with a learning specialist to identify specific study skill difficulties and formulate personalized strategies for success. Each plan identifies the student's strengths, opportunities for development and action steps necessary to help the student become a more effective learner. Programs are designed to improve students' study skills including reading comprehension, memory improvement and test preparation.

## Tutoring

The Academic Success Center offers tutoring by appointment for a variety of undergraduate courses. In addition to subject material, tutoring sessions address study skill areas such as note-taking and reading comprehension when necessary. All tutors have received faculty recommendation and maintain at least a 3.2 g.p.a. Students may access the tutoring schedule at http://www.success.wayne.edu.

## SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTION

Supplemental Instruction (SI) supports many 1000- and 2000-level courses by offering collaborative learning sessions facilitated by an SI leader. Sessions are designed to help students understand the course's key concepts, organize the material and develop strategies to effectively prepare for exams. Research suggests that students who consistently participate in SI typically earn a half to a full letter grade better than students who do not take part in SI. All SI leaders
have received faculty recommendation, maintain at least a 3.3 g.p.a. and are required to attend the lecture. Students may access the SI schedule at the website: http://www.success.wayne.edu

## STUDY SKILLS WORKSHOPS

The Academic Success Center offers a series of study skills workshops for all students each semester. Sessions provide strategies and techniques to help students effectively manage their time, prepare for exams, reduce test anxiety, improve memory and concentration and strengthen other skills. Additionally, workshops may be scheduled for groups, student organizations and academic departments to address specific needs.

## Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)

522 Student Center Building; 313-577-3398, Fax: 313-577-9628
Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) enhances students' development and academic success by promoting an open, problemsolving approach to personal challenges and working collaboratively on building appropriate skills, attitudes, and actions. Please refer to http://caps.wayne.edu for more information.
Service hours: Monday - Friday 8:30 am to $5: 00$ pm; by appointment: Tuesday 5:00 pm to 7:00 pm. Registered WSU students may drop-in or call for an evaluation with a CAPS counselor Monday through Friday from 9:00 am to 5:00 pm.

Eligibility: All currently enrolled students are eligible for counseling evaluation to assess whether their needs can be addressed effectively via short-term counseling at CAPS or require more specialized or longer-term counseling at another facility. Faculty, staff, alumni, children, or spouses are not eligible.

## Crisis Services

In the case of a non-life-threatening crisis, students, faculty, or staff can contact CAPS and indicate that a student needs immediate assistance. If assistance is needed during evening or weekend hours, contact the Wayne State University Police Department at 313-577-2222 or call the Wayne County crisis hotline at 313-224-7000. In the event of a life-threatening emergency at any time, contact the Wayne State Police Department

## Career Services

1001 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-3390; Fax: 577-4995 Website: http://www.careerservices.wayne.edu

Career Services provides help to students and alumni in defining career and employment goals and assists them in their search for employment opportunities. In addition to the following services, Career Services offers topical workshops, career events, and group and individual career/employment counseling. Career Services welcomes the opportunity to discuss customized services to meet individual needs.

Career Development: The main focus of this service is to help students explore career options, clarify their career goals, and link those goals to appropriate academic paths. Individual and group services are available.

## Cooperative Education, Internships, and Summer Programs

Comprehensive paid professional, career- and non-career related work experiences are available, including a wide variety of part- and full-time experiential learning situations. Orientation workshops are offered on an ongoing basis.

## On-campus Student Employment

Students may work on-campus up to twenty hours per week as a Student Assistant or College Work-Study student. Job openings may be viewed in-house or on line via our open posting system.

## Professional Employment And On-campus Recruiting

Graduating students and alumni may increase professional full-time employment opportunities through on-campus interviews, resume referral, career fairs, in-house and on-line job postings, and a myriad of career-related support services.

## Testing, Evaluation, and Research Services

698 Student Center; 313-577-3400; Fax: 313-577-0617
E-mail: testing@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.testing.wayne.edu/
This unit houses the official University testing programs. On the undergraduate level, testing and evaluation services are provided to those students who wish to earn course credit by examination via the computer-based College-Level Examination Program, departmentbased qualifying and placement examinations for course selection in Biology, Chemistry, English and Mathematics, as well as test-out options for some of the University General Education competency requirements.

On the graduate level, testing and evaluation services are provided to students for graduate and professional school admission, as well as for some certification and licensing purposes

The office also houses a certified Educational Testing Service (ETS)/ Prometric computer-based testing center for high stakes testing at the graduate and undergraduate levels, examples of which are the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test, the Internet-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), and the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT).

Testing, evaluation and assessment-related support services are also provided to faculty and academic staff, and include scoring of teacher-made tests or qualifying examination data, consultation regarding test programs commercially available, and consultation on the construction of course examinations.

This office also tabulates and reports the results of the Universitywide Student Evaluation of Teaching (SET) Program.

## Disability Services, Student (SDS)

1600 David Adamany Undergraduate Library; 313-577-1851; 313-577-3365 (TTD: phone number for hearing impaired) FAx: 313-577-4898

Service hours are posted on our website at:
http://studentdisability.wayne.edu/index.php
Student Disability Services is the office at Wayne State University that determines eligibility and implements academic accommodations, services and support for students with disabilities pursuant to the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), the ADA Amendments Act of 2008, and Section 504 of the Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1973. SDS is committed to teaching students to advocate for themselves in order to fulfill their academic goals. SDS also provides training and outreach throughout the university to ensure equal access to all university programs.
Disability Determination: In order to register for SDS services, students must self-identify by providing documentation of their disability. Documentation guidelines can be found on the SDS website at http:// studentdisability.wayne.edu/documentation.php. Students will meet with disability specialists to discuss appropriate and reasonable accommodations. Once accommodations are determined, students are guided through the process of providing faculty with their accommodation letters and securing appropriate services. Students receiving accommodations are held to the same academic standards as all other WSU students and are responsible for requesting services and following procedures in a timely manner.

Academic Accommodations: Accommodations and services are individualized and based upon the student's documentation. It is for this reason that students should ensure that they have sufficient documentation that supports the need for appropriate and reasonable accommodations. Some of the accommodations and services provided by SDS might include alternative testing, interpreter and CART reporting services, alternative text format, note-taking assistance, furniture requests, use of assistive technology, and use of SDS exam/study rooms. Students registered with SDS are also eligible for pre-priority registration for classes. Through the SDS liaison program with University departments and programs, SDS ensures that members of the University community understand the types of support offered to enhance collaboration in providing accommodations.
Assistive Technology: The SDS staff includes an assistive technician who secures alternative text formats for students and teaches students how to use the various assistive technologies. SDS exam/ study rooms house CCTV magnification equipment, computers with software such as Zoomtext, JAWS, Kurzweil Educational Systems, Dragon Naturally Speaking and Inspiration. Students are also informed about free downloadable software programs for reading and recording.
Community Resources: SDS collaborates with various community agencies that assist students with disabilities at the university. Students are connected to agencies such as Michigan Rehabilitation Services, the Bureau of Services for Blind Persons, Learning Ally, and Disability Network/Michigan.

## Military and Veterans' Academic Excellence, Office of (OMVAE)

1600 Adamany Undergraduate Library;
313-577-9180; Fax: 313-577-5020
Website: http://www.omvae.wayne.edu
This office assists veterans, eligible dependents/survivors, reservists, National Guard and active-duty service members in obtaining educational benefits. Specifically, students are aided in applying for Federal benefits outlined under Title 38, and Title 10, U.S.C., including: the Montgomery G.I. Bill (chapter 30), the Reserve G.I. Bill (chapter 1606), Post 9/11 G.I. Bill (Chapter 33), Reserve Educational Assistance Program, REAP (chapter 1607), Vocational Rehabilitation (chapter 31), and the Survivors'/Dependents' Educational Assistance (chapter 35). All eligible students must officially request to use their educational benefits each semester.
Non-Degree Status: Students must be in a degree program to receive benefits. Those not currently admitted to a degree program and enrolled in classes must verify to the OMVAE via an academic advisor the reason for enrollment (i.e., completing foundation courses for a master's-level program).
Transfer Credits: Wayne State University will give four transfer credits for veterans, reservists, National Guard, and active-duty service members for service in the U.S. military. The University will require military discharge document DD-Form 214.
Wayne State University will accept up to twelve transfer credits from veterans upon receiving their Joint Service Transcript of military training. These credits are to be evaluated according to the 'Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services,' published by the American Council on Education.

This policy shall be in effect for all veterans, reservists, National Guard, and active-duty service members currently enrolled Fall 2005 and thereafter.

Late Tuition and Late Registration Fee Waiver: Late fees, Partial Payment fees and Late Registration fees can be waived for all students currently receiving VA Educational Benefits. Contact OMVAE for assistance.

Licensing/Certification Reimbursement: In most instances, students receiving VA educational benefits are eligible for reimbursement for licensing test fees. Contact the OMVAE or visit http:// www.gibill.va.gov for further information.
Tutorial Assistance is also available as part of all benefit packages as noted above. Eligible recipients may receive $\$ 100.00$ per month, up to twelve months to help defray tutoring costs. Contact the OMVAE for further details. No charge to benefit entitlement is incurred for the first six months received of Tutorial Assistance.

In-State Tuition Waiver: Active Service individuals serving in the U.S. Military and stationed in Michigan and their dependents are eligible for a Michigan residence classification. Stationing orders and proof of relationship (for dependents) must be provided with the application. Veterans of the U.S. armed forces and their dependents attending Wayne State University are eligible for a Michigan residence classification. Discharge papers and proof of relationship (for dependents) must be provided.
VA Work-study Program: The VA work-study allowance is available to all students eligible for VA Educational Benefits. Those eligible who are at least a three-quarter-time student in a college degree program, or a vocational or professional program, can 'earn while they learn.' Pay for VA Work-study is the equal to the Federal minimum wage or your state minimum wage, whichever is greater.
Services performed under a VA work-study program must be related to VA work. Examples of acceptable work are:

- Processing VA paperwork at any university or college having a VA Office (e.g., you may be enrolled at WSU but work at Oakland or Macomb Community College VA Offices)
- Outreach services under VA supervision;
- Work at VA medical facilities or National Cemetery System offices
- Work with the Veterans counselor at any of the MESC offices
- Work in the Education or Transition offices at local base
- Work at Department of Defense facilities related to education benefits under the GI Bill.
National Guard Students: Please note that Wayne State does not currently participate in the Guard's Tuition Grant Program. However, if your branch provides Tuition Assistance and/or Tuition Reimbursement the OMVEB will provide assistance as necessary with regard to grade and tuition certifications to your unit.
Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC): Wayne State University offers an Army ROTC program. Students interested in joining the Army ROTC program at Wayne State University should contact Brent Vibbert at brent.vibbert@wayne.edu or 313-577-2374.
Recalled To Active Duty (Reservists / National Guard): Students serving in the Selected Reserves or National Guard who are called up to Active Duty during a semester may request full reimbursement of tuition and fees. Students must file an Exception to Enrollment Policy form and submit a copy of their orders to OMVAE. Students called up active near the end of a semester are encouraged to consider requesting Incomplete grades for coursework.
Early-Out Requests: Potential Students on Active Duty requesting a verification of enrollment to be sent to their Commands must be admitted to Wayne State University and have registered for classes. Please contact the Graduate Admissions Office and the Registration Office for assistance. Once these conditions are met, the VA Certifying Official can complete an enrollment verification for active duty members seeking an 'early out' from military service. Hard copy proof of student's admittance and registration for classes is NOT required for the VA Certifying Official to complete the enrollment verification.


## Academic Pathways to Excellence (APEX)

5700 Cass Ave., Suite 2800 Academic/Administration Building Telephone: 313-577-4695; Fax: 313-577-800
Website: http://www.apex.wayne.edu
APEX Scholars is an alternative admission program designed to assist students with admission to and graduation from Wayne State University. The program is based on the philosophy that students who are interested, committed, and willing to invest the time and effort, can succeed academically when provided with appropriate support services.
The mission of APEX Scholars is to provide an academic bridge to the successful completion of undergraduate studies at Wayne State University. In this quest, the program will strengthen the cognitive abilities of students; encourage a desire for knowledge; model and demand a disciplined approach to learning; and enhance student achievement by assuring access to a committed staff that provides effective supportive services and leads to a structured path of academic success. The vision for APEX Scholars is for them to be known by their ability, led by conscience, driven to succeed in the face of challenge, determined to serve others, and accomplish much with confidence and humility.

## ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Evaluation of applicants: The admissions policy is based on holistic considerations of each student's potential to succeed at a research University. Holistic evaluation means that each applicant will be evaluated on the basis of full academic records, types of classes taken and grade trends, and personal history. Depending on the individual situation, applicants will also have an opportunity to submit optional essays and engage in personal interviews. The program is committed to the high academic standards that best prepare students for success following graduation.
Application: All students must apply through the regular application process for Wayne State University by submitting an on-line application at http://www.wayne.admissions@wayne.edu. Students must be referred to APEX through an undergraduate referral process on account of not meeting regular admission requirements. After referral, student must schedule and attend: New Student Testing and New Student Interviews.
In consideration for admission into APEX Scholars and in order to remain in good academic standing, students admitted into one of the bridge programs (see below) will need to successfully complete all of the bridge program requirements before matriculation into APEX Scholars. Admission into one of the following programs is based on academic needs and strength and not by choice.
Summer Bridge is an eight-week rigorous program designed to determine if students have sufficient potential to progress and graduate from the University. Students must pass three courses (tuition free) with a grade of 'C' or better in order to be admitted to APEX: English 1010/1020, Communication 1010 and APX 1000 (see below), a course designed to improve academic skills and strengthen student awareness and responsibility. Students will be required to stay on campus and participate in mandatory scheduled activities and workshops promoting student success. Summer Bridge is offered at no charge to all students selected to participate.
Fall Bridge is a sixteen-week rigorous program with the same requirements as Summer Bridge, with the addition of a mathematics course 0900/0993. Students must apply for financial aid as needed in the Fall Bridge program (Tuition cost and all fees are the responsibility of the student in Fall Bridge.)
APEX Scholars: After successful completion of one of the Bridge programs students can matriculate to APEX Scholars. As such, students will experience continued academic strengthening through enhanced counseling; targeted academic support services, and assistance with course selection. Students must also maintain a ' C '
average through three semesters of the program (thirty-six credits). After completion of the thirty-six credits, student(s) will transition into general status.

## Academic Pathway Excellence Courses (APX)

## 0500 Foundations in Writing. Cr. 3

No degree credit. Offered for 'E' grade only. Preliminary course designed to provide foundational work in writing, in preparation for ENG 1010. Basic writing; emphasis on grammar, vocabulary and paragraph development, and organization

## 0510 Practical Mathematics. Cr. 3

No degree credit. Offered for 'M' grade only. Review of concepts involving arithmetic with fractions, decimals, and percent; units conversions; ratio and proportion; exponents and radicals; algebra and linear equations; with word problems emphasized. Some elementary geometry, interpretations of graphs, and probability included. This course prepares students for MAT 0993.

## 0600 Learning Community Seminar. Cr. 0

Required of all DCE Learning Community students. Offered for 'E' grade only. Students are involved in group learning, community service initiatives, and social development projects.

## 1000 Learning Strategies for College Success. Cr. 2

First-year seminar course designed to improve critical thinking, notetaking, and exam preparation strategies for application to college courses.

## 1010 Seminar in Reading College Texts. Cr. 2

Development and application of critical and analytical thinking skills to college-level texts and the process of developing new ideas
1800 Seminar in Interactive Reading. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 12)
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Reading course designed to improve metacognitive reading behaviors. Students develop individualized monitoring system for reading academic texts.
1990 Learning Strategies for College Success. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 12)
Offered for undergraduate credit only. First year seminar course designed to improve critical thinking, notetaking, and exam preparation strategies. Students also identify personal learning styles. (Y)

## Federal TRIO Office

5700 Cass Ave, Suite 1330, Academic/Administrative Building; 313-577-5050

Website: http://www.federaltrio.wayne.edu
the Office of Federal TRIO provides academic assistance and support services to promising youth and adult students who have been historically under-represented in higher education due to their economic condition, first generation status, or educational preparation. This office provides academic support services, instruction, and college preparation workshops for pre-college students in the metropolitan Detroit area and students enrolled at WSU. Federal TRIO serves an extremely diverse student population that ranges from twelve to nineteen years of age, veterans of the armed services, and other adult learners. Federal TRIO Programs serve over 6,000 students residing in Wayne, Oakland, and Macomb Counties or enrolled at Wayne State University.
Federal TRIO is comprised of six state and federally funded programs designed to increase the post-secondary admission rates of the diverse populations it serves, and to increase the graduation rates of these students in the University. Through continuous improvement of services, the department aims to maximize the academic achievement of its participants and to promote equity and excellence at Wayne State University.

## The Educational Opportunity Center (EOC)

5700 Cass Avenue, Suite 2701, Academic/Administrative Bldg., 5775050, provides a comprehensive career counseling program that offers free academic, vocational career and financial aid information to eligible applicants nineteen years of age and older, who wish to pursue a postsecondary education.
The Educational Talent Search Program (ETS) and The Higher Education Opportunities Committee (HEOC)
5700 Cass Ave., Suite 1330, Academic/Administrative Bldg., 5775050, provides guidance and information on college admissions and financial aid to students who reside in its target area or attend designated Detroit high schools and wish to pursue a post-secondary education. ETS also sponsors trips to colleges and works with students on career choices, tutoring, study skills, and test-taking techniques.
Michigan Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs (MI-GEARUP)
5700 Cass Ave., Suite 1330, Academic/Administrative Bldg., 5775050, offers life skills programs, career counseling services and college visitations designed to educate parents and encourage sevenththrough twelfth-grade students in targeted schools to complete high school and enroll in higher education.

## Upward Bound Program

5425 Woodward, 577-1943, provides services for low income and first generation college students in grades nine to twelve with the potential and motivation to be successful in higher education. The students must attend target area high schools. Upward Bound provides students with a head start on improving the skills required to succeed in college, through academic instruction, tutoring, academic and career guidance, personal counseling, and a six week summer residential program.
Veterans' Educational Opportunity Program (VEOP)
5425 Woodward, 577-9710, provides a program of instruction, academic and career guidance, personal counseling, tutoring, and postsecondary placement to veterans who have served in the U.S. Armed Forces from December 31, 1955 to present.
McNair Postbaccalaureate Achievement Program (McNair Scholars Program)
5700 Cass Avenue, Suite 1330, Academic Administrative Bldg., 5775050, provides faculty mentors, student-faculty research projects, GRE preparation services, stipend support and travel funds to present research for WSU junior and senior students. The goal of the McNair Scholars Program is to prepare low-income, first generation and underrepresented students to successfully complete doctoral studies. in the areas of Science, technology, engineering and mathematics.

# International Programs 

4092 Faculty/Administration Building; Phone: 313-577-8968<br>Fax: 313-577-5666<br>Associate Vice President for Educational Outreach and International Programs: Ahmad Ezzeddine<br>Associate Director: Jaclyn Assarian<br>Project Coordinator: Rebecca Journigan<br>Email: oip@wayne.edu<br>Website: http://www.ip.wayne.edu

The Office of International Programs (OIP) is responsible for coordinating the University's resources and expertise to support international education on and off campus, to expand the university's global presence, and to facilitate the engagement of students, faculty, and staff with its global agenda. It also connects the metropolitan Detroit community with other university constituencies, locally and abroad. OIP encompasses the followings programs and activities: the Office of International Students and Scholars; Study Abroad and Global Programs; and the English Language Institute.

## International Students and Scholars, Office of (OISS)

416 Welcome Center; 313-577-3422; Fax: 313-577-2962 Acting Director: Kelli Dixon

Email: oissmail@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.Oiss.wayne.edu
The mission of OISS is to support and enhance the educational, cultural, and social experiences of the more than 2000 international students and scholars at Wayne State University. OISS is the University's main point of contact for issues related to international students and scholars' immigration regulation compliance.
OISS staff advise students and scholars on immigration regulations and issues of cross-cultural adjustment; provide educational, cultural and social programs and activities, including a comprehensive orientation program and written materials designed to help arriving students and scholars achieve their educational and personal goals; assist University departments in the hiring of foreign national employees, consult and interact with University units, governmental organizations and other agencies.

## Academic Progress for International Students

Department of Homeland Security regulations require:

1) That F-1 and J-1 students maintain a full course of study and make normal academic progress toward program completion at the institution they have been authorized to attend.
2) Graduate students must successfully complete at least eight credits each semester (excluding continuing students who qualify for an annual vacation semester during Spring/Summer or have been granted an exception to full-time enrollment). Undergraduate students must successfully complete at least twelve credits each semester (excluding continuing students who qualify for an annual vacation semester during Spring/Summer or have been granted an exception for full-time enrollment).
3) Graduate Teaching Assistants and Graduate Research Assistants must successfully complete at least eight credits each semester (excluding students who qualify for a vacation semester during Spring/Summer or an approved annual vacation). If GTAs/GRAs need to take less than eight credits, they must complete the OISS Request for Exception to Full Time Enrollment form and obtain approval from OISS. Students should consult an OISS advisor for details on compliance with this and other requirements.

## New International Students and Scholars

New International Students and Scholars receive the OISS welcome booklet with their visa document (Form I-20 or DS 2019) before they leave their home country. The booklet provides information on a wide variety of important topics such as housing, health insurance, expenses, immigration status, local climate, and air transportation. New students and scholars from abroad must report to OISS as soon as they arrive and must participate in a comprehensive orientation program. This program is designed to meet immediate needs in terms of housing information and University registration procedures; introduce them to U.S. culture and the University's educational system; and provide information on banking, health insurance, safety, and immigration regulations. In addition, a number of social and recreational programs and activities are planned to assist students and scholars in making a smooth transition to their new environment

## International Students: Non-immigrant

Before registering for classes, all non-immigrant international students must report to OISS to complete check-in procedures and have immigration documents reviewed, purchase mandatory health insurance (see below), and obtain an orientation schedule. Transferring F1 students from other U.S. institutions must have their previous school release their Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS) record to Wayne State University and must complete transfer procedures as provided in the federal regulations within fifteen days of the first day of class. F-1 students must notify the OISS of any change in name, address, program (including changes in level and field of study), and full-time enrollment. OISS must provide this information to Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) through the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS). J-1 exchange visitors, including students, may not make a change in level, field, or category without the advance approval of the Department of State, and may be precluded from change of visa status until a two-year home country residency requirement is met.

## Canadian Students, Commuting

Canadian students (commuters) enrolled less than full time must obtain a part-time I-20 from OISS each semester they are enrolled and should consult with an OISS advisor to determine the impact of their status on future immigration benefits including the availability of practical training.

## International Faculty and Research Scholars

The University provides foreign professors and research scholars with opportunities to engage in research, teaching, consulting, and lecturing with colleagues at Wayne State; to participate actively in cross-cultural activities; and to share their experience as well as increase their knowledge about the United States, Wayne State University, and the metropolitan Detroit community. OISS provides centralized support services necessary to enable and assure the employability of such non-U.S. citizens within government regulations. Offers of employment to foreign nationals must be authorized by OISS, and only this Office may sign immigration forms and petitions related to employment on behalf of the University. All foreign national employees must complete USCIS Form I-9, 'Employment Eligibility Verification' and present evidence of their identity and employment eligibility at OISS before commencing employment at Wayne State University.

## International Students and Scholars: Health Insurance

416 Welcome Center; 313-577-3422; Fax: 577-2962
Health Insurance Advocate: 313-577-0724
International students and scholars, and their dependents holding F-1/F-2 status and J-1 exchange visitors and their dependents holding $\mathrm{J}-1 / \mathrm{J}-2$ status are required to comply with the health insurance requirements of the University. Commuting Canadian students may waive the health insurance requirement by providing proof of OHIP coverage prior to each semester of enrollment. The mandatory international insurance program is designed to provide international students, exchange visitors, and their eligible dependents with continuous insurance protection and access to quality affordable health care services. The University is mandated by federal law to terminate from its program all exchange visitors and their dependents who do not meet minimum insurance requirements. For additional information or to purchase health insurance please access the OISS website at http://www.oiss.wayne.edu or contact the Health Insurance Advocate in OISS; telephone: 577-0724 or e-mail oissmail@wayne.edu
Insurance for U.S. Citizen and Permanent Resident Students and their dependents: U.S. citizen and permanent resident students can purchase the voluntary Student Injury and Sickness Insurance Plan. For more information and/or to purchase the Domestic Health Insurance plan, students may go to http://www.oiss.wayne.edu or contact the Health Insurance Advocate in the OISS; telephone: 577-0724 or e-mail oissmail@wayne.edu

## Cross-Cultural Activities

The OISS provides cross-cultural activities in order to provide exposure to American society, culture, and institutions. Activities include: International Education Week, new international student learning community, a free international coffee hour held in the Activity Room in the Towers Residential Hall every two weeks on Wednesdays from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. Coffee hour provides opportunity for dialogue with and among international students and scholars, American students, and the WSU community. Other activities include monthly sessions on employment options, internships, cross cultural adjustment and more.

## Study Abroad and Global Programs Office

906 W. Warren Avenue; 131 Manoogian Hall; 313-577-3207
Director: Kelli Dixon
Email: studyabroad@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.Studyabroad.wayne.edu
Study Abroad and Global Programs coordinates international educational activities at Wayne State University. Key activities include: 1) the management of WSU faculty-led study abroad programs and exchange agreements; 2) the administration of the Hostelling International Travel Award for students to encourage international study, research and internship abroad initiatives; 3) the administration for the NSEP - David Boren Scholarship; 4) the administration of the U.S. Student Fulbright Program; 5) the coordination and support of internationally-themed events; and 6) the development and management of international outreach activities and off-campus programs including agreements between Wayne State University and universities outside the United States.
Study Abroad programs are offered in collaboration between academic departments and faculty of both U.S. and foreign institutions, in order to combine academic study with a cross-cultural learning experience in a foreign environment. A variety of program options have been developed to address the diverse needs of students. Programs vary in length, level, academic focus, teaching format, lan-
guage requirements, cost, and degree of independence demanded of the participant.

The office provides a full range of support services to students on such issues as program selection, academic planning, registration, credit, financial aid, and cultural adjustment. In addition, program materials have been designed specifically to assist students in preparing for their study abroad experience. Books, brochures, catalogs on academic and travel/study programs in foreign countries are available at the Study Abroad Resource Center, including information on Wayne State's thirty-three study abroad programs and other programs sponsored by American and foreign institutions.

## Arabic Language and Culture at the Lebanese American University, Beirut

This program provides opportunities for WSU students to study Arabic language and culture abroad. During the summer, WSU students may take a variety of language and culture classes while living abroad in Lebanon. For information on these programs, contact the Study Abroad and Global Programs Office, 577-3207 or visit our website at http://www.studyabroad.wayne.edu for current program information.

## Japan Center for Michigan Universities

The Japan Center for Michigan Universities (JCMU) is a consortium consisting of the fifteen State-supported Michigan public universities, the Michigan Japan Foundation, and Shiga Prefecture. JCMU offers semester- and year-long study opportunities in Hikone, Japan.

The Center's academic program is designed for students interested in acquiring knowledge about Japanese language and culture, including those not majoring in Japanese studies. It provides semiintensive Japanese language courses and several core courses on Japanese culture to Michigan and other American university students. Academic credit may be granted by a student's home institution upon successful completion of JCMU courses; independent study is also available. The program also features home-stays in a Japanese community, field trips, and participation in cultural events. For information on this program, contact the Study Abroad and Global Programs Office, 577-3207 or visit our website at http:// www.studyabroad.wayne.edu for current program information

## Spanish Language, Literature and Culture in Xalapa,

 Mexico at the Universidad VercruzanaThis program provides students with an opportunity to study Spanish in a Spanish speaking country for an entire semester or academic year. The program is unique that in addition to learning Spanish, it provides participants with a complete cultural immersion experience: living with a Mexican family and interacting with Mexican students through programs and activities organized by the Universidad Veracruzana. For information on this program, contact the Study Abroad and Global Programs Office, 577-3207 or visit our website at http:// www.studyabroad.wayne.edu for current program information

## Euram Center (France)

Located in the heart of the Loire Valley, a 1000-year-old abbey is the site for a semester-long study opportunity for Wayne State students. This program is ideal for freshmen and sophomores looking for General Education Foreign Culture credit. All courses, with the exception of the foreign language courses, are taught in English. For information on this program, contact the Study Abroad and Global Programs Office, 577-3207 or visit our website at http://www.studyabroad.wayne.edu for current program information.

Other International Opportunities: Numerous short-term special international study trips for credit are available to Wayne State students. Visit our website at http://www.studyabroad.wayne.edu for current program information.
International Students requiring information on study at Wayne State University should contact the Office of International Students and Scholars; see http://www.oiss.wayne.edu

## Resource Center, Study Abroad

Books, brochures, catalogs and advising on travel/study programs in foreign countries are available at the Resource Center, including information on Wayne State sponsored study abroad programs and programs sponsored by U.S. and foreign institutions. Course credit is available on approval for many study abroad programs; credit approval usually must be obtained prior to entering a study abroad program.
Honors College: The Irvin D. Reid Honors College has Study Abroad experiences; for information, see the WSU Undergraduate Bulletin.

## Fulbright Grants

## and other grants for graduate study abroad

The U.S. Fulbright Student program is designed to give recent B.S and B.A. graduates, masters and doctoral candidates, and young professionals and artists opportunities for personal growth and international experience. Each year the Fulbright Program allows Americans to study or conduct research in over 100 nations. Application deadline depends on the specific program but generally it must be submitted to the campus Fulbright advisor by September of the year prior to the foreign study experience. For more information and application forms, contact the Study Abroad and Global Programs Office, 906 W. Warren, 131 Manoogian Hall; 313-577-3207. The Fulbright Program website is: http://us.fulbrightonline.org/home.htm
Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Program: Provides grants to colleges and universities to fund individual doctoral students to conduct research in other countries in modern foreign languages and area studies for periods of 6 to 12 months. Proposals focusing on Western Europe are not eligible. The Ful-bright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Program website is: http://eca.state.gov/fulbright/fulbright-programs/program-summa-ries/fulbright-hays-program

## English Language Institute (ELI)

351 Manoogian Hall, (313) 577-2729
Director: Bruce Morgan
Website: http://www.Eli.wayne.edu
As the only intensive English language program in the metropolitan Detroit area, the English Language Institute (ELI) has specialized in teaching English communication, cultural orientation, and academic preparation skills to non-native speakers of English from all over the world for more than thirty-five years. The ELI is committed to assisting individuals at all levels of English proficiency to develop their communication skills in the shortest possible time by using the newest language-teaching methodology and the most up-to-date audio, video, and computer technology available. Small classes and highly trained instructors make it possible for students to improve their English rapidly and effectively.

## Programs

Intensive Program: For students interested in improving their academic skills in a relatively short period of time, the ELI offers up to twenty-four hours per week of instruction at varying levels from beginning to advanced. While beginning levels focus on basic communicative skills, advanced classes emphasize mastery of the academic skills needed to succeed in the university such as research paper writing, essay test-taking, note-taking, and presenting information to an audience.

In addition to attending class, ELI students are encouraged to participate in weekly extracurricular activities in order to become integrated into the English-speaking community. Each semester the ELI offers field trips around the metro-Detroit area, conversation partner practice with native speakers, and practice TOEFL tests while at the
same time urging students to take advantage of all university facilities and services.

Non-Intensive Program: Students who complete the requirements of the ELI also can enroll in ENG 0500 offered as Written Communication, offered to all non-native speakers of English who do not pass the WSU undergraduate writing requirement. This two-credit course meets once a week and satisfies University admission requirements for writing proficiency.
Other non-intensive classes provide instruction for those wishing to develop or improve their English proficiency at a slower pace than that of the intensive program. Specialized classes, including TOEFL (PBT, iBT, and TSE) preparation and American Pronunciation, are offered during the evening and are especially geared to professionals
Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) Testing and Reporting: To insure international students will be successful in the University, all must meet Wayne State's TOEFL admission requirements. The ELI administers the paper-based TOEFL fourteen times per year on the main campus and four times at Wayne State's satellite Oakland Center. Scores are then reported to the applicants as well as Undergraduate and Graduate Admissions.

Graduate Teaching Assistant (GTA) Training and Testing: All prospective GTAs whose native language is not English must pass the SPEAK® test, rated by ELI faculty, with a score of at least fifty (out of sixty) to be cleared for teaching. A score of forty-five allows a person to teach while enrolling in ENG 0520, a course taught by two ELI faculty members. The final exam, also rated by ELI faculty as well as a faculty member from the academic department, is a teaching demonstration in the GTA's field of study. The SPEAK® test is offered at various times throughout the academic year. ENG 0520 is offered fall and winter semesters.

Members of the ELI faculty also participate in the final day of the Graduate School's GTA orientation each August by facilitating practice teaching sessions with international GTAs.
Scholarly Writing for Graduate Students: Non-native English speaking Ph.D. candidates who need to publish in scholarly journals and meet other professional obligations can take a course designed specifically to meet their needs. Introduction to Scholarly Writing for Non-native English Speakers (English 5850) is a course supported by the Graduate School and taught by ELI faculty each semester.

## English Language Institute Courses (ELI)

The following courses, numbered 0100-0999, are not offered for degree credit. For registration in any of these courses students should contact the English Language Institute at 351 Manoogian Hall, (313) 577-2729. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 0100 Skill Building I Oral Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4

Integrates listening and speaking, focusing on basic on basic communication skills in real life situations with simple sentences. Vocabulary is covered extensively in context by labeling of common objects. Presentations are recorded.

## 0100 Skill Building I Oral Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4

Integrates listening and speaking, focusing on basic communication skills in real life situations with simple sentences. Vocabulary is covered extensively in context by labeling of common objects. Presentations are recorded.

## 0110 Skill Building I Written Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4

Focus on basic written communication skills. Students will learn to understand modified texts for basic meaning and produce grammatically simple sentences while building vocabulary knowledge and confidence.

## 86 General Information

## 0120 Integrative Skills I. Cr. 2 or 4

For Skill Building I Written Integrated students. Students will develop very basic communication in English about themselves and their surroundings. The four skills, listening, speaking, reading, and writing, will be practiced with new vocabulary and basic grammar.

## 0200 Skill Building II Oral Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4

Course presumes knowledge of basic vocabulary and integrates listening and speaking, focusing on basic interaction, reporting, simple note taking, oral summaries, and recorded speeches. Language is taught for real life situations.
0210 Skill Building II Written Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4
Focus on comprehension of main ideas, details, and inferencing of simplified reading texts. Students learn to organize and write coherent paragraphs, including timed essays, with simple grammatically correct sentences.

## 0215 Skill Building II Reading and Vocabulary. Cr. 1 or 2

Students gain information and general understanding of the written language and learn parts of words, such as prefixes, suffixes, and some common root words. Instruction will be given on building/using vocabulary in context.
0220 Integrative Skills II. Cr. 1 or 2
Continuing development of a working knowledge of basic English through a balanced mixture of listening, speaking, pronunciation, reading, vocabulary, grammar, and writing activities.
0300 Skill Building III Oral Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4
Integration of listening and speaking in English; introduction of culturally appropriate oral interaction. Students listen to extended dialogues, newscasts, and short lectures in formal/informal real life and record presentations.

## 0315 Skill Building 3 Reading and Vocabulary. Cr. 1 or 2

Students read texts from a variety of subject areas, including world issues and academic topics. Focus on developing reading comprehension, critical thinking skills, and vocabulary development.

## 0320 Communicative Grammar. Cr. 1 or 2

Integration of grammar into the four language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Grammatical structures will be practiced orally and in written form.

## 0400 Academic Preparation I Oral Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4

Refining the ability to understand academic spoken language and develop critical thinking skills for responding to questions and giving recorded presentations. Students concentrate on lecture note taking. ( T )
0410 Academic Preparation I Written Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4
Understanding words in context. Students guess and infer meaning and summarize academic and simple authentic readings. Rhetorical modes of writing are introduced. Students write one-page timed essays.

0415 Academic Preparation I Reading and Vocabulary. Cr. 1 or 2
Students develop and improve essential reading skills, including scanning, skimming, and incorporating graphic organizers and expanding academic vocabulary.
0420 Introduction to TOEFL. Cr. 1 or 2
Students are introduced to the format and organization of the TOEFL test. Students practiced the paper-based and iBT formats of the TOEFL.

## 0500 Academic Preparation II Oral Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4

Pragmatics and critical thinking skills in response to longer academi-cally-themed lectures of authentic speech, focusing on details and organization. Recorded presentations are formal as well as informal. (T)

0510 Academic Preparation II Written Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4 How reading and writing are related. Students increase their reading speed and precision, and learn to summarize and paraphrase. Advanced grammar points will be covered for one-page multi-paragraph essays.

## 0515 Academic Preparation II Reading and Vocabulary.

 Cr. 1 or 2Students read a wide variety of selections from magazine articles to novels to increase their vocabulary through contextualization, and strengthen their reading comprehension by skimming and scanning. (T)

0520 TOEFL/Timed Essay Writing Preparation. Cr. 1 or 2
Class designed to enhance student's ability to understand and perform on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) for the paper-based and iBT (Internet)-based formats.

0600 Academic Preparation III Oral Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4
Increasing aural/oral fluency through participation in academic/con-tent-based discussions and other forms of speech in different settings (formal/informal and academic). Presentations are recorded.
(T)

0610 Academic Preparation III Written Integrated. Cr. 2 or 4
Development of critical thinking skills and advanced level grammar for writing competency in various rhetorical modes for multi-page essays. To increase comprehension, readings will be authentic/ native-speaker materials.

## 0615 Academic Preparation Year III Reading and Vocabulary.

 Cr. 1 or 2Students learn advanced academic words and gain in-depth understanding of meaning and uses of new vocabulary in authentic readings.

## 0700 Written Communication. Cr. 1 or 2

Open only to University Bridge students. Through reading and writing of complex texts, students improve their understanding and use of American English grammar, and mechanics (punctuation and capitalization) for academic and professional settings.
0705 American Pronunciation for Accent Reduction. Cr. 1 or 2 Course addresses the communication needs of advanced-level, nonnative English speakers who want to reduce the amount of pronunciation errors produced in their speech.
0715 Research Paper. Cr. 1 or 2
Open only to University Bridge students. Step-by-step instruction in the process of writing an American-style research paper with academic sources and following a prescribed format, such as APA or MLA.

## 0720 Advanced Integrated Skills. Cr. 1 or 2

Authentic undergraduate-level lectures presented by WSU faculty from various disciplines are used to simulate academic courses. Students use all skills.
0725 Advanced TOEFL Preparation. Cr. 1 or 2
Students develop strong vocabulary and reading skills in English and prepare for the TOEFL.
0730 TOEFL-iBT Preparation. Cr. 1 or 2
Students enhance their ability to understand and perform on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) for the paper-based and iBT (Internet)-based formats.

## Campus Life

## Dean of Students Office

## 351 Student Center; 313-577-1010

The Dean of Students Office provides services and affords opportunities to enhance student life and campus activities. The Office coordinates major campus student activities and events, including new student convocation, homecoming, student organizations day, and the finals week late night breakfast. The office coordinates the campus calendar of student activities and for WSU's celebration of Black History Month. The office also coordinates leadership development programs; advises fraternities and sororities; and promotes student involvement in co-curricular life at Wayne State and Detroit including the Thursdays in the D series, the Discover Detroit series, and the Campus Activities Team program board. The University Student Conduct Officer is housed in the Dean of Students Office.

Student Organizations: There are over 390 recognized student organizations including such diverse categories as academic/professional, social action, political, sororities/fraternities, honoraries, ethnic and religious groups, as well as student governments. Student organizations use the Dean of Students Office to process their event planning and all students use the Dean of Students Office to learn about getting involved in campus life. The Office staff also assists students who want to organize new student groups. The staff also coordinates various campus publications including the on-line weekly newsletter Get Involved at Wayne.
The South End, the official student newspaper, is published every Wednesday during the academic year and online at http://www.thesouthend.wayne.edu

The Underground is a lower level entertainment zone in the Student Center. This area includes an expanded game and entertainment zone, the Underground Grill, the VIP Room, the U Club, programs for students, TVs and lounges.

## Parents' Information Network and Parents Advisory Council

The Dean of Students Office coordinates the Wayne State Parents' Information Network. Through this association, parents can attend special orientations, receive newsletters, and participate activities oncampus during the academic year targeted to parents; and also have available the parents hotline: 1-877-WSU-PARENT. The office may be e-mailed at: parents@wayne.edu.

## Student Senate

395 Student Center; 313-577-3416
Website: http://www.studentsenate.wayne.edu
The Student Senate is the recognized student government of Wayne State University. It consists of twenty-eight members, fourteen members at large elected in a University-wide election, and fourteen appointed members, one student representative appointed by the Office of Housing and Residential Life, and one representative appointed by the Associate Vice President for Educational Outreach to represent the extension centers. The Student Senate has an official advisory responsibility in policy formation for the governing of student activities at Wayne State. The Student Senate is advised by the Dean of Students Office.

## Leadership Awards, Student

The David D. Henry Award and the Howard A. Donnelly Award are given annually to the undergraduate man and woman at graduation who have been judged as having made the most outstanding contri-
butions to the University in the areas of student activities, leadership and service. These contributions must be consistent with high scholarship during the recipient's entire undergraduate career.
The David D. Henry Award was established in 1948 to honor the third University President and recognizes students completing their studies in the Fall semester. The Howard A. Donnelly Award was established in 1927 at the request of Mr. Howard Donnelly, a friend of the University, through a grant provided in his name. The Donnelly Award recognizes students completing their studies in the Winter semester.
The winners of these awards are determined by a faculty selection committee comprised of academic representatives from within the University.

## Housing and Residential Life

598 Student Center; 313-577-2116
Website: http://www.housing.wayne.edu
Housing and Residential Life at Wayne State fosters student learning and success through engaging residents in an intentional livinglearning community. Supported by safe, comfortable and convenient residence hall, apartment and dining environments, residents grow in self-awareness and cross-cultural understanding as they practice social and group development as members of a diverse group of Wayne State learners.
Facilities and programs administered by this Office are located just steps away from classrooms, libraries, the Student Center, and the Recreation and Fitness Center and combine the convenience and activity of the campus with the energy and pace of downtown urban living.
Ghafari Hall, Atchison Hall and the Towers Residential Suites all offer:

Housing for freshmen as well as upperclassmen.
Fully furnished rooms in a range of occupancies, all with private baths.
Study rooms and social lounges on each floor.
Wi-Fi throughout each building.
Designated special interest floors.
Live-in Community Directors and student Resident Assistants.
Free cable.
Fully equipped laundry facilities.
Staffed 24-hour reception desk with OneCard access system.
Food court style eateries including a new vegan, vegetarian and Kosher dining facility.
Academic and social programming.
Housing is also available in the University's campus apartments. The top four floors of DeRoy Apartments were recently renovated for furnished spaces. Students must have at least a sophomore standing to live in these furnished spaces with newly renovated kitchens, living room and bedroom furniture and new carpet. The remaining floors in DeRoy, as well as Chatsworth and University Tower Apartments are unfurnished spaces. To be eligible to live in the unfurnished spaces students must be at least twenty-one or have junior standing. Preference is given to graduate/professional students and students with families.

## Chatsworth, DeRoy and University Tower Apartments offer:

Internet access with Wi-Fi in DeRoy and University Tower.
Free cable.
Fully equipped laundry facilities.
Staffed 24-hour reception desk with OneCard access system.

## 88 General Information

## Refrigerator and Stove.

Ability to purchase a meal plan.
Activity rooms available for resident use.
24 hr on-call emergency maintenance.
Live-in Community Directors and student Resident Assistants.
Central air conditioning throughout DeRoy and University Tower.
For more information, current pricing, and application contact the Office of Housing and Residential Life at the Website: http:// www.housing.wayne.edu

## Athletics, Intramurals and Recreation

## Matthaei Facility: 126 Matthaei Building; 313-577-4295

Intramural Sports: Mort Harris Recreation and Fitness Center; 313-577-6712

Intercollegiate Athletics: 101 Matthaei Building; 313-577-4280

## Website: WSUathletics.com

Wayne State University has a rich athletic tradition dating back to the fall of 1917 and recently celebrated ninety-five years of singular outreach and academic success. The first Detroit Junior College athletic event (precursor of Wayne State University) was a basketball game against the Detroit College of Law on January 19, 1918. Since then WSU student-athletes have captured numerous honors, including national championships awarded by the NCAA and conference. In the past ten years, 245 WSU student-athletes have been recognized as All-American, the most in any decade. In the ninety-five year history, 485 students have been so recognized. The nearly 400 studentathletes currently involved in competitive athletics have a combined grade point average 3.13. The athletic department provides competitive opportunities in the following sports: baseball, men's and women's basketball, men's and women's cross country, men's and women's fencing, football, men's golf, softball, men's and women's swimming/diving, men's and women's tennis, volleyball, and women's indoor/outdoor track. Last season, nine out of sixteen programs competed in NCAA championships. In 2012, women's swimming and diving won the NCAA National Championship joining ten other programs to be so honored. The past eleven years WSU Athletics has had its eleventh highest ratings in the annual NACDA Cup and in ten of the past eleven years finished in the top $12 \%$ of the 314 institutions in Division II. The NACDA ranks the top overall competitive intercollegiate athletic programs in the country.
The University competes in both the NCAA Division I (men's and women's fencing) and Division II levels with the other fifteen University athletic programs competing in the Great Lakes Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (GLIAC). Members of the GLIAC are: Ashland University, Ferris State University, University of Findlay, Grand Valley State, Hillsdale College, Lake Erie College, Lake Superior State University, Maloen University, Michigan Technological University, Northern Michigan University, Northwood University, Ohio Dominican University, Saginaw Valley State University, Tiffin University and Walsh University. The fencing teams compete in the Midwest Fencing Conference with Ohio State, Notre Dame and Northwestern among the schools.
The University offers a wide and varied program of recreational and intramural activities. The Matthaei Complex, and the surrounding athletic campus on forty-three acres of land, located on the west end of campus, offers a myriad of drop-in activity areas that include courts and fields for basketball, football, jogging, racquetball, soccer, squash, tennis, and volleyball, a weight training/exercise room, and swimming facilities. Use of these facilities is free with a current University ID. The recently built Multi-Purpose Indoor Facility features 35,000 square feet of usable space, four tennis courts and a sprint track. Open recreation hours and rental information for this facility are available on: http:// wsuathletics.com.

Ticket and schedule Information is available at the Athletic Office, 101 Matthaei Building, 313-577-4280. For current information on WSU athletic teams (including ticket information), intramurals or recreation, visit the Website: (WSUathletics.com). All men's basketball and football games are broadcast on the Warrior Radio Network at WDTK-AM 1400 and are also available for free on the internet. Students are admitted free to all University-controlled WSU athletic events with a One Card.

## Sports Facilities

## Matthaei Building

Matthaei is normally open from 7:00 a.m. to 9:30 p.m., Monday through Friday; and is closed to recreation on Saturday and Sunday, during the fall, winter and spring/summer semesters. During the spring/summer semester the Building is open from 7:30 a.m. to 7:30 p.m., Monday through Friday. Outdoor tennis courts and track are available during posted hours. A facility schedule is published monthly. Operational hours are subject to change, and not all areas of the complex will be available at all times, due to scheduled classes, intramural activities and varsity athletics. Locker and towel services are available for all affiliates daily with current OneCard at no charge. Locker rental plans both semester and yearly are also available. For charges and additional facility information, visit the Matthaei Shop in the Matthaei Building; or call 313-577-4260 or 5774295.

## Recreation and Fitness Center, Mort Harris

This center is a state-of-the-art facility located in the heart of the campus, next to the Student Center and the Purdy library on Gullen Mall. It offers programs and services to meet the recreational, fitness, wellness and competitive needs of the campus community. The 78,000 square-foot Mort Harris Recreation and Fitness Center also features a pro shop to purchase WSU gear, equipment check-out and towel rental, a family/disabled locker room, men's and women's locker rooms with individual private showers, and day-use or semester rental lockers. The Mort Harris Recreation and Fitness Center is open Monday through Friday from 5:30AM -11:00PM and on Saturday and Sunday from 10:00AM-7:00PM. Among its features are:

## Group Fitness Classes (non-credit)

These classes include a variety of programming, conducted by trained, certified and experienced instructors and is available to meet individual needs, including traditional high/low aerobics, hip-hop, step, yoga, spinning, and stretch and tone.

Open Recreation: The fitness areas, multi-purpose courts, walking track and climbing wall offer opportunities for unstructured play and participation. Basketball, volleyball, and a variety of equipment and areas for working out, stretching, or socializing are also available.
Intramural Sports Programs: Men's, Women's and Co-Rec intramural sports leagues are available for all currently WSU students as well as WSU faculty/staff members of the facility. One day tournaments and leagues are available in a variety of sports, including basketball, volleyball, cricket, dodgeball, flag football, ultimate Frisbee and more.
Club Sports: The Mort Harris RFC is also the home for all Club Sports. Students interested in starting up a particular club sports, are invited to consult our website, http://www.rfc.wayne.edu, to view the registration process and to become familiar with g.p.a., credit load, and insurance guidelines. All WSU Club Sports are fully funded by the participating students themselves.
Fitness and Wellness Programs: Health assessments, massage therapy and personal training programs for every level of fitness are available to all students and members.
Climbing Wall: The facility offers nine top rope anchors with dozens of routes. In addition, lead climbing, rappelling, and basic belay certi-
fications are available. All necessary equipment may be rented; day and yearly passes are available.
Adventure Trips: The Mort Harris Recreation and Fitness Center offers a variety of outdoor excursions for novices to seasoned adventures. Trips include but are not limited to whitewater rafting, kayaking, trial running, skydiving, skiing and snowboarding, fishing, camping, and mountain biking.

Team Building: The high ropes course is designed to foster interpersonal and intra-personal growth in a fun and challenging environment. Your Student Organization, Department, Corporation or group will climb up thirty feet and traverse through fifteen different elements that focus on teamwork and interdependency. Groups will learn to communicate effectively, listen to each member, recognize individual strengths and utilize collaborative efforts.
Website: http://www.rfc.wayne.edu

## Student Center Administration

The Student Center is a unifying force in the life of the university. The Student Center Administration's mission is to provide a facility which will meet the educational, social, recreational, dining, program, and meeting-room needs of students, faculty and administration, alumni, and guests. The department has three components - program, service, and facility - and operates in the tradition of college unions and the philosophical outlook of the Association of College Unions International. The Student Center provides a physical and intellectual environment in which students can develop individual, organizational, programming, and leadership skills, as well as experience personal growth.

## Student Center Administration

Student Center Administration (313-577-4584) provides the following services for a fee: duplicating service, SMART and DDOT bus tickets, laminating service, fax service, and State Hall locker rentals. In addition, Student Center Reservations, Student Center Graphics, University Lost and Found, and the campus bulletin board posting service are located in the Student Center Administration office.
The Student Center serves as the home away from home for thousands of students. It is the facility where friends meet to socialize between classes, where many catch up on class assignments, watch television, eat, or spend a leisure hour. The major components and services of the Student Center include:

Student Center Graphics, (313-577-3730); scgraphics@wayne.edu . This office provides design services and large format printing for the campus community and outside clients. SCG also provides items such as banners, posters, logo designs and consultations for a fee.

## Grosberg Religious Center

Various religious denominations have offices on the sixth and seventh floors of the Student Center. Programs and personal and spiritual counseling are available from various denominations.
Reservations Office: (313-577-4584); scrreservations@wayne.edu
Student Center Reservations schedules rooms, audio-visual equipment and other furnishings for meetings, seminars, conferences and special programs. Bake sale opportunities, literature table and showcase information are also provided by this office.

## Food Service Facilities

WSU has a variety of dining options. At the Student Center Building patrons will find the Metropolitan Grille, Taco Bell, Pizza Hut, KFC, Campus Grounds and the Grille open late nights from 9 p.m. to 2 a.m. in the lower level. Other quick favorites include two Starbucks cafes (one on Anthony Wayne Drive and one in the Bookstore), two Subways (one in Towers Residential Suites and one on the corner of Woodward and Warren), Jimmy John's, Einstein Bros. Bagels, Freshens and Temptations Indian Cuisine. Additional options include

Salad 101, LaPita Fresh, and the new Maccabees at Midtown (now open in the Maccabees Building at 5057 Woodward). You can use your OneCard all of these vendors.
Students, faculty, staff or guests looking for delicious, healthy choices, can also go to one of Wayne State's two dining halls. Residential and commuter students and faculty/staff may purchase a meal plan, good at either the Towers Cafe (in the Towers Residential Suites) offering all-you-can-eat breakfast, lunch and dinner with a variety of options, including pizza, home-style favorites, international entrees, sandwich and salad bars, dessert stations and more, or Gold ' $n$ ' Greens in Ghafari Hall. This location is $100 \%$ vegetarian and is also certified kosher dairy. Diners will have vegan, vegetarian and gluten-free options. Both Weekly menus are posted at http:// www.wsu.avifoodweb.com/menus.html. Patrons can use a meal plan, pay with cash or use their OneCard.
There are also restaurants located across the campus including a satellite cafeteria in Scott Hall where meal plans are accepted, mobile food vendors at various locations, and fresh portable fare food carts in the Academic Administration Building, the Eugene Applebaum building, and the Law School.

## Retail Service Facilities

In addition to the wide range of dining options, the University offers a number of convenient services to make life easier, including banking and financial services to service and specialty shops, including:
Comerica Bank - ATM
Fifth Third Bank - ATM's
Chase - Branch and ATM's
Michigan First Credit Union - Branch and ATM's
Higher One - ATM's
Andy's Convenience Store
Barnes \& Noble Booksellers
Barnes \& Nibble Convenience
Campus Health Center
FedEx Office
Little Asia Mart Grocery
Social Club Grooming Co.
University Pharmacy
Yoga Shelter - Midtown
For more information on the shops and services offered right on the WSU campus, visit https://www.shops.wayne.edu

## Parking: Faculty, Staff, and Visitor

42 W. Warren, Suite 257, Welcome Center (8:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m., Mon. - Fri.); 313-577-7275
http://www.parking.wayne.edu
The University maintains numerous parking facilities available to faculty, staff and visitors on a fee basis. The easiest way to approach parking, for faculty, staff and students, is to purchase a semesterlong assigned parking pass. This allows unlimited entry and access to a designated structure or lot, which you'll choose based on availability and where you spend most of your time on-campus.
All new parking pass customers will pay a one-time fee for an RFID tag ( $\$ 20$ at the time of issuance), which hangs from their rear-view mirror to allow for quick, hands-free entry and exit. The hang-tag is linked to a student, faculty or staff person's OneCard and all current/ future parking assignments. If the hang-tag is lost, parking patrons can simply swipe their OneCard to enter their assigned structure or lot. Lost hang-tags should be immediately reported to the parking office to be deactivated, and a replacement tag will need to be issued to avoid ticketing or towing.
General parking is also available for guests and those without a parking assignment. This allows patrons to pay as they go, with access to any of the general parking areas. Students, faculty and staff can
deposit funds onto their OneCard for easy in-and-out access. Students only can take advantage of the discounted student OneCard parking rate ( $\$ 3.25$ at time of publication and $\$ 4.25$ for premium parking areas). The general public may park in designated WSU lots and structures at the public rate, typically about \$6.00, using a credit/ debit card for entrance and exit and cash at limited locations.

Visit parking.wayne.edu to see up-to-the-minute availability of open spots, or check on the go using the wayne.edu mobile app.

## Nursing Center, Primary Care

Helen DeRoy Apartment Building, Suite 115
5200 Anthony Wayne Driv; 313-993-5041
The Campus Health Center provides comprehensive health care services for students, including physical examinations, family planning, illness visits, and immunizations (including flu, meningitis, hepatitis B, etc.). Visits are by appointment, but walk-ins are accepted for students experiencing an illness. Counseling referral services are also available. All currently enrolled students receive one free office visit per semester. Additional visits are billed to student's health insurance with most health care plans accepted. Students without insurance have reduced fees of $\$ 25$ to $\$ 40$ for additional office visits per semester. Payment is accepted at the time of service by cash, OneCard, Visa, MasterCard, Discover, or American Express credit cards. To make an appointment, call (313) 577-5041.

## Health Insurance, Student

Office of International Students and Scholars (OISS)
416 Welcome Center; 313-577-3422; Fax: 313-577-2962
Website: http://www.Oiss.wayne.edu
Health Insurance Advocate: 313-577-0724
Students may choose to purchase an injury and sickness insurance plan for a reasonable fee. The policy provides stipulated amounts for outpatient prescription drugs (sickness only), hospitalization, surgery and emergency room fees, alcoholism and drug abuse treatment, and psychotherapy benefits. Forms to purchase this insurance are available by contacting the Health Insurance Advocate in the OISS; telephone 313-577-0724.

## Police and Public Safety Services

The Wayne State University Police Department (313-577-2222) patrols and services the University and the city streets, businesses, and private residences within and between the various campus areas. The Department, to the extent that resources allow, also patrols and provides other police services to the neighborhoods and businesses in the area surrounding the University.
Police service is provided twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week. All officers have, at minimum, a bachelor's degree. They are commissioned as Detroit Police Officers, with full police authority on and off campus, after training at a State-certified Police Academy. Any matter requiring the services of a police officer can be reported at any hour of the day or night. The police headquarters is at 6050 Cass; (313-577-2222).
Blue Light System - Emergency Telephones (7-2222): The University has installed outdoor emergency telephones throughout the campus. These emergency telephones are identified by bright blue lights.
Emergencies (313-577-2222): All emergencies should be reported immediately, i.e.: all crimes, missing/stolen property, automobile accidents, suspicious persons, injured persons, vandalism, break-ins or burglaries.
Accidents (313-577-2222): Ambulatory patients will be transported, by officers, to either Detroit Receiving Hospital or the University Health Center. The Police Department does not provide ambulance
service but utilizes the Detroit Fire Department Emergency Medical Service to handle other than minor injuries.

Fire or Other Extreme Hazards (313-577-2222): Emergencies such as fire, smoke, explosions, broken gas or water mains, severe electrical hazards, etc., should be reported.
Crime Prevention Section (313-577-6064): The Police Department's Crime Prevention Section provides a number of crime prevention services, including personal safety seminars, crime prevention programs, and services. All programs and services are free of charge (except the Rape Aggression Defense Training for which there is a fee of \$25.00) to any Wayne State department, student, staff, or faculty member. Examples of services provided include: Security Services, Street Smarts seminars, Operation Identification, Alcohol Awareness, and Rape Aggression Defense Training. The Crime Prevention Section also publishes monthly 'CampusWatch' articles. Email inquiries may be made to: campuswatch@wayne.edu/
Additional information is available on the department's website at: http://www.police.wayne.edu

## Ombuds Office

798 Student Center Building; 313-577-3487
Email: ombudsoffice@wayne.edu
Website:http://www.ombudsman.wayne.edu
The Ombuds Office exists to support students in achieving their academic goals by providing assistance in accessing services and resolving issues that are hampering their academic progress. The Office advises students about University policies and procedures, helps them identify possible avenues and solutions, and directs them to appropriate University services.
The Ombuds Office acts as a neutral party and does not advocate a particular point of view. It listens to student-related concerns and exercises independent judgment regarding any action it may take. The Office has no authority to change academic or administrative decisions, but it facilitates communication when appropriate.
The Ombuds Office is a safe place to ask for help. Confidentiality is maintained as appropriate and feasible based on individual student needs and desires.
The Ombudsperson is the Chairperson of the Tuition and Fees Appeals Board (TFAB). The TFAB is charged by the President to be the final arbiter of appeals for tuition and related fees. Students who have exhausted the appeals process in the Office of the Registrar related to tuition and fees may appeal to the TFAB. Each appeal is reviewed as an individual case, and cancellation of tuition and/or fees is granted only when circumstances warrant. It cannot grant tuition adjustments for classes in which students received earned grades. The TFAB will consider only those appeals that are filed within one calendar year following the last day of the academic term in which the challenged fees were assessed.

# Educational Outreach 

5057 Woodward Avenue, Suite 3101, Detroit MI 48202;<br>Telephone: (313) 577-4682<br>Associate Vice President for Educational Outreach and International Programs: Ahmad Ezzeddine<br>Associate Director, Macomb Kevin Chandler<br>Associate Director, Oakland Center: Kelly Dillaha<br>Program Coordinators: William Slater, Cheryl White, Gail Stanford Instructional Services Supervisor: Margaret Matyniak<br>E-mail: educationaloutreach@wayne.edu<br>Website: http://www.Educationaloutreach.wayne.edu

Educational Outreach is principally responsible for Wayne State University's off-campus programs and courses including online programs and courses. This division administers academic off-campus course offerings and programs for most Schools and Colleges of the University, for undergraduate and graduate credit; the University Summer Session; and the partnership degree programs at University centers. Additionally, the division oversees credit and non-credit executive education, certificate, professional development and continuing education programs for the University.
The Division operates several instructional centers in the Detroit metropolitan area as well as in other selected locations in Michigan, and delivers distance learning and online instructional programs. Through these outreach efforts, WSU is able to serve and meet the educational needs of a diverse student audience: working adults who are unable to pursue traditional on-campus programs of study; persons who desire courses of instruction at or near their place of employment; and others who are simply taking courses to enrich their educational background or improve their technical skills.
Educational Outreach also administers the University's Visitor Program. Under this program, adults can attend a wide range of selected University courses, both on and off campus, provided classroom space is available. No grade or academic credit may be earned, and students may not be registered for courses taken for credit simultaneously with courses taken under the Visitor Program.

## Extension Centers

The Division of Educational Outreach operates several instructional centers in the Detroit metropolitan area as well as in other selected locations in Michigan. Through these outreach locations, the University is able to serve and meet the educational needs of a diverse student audience. The locations of the centers are listed below.
OAKLAND CENTER: 33737 W. Twelve Mile Road, Farmington Hills, MI 48331; Telephone: 248-553-3545; 313-577-3592; Fax: 248-5537733; E-mail: oaklandcenter@wayne.edu;
Website: http://Oakland.wayne.edu/center/
MACOMB EDUCATION CENTER: 16480 Hall Road, Clinton Township, MI 48038; Telephone: 586-226-4291; 313-577-9632; Fax: 586-226-8570; Email: macomb@wayne.edu;
Website: http://Macomb.wayne.edu/mec/
UNIVERSITY CENTER AT MACOMB: 44575 Garfield Road, Clinton Township, MI 48038; Telephone: 586-263-6700; 313-577-6261; Fax: 586-263-6120; Email: Macomb@wayne.edu;
Website: http://Macomb.wayne.edu/universitycenter/
HARPER WOODS CENTER: Harper Woods Middle/High School, 20225 Beaconsfield Street., Harper Woods, MI 48225; Telephone: 586-263-6700 (contact via University Center at Macomb);
Email: macomb@wayne.edu
Website; http://waynecounty.wayne.edu/harperwoods/
ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION CENTER: Macomb Community College, South Campus, 14500 E. Twelve Mile Road, (WSU

Office - Bldg. T, Rm. 126), Warren, MI 48088; (contact via the University Center at Macomb); E-mail: Macomb@wayne.edu. Website: http://Macomb.wayne.edu/atec/

## Academic Regulations, Outreach

Complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University is contained in this (General Information) section of the bulletin.
Credit Registration: Registration for off-campus academic courses is held during the regular Registration periods for each semester (see page 4). Instructions for each registration period are available on the WSU website and Pipeline. For specific registration information, telephone: 313-577-3541or 313-577-4682.
Fees for credit classes are the regularly established fees of Wayne State University, which are published each semester in the University Schedule of Classes. All fees are subject to change at any time without notice by action of the Board of Governors of the University.

## Advising, Non-matriculant

Persons who wish to enroll in credit courses offered through this division and who have NOT been formally admitted to the University are registered as non-matriculated students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Students are advised to consult the non-matriculant advisor as well as the specific degree program requirements cited in this bulletin, and are urged to process formal application and admission documents as soon as possible. Upon admission to a Wayne State school or college, credits earned in non-matriculant status may be applied toward degrees subject to the approval of the admitting school or college.

## Registration for Off-Campus Courses

Registration for off-campus academic courses is held during the regular Registration periods for each semester (see page 4). Instructions for each registration period are available on the WSU website and Pipeline. For specific registration information, telephone: 313-577-3541or 313-577-4682.
Fees for credit classes are the regularly established fees of Wayne State University, which are published each semester in the University Schedule of Classes. All fees are subject to change at any time without notice by action of the Board of Governors of the University.

## Admission Requirements, Outreach

Most credit courses offered through Educational Outreach are open to all students who are qualified by virtue of meeting the prerequisites for individual courses or, in cases where there are no prerequisites, on the basis of their own assessment of their aptitudes. Those individuals who have been formally admitted to Wayne State University for a degree or certificate program, or post-baccalaureate study, and who are in good academic standing, will have course credits and grades earned through extension recorded on their transcripts in the same manner as credits earned on campus. Guest students should consult with their home institution when formulating their registration plans and submit an application for guest admission. Website: http:// admissions.wayne.edu/guest/requirements.php

## Degree Programs Offered Through Educational Outreach

Educational Outreach offers entire curricula or selected courses applicable to many Wayne State University degrees and certificates at convenient times and places. The following complete degrees are offered at various extension centers. New programs are added each semester and a complete listing can be found on our website at http:/ /Educationaloutreach.wayne.edu.

## UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMS

Bachelor of Arts with a major in Anthropology
Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration with a major in Global Supply Chain Management
Bachelor of Arts in Business Administration with a concentration in Accounting or Management

Bachelor of Arts in Information Systems Technology
Bachelor of Arts with a major in Communication Sciences and Disorders

Post-bachelor's program in Communication Sciences and Disorders
Bachelor of Arts in Health Education concentration in Community Health
Bachelor of Arts with a major in History
Bachelor of Arts with a major in Public Relations
Bachelor of Arts/Science in Elementary Education with a major in Special Education with a concentration in Cognitive Impairment
Bachelor of Science with a major in Computer Science
Bachelor of Science in Construction Management
Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice
Bachelor of Science with a major in Elementary Education (Integrated Science or Mathematics)
Bachelor of Science in: (Engineering Technology degrees)
Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology
Electromechanical Engineering Technology
Manufacturing/Industrial Engineering Technology
Mechanical Engineering Technology
Product Design Engineering Technology
Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering
Bachelor of Social Work
Bachelor of Science in Nutrition and Food Science
GRADUATE DEGREE AND CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

## Master of Business Administration

Education Specialist Certificate in Special Education with a concentration in Learning Disabilities or Autism Spectrum Disorder
Master of Arts in Counseling with a concentration in Community or School Counseling
Master of Education with a major in Bilingual/Bicultural Education with a concentration in
English as a Second Language
Master of Arts in Employment and Labor Relations
Master of Education with a major in Sports Administration
Master of Education with a major in Special Education and
concentrations in:
Cognitive Impairment
Learning Disabilities
Autism Spectrum Disorders
Master of Social Work

## Travel Study, Outreach

Sponsoring schools and colleges in the University offer travel study programs through the Division of Educational Outreach. Most programs occur in the spring/summer sessions; times and locales vary each year. Travel study refers to programs in the United States.

Please refer to the section on Study Abroad for international study programs. Recent travel study programs include:
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS and SCIENCES
Biological Sciences: marine lab at the Florida Keys;
Field studies at Fish Lake, Michigan
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
Science Education: ecology courses at Higgins Lake, Michigan
COLLEGE OF FINE, PERFORMING, and COMMUNICATION ARTS
Fashion Merchandising: design in New York City

## Online Programs

169 Purdy/Kresge Library; telephone: 313-577-4873
Director: James Mazoué, Ph.D.;
Program Coordinator. Stacy Jackson
Instructional Designer: Debra Smith
Website: http://www.online.wayne.edu
The Office of Online Programs supports the development and implementation of quality online programs and courses, and provides administrative support services, including the review, development, and implementation of policies and guidelines for the University's online credit-bearing programs and courses. The Office works closely with WSU schools, colleges, faculty, and instructional technology support staff, to ensure that students have access to a broad range of high quality online course offerings and flexible degree options, including complete online degree programs. In partnership with other campus departments, the Office of Online Programs serves as a central coordinating unit for online learning, a resource for online faculty and course/program development initiatives, and as a single information source and administrative service point for students who register and enroll in the University's online programs and courses.
The Office provides a wide range of consulting support and production services for faculty and academic departments developing online courses and programs. The Office of Online Programs also provides assistance to current and prospective online students by serving as a one-stop informational gateway to the University's online offerings, academic advising, technical support, and online student services.

## Online Degree Programs

The following degrees are offered online by the Schools and Colleges within the University:

## Bachelor's Degrees

Bachelor of Social Work

## Master's Degrees

Master of Education in Instructional Technology
Master of Library and Information Science

## Certificates

Teaching Certificates in Career and Technical Education
Communication and New Media
Public Library Services to Children and Young Adults
Information Management for Librarians
Records and Information Management

## Programs with Online Options

(All or most of the degree requirements in these programs can be completed online. Contact the Program for additional information)

## Master's Degrees

MBA in Business Administration
Master of Education in Career \& Technical Education

## Doctorates

Doctorate in Transitional DPT

## Certificates

Graduate Certificate in Online Teaching
Graduate Certificate in College \& University Teaching
Graduate Certificate in Systems Engineering

## Executive and Professional Development Programs, (Non-Credit)

## Director: Ahmad Ezzeddine

Program Coordinator: Lori Wurth
Telephone: 313-577-4449

## Website: http://www.ExecEd.wayne.edu

Executive and Professional Development (EPD) provides proven practical solutions to business challenges through executive education, business training and consulting. Offering a unique blend of expertise and flexible design, EPD moves beyond off-the-shelf, prepackaged education, training and consulting 'services' by applying problem-solving strategies to assess and meet the needs of its clients. EPD is committed to providing customized, fully integrated, indepth programs to address specific organizational needs and improve individual and organizational capabilities and performance. The EPD portfolio includes:

## Business Training and Executive Education

EPD offers programs that respond to problems currently facing business, government and industry. Programs are offered in a variety of formats and deliver the strategies, tools, and knowledge needed to succeed in today's changing business environment. EPD mobilizes the resources of WSU to serve the specific and unique needs of the community by offering customized degree and non-degree programs, be they an onsite MBA program offered for a specific company, an Engineering Management Master program offered for a group of engineering executives, or a master of social work offered at one of the university's extension sites.
EPD provides a blended training approach by using a variety of alternative delivery methods including on-site facilitated sessions, videoconferencing, on-line training and computer-based programs.

## Certificate Programs

EPD responds to industry's demand for a more comprehensive approach to continuing education by offering certificate programs that encompass several current management and business issues. These multiple-session programs offer participants the opportunity for higher mastery and competency in a particular subject area and can be customized to meet each organization's specific needs.

## On-site Consulting Services

In conjunction with training, EPD's expert staff provides consulting services in a variety of areas including training and design development, leadership and organizational development, succession planning, business process improvement, strategic planning, and executive coaching.

## Procurement Technical Assistance Center

The Procurement Technical Assistance Center (PTAC) works with qualified businesses in the Detroit area to prepare them to bid for government contracts. PTAC's goal is to provide small business owners with a competitive edge in selling to the public sector by educating them about opportunities, and offering marketing and technical assistance. Recently, PTAC services resulted in awarded contracts totaling more than $\$ 5$ million.

For further information on any Executive and Professional Development services or activities, call: 313-577-4449.

## Visitor Program (Non-Credit)

The Visitor Program allows any adult who is not currently enrolled in credit courses at Wayne State to attend a wide range of University courses in a noncredit status. Provided space is available, adults may enroll as visitors in most of the courses listed in the Schedule of Classes.
It is not necessary to be formally admitted to the University to take advantage of the Visitor Program. Visitor status students do not submit written work, take examinations, or receive academic acknowledgment or transcripts.

Registration for both on-campus and off-campus classes takes place the first two weeks of classes and is processed by the Division of Educational Outreach, located on the main campus.
Tuition for courses enrolled under Visitor status is one-half of the undergraduate resident lower division credit hour rate for each credit hour plus a non-refundable Registration Fee equal to one-half of the registration fee and the full credit undergraduate Student Service Fee. Tuition must be paid in full at the time of registration. Payment is accepted by money order, check, or MasterCard. Money orders or checks must be drawn from a United States bank and cannot be starter checks. Students may register in person or by calling 313-577-4665.

## Blackstone LaunchPad

Executive Director: William Volz
1201 Undergraduate Library
Phone: 313-577-1533
Program Coordinators: Aubrey Agee and Cynthia Finger-Hoffman
http://www.blackstonelaunchpad.wayne.edu
Funded by the Blackstone Charitable Foundation, the Blackstone LaunchPad helps aspiring student entrepreneurs transform untested ideas into vital businesses by providing practical skills, seasoned advice and professional contacts. The mission of the LaunchPad is to encourage entrepreneurship as both a legitimate career path and an attainable reality, as well as a catalyst for economic and social growth in the region.


# Computing and Information Technology Division (C\&IT) 

Office: 5925 Woodward Ave.
Tel.: (313) 5774722; Fax: 9313) 577-5500
Associate Vice President and Chief Information Officer: Joseph F. Sawasky
Deputy Director of C\&IT: Patrick Gossman
Website: http://computing.wayne.edu
Computing and Information Technology (C\&IT) provides IT services and resources that support and enhance Wayne State University's teaching, learning, research, and administrative activities. C\&IT's primary goal is to provide technology services that enable our students, faculty, and staff to be successful at WSU. C\&IT employees strive to provide excellent customer service, respond to the changing needs of the University community, and make it easy and convenient for everyone to use technology at Wayne State. Functional C\&IT organization charts are available on our website at http://comput-ing.wayne.edu/about/org-charts.php.

## AccessID (WSU)

Everyone at Wayne State receives a unique identification code consisting of two letters and four numbers: their AccessID (ex. xy1234.). One's AccessID and password is key to accessing many University computing and networking services, such as Wayne Connect, Pipeline and Blackboard. The AccessID is on the student/staff OneCard. Those who are new to Wayne State should use their AccessID to login to Pipeline at http://pipeline.wayne.edu and then follow the instructions to change their password and set up their WSU email features and Broadcast Messaging preferences.
For personal assistance with AccessID or password, call the C\&IT Help Desk at (313) 577-4778.

## Email and Communication Tools

WAYNE CONNECT: The University's Wayne Connect system is the official method of communication on campus. Its easy-to-use web interface, at https://connect.wayne.edu, integrates email with calendars, contacts, tasks, and twelve GB of online storage. Every account includes real-time protection against spam and viruses. For more information, visit http://computing.wayne.edu/email
WAYNE STATE MOBILE: The Wayne State Mobile App offers students, faculty, staff and alumni an easy way to access university information like parking availability, class schedules, campus maps, library services, and OneCard balances. Apps are available for Android and iOS devices. For more information, visit http:// m.wayne.edu

## Broadcast Messaging (WSU Emergencies)

This University-wide service delivers emergency alerts and other significant messages to faculty, students, and staff. Students/staff can choose how they want to receive WSU announcements: text on their cell, instant messages, and/or email at https://broadcast.wayne.edu. Faculty also can use Broadcast Messaging to send announcements to their students.
LISTSERV DISCUSSION LISTS facilitate communication among a group of people who share a common interest. Faculty or staff can join a public list, subscribe to an existing list, or request a new list. For more information, visit http://lists.wayne.edu.

WSU INSTANT MESSAGING SERVICE enables easy, real-time messaging as well as secure file transfer. For more information, visit http://computing.wayne.edu/im/

## ACADEMIC IT SERVICES

## Blackboard (Courses on the Web)

Blackboard is WSU's course management and learning platform. Blackboard can be accessed at https://blackboard.wayne.edu.
The Blackboard system:

- delivers all or part of many regularly scheduled University courses;
- gives both students and faculty a secure location on the Web for course materials, e-Portfolios, and storing and managing files;
and
- allows faculty to:
- create tests offline for upload to your course (Respondus),
- detects plagiarism (SafeAssign), and
- stores student performance results (Grade Center);
- uses web conferencing for online classes or group sessions (Wimba Live Classroom).
Support for students is available inside Blackboard, or by contacting the C\&IT Help Desk, (313) 577-4778 or helpdesk@wayne.edu.
Instructors can obtain assistance with the Blackboard by contacting C\&IT's Blackboard Support Team at (313) 577-9457 or e-mail to bbadmin@wayne.edu. For consultation and workshops on using Blackboard effectively in teaching, contact WSU's Office for Teaching and Learning at (313) 577-1980 or e-mail otl@wayne.edu.
For more information, visit http://computing.wayne.edu/blackboard/


## Computer Labs

The University libraries have both open and restricted-access computing areas, with more than 600 computers and a variety of applications. Additionally, many Schools, Colleges, and academic departments provide special-purpose computers and software for their students and faculty. For more information, visit http://computing.wayne.edu/labs.

## Grid Computing

WSU researchers with projects requiring high performance computing can use Wayne State University's scalable, Grid-enabled computing system. For more information, visit http://www.grid.wayne.edu.

## Technology Resource Center

Faculty and instructors can utilize the services in the convenient and friendly offices of WSU's Technology Resource Center (TRC) to design and develop instructional experiences for their classrooms and online teaching environments. For more information, visit http:// trc. wayne.edu.

## ADMINISTRATIVE IT SERVICES

## Pipeline

This is the University's single sign-on portal and Internet gateway on the Web: http://pipeline.wayne.edu. It provides the Wayne State community with secure access to all WSU online self-services:

- for employees: time sheets, pay stubs, benefits, leave balances, employment records, tax forms, and more;
- for faculty: class schedules and lists, submission of early assessment and final grades, and advisor functions;
- for students: admission application, registration, financial aid, tuition and fee payment, checking holds and final grades, obtain enrollment verifications and transcripts, run degree audits, and more;
- for campus announcements and events;
- for WSU resources, computing services, and the University Libraries' online system

For more information, visit http://computing.wayne.edu/pipeline

## Researcher's Dashboard

This Web-based, custom software seamlessly and intuitively integrates multiple administrative systems to aid researchers and grant administrators in managing the grant proposal process and funded grants. For more information, visit http://spa.wayne.edu/post/dashboard.php.

## Internet and Network Services

Internet Access: Wayne State faculty, staff, and students can access the Internet and Wayne State's network from various locations. For more information, visit:
http://computing.wayne.edu/services/networking.php.

## Research Networks: Internet2 and MiLR

Wayne State's membership in the Internet2 advanced networking consortium offers researchers countless opportunities for participation and collaboration. The Internet2 Network addresses researchers' bandwidth-intensive requirements, such as: collaborative applications, distributed research experiments, and grid-based data analysis.

The Michigan LamdaRail (MiLR) is a very high-speed, special-purpose data network used in research and higher education. Created by Wayne State University, Michigan State University, and the University of Michigan, MiLR gives researchers access to ten Gbps Ethernet connections between the three universities, as well as national and international research and education networks.
WSU faculty, researchers, and graduate students can obtain more information about using Internet2 or MiLR by visiting:
http://computing.wayne.edu/network/internet2.php

## Software, Computer

WSU students, faculty, and staff can download free software and buy discounted software at http://clearinghouse.wayne.edu.
For a current list of software that the C\&IT Help Desk supports for use at Wayne State University, visit:
http://computing.wayne.edu/software.

## Hardware, Computer

Purchases and Discounts: C\&IT's recommended hardware specifications and guides for buying laptop computers are available at http:/ /computing.wayne.edu/hardware. This site also provides information regarding educational discounts.
Repair Services, Computer
If a personally-owned Windows PC or Mac crashes frequently or is unusually slow owners may want to consult the competitive prices for diagnostic and repair services at the C\&IT PC Clinic on main campus (in the universe IT service center at 211 Student Center Building). For more information, visit:
http://computing.wayne.edu/clinic.

## Computer Security

Students can rely on C\&IT to protect the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of information on WSU computer systems, but security is everyone's responsibility. Here are ways for improving computer security at Wayne State:

- Read the University's policy on the Acceptable Use of Information Technology Resources at http://wayne.edu/policies/acceptableuse.php.
- Download full-featured Symantec Endpoint Protection software for free and install it on all of the personally-owned computers you use to access WSU systems. Visit http://clearinghouse.wayne.edu for your free download.
- When working off campus, your connection to WSU's network is secure and encrypted when you use our VPN, the Virtual Private Network. For more information, visit http://computing.wayne.edu/vpn
For even more information, visit http://computing.wayne.edu/security


## Computer Support Services

## Help Desk

This is your starting point to get general IT support. The C\&IT Help Desk is open seven days a week. Phone: (313) 577-4778; email: helpdesk@wayne.edu

## Universe IT

C\&IT's software sales and hardware repair service center is at 211 Student Center Bldg. Both the Software Clearinghouse (313-5774060 or clearinghouse@wayne.edu) and the PC Clinic (313-5775056 or pcclinic@wayne.edu) are "inside" the universe IT service center.
For more information, visit http://computing.wayne.edu/support/

## Websites, C\&IT

Visit these other helpful Web sites:
KNOWLEDGEBASE at WSU: http://kb.wayne.edu
SYSTEM STATUS check (core WSU systems)
http://computing.wayne.edu/systemstatus
C\&IT HELP DESK: 313-577-4778 or:
http://computing.wayne.edu
COMPUTERS:
On campus - http://computing.wayne.edu/labs
Servicing - http://computing.wayne.edu/clinic/
INTERNET Wireless Access:
http://computing.wayne.edu/wireless
SOFTWARE Free and Discounted:
http://computing.wayne.edu/software
WAYNE CONNECT: WSU email, calendars and more:
Access: https://connect.wayne.edu
About: http://computing.wayne.edu/email/
PIPELINE
Access: http://pipeline.wayne.edu About: http://computing.wayne.edu/pipeline

WSU POLICY: Acceptable use of IT resources on campus: http://computing.wayne.edu/about/policies.php

## Library System

Office: 3100 David Adamany Undergraduate Library
Tel.: (313)577-4023; Fax: (313) 577-5525
Dean of University Libraries: Sandra Yee
Associate Dean: Sharon Phillips

## Website: http://www.lib.wayne.edu/

The University Libraries support the education, research and service missions of the University and its communities through comprehensive, high-quality services and resources. The University Libraries are leaders in providing accurate and timely information to Wayne State University as well as the metropolitan Detroit area and Michigan. Scholarly materials in the University Libraries total more than three million volumes, over 56,000 journal titles and a broad range of electronic resources, including e-books and electronic journals, many of which are available in full-text formats.

The Library System includes the David Adamany Undergraduate Library, the Arthur Neef Law Library, the Purdy/Kresge Library, the Science and Engineering Library, the Vera P. Shiffman Medical Library and its Learning Resource Center at the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, the Reuther Library and the Library Services Centers at the Oakland Center in Farmington Hills and Macomb Center in Clinton Township. The School of Library and Information Science and the Detroit Area Library Network (DALNET) are also under the Library System's charge.
The University Libraries offer reference and research support, interlibrary loan, circulation and course reserve services, document delivery and library and information literacy programs. The libraries use and support the latest information technologies to provide state-of-the-art access to instructional and research materials. The libraries provide silent and collaborative study spaces, including a 24-hour facility.
Library Cards: see page 78.

## Undergraduate Library, David Adamany

Telephone: 313-577-8852
Website: http://www.lib.wayne.edu/
The David Adamany Undergraduate Library (UGL) is designed to enhance the learning experience of undergraduate students by helping them to master the research skills necessary for academic success. The UGL offers three floors of open, collaborative space for study as well as hundreds of computers for student use. The library features four instructional labs, collaborative study rooms, course reserves and the Student Technology Studio offers hands-on opportunities for learning to use multimedia and electronic information resources. The Extended Study Center provides 24-hour access to nearly 170 student computers and is the home of the Library Computing Help Desk, which serves the needs of students and staff in the libraries. The UGL also houses Student Academic Success Services, which includes the Academic Success Center, Student Disability Services and the University Advising Center, the Writing Center and the Irvin D. Reid Honors College.

## Law Library, Arthur Neef

Telephone: 313-577-3925
Website: http://www.lib.wayne.edu/law
Wayne State University's Arthur Neef Law Library is located at the north end of the University main campus. Its collection of over 620,000 volumes makes it the second largest law library in Michigan. The library subscribes to over 1,500 journals and 1,000 loose-leaf services. An official depository since 1971, the library holds over 100,000 U.S. documents including 3,500 current serials. Students
and faculty have access to the major legal databases and many digital collections.

In addition to complete collections of federal and Michigan legal materials, the library contains the statutes of all states and territories. The library owns major microform collections of U.S. government publications; colonial, state, and territorial session laws; and the U.S. Supreme Court records, briefs, and oral arguments.

## Purdy/Kresge Library

Telephone: 313-577-4042
Website: http://www.lib.wayne.edu/
The Purdy/Kresge Library is the primary research library for the social sciences, humanities, arts, education, and business disciplines at Wayne State University. The Purdy/Kresge Library supports the research and instructional needs of faculty, graduate students and upper-level undergraduates in these disciplines, as well as the information needs of the greater Detroit community. The library provides access to over sixty computers as well as ample study space in a traditional library atmosphere.
The Purdy/Kresge Library houses a book collection of over 1.5 million volumes, an extensive microform collection, a large document collection and a number of special collections including the Leonard Simons Collection of rare Michigan history texts, the Arthur L. Johnson Endowment collection, and the Ramsey Collection of Children's Literature. This library is also the home of the Technology Resource Center, a collaborative effort of the Libraries, the Office for Teaching and Learning, and Computing \& Information Technology, that assists faculty and instructors in designing and developing instructional experiences for the classroom and online teaching environments.

## Science and Engineering Library

Telephone: 313-577-4066
Website: http://www.lib.wayne.edu/
The Science and Engineering Library serves the College of Engineering, the College of Nursing, and the Departments of Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics, Computer Science, Nutrition and Food Science, Geology, and Audiology/Speech-Language Pathology in the College of Science. The computer lab that hosts the computerbased version of the Wayne State Mathematics competency course is located in the basement of the library. The Science and Engineering Library holds over 600,000 volumes and receives nearly 3,000 current serials. Special holdings include the System on Automotive Safety Information (SASI) collection, a unique resource for transportation research, as well as the River Rouge Collection, the Dubpernell Electrochemistry Collection, and a large map collection. The library also houses the consortium offices of the Detroit Area Library Network.

## Medical Library, Shiffman, and Learning Resources Centers

Telephone: 313-577-1094
Website: http://www.lib.wayne.edu/shiffman
The Shiffman Medical Library supports the research, education and clinical and public health care information needs for the University, major hospitals within the Detroit Medical Center and unaffiliated health care providers and trainees throughout Michigan. In addition to assisting WSU undergraduate students with research, learning and internship information needs in the health sciences, all WSU students are encouraged to use the library's consumer health information services. The library maintains access to all the major health sciences, bio-scientific and consumer health databases; a core collection of journals dating to the mid-19th century; and books in print and electronically reproduced. Health information learning programs and informatics workshops, listed on our Website, are open to all
members of the University community. A Learning Resources Center focused on the daily information and computing needs of students of the Applebaum College is available Monday through Friday.

## Oakland Center Library Services Center

## Telephone: 248-553-6632

The Oakland Center Library Services Center in Farmington Hills provides services such as document delivery, interlibrary loan, instructional sessions, and circulation of materials from main campus libraries. A small collection of course reserves and reference materials is available, as well as access to electronic resources.

## Archives, University

Walter P. Reuther Library; 313-577-4024
The Wayne State University Archives was created by the University's Board of Governors in 1958. The collection provides historical information about WSU and its predecessor institutions that date to 1868. In addition to collecting the University's historical records, the WSU Archives holds the papers of presidents and administrative leaders, the papers of selected faculty members, and the papers of student and professional organizations that document the development of the University and higher education in Michigan.
The Archives' holdings of over 6,000 cubic feet include manuscripts, minutes, publications, photographs and reports. Extensive secondary material is arranged in subject and biographical files tracing the University's history from 1868 to present. The WSU Archives also collects all publications created by and pertaining to the University, including the student newspaper from 1917 to present, as well as departmental newsletters. Subjects in the collection range from student activities such as athletics and student organizations, to local subjects such as Central High School, the Detroit Medical Center, and the Detroit Board of Education. The WSU Archives is housed in the Walter P. Reuther Library of Labor and Urban Affairs.

## Labor and Urban Affairs, Archives of

Walter P. Reuther Library; 313-577-4024; Fax: 313-577-4300
Website: http://www.reuther.wayne.edu
The Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs enjoys an international reputation as the largest and finest labor archives in the world. In all, the Archives has some 95 million documents in addition to 20,000 books, monographs, union publications and proceedings; 2,000,000 photographs; and 20,000 films and tape recordings. A unique portion of the holdings is the labor journal and newspaper collection, which has nearly 1,600 current and non-current titles dating from the late 1800 s to the present.

The Archives was established in 1960 to collect and preserve records of the American labor movement, related social, economic, and political reform groups, and twentieth century urban America. The Archives has since become the official depository for the inactive files of the United Auto Workers, the Congress of Industrial Organizations, the American Federation of Teachers, the National Association of Letter Carriers, The Newspaper Guild, the United Farm Workers, the Service Employees International Union, the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, the Air Line Pilots Association, the Association of Flight Attendants, the Industrial Workers of the World, and many state and local labor organizations. Records have also been received from such groups as the Citizens Crusade Against Poverty, the Michigan Chapter of the American Civil Liberties Union, the Detroit Branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, the United Community Services of Detroit, United Way for Southeastern Michigan, and New Detroit, Inc. Many individuals who played leading roles in labor and urban affairs have also placed their papers in the Archives.

## Centers, University and College

The centers described below have programs pertaining to undergraduate study. A list of additional centers follows this list. See http:// www.research.wayne.edu/ci/ for a full listing and links to web pages.

## Disabilities Institute, Developmental

Leonard Simons Building, Suite 268, 4809 Woodward Avenue; 313-577-2654; Fax: 313-577-3770
Director: Barbara LeRoy, Ph.D.; E-mail: B_Le_Roy@wayne.edu Website: http://www.ddi.wayne.edu/
The Developmental Disabilities Institute is one of a national network of over sixty University Centers of Excellence in Developmental Disabilities, nationally and in U.S. territories. The Institute's mission is to contribute to the development of inclusive communities, which enhance the quality of life of people with disabilities and their families through a culturally-sensitive statewide program of interdisciplinary education, community support and services, and research and dissemination of information.
Staff and faculty engage in education, community support, and research programs throughout Michigan via collaborative efforts with schools, community agencies, community colleges, and other universities. Over 10,000 individuals with disabilities benefit from these activities annually. The Institute offers a wide range of opportunities for students and faculty to engage in state-of-the-art communitybased research, education, and technical assistance.

Students from a wide range of disciplines are provided opportunities for interdisciplinary leadership education and participation in research, training, and technical assistance projects. Students may earn credits for designation as Trainees of the Institute. These activities allow students to develop leadership skills and to gain skills in working with an interdisciplinary team. Interdisciplinary Education Programs of the Institute are developed as cooperative efforts between the Institute and academic units throughout Wayne State University and in collaboration with other universities in Michigan. The Graduate Certificate Program, which is housed in the School of Social Work offers leadership education opportunities related to disability in an urban context.
The Institute develops activities and projects based on needs of persons with disabilities and the communities in which they live and work. The Community Advisory Council, composed of family members, persons with disabilities, and representatives of key statewide organizations, meets quarterly to provide information and assistance to Institute staff and faculty in establishing priorities and evaluating activities.

## Humanities Center

2226 Faculty/Administration Building;
313-577-5471; Fax: 313-577-2843
Director: Walter F. Edwards, Ph.D.
E-mail: walter.edwards@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.research.wayne.edu/hum/
The mission of the Humanities Center is to nurture interdisciplinary, transdisciplinary and intradisciplinary work in the humanities and the arts through competitions, conferences, discussion groups and other programs for Wayne State's humanities and arts faculty and students, and for visiting scholars and artists. The Center promotes excellence in research and creative endeavors through rigorous peer review of proposals submitted to it for funding. By sponsoring programs that involve community participants, the Center supports the University's urban mission. Through its various programs, the Center
brings humanists of diverse talents and interests together for conversation and collaboration, and fosters innovation and creativity across the humanistic disciplines.

## Labor Studies Center

3178 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-2191;
Fax: 313-577-7726
Director: Gayle Hamilton
Website: http://www.laborstudies.wayne.edu/
As part of Labor@Wayne, the Labor Studies Center is the outreach center that develops and administers labor educational programs to labor organizations, workers and the community that focus on the ever-changing role of labor in society. The Labor Studies Center is committed to strengthening the capacity of organized labor to represent the needs and interests of workers, empowering and educating workers on their rights, history and role in a global economy and at the same time strengthening the University's research and teaching on labor and labor relations issues.

The Labor Studies Center is an extension center that bridges the community, labor organizations and the University. As part of the University, the Center provides interested students with access to University resources and programs about unions and workers. The Center's primary areas of research and practice include: training and technical assistance to unions on labor relations and workplace issues; interventions to increase the organizational effectiveness of unions; the development and diffusion of constructive labor-management relations practices; and the formation and institutionalization of labor-community coalitions.

## Latino/a and Latin American Studies Center

3326 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-4378;
Fax: 313-993-4073; e-mail: aa1941@wayne.edu
Director: Jorge L. Chinea, Ph.D.
Website: http://clasweb.clas.wayne.edu/cllas
The Center for Latino and Latin American Studies (CLLAS) is a multiservice unit engaged in teaching, research, and service. The Center, which is also home to two of our University's Learning Communities the CBS Scholars Program and the College to Career Program-plays an important role in the urban mission of Wayne State University.
Its mission has four components:

1. The Center recruits students into the University and offers them academic and support services designed to facilitate the transition between high school and college, to increase retention and graduation, and to prepare them for careers and graduate school. It also provides cultural awareness programming, undergraduate research funding, leadership development and other opportunities for students not enrolled in the Learning Communities who are interested in Latino/a and Latin American studies.
2. It promotes research on: a) issues relevant to the Latino/a community, especially in the urban and workplace environment; and b) Latin American history and current issues.
3. It creates and fosters the interaction and exchange of personnel and resources between the University and the Latino/a community; and it serves as a source of expertise on Latino/a issues to the larger metropolitan community.
4. As an advocate for the awareness and advancement of Latino/a issues within the University, the Center contributes to the University's continuing efforts to create a richer multicultural campus environment.

## Mathematics Center for Excellence and Equity

1321 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-8839; Fax: 313-5777596

Director: Steven M. Kahn
(313) 577-1882; e-mail: skahn@math.wayne.edu

Associate Director: Monica G. McLeod
(313) 577-8839; e-mail: monicamcleod@wayne.edu

Administrative Assistant: Kishya Curry
(313) 577-2558; e-mail: kishya@wayne.edu

Website: http://clasweb.clas.wayne.edu/ceem
The Center for Excellence and Equity in Mathematics is a research and educational center with a two-fold mission: to find ways to significantly improve the quality of K-12 and introductory college-level mathematics courses across the United States, and to use mathematics as a tool to provide students from inner cities and underrepresented minority groups with the educational and lifetime opportunities that all students should have. The Center is home to many programs, including the Emerging Scholars Program, an honors-level pre-calculus and calculus program for college students, and the WSU Math Corps, an academic and mentoring program for Detroit public school students.

## Center to Advance Palliative Care Excellence (CAPEWAYNE)

5557 Cass Avenue, Cohn Building, Room 332; (313)-577-0907;
Fax: (313)-577-0940
E-mail: RenataK@wayne.edu
Director: Robert J. Zalenski, M.D., M.A., FACEP
(313) 966-7679; e-mail: rzalensk@med.wayne.edu

Associate Director for Research: Margaret Campbell, Ph.D., R.N.
(313) 745-3271: FAAN; e-mail: mcampbe3@dmc.org

Associate Director for Humanities: Richard Raspa, Ph.D.
(313) 577-6208; e-mail: aa2267@wayne.edu

Associate Director for Education: Stephanie Myers Schim, Ph.D., R.N.; (313) 577-4034; e-mail: s.schim@wayne.edu
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(313) 577-0907; e-mail: RenataK@wayne.edu

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## Instructors

Richard Raspa, Ph.D., Department of English;
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Robert Zalenski, MD, Department of Emergency Medicine;
(313)-966-7679, e-mail: rzalensk@med.wayne.edu

CAPEWAYNE is an inter-disciplinary academic center bringing together scholars, educators, researchers and clinicians dedicated to improving the quality of end-of-life care.
The main focus areas of this center are education, research and clinical practice, all of which permeated by the field of humanities.
Education: The Center offers an end-of-life curriculum for students, trainees and clinicians across disciplines and levels of training.
Research: The Center gathers researchers who have a shared interest in the conduct of collaborative, interdisciplinary interdepartmental research. The Center is committed to expanding the body of science about palliative care.

Clinical Practice: The Center provides resources to clinicians across disciplines and settings that practice palliative care, through a paradigm of sharing and ensuring optimization of clinical care in our community.

## Courses offered and taught by the Center Directors:

## ANT 5430 (NUR 7515) (CD) End-of-Life Issues. (ANT 7430) (LIS 7635) (SOC 5020) (SOC 7020 ) Cr. 3-4

Physical, spiritual, legal, economic, political, cultural, and ethical issues at the end of life, examined as stories about individuals, families, and communities.

## SOC 5020 (NUR 7515) (CD) End-of-Life Issues. (ANT 5430)

(ANT 7430) (LIS 7635) (NUR 7515) (SOC 7020) Cr. 3-4
Physical, spiritual, legal, economic, political, cultural, and ethical issues at the end of life, examined as stories about individuals, families, and communities.

## Merrill-Palmer Skillman Institute for Children and Families

71 East Ferry Ave.; 313-872-1790; Fax: 313-577-0947

## E-mail: mpsi@wayne.edu

Interim Director: Peter Lichtenberg, Ph.D.
Website: http://www.mpsi.wayne.edu/
The Merrill-Palmer Skillman Institute is an interdisciplinary research institute focusing on urban children and families. It has a long and distinguished history as a research and educational institution, serving as a pioneer in the field of child development and early education. Since it became a part of Wayne State University in 1982, the Institute has encouraged collaborations among faculty from many departments within the University.
The Institute emphasizes mental health of children, education, childcare, and parenting, as well as public policy related to these issues. It has a preschool designed specifically for the study of early childhood development. Ongoing research includes a variety of topics, such as study of the social-emotional development of children, children in foster care, school readiness and early literacy skills.
The service programs of the Institute are an outgrowth of its research mission. They include training of mental health workers who serve very young children in the care of public and non-profit agencies; consultation to education and child care organizations; workshops for teachers, parents and the public; and the annual Metropolitan Detroit Teen Conference.

## Peace and Conflict Studies Center

2320 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-3453; Fax: 577-8269 Director: Frederic Pearson, Ph.D.
Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/pcs
The Center for Peace and Conflict Studies was established in 1965, and provides programs devoted to the resolution of conflict in all contexts, from the local community to the international system. Under the faculty director, and an interdisciplinary executive committee, research projects are developed that contribute to the exploration of the social and political problems of our time. Conferences and speaker series are organized and occasional papers issued.
The Center serves as the base for an undergraduate co-major and minor in peace and conflict studies, as well as a graduate certificate in peace and security studies to focus on requisites of peaceful borders. The Center also sponsors a Student Learning Community in Peace and Justice. A new Center research and educational emphasis is in the area of Science, Technology, Peace and Public Policy.
Students of Wayne State and other universities in this country and abroad are frequently involved as interns, trainees and researchers
in center programs, and the Center hosts visiting scholars from around the world.

## Urban Studies Center

5700 Cass Avenue, Room 2207 Academic/Administration Building; 313-577-2208; Fax: 313-577-1274
Director: Lyke Thompson, Ph.D.; e-mail: ad5122@wayne.edu Managing Director: Charo Hulleza, M.P.A.
e-mail: c.hulleza@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.cus.wayne.edu
The Center is organized into five substantive research units: Healthy Homes, Early Childhood and Disabilities, Urban Safety, Urban Health, and Survey Research. The Center also provides varying levels of grant support for projects in which the Center is included as a partner. Brief descriptions of each unit are included below:
Healthy Homes: The Center's Healthy Homes unit has focused on researching and facilitating collaborative solutions to addressing housing-based hazards to health. Families have been assisted through educational presentations and programs, stewardship encouragement, and actions to board-up abandoned, and potentially dangerous, homes and buildings.
Early Childhood and Disabilities: The Center provides a variety of education program evaluations for the State of Michigan and local school districts throughout Michigan, particularly in special education. Many of these evaluation studies collect information from program participants using different techniques including surveys and focus groups.
Urban Safety: The Urban Safety unit employs the latest techniques to evaluate crime prevention projects including, but not limited to, showing hot spots of urban crime, determining safe routes for children to walk to school, and prisoner re-entry initiatives. Community partners include community development organizations, local police departments, weed-and-seed programs, and municipalities. The Urban Safety unit also generates a variety of geographic information systems (GIS) maps for local organizations. Current research focuses on the application of geographic information systems in community analysis, public administration, and economic development. The Center maintains numerous databases that include, but are not limited to, information on crime statistics, transportation, housing, Census data, and health.
Urban Health: The Urban Health unit partners with local agencies to conduct research and program evaluation on specific urban health issues. The unit specializes in projects geared to address obesity and emergency preparedness, and to assist people diagnosed with HIV and victims of trauma. However, unit researchers can also assist organizations with health research/evaluation on other urban health topics.
Survey Research: The Survey Research unit engages in a variety of data collection techniques, including computer assisted telephone interviews, computer assisted self-administered interviews, commu-nity-based in-person interviews, focus groups, mail surveys, and web-based surveys. The unit has the capability to implement any and all phases of a project, from design and implementation to production of computerized data files and data analysis. Much of this work is completed through the Center's Service Center, a Wayne State designation allowing the Center to create project budgets based on project tasks.
The Center also provides other types of support to Wayne State faculty and community organizations. These include:
Evaluation Research: The Center provides program evaluation service to a range of organizations in the Detroit area and statewide. The support is structured to provide both process and outcome evaluation, as well as to provide training and capacity building on evaluation implementation.

Community Development: The Center partners with municipalities and other organizations throughout Michigan to conduct resident surveys, business needs analysis, economic impact analysis, and technical assistance to help entities implement initiatives or move toward established goals.
Faculty Support: The Center regularly provides support for Wayne State faculty and administrative projects that include the Center as a project partner. The type of support varies by project, and ranges from project evaluation design to performing the lead role in grant submission (filling out all forms, developing overall budget, active development of grant narrative, etc.).

## World Affairs Council of Detroit

The Council is affiliated with the Center for Peace and Conflict Studies and promotes activities for a broad audience of youth and adults on crucial world issues and foreign policy challenges. Members of the public may join the Council to participate in Center and Council activities. The Council serves as a link between the University and the greater Detroit community on issues of foreign policy and America's place in the world, and brings prominent speakers and officials to the campus and the community. Students also can become involved in the Peace and Conflict Student Forum.

## Other Centers and Institutes

Other Wayne State University Centers and Institutes that may provide opportunities for undergraduates:

## Barbara Ann Karmanos Cancer Institute

4100 John R., 2nd Floor; 313-576-8670; Fax: 313-576-8668
e-mail: beplerg@med.wayne.edu
Website: http://www.karmanos.org
Director: Gerold Bepler, M.D., Ph.D.

## Bioengineering Center

2208 Bioengineering Bldg.; 313-577-0252; Fax: 313-577-8333
e-mail: king.yang@wayne.edu
Website: http://ttb.eng.wayne.edu/
Director: King H. Yang
Cardiovascular Research Institute
1107 Elliman Building, 421 E Canfield; 313.577.4630; FAX: 313.577.8615

Director: Karin Przyklenk, Ph.D.
Website: http://engineering.wayne.edu/bme/facilities.php?
Center for Automotive Research
2121 Engineering; 313-577-3887; Fax: 313-577-8789
e-mail: henein@eng.wayne.edu
Website: http://www.eng.wayne.edu/page.php?id=751
Director: Naiem Henein, Ph.D.

## Center for Molecular Medicine and Genetics

3127 Scott Hall; 313-577-5326; Fax: 313-577-5218
e-mail: I.grossman@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.genetics.wayne.edu/
Director: Lawrence I. Grossman, Ph.D.

## Center for Social Work

4756 Cass Avenue; 313-577-4419; Fax 313-577-8770
Director: Joanne Sobeck, Ph.D.
email: ab1350@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.research.socialwork.wayne.edu

## Center for the Study of Citizenship

3089 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2593; Fax: 313-577-6987
e-mail: M.Kruman@wayne.edu
Website: http://clasweb.clas.wayne.edu/citizenship Director: Marc W. Kruman, Ph.D.
Center to Advance Palliative-Care Excellence (CAPEWAYNE) 4201 St. Antoine, Suite 5C-UHC; 313-577-5751; Fax: 313-745-4710 e-mail: renatak@wayne.edu

Website: http://www.capewayne.med.wayne.edu Director: Robert J. Zalenski, M.D., M.A.

## Cohn-Haddow Center for Judaic Studies

2311 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2679; Fax: 313-577-8136
e-mail: cohnhaddowcenter@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.judaicstudies.wayne.edu/
Director: Howard Lupovitch, Ph.D.

## Confucius Institute

5057 Woodward, Suite 11204; 313-577-0153; Fax: 313-577-6929
e-mail: ci@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/ci/
Director: John Brender, Ph.D
C.S. Mott Center for Human Growth and Development

275 E. Hancock; 313-577-1337; Fax: 313-577-8554
e-mail: rsokol@moose.med.wayne.edu
Website: http://mott.med.wayne.edu/
Director: Robert J. Sokol, M.D.
Douglas A. Fraser Center for Workplace Issues
Walter P. Reuther Library, 5401 Cass Ave.; 313-577-2191;
Fax: 313-577-5359
e-mail: eb9543@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/fraser/
Director: Marik F. Masters, Ph.D.
Institute for Learning and Performance Improvement
339 Education Bldg.; 313-577-5139; Fax: 313-577-1693
e-mail: iguerra@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.ilpi.wayne.edu/
Director: Ingrid Guerra-López, Ph.D.
Institute for Organizational and Industrial Competitiveness
217 Prentis Bldg.; 313-577-4484; Fax: 313-577-2253
e-mail: ak2587@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.busadm.wayne.edu/article.php?id=106
Director: Larry Fobes
Executive Director: David L. Williams
Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, 259 Mack Ave., Room 5137; 313-577-0100; Fax: 313-577-0082
e-mail: iehs_info@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.iehs.wayne.edu
Director: Melissa Runge-Morris, M.D.
Institute of Gerontology
87 E. Ferry St.; 226 Knapp Bldg.
313-577-2297; Fax: 313-875-0127
e-mail: ioginfo@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.iog.wayne.edu
Director: Peter Lichtenberg, Ph.D., A.B.P.P.

## School of Medicine Ligon Research Center of Vision

K220 Kresge Eye Institute; 313-577-1325; Fax: 313-577-1486
e-mail: gabrams@med.wayne.edu
Website: http://www.kresgeeye.org/?id=78\&sid=1
Director: Gary Abrams, M.D.

## Manufacturing Information Systems Center

School of Business Administration, 5229 Cass Ave.; 313-577-7837;
Fax: 313-577-4880
e-mail: aragowsky@aol.com
Website: http://business.wayne.edu/faculty/research-centers.php Director: Arik Ragowsky, Ph.D.


## SCHOOL of BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DEAN: Margaret Williams

## Foreword to School of Business Administration

The School of Business Administration is a professional school concerned with the theory and practice of business administration. The primary objectives of the School are to provide relevant education of high quality for business administration students, and to develop new knowledge through research and encourage application of its findings. To this end, in addition to their instructional services, the faculty has been a continuing source of notable scholarly publications and it is a special strength of the School that it brings a fine research faculty to the teaching of undergraduate as well as graduate courses.
The School has a tradition of instructional programs exemplifying high standards for both faculty and students as is acknowledged by the accreditation of the AACSB International - The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business, the international association for management education, for all degree programs. The School provides relevant, comprehensive business education through programs that serve recent high school graduates as well as older student populations. The student body is racially and ethnically diverse, residential and commuting, and often working and raising families. To meet the needs of these students, the School schedules classes throughout the metropolitan area, during both day and evening hours. Most programs can be completed at either the Main Campus or the Oakland Center locations.
The undergraduate program begins during the freshman year. The first two years of undergraduate work are focused on developing an educational foundation in the basic sciences and arts. During the third and fourth years, the student follows a program of professional education. Students may select majors in accounting, finance, global supply chain management, information systems management, and marketing. The degrees of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science in Business Administration are awarded.

The graduate program leading to the Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) degree is dedicated to educating graduate students for professional careers in business administration. The Master of Science in Accounting (M.S.A.) program prepares individuals for professional careers in public accounting. The Master of Science in Taxation (M.S.T.) degree is offered to those interested in the advanced study of taxation. The Graduate Certificate in Business is designed to provide non-business undergraduates fundamental knowledge in the basic functional areas of business administration: Accounting, Finance, Management and Marketing. For additional graduate program information, consult the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin.

The Doctor of Philosophy Program in Business Administration prepares students for teaching and research at major universities. The program focuses on quantitative skills, enabling students to engage in research projects with faculty, and places a heavy emphasis on a global perspective.
The School of Business Administration also recognizes its obligation to community service. As a central part of an urban university, the School makes a special commitment to foster training, and basic and applied research that will benefit business enterprises. Of primary importance is the dedication to excellence in the instructional programs that prepare the business leadership that is critical to the continuing revitalization of southeastern Michigan.

## Mission Statement

The mission of the School of Business Administration is to achieve excellence in business education, research, and service by adapting to the needs to the needs of a dynamic, globally competitive business environment.

Aspiration: The School of Business Administration aspires to be one of the leading business schools among North America's public research universities with an urban mission.

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS in Business Administration with majors in
Accounting
Finance
Global Supply Chain Management
Information Systems Management
Management
Marketing
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Business Administration with majors in all of the Bachelor of Arts majors cited above

Double majors (not concurrent degrees) in the areas cited as B.A. or B.S. majors above are possible. Students should consult the Office of Student Services for more details
POST-BACHELOR CERTIFICATE IN ACCOUNTING

MINOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ACCOUNTING
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN TAXATION
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN BUSINESS
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

## Directory of the School

Website: http://www.business.wayne.edu
Telephone area code: 313
Dean: 226 Prentis Building; 577-4501;
BusinessDean@wayne.edu
Associate Dean for Research and Graduate Programs: 226 Prentis Building; 577-4501;
BusinessGradADean@wayne.edu;
Associate Dean for Undergraduate Programs:
226 Prentis Building; 577-4501;
BusinessUgradADean@wayne.edu;
Assistant Dean of Student Services:
200 Prentis Building; 577-4510; BusinessAstDean@wayne.edu
Administrative Services:
105M Prentis Building; 577-4502; BusinessAdminSvc@wayne.edu
Director, Career Planning and Placement:
240 Rands House; 577-4781; Bizcareers@wayne.edu
Director, Computing Services:
6.3 Prentis Building; 577-1624; BusinessCIT@wayne.edu

Office of Graduate Programs
103 Prentis; 577-4511; gradbusiness@wayne.edu
Director, Border Policy Institute (BPI):
300 Prentis Building; 577-4525; ad3324@wayne.edu
Director, Manufacturing Information Systems Center (MISC): 328.2 Prentis Building; 577-7837; BusinessMISC@wayne.edu

Director, Marketing and Communications: 226 Prentis Building; 577-0202; Jenny@wayne.edu
Office of Undergraduate Student Services:
200 Prentis Building; 577-4510; BusinessAstDean@wayne.edu
Student Senate Office: 116 Rands House; 577-4783; sbastudentsenate@wayne.edu
Director, School of Business Administration Development: 226 Prentis Building; 577-9212; BusinessDev@wayne.edu
Department of Accounting: 200 Rands House; 577-4530; ci5511@wayne.edu

Department of Finance: 300 Prentis Building; 577-4525
Department of Management and Information Systems: 300 Prentis Building; 577-4525
Department of Marketing and Supply Chain Management: 300 Prentis Building; 577-4525
Undergraduate Program Information: 577-4505 or 577-4510
Graduate Program Information: 577-4511

## Bachelor's Degrees in Business Administration

## Admission Requirements

Effective for students admitted Fall 2009 and thereafter admission to the School of Business Administration Undergraduate Program is based upon two criteria: Preprofessional Program Standing and Professional Program Standing, as defined below.

Preprofessional Program Standing is the classification for entering high school students or transfer students admitted directly to the School of Business Administration through the Undergraduate Admissions Office. Typically, students are admitted at the freshmen or sophomore levels and pursue Business Foundation requirements, entry level Business Core classes and General Education Requirements. The purpose of the preprofessional coursework is to provide students with business instruction that prepares them for advanced level Business Core courses and business major courses.
Professional Program Standing is the classification for students entering or continuing in the School of Business Administration with the completion of fifty-four semester credits at Wayne State University or fifty-four transferable semester credits, and requires a minimum 2.50 grade point average as described in the School of Business Administration requirements (consult Undergraduate Student Services, 200 Prentis Bldg.). Entry into Professional Program Standing grants students approval to enroll in advanced Business Core courses and degree-applicable major courses. Students not meeting the grade point average requirement will NOT be allowed to enroll in either of these course groups until the required grade point average is achieved.
HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS: Students who meet the University requirements for regular admission are eligible for admission to the School of Business Administration. (see page 58.)
TRANSFER STUDENTS: Students must meet University requirements for general admission. (see page 58.) Students currently in another program at WSU must have a minimum 2.00 g.p.a. to be admitted to the Business School. WSU students with less than a 2.00 g.p.a. will not be considered for admission. Transfer students from outside WSU are required to have a minimum 2.00 g.p.a. from their transfer institution. Transfer students with a $2.0-2.49$ g.p.a. will not be allowed to take any Business School Core Courses beyond MGT 2530 and MKT 2300, at the 3000 level or higher or major courses until a minimum 2.5 WSU g.p.a. is achieved. The maximum number of transfer credits that will be accepted from a junior or community college is ninety-six quarter credits or sixty-four semester credits. Equivalency tables have been developed with area community colleges which identify lower division community college courses that are equivalent to the lower-division business foundation courses at Wayne State University.
APPLICATION for admission and all official collegiate transcripts must be submitted by transfer students to the Undergraduate Admissions Office of Wayne State University. Qualified applicants will then be referred to the School of Business Administration's Office of Undergraduate Student Services.
ADMISSION APPEALS: There is no guarantee of admission to the School of Business Administration. Formal written appeals of admission denial may be made to the Assistant Dean of Undergraduate Student Services of the School of Business Administration.

## Business Administration (B.S. Program)

Admission Requirements: see above.

## Degree Requirements

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration must satisfactorily complete 122 credits including: General Education Requirements, School Requirements, Business Foundation Curriculum, Business Core, Major, and Elective Requirements as outlined below. Within the student's degree program, no more than sixty-four credits in business administration subjects and upper division economics may be applied toward the degree. All coursework must be completed in accordance with the academic rules of the University (see pages 14 and 71, and those of the School, see page 108.

To be eligible for the degree, students must have earned a minimum 2.0 grade point average in the major requirements and a minimum overall grade point average of 2.0 in all undergraduate course work completed at Wayne State University.

Specific Course Requirements: The courses listed below are required of all business students. No substitute courses are permitted except as noted. A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' (2.0 g.p.a.) must be earned in course requirements indicated by an asterisk (*).

## School Requirements

## Including General Education

## Accounting

*ACC 3010 -- Introduction to Financial Accounting: Cr. 3 Prereq: MAT 1500 or 1800 or equiv; (each with a minimum grade of $C(2.0)$ )
*ACC 3020 -- Introduction to Managerial Accounting: Cr. 3 Prereq: ACC 3010; ECO 2010; MAT 1500 or 1800 (each with a minimum grade of $\mathrm{C}(2.0)$ ).

## Introduction to Business

B A 2020 -- Introduction to Business: Cr. 3

## Business Communication

COM 3300 - Business and Professional Presentation: Cr. 3
Prereq: Completion of Intermediate composition (IC) with grade of C or above, and COM 1010

## Business Law

BLW 2510 -- Business Law I: Cr. 3 (formerly ACC 2510) Prereq: B A 2020

## Economics

*ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 4
*ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 4 Note: Either ECO 2010 or 2020 will satisfy the Basic Social Science Group Requirement.

## English

*ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4 Prereq: placement through ACT score or English Qualifying Examination or passing grade in ENG 1010.
ENG 3010 -- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3 Prereq: grade of $C$ or above in ENG 1020 or equiv.

## Mathematics

Courses Equivalent to or at a higher level than:
*MAT 1500 -- College Algebra for the Social \& Management Sciences: Cr. 3 MAT 1500 (MC) must be completed before the completion of 30 semester hours.(Prereq: one of following within previous two semesters satisfactory score on mathematics placement exam; or at least C-minus in MAT 1050 taken at WSU; or successful completion of MAT 0995 taken at WSU.

## Psychology

PSY 1010 -- (LS) Intro to Psychology: Cr. 0-4

## Statistics

*B A 2300 -- Quantitative Methods I: Probability \& Statistical Inference: Cr. 3 Prereq: MAT 1500 or higher or equiv. (with a minimum grade of $C(2.0)$ ).

## General Education Requirements

Students must also satisfy University General Education Competency and Group Requirements (see page 15) as part of the Business Administration curriculum.

## Foundation Requirements

In the following curricula all courses satisfying General Education Requirements are cited with their appropriate title-prefix codes. Some courses MUST be completed with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better and are so indicated as marked with an asterisk (*). Students should consult the Schedule of Classes for all prerequisites.
*ACC 3010 -- Introduction to Financial Accounting: Cr. 3
*ACC 3020 -- Introduction to Managerial Accounting: Cr. 3
*B A 2020 -- Introduction to Business: Cr. 3
*B A 2300 -- Quantitative Methods I: Probability and Statistical Inference: Cr. 3
BLW 2510 -- Business Law: Cr. 3
*ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
*ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
*ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
*ENG 3010 -- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
*MAT 1500 -- (MC) College Algebra for the Social \& Management Sciences: Cr. 3
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics. Cr. 3
PSY 1010 or PSY 1020
-- (LS) Introduction to Psychology: Cr. 4
-- (LS) Elements of Psychology: Cr. 3
COM 3300 -- (WI) Business and Professional Presentations: Cr. 3

## Core Requirements

All students must complete the following core courses. Students are responsible for observing all course prerequisites and limitations.
B A 3400 -- Quantitative Methods II: Statistical Methods: Cr. 3
FIN 3290 -- Business Finance: Cr. 3
GSC 3600 -- Operations and Supply Chain Management: Cr. 3
ISM 3630 -- Business Information Systems: Cr. 3
MGT 2530 -- Management of Organizational Behavior: Cr. 3
MGT 6890 -- Strategic Management \& Business Policy: Cr. 3
(To be taken as one of the last five courses toward bachelor's degree and after completion of all other core courses.)
MKT 2300 -- Marketing Management: Cr. 3.

## Major Requirements

Majors and specializations are offered through four academic departments: Accounting, Finance, Management and Information Systems, and Marketing and Supply Chain Management. Majors in Accounting, Finance, Global Supply Chain Management, Information Systems Management, Management, and Marketing require six courses (eighteen credits). Students also have the option to double major. Each of the undergraduate majors employs a capstone course as a vehicle to assess a student's knowledge of the discipline. Students in all of the majors also complete the capstone course for the undergraduate program: MGT 6890, Strategic Management and Business Policy.

Students should refer to the respective departmental section of this bulletin for specific majors and specializations. After selecting a major, students must consult the Office of Undergraduate Student Services of the School of Business Administration to obtain an official Plan of Work. All courses must be taken in accordance with an
approved Plan of Work and all course prerequisites and limitations must be observed.

## Elective Requirements

Electives form an integral part of an education in business administration. A student's selection of elective courses should be guided in part by his or her career objectives. These elective courses constitute study in addition to the business foundation, core, and major requirements listed on the student's Plan of Work.

## Free Electives

Free electives are courses offered by the School of Business Administration or by other Schools and Colleges of the University. The major or specialization may contain recommendations for electives. After a student has completed fifty-six credits, all remaining free electives must be taken at the 3000 level (junior-senior) or higher.

## Non-Business Electives

In order to graduate, all business administration students, regardless of major, must satisfactorily complete a total of sixty-five semester credits of non-business course work, including any business foundation requirements that are considered non-business. Non-business electives must be taken from courses offered outside the School of Business Administration. After a student has completed fifty-six semester credits, all remaining non-business electives must be taken at the 3000 level (junior-senior) or higher in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the College of Engineering, or the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts, with the following exceptions:

1. Computer Science courses below the 3000 level, except CSC 1000, may be used to satisfy non-business elective course requirements;
2. Upper-division courses in the Department of Economics (3000 level or higher) and Physical Education may not be used to satisfy this requirement.

## Language Electives

Students who are preparing for careers in the global economy or employment opportunities overseas or with multinational corporations should consider electing foreign language courses. In addition, students who wish to earn the Bachelor of Arts degree may utilize their electives toward the satisfying of the Bachelor of Arts foreign language requirements (see below). For more information, contact the department in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences in which the language is taught.

## Business Administration (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements: see page 105.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS are the same as for the Bachelor of Science, cited above, with the additional requirement that a student must attain a level of proficiency in a single foreign language equivalent to the completion of eleven credits through university-level course work or placement by examination administered by the University's Department of Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures and Cultures. In some instances, completion of the Bachelor of Arts foreign language requirements may result in course work beyond the 122 credit minimum. All coursework must be completed in accordance with the academic rules of the University (see pages 14 and 71 , and those of the School, see page 108.

## Business Administration Minor

The School of Business Administration offers a minor in business administration for undergraduate students majoring in other disciplines. The Business Minor consists of six courses, totaling eighteen credits. Students must also complete prerequisite courses with a minimum grade of 'C' (2.0 g.p.a.) for each course. The minor pro-
vides an excellent opportunity for non-business majors to broaden their knowledge of the business disciplines. In addition, the program enhances career prospects and establishes a solid business base for pursuing a Master of Business Administration degree. To be eligible to apply for the Business Minor, students must have a minimum overall grade point average of 2.5.
Prerequisite Courses

ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 4<br>ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 4<br>MAT 1500 -- College Algebra for the Social and Management Sciences: Cr. 3<br>(or course(s) equivalent to or higher than MAT 1500)<br>Required Courses<br>ACC 3010 -- Introduction to Financial Accounting: Cr. 3<br>FIN 3290 -- Business Finance: Cr. 3<br>MGT 2530 -- Management of Organizational Behavior: Cr. 3<br>MKT 2300 -- Marketing Management: Cr. 3<br>Plus two electives from School of Business Administration courses.

## Cooperative Education Program

The School of Business Administration actively participates in the University Cooperative Education (Co-op) Program in which students' alternate semesters of work and academic study. Eligibility begins in the junior year or upon having earned more than the minimum fifty-four semester credits. Students interested in this program should contact the Cooperative Education Coordinator, Career Services, 1001 Faculty Administration Building; 577-3390.
Students admitted to the program with minimum junior standing should recognize that an additional calendar year may be needed to fulfill the requirements for the bachelor's degree. No academic credit is granted for participation in the Co-op Program; Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory ('S/U') grades are given, however, and are entered on the official University transcript.

## Business Administration Courses (B A)

The following courses are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-6090 and 7000-9999 which are offered for graduate credit only may be found in the graduate bulletin. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
B A 1010 and B A 2020 are open to all Business students and are supervised by the Management and Information Systems Department. B A 2300 and 3400 are open to all Business students and are supervised by the Marketing and Global Supply Chain Management Department.

## 1010 (CT) Critical Thinking for Consumer Decisions. Cr. 3

Development of critical thinking skills and the application of these skills in evaluation and decisions for a broad range of consumer issues including advertising interpretations, purchase decisions, job applications, and consumer protection.
2020 Introduction to Business. Cr. 3
Introduction to each of the functional areas of business, including marketing, accounting, finance. operations, and human resources management. Other topics considered include: the economic and legal environment of business, the globalization of markets, workforce diversity, leadership and entrepreneurship.

## 2300 Quantitative Methods I: Probability and Statistical Inference. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 1500 or higher or equiv. No business or free elective credit. No credit after ISM 2300 or ISM 3300; no credit after ECO 4100, STA 1020, or equiv. Measures of central tendency and dispersion. Introduction to probability; normal, binomial, uniform, and Poisson distributions. Statistical inference and sampling methods. Computer techniques.

## 3400 Quantitative Methods II: Statistical Methods. Cr. 3

Prereq: B A 2300; or ECO 5100 or equiv. Must be satisfactorily completed in first 16 credits after admission to the School. Uses of statistical techniques in business. Topics include: sampling, hypothesis testing, confidence interval estimation, regression, analysis of variance and chi-square tests. Application to accounting, market research, finance, production and forecasting. Computer techniques. ( T )

## 4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3

Prereq: 2.75 cumulative g.p.a.; prior written approval of chairperson. Advanced readings and research under supervision of faculty member, in area of special interest.


## Academic Regulations, Business Administration

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should see pages 14 and 71. The following additions and amendments pertain to the School of Business Administration.

All students must fulfill the upper-division requirements of the School of Business Administration in effect at the time of admission to the School of Business Administration.

## Admission to the School

Students seeking a business degree must be granted regular admission to the University to be eligible for admission to the School of Business Administration (see page 105).

## Admission to Class

Please consult each term's Schedule of Classes for appropriate dates and deadlines for registration, late registration, and add/drop period. Students may not attend a class for which they are not officially registered and will not be added retroactively.

## Application for Degree

Each candidate must file an Application for Degree in the Records Office, 5th floor, 5057 Woodward Ave., NO LATER THAN THE TENTH DAY OF CLASSES for the semester in which he or she expects to complete the requirements for the degree. If an Application for Degree was filed for a previous semester in which the student did not graduate, a new application and fee is required. Applications are available on the University website.

## Attendance Policy

Regular attendance is a necessary condition for success in college study. This policy recognizes that the course content includes classroom lecture and discussion, certain aspects of which may be covered on examinations, quizzes, term papers, or homework assignments. Each instructor will announce his or her attendance standards at the beginning of the term.

## Change of Major

Students wishing to change majors or a Plan of Work within the School of Business Administration must submit a request in writing to the Undergraduate Advisor in the Office of Undergraduate Student Services, 200 Prentis Building. A Plan of Work for the requested major will then be mailed. Students are advised that such changes occurring late in their program may result in additional coursework beyond the minimum requirement of 122 credits.

## Conduct, Student

Each student is subject to official regulations governing student activities and student behavior. Students should familiarize themselves with the obligations of students in the instructional process; see page 72. Furthermore, it is the responsibility of each student to adhere to the principles of academic integrity. Academic integrity means that a student is honest with him/herself, fellow students, instructors, and the University in matters concerning his or her educational endeavors. Thus, a student should not falsely claim the work of another as one's own, or misrepresent him/herself so that the measures of one's academic performance do not reflect his/her own work or personal knowledge. Assignments submitted for any class are expected to be
original, i.e., not resubmissions of work submitted in a previous or concurrent class.

If there are reasonable grounds to believe that a student has disregarded the regulations or student responsibilities, he or she may be disciplined. Such discipline may include suspension or dismissal, but no dismissal will be directed without reasonable opportunity for an appropriate hearing, as provided in the Student Due Process statute.
See University Code of Conduct (http://www.doso.wayne.edu/ codeofconduct.pdf) and School of Business Administration Code of Ethics (http://www.busadm.wayne.edu/article.php?id=1269)

## Degrees

Degrees are granted upon the recommendation of the faculty of the School of Business Administration. Consideration is given to both scholastic attainment and to compliance with the standards and rules of the School.

## Directed Study

A directed study is intended to give students the opportunity to conduct research in an area of interest to them under the supervision of a faculty member; credits vary between one and three. A cumulative grade point average of 3.00 is required to be eligible for consideration for directed study work. Students must complete the Undergraduate Directed Study form and obtain the required signatures prior to registration. No more than three credits of directed study in one Department are permitted in any semester. A total of no more than six credits of directed study may be used to fulfill graduation requirements. Contact the Office of Undergraduate Student Services, 200 Prentis, for further information.

## Double Major

Students may pursue a double major within the Business School. For more information, contact the Office of Undergraduate Student Services, 200 Prentis

## Graduation with Distinction

Wayne State University bestows upon students completing the baccalaureate degree three separate designations for scholastic excellence reflected in the cumulative grade point average: Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, and Summa Cum Laude. Graduation with distinction is indicated on the student's diploma and on the transcript. For information, see page 57.

## Honors Program

Current WSU business students with a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 or higher may enroll in courses with an honors component assignment option, and complete the fifteen credit required program (contact the Office of Undergraduate Student Services for details) to qualify for an honors distinction on their transcript and diploma at graduation

## Incomplete Marks

The mark of ' $I$ ' is appropriate only when a student has completed all of the requirements for a course except for a specific assignment, such as a project or final examination, and only when the instructor agrees that a student has a valid reason for not completing the assignment.
The mark of 'I' which is not converted to a letter grade within one year from the time it was received will be automatically changed to an ' $F$ '

## Grade Appeals Procedure

Students disputing a final grade should first contact the instructor of the course informally. Should the dispute remain unresolved, the student may initiate a formal appeal, but must do so within thirty days following notification of final grade for term in which disputed grade was awarded. The School of Business Administration's grade appeals procedure is available in the Office of Undergraduate Student Services, 200 Prentis Building. Non-grade-related grievances should be brought directly to the appropriate departmental chairperson or to the Assistant Dean of Undergraduate Student Services. Additionally, the University Ombudsperson is available to all students for assistance in the resolution of University-related problems..

## Mathematics Placement Examination

Information about registering for placement or competency examinations may be obtained from the Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services Office, 698 Student Center.

## Program Load, Normal

The normal academic load for an undergraduate student in the School of Business Administration is from nine to sixteen credits each semester, depending upon the particular courses elected. No student should expect to carry a full load and at the same time be employed full-time. Students desiring to carry more than eighteen credits must obtain written permission from the Office of Undergraduate Student Services prior to registration. Excess credits will not be honored when taken without prior written approval.

## Passed/Not Passed Registration

Undergraduate students in the School of Business Administration may not take courses offered by the School of Business Administration on a passed / not passed basis.

## Probation and Exclusion

A student who registers for, but repeatedly fails to complete his/her program and thus does not make normal progress toward graduation, may be placed on probation.
If a student's academic work is unsatisfactory (less than 2.0 cumulative grade point average or less than 2.0 grade point average in his or her major), the student will be placed on probation with the understanding that he or she will be expected to achieve a cumulative 2.0 grade point average within the next twelve credits completed, or a 2.0 major grade point average within the next six credits completed in the major. If probationary status is not removed within the prescribed number of credits, the student is subject to either temporary suspension or permanent dismissal from either the major or from the School of Business Administration.
The second (or subsequent) time(s) a student is placed on probation, he or she is subject to immediate dismissal from the School of Business Administration.
In the event of a temporary suspension, readmission to the School of Business Administration will be considered only with the recommendation of the Undergraduate Committee. (The Undergraduate Committee is composed of the departmental chairpersons and is chaired by the Assistant Dean of Student Services.) If, after readmission to the School of Business Administration, the academic deficiency is not removed within the first nine credits attempted, the student will be permanently dismissed from the School. Coursework completed at another institution during a period of temporary suspension will not be considered for transfer credit.
The exclusion of any student will be reviewed by the Undergraduate Committee of the School of Business Administration. A student on probation who fails to complete the courses for which he or she reg-
isters, without good reason as determined by the Dean or designee, shall not be permitted to re-register in the School of Business Administration.
The Undergraduate Committee, upon the recommendation of the student's Department Chairperson, may permanently exclude a student from a major, if the student fails to remove himself or herself from probationary status within the prescribed number of credits.
In matters where the School's final decision is based upon the evaluation of a student's academic performance and when review procedures available to him or her within the School have been exhausted, the student may request the Provost to review that decision on the record.
While on probation, a student may not represent the School in student activities.

## Retaking Courses

The University policy on retaking courses is stated on page 71. No course in which a student has received a passing grade or mark may be repeated without the prior written approval of the Assistant Dean of Student Services of the School of Business Administration.

## Residence Requirement

The final year and the last thirty-two credits must be taken at Wayne State University. In exceptional cases, a limited number of the last thirty-two credits toward a degree may be taken at another accredited college or university. All such cases must receive the approval of the Assistant Dean of Undergraduate Student Services before the work is undertaken.
Students returning to the School after a five-year absence are required to conform to the program requirements in effect at the time of their return.

## Records, Retention of Instructors'

Term papers and examinations shall either be returned to the student or retained by the instructor for a period of ninety days. Thereafter, they may be destroyed.

## Transfer of Courses in Major

No more than six semester transfer credits may be applied toward a student's major requirements. These courses must have received a grade of 'C' or better. Transfer of major credit beyond six semester hours may be applied toward free elective requirements. Only transfer courses taken at an AACSB accredited college or university or via community college Articulation Agreements will be considered.

## Waiver of Degree Requirements

Students must comply with degree requirements as listed in this bulletin and on their Plan of Work. Students may petition for a modification in degree requirements by completing a waiver form and submitting it to the Office of Undergraduate Student Services of the School of Business Administration. Waiver of a School requirement requires the approval of the Dean or his/her designee. Waiver of a departmental requirement requires the recommendation of the departmental chairperson. Undergraduate students are advised that no faculty member is authorized to approve a change in degree requirements.

## Withdrawals from Class

See page 75 for the University policy on adjusting your schedule. Tuition refund and withdrawal policy also appears each semester in the Schedule of Classes and located at .http://regwayne.edu/students/ policies.php.

## Financial Aids and Awards

## Scholarships and Awards

The scholarships listed below give preference to students in the School of Business Administration. While the School of Business Administration, through its Scholarship Committee, a Departmental committee, or a joint committee of the School and an external organization, foundation, or agency is directly involved in selecting the recipients of certain scholarship awards, the School is also asked to nominate student candidates for certain other scholarship awards though it may not participate in the selection process.

Adcraft Club of Detroit Foundation Scholarship: Award open to a student majoring in marketing.

Herbert G. and Delores A. Amthor Annual Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to students in financing their education in the School of Business Administration.
Gary and Kathryn Armstrong Annual Scholarship: In deep appreciation for the educational opportunities afforded to them by WSU, Dr. and Mrs. Armstrong established this scholarship to help others realize those same opportunities, to recognize scholastic achievement and encourage continued progress with their education.

Richard H. Austin Excellence in Accounting Endowed Scholarship: Award of variable amount established to recognize potential abilities and academic achievements of accounting students.

Beta Alpha Psi Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize the academic achievement of accounting majors.

Stanton P. Bocknek Memorial Endowed Scholarship: Awarded for the first time in 1988, these awards are designated for students demonstrating high academic achievement in accounting.

Lawrence and Charlynne Braun Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize students who have displayed excellence in leadership, character, and scholastic achievement.
Theodore Buckwick Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize students majoring in management who are working to finance their own education.
Rebecca Joy Butler Memorial Endowed Scholarship: This scholarship was established by Timothy Butler, associate professor of supply chain management, and his wife Beverly, to honor the memory of their daughter, Becky. This scholarship seeks to provide a student who has the same zest for life, love for others and potential for leadership as their daughter, with assistance in financing their business education.

Connelly Family Endowed Scholarship: This scholarship fund is established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to students in financing their education in the School of Business Administration.
Barbara and Paul Czamanske/Compass Group Ltd. Endowed Scholarship: Designed to recognize undergraduate business students for their outstanding contribution to the University in the area of student activities, leadership, and service.
Delta Sigma Pi Scholarship Key: Awarded to the academically high-est-ranked student in the graduating class of the School.

Delta Sigma PI Gamma Theta Endowed Scholarship: Recognizes the academic achievement of Delta Sigma Pi Brothers

Deloitte Annual Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement and encourage continued progress to students majoring in accounting.
Jack Demmer Ford, Inc., Endowed Scholarship in Business: Established to recognize students of high scholastic achievement and strong leadership qualities who reside in the tri-county (metropolitan Detroit) area.
Charles E. Dover Endowed Scholarship in Business Administration: Recognizes excellence in scholastic achievement, leadership and character among full-time undergraduate business students.
Marie Farrell-Donaldson Endowed Scholarship in Accounting: Recognizes accounting majors with high academic achievement and financial need.

Sidney and Jewel Fields Scholarship in Accounting: Created by the Morris and Emma Schaver Foundation, this award was established in 1988 to honor the forty-two years of service and friendship that Sidney and Jewel Fields have given to the Schaver family. Award of $\$ 2000$ open to accounting majors.

Financial Executives' Institute Award for Academic Excellence: Recognizes the academically highest-ranked accounting or finance student in the December graduating class.
Sam, Leonard and Jack Fink Memorial Scholarship: Award of variable amount open to business administration students demonstrating high academic achievement.
Ford Motor Company Blue Oval Intern Corps (BOIC) Scholarship Program: The Ford Motor Company Fund and the School of Business Administration have partnered to create the Blue Oval Intern Corps program (BOIC). Launched in January of 2011, it provides internships and scholarships to eligible full-time graduate or undergraduate business students, and recognizes scholastic achievement while encouraging service to the community.
Irving H. Frank Memorial Endowed Award: Established to encourage a student interested in the retail field.
General Motors Foundation Scholarship: Designed to promote scholastic achievement by providing academic scholarships based on achievement and community services criteria, and designated for full time undergraduate students
General Motors Global Supply Chain Management Annual Scholarship: Established to recognize the academic achievement of and encourage the continued progress of business students in Global Supply Chain Management.

Raymond M. Genick Endowed Scholarship in Small Business Management/Entrepreneurship: Awarded to an undergraduate or graduate student majoring or concentrating in small business management/entrepreneurship who exhibits excellence in scholastic and leadership efforts.
Mary K. and Paul A. Glantz Family Endowed Scholarship: recognizes full-time undergraduate students majoring in accounting.
Charles and Katherine Hagler Endowed Scholarship in Public Relations: Established in 1989 in memory of Charles and Katherine Hagler, this is an award of variable amount for recognition of an outstanding advertising/public relations student.
Jack A. Hamm and Bessie I. Hamm Endowed Scholarship: Established to assist students in financial need.
T. Norris and Vivilore Hitchman Endowed Scholarship Fund: Established to recognize scholastic achievement of students majoring in business disciplines.
Denise D. Hammond Scholarship: Ms. Hammond received both her B.S. in Medical Technology and her MBA from Wayne State University. Having devoted a significant part of her life to public service, it is her wish to encourage others to pursue careers in the public sector. This scholarship was established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to
students in financing their education in the School of Business Administration.

George R. Husband Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to accounting majors demonstrating high academic achievement, maintaining a minimum 3.0 g.p.a.
Austin and Harriet Kanter Endowed Scholarship: Designated to recognize a student majoring in marketing who displays outstanding scholarship, leadership, and service to the School of Business Administration.

Mildred and Charles Kaye Endowed Scholarship Fund for Accounting Students: Recognizes outstanding undergraduate students majoring in accounting.
Wilfred Kean Memorial Endowed Scholarship: Established in 1989 in memory of alumnus Wilfred Kean. Designated primarily for a student enrolled in evening classes in the School.
Carl M. Krampert Memorial Annual Scholarship: Established to recognize business students who are employed a minimum of twenty hours per week and are in financial need.
Jack Kuzminski Memorial Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement of students majoring in finance.
Lear Corporation Annual Scholarship: Funded through the generosity of Lear Corporation to recognize deserving students.

Team Al Long Endowed Scholarship in Business: Established to recognize scholastic achievement and leadership efforts and to encourage continued progress for students who are graduates of Denby, Osborn, and Finney High Schools in Detroit.
James D. McCarthy Memorial Scholarship: Established to continue the spirit and professional achievements of James D. McCarthy, CPA, JD, LLM and alum.
E. David MacDonald Endowed Scholarship: Mr. MacDonald established this scholarship as a means of expressing his thanks to Wayne State University, and also in the hopes that his gift to the university will make a difference in a student's life. This scholarship recognizes scholastic achievement, encourages continued progress, and seeks to provide assistance to students in financing their education in the School of Business Administration.
Dr. Ferdinand Mauser Endowed Scholarship: Established to honor the memory of a scholar, author, and internationalist who devoted more than two decades to teaching and writing at the School of Business Administration.

Mauser Harmony With Nature Foundation Scholarship: Established to honor the memory of Dr. Ferdinand F. Mauser, Professor of Marketing Emeritus and Chair, School of Business Administration, Wayne State University. This scholarship recognizes full-time business students who are personally, professionally and/or academically involved in environmentally sustained activities.
The Walter S. Meyers Endowment Fund for Student Development: Established to provide opportunities for marketing students to attend workshops, professional luncheons and professional development experiences which enable students to network with leaders in the community.
Motor City Endowed Scholarship: Created with an anonymous gift to the School of Business Administration, this scholarship was established to provide assistance to students in financing their business education.

Bruce E. Mullican Memorial Endowed Scholarship: Established in 1984 in memory of M.B.A. alumnus Bruce E. Mullican. Award of variable amount, designated for students with demonstrated interest and involvement in small business management.
Robert H. Naftaly Endowed Scholarship: Created to recognize Mr. Naftaly's service on the Wayne State Board of Governors as well as to Blue Cross/Blue Shield of Michigan, this scholarship honors stu-
dents interested or involved in careers in health care administration and who display excellence in both scholarship and leadership.
Marie L. Nash Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund: Recognizes scholastic achievement of graduate students in the School of Business Administration.
National City Bank Annual Scholarship: Established to support graduates of E-Commerce Summer Camp.

Plante \& Moran, PLLC Corporate Annual Scholarship: Funded through the generosity of Plante \& Moran, PLLC, to recognize an outstanding accounting student.
Byron Oliver Pond III Annual Honors Scholarship: Established by Byron and Margaret Pond, in memory of loving son, Byron Oliver Pond, III, to recognize academic achievement.
Ripple Family Annual Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement and provide assistance to students pursuing their education in business.
Bruce H. and Rosalie Rosen Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize a full-time undergraduate majoring in management who exhibits excellence in academics, leadership, and character.

Bruce and Rosalie Rosen Annual Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to students in financing their education in the School of Business Administration.
School of Business Administration Alumni Association Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to students in financing their education.
School of Business Administration Alumni Association Endowed Scholarship for Emerging Leaders: Established to recognize talent and scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to students majoring in business in financing their education at Wayne State University.
School of Business Administration Faculty and Staff Annual Scholarship: Established by the business school's faculty to recognize academic achievement and encourage continued progress.
Charles and Sandra Schultz Endowed Scholarship: Created to recognize the academic achievement and encourage the continued progress of business students.
William Schumer Annual Scholarship: This scholarship is awarded to a business student who is also an intern assisting on the Michigan Isreal Business Bridge Project in the School of Business Administration.
Alex and Zenia Serafyn Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize talent and scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to students majoring in accounting in financing their education at Wayne State University.
Serta Restokraft / Eugene and Mignon Kraft Family Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement and continued progress of Detroit residents who intend to pursue a business or entrepreneurial career in the city of Detroit.
Sledz Family Scholarship: Established to recognize talent and scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to students majoring in accounting in financing their education at Wayne State University.
George M. and Mabel H. Slocum Foundation Endowed Scholarship: Award of variable amount open to marketing students of high academic achievement specializing in advertising/public relations.
David A. Stulberg Endowed Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide financial assistance to undergraduate business students.
Brian A. Sturtz Endowed Scholarship Fund: Established to recognize scholastic achievement of business students

Triangle Annual Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to an honor student in financing their education at Wayne State University.
UHY Advisors, MI Annual Scholarship: Established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to accounting students in financing their business education.

Virchow, Krause \& Company Scholarship: Established to recognize talent and scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to students majoring in accounting in financing their education at Wayne State University.
William H. Volz Endowed Scholarship: Created to reward scholastic achievement and encourage continued progress for students interested in pursuing a law degree or a combined J.D./M.B.A. degree.
Louise C. Wissman Endowed Memorial Scholarship: This award recognizes Detroit residents of high academic achievement who are dedicated to continued progress at Wayne State University.

Wolinski \& Company Annual Scholarship: This scholarship was established to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continued progress, and to provide assistance to accounting students in financing their business education.

## Recognition Awards

Alpha Delta Sigma Honorary Society: The Alpha Delta Sigma Honorary Society of the American Advertising Federation recognizes the academic achievement of advertising students.

American Marketing Association Award: Awarded by the Detroit Chapter to the outstanding student in marketing.
Corporate Awards: Sponsored by Detroit-area corporations who have generously provided funds to recognize Business Administration students demonstrating leadership, service and scholarship.
David D. Henry Award: Awarded to the outstanding male and female graduates based upon leadership, activities, and service to the University, consistent with high scholarship.

Student Community Service Award: Award made in recognition of outstanding student organization community service. For information, contact the School's Undergraduate Student Services Office, 200 Prentis.
Dean's List: Each semester undergraduate students who have excelled in their academic studies are honored by placement on the Dean's List.

Delta Sigma Pi Scholarship Award: Awarded annually to the graduating senior with the highest scholarship in business administration.
Outstanding Student Award: Established in 1981, this award is presented annually to the student who has made the greatest contributions to the School of Business Administration and to the University.

# Support Services and Organizations 

Student Services, Office of Undergraduate

The Office of Undergraduate Student Services is responsible for credentials evaluation, admissions processing, advising, and graduation certification of business administration students. In addition, Student Services personnel prepare and distribute the Plan of Work for students enrolled in graduate and undergraduate programs. Any student seeking academic, vocational, or personal counseling should make an appointment to see a member of the counseling staff: 577-4510 or 577-4505.

## Career Planning and Placement

The School of Business Administration has its own placement department. The office offers students assistance in making informed career decisions and securing employment. Individual and group assistance is available on resume writing, interview techniques and business etiquette. For more information, call 577-4781.

## Border Policy Institute (BPI)

The BPI conducts research on U.S. Canada trade and transportation issues, and holds seminars and educational programs on border issues. Dr. John C. Taylor serves as Director. For further information, call 577-4525 or email: ad3345@wayne.edu.

## Manufacturing Information Systems Center (MISC)

The MISC serves as a resource for companies that currently use or plan to implement enterprise resource planning (ERP) systems. These software applications are designed to run and monitor a company's major activities but are often under-utilized. Based on years of work in the information systems field and international research findings, Director Arik Ragowsky has developed a model to assist manufacturing companies in better planning and using ERP systems. For further information, call 577-7837.

## Computing Resources

The School of Business Administration is committed to providing Business School students with access to state-of-the-art computing and support. The School has an extensive array of computer equipment and software available for student use including three computing laboratories, one of which serves as a student walk-in facility and the other two laboratories are designated for classroom usage. The Student Walk-In Laboratory is reserved for business students only.
All the machines have the latest operating systems, with access to thirty-five different software packages, Internet, e-mail system, the University mainframe and local area network financial datasets such as CRSP and Compustat. Students have access to numerous databases on-campus and off-campus through the library information network. Laboratory Staff is on hand to answer questions on various software packages.
In addition to the Walk-In computer laboratories in the School that are open five days a week, students have twenty-four-hour access to the walk-in laboratory located in the David Adamany Undergraduate Library on the main campus. Additional computing facilities are also available at main campus and extension center locations.
The University has also set up wireless access points for the students on main campus allowing students the ability to use laptops
and PDAs to access the library resources in classrooms or in common areas. Prentis and Rands building are wireless-accessible.

## Student Organizations

ALPFA is the largest Latino association for business professional and students. ALPFA is dedicated to enhancing opportunities for Latinos and building leadership and career skills. Membership is open to anyone who shares our values, vision, and mission
The American Advertising Federation is a national organization headquartered in Washington, DC consisting of over 6800 undergraduate student members in 210 college chapters with more than 350 faculty advisors across the United States. The Wayne State Chapter participates in the National Student Advertising Competition (developing a full integrated marketing communications program for a national advertiser), a variety of internship programs, and Alpha Delta Sigma (national advertising honorary society).
The American Marketing Association (AMA) is an organization dedicated to the advancement of the science of marketing. Collegiate chapters promote professionalism and practical education for marketing students through exposure to, and assistance from, practitioners of the discipline.

Beta Alpha Psi is a national scholastic and professional accounting fraternity open to qualified students who have declared a concentration in accounting, finance, or information systems, and to full-time faculty of the Accounting, Finance, and Information Systems Departments. The fraternity objectives include: the promotion of the study and practice of compilation and analysis of financial information; the provision of opportunities for self-development and association among members and financial information professionals; and the encouragement of a sense of ethical, social and public responsibilities. The organization provides service to the University and metropolitan Detroit communities through its many volunteer activities.

## Beta Gamma Sigma

This is the national honor society for students in business administration. The Wayne State chapter was installed in national membership in March 1979. Beta Gamma Sigma is the only scholastic honor society recognized by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business, the major accrediting body for schools of business administration. Election to membership in this honor society is the highest scholastic honor that a student in business administration can achieve. To be eligible for membership, students must rank in the upper five percent of their junior class, or the upper ten percent of their senior class, or rank in the upper twenty percent of those receiving master's degrees. Membership is by invitation only.
Delta Sigma Pi, is an international professional fraternity in business administration organized as a local chapter at Wayne State University in 1949. The Wayne State Chapter seeks to enhance the educational, social and professional experiences of its members through association with other students, faculty, and members of the professional business community.
The Financial Management Association (FMA) provides its members with a better understanding of the field of finance and develops relationships with practitioners in the Detroit metropolitan area. The club currently works with the National Investor Relations Institute, the Financial Analyst Society and the Economic Club of Detroit.
The International Business Association (IBA) was formed to promote an understanding of international business practices through programs and information dissemination to students. The organization aims to establish interaction between business students and the international business community.

## National Association of Black Accountants (NABA)

The NABA is a professional organization that sponsors speaking events, and provides a linkage with the professional community for minority students.

The Business School Student Senate is the official student government body of the School of Business Administration and is composed of two representatives from each recognized Business Administration student organization, at-large members elected from the student body, Student Council representatives, other students appointed by the Dean, the faculty or School advisor, ex officio, and the Dean of the School of Business Administration, ex officio.

Supply Chain Management Association (SCMA) provides its members an opportunity to learn about purchasing, logistics, materials management, inventory control, and related topics.

Additional information regarding specific student organizations can be obtained from the Business School Undergraduate Student Services Office (577-4505) or the University Student Center and Program Activities Office (577-3444).


## Accounting

Office: 100 Rands House; 577-4530
Interim Chairperson: Santanu Mitra

## Professors

Charles R. Allberry (Emeritus), Gerald Alvin (Emeritus), B. Anthony Billings, Raymond J. Murphy (Emeritus), Alan Reinstein, William H. Volz

## Associate Professors

Donald E. Gorton (Emeritus), Chansog (Francis) Kim, Santanu Mitra, Albert D. Spalding, Jr., Myles Stern, James F. Wallis (Emeritus)

Assistant Professors
Xiaowen Jiang, Pyung Kang, Cheol Lee, Pamela Schmidt, Maef Woods

## Senior Lecturers

Deborah Jones, Antonie Walsh
Lecturers
Frank Lamarra, Mark Savitskie, Daniel Weimer

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS in Business Administration with a major in accounting

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Business Administration with a major in accounting

## POST-BACHELOR'S CERTIFICATE IN ACCOUNTING

## Accounting (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements: Students who meet the University requirements for regular admission are eligible for admission to the School of Business Administration.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the bachelor's degree must complete 122 credits including satisfaction of the degree requirements (see page 106). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the School which apply to this degree; see pages 14, 71, and 105.

The accounting program is designed to prepare students for professional careers in public, corporate, or governmental accounting. While stressing fundamental accounting theory, the curriculum provides thorough application of these concepts to practical situations. The major program in accounting employs a capstone course, ACC $5 i i 5$, to assess students' knowledge of the discipline. Students who concentrate in accounting must complete the following courses:

ACC 5100 -- Intermediate Financial Accounting I: Cr. 3
ACC 5110 -- Intermediate Financial Accounting II: Cr. 3
ACC 5115 -- Intermediate Financial Accounting III: Cr. 3
ACC 5130 -- Accounting Systems Design and Control: Cr. 3
ACC 5160 -- Managerial Accounting: Cr. 3
ACC 5170 -- Introduction to Taxation: Individuals: Cr. 3

## Accounting (Post-Bachelor's Certificate)

The post-baccalaureate certificate program in accounting is designed to enable students who already hold a bachelor's degree in business administration or accounting to obtain the required educational background to be licensed as a Certified Public Accountant in Michigan.

Admission: Students must have a bachelor's degree from an accredited institution, with a grade point average of at least 2.0.

Students who have received their undergraduate degree from Wayne State University should process a change in their status at the Registrar's Office to 'Post-Baccalaureate.' Students who have received an undergraduate degree in these areas from another institution must complete the Application for Undergraduate Admission form and request that official transcripts be sent directly to the Office of Admissions.

## CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for this certificate must successfully complete a minimum of twenty-four credits in course work at Wayne State University following completion of the bachelor's degree, with a cumulative grade point average of not less than 2.0. Of these twenty-four credits, students must complete a minimum of six credits from courses offered by the Department of Accounting. Additionally, a minimum of twelve credits must be from courses offered within the School (Accounting, Finance, Information Systems, Marketing, and Management). Students, who have not completed ACC 3010 and ACC 3020 (or equivalent courses), must complete ACC 3010 and ACC 3020 in addition to the minimum twenty-four credits required for the Certificate.
Each student's Plan of Work will be individually designed. Students intending to use this certificate to meet the requirements for licensure as a Certified Public Accountant in Michigan will work with their advisor to ensure that the courses chosen meet the requirements of the licensing body.

## Accounting Courses (ACC)

The following courses, numbered 0990-5999 and 6100-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-6090 and 7000-9999 which are offered for graduate credit only may be found in the graduate bulletin. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548. Students must be admitted to the School of Business Administration or receive permission from an advisor in the School to enroll in courses numbered 4000 and above.

3010 Introduction to Financial Accounting. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 or equiv., each with minimum grade of C . Theory and practical applications of financial accounting principles; preparation and evaluation of financial statements and the items that make up these statements using real-world examples. Use of the language of business to communicate financial information about business enterprises.
3020 Introduction to Managerial Accounting. Cr. 3
Prereq: ACC 3010 or equiv. and ECO 2010, or equiv.; and MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 or equiv.; each with minimum grade of C. Basic terms and concepts used in managerial accounting: cost behavior; cost-volume profit analysis; business planning and accounting controls; and how accounting information in managerial decision making.
3050 The Profession of Accounting. Cr. 0
Prereq: ACC 3010 with minimum grade of C. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. History and development of the profession; dramatic changes since the mid-twentieth century. Career opportunities and professional designations. How to prepare for a successful career in accounting.
(F,W)
4500 (MGT 4500) Business Administration Co-op Assignment. (FIN 4500) (MKT 4500) Cr. 0
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No credit toward degree. Open only to School of Business Administration students; others by consent of instructor. Must be elected by Professional Development Co-operative Program students during work semester. Opportunity to put theory into practice on the job. Students will normally be assigned to cooperating business organizations for internship periods of one semester.

## 5000 Financial Accounting for Managers. Cr. 3

Prereq: ACC 3010 and ACC 3020, each with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Key financial and managerial accounting topics and related skills beyond introductory level to enable evaluation and use of accounting information and data.
(F,W)
5100 Intermediate Financial Accounting I. Cr. 3
Prereq: ACC 3010 and ACC 3020, each with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Accounting principles for preparing complete set of financial statements; how accounting meets the needs of various external users. Theories and practices of external financing reporting for organizations. Valuation and accounting for assets: cash, receivables, and inventory.
5110 Intermediate Financial Accounting II. Cr. 3
Prereq: ACC 5100 with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Continuation of ACC 5100. Theories and practices underlying external financial reporting for organizations. Valuation of and accounting for specific items on the balance sheet, including property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, current and long-term liabilities, stockholders' equity, investments, income measurement concepts and issues. (T)

## 5115 Intermediate Financial Accounting III. Cr. 3

Prereq: ACC 5110 with minimum grade of C. Open only to upper division business administration students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Continuation of ACC 5110. Complex financial reporting topics, such as securities, earnings per share, income taxes, pensions, leases, changes and errors, disclosure issues. Cases used to integrate concepts studied in managerial, systems, and tax accounting courses in this capstone course.
(T)

## 5120 Advanced Accounting. (ACC 7122) Cr. 3

Prereq: ACC 5115 or equiv. with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theories and practical applications of financial accounting: as learned in intermediate accounting courses; focus on accounting of consolidation and combination of business entities; accounting for foreign currency transactions; and interim and segment reporting.

## 5130 Accounting Systems Design and Control. Cr. 3

Prereq: ACC 5100 and ISM 3630, both with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Implementation of accounting systems in a computerintensive business environment; methods for developing and documenting Accounting Information Systems (AIS); hands-on use of enterprise resource planning software package for accounting functions.

## 5160 Managerial Accounting. Cr. 3

Prereq: ACC 3020 with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Focus on management accountant as integral part of the management team. Analyzing, managing, and accounting for costs; relevance of cost management in manufacturing firms and other types of organization; solving homework problems by application of concepts covered in textbook and lectures.
(F,W)
5170 Introduction to Taxation: Individuals. (ACC 7120) Cr. 3 Prereq: ACC 3010 and ACC 3020 with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Introduction to taxation, tax research, and tax planning. Funda-
mental elements of individual taxation; how individuals and business owners benefit from an understanding of tax law.

## 5180 Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting. (ACC

 7188) Cr. 3Prereq: ACC 5110 with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theory and practical applications of accounting for governmental and not-forprofit organizations, and how they differ from for-profit entities. Technical accounting issues and management and regulatory issues for both state and local governments and for other governmental and non-governmental not-for-profit entities. Course is preparation for governmental and not-for-profit portion of the CPA examination. (T)
5200 ERP Systems: Concepts and Practice. (ISM 5200) Cr. 3 Prereq: ACC 3010, ACC 3020, and ISM 3630, each with grade of C or above. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Enterprise Planning (ERP) systems comprise the primary software packages for the accounting, operational, and managerial activities of an organization. Role and function of ERP systems within organizations; analysis of major business processes and their implementation in ERP software; hands-on use of ERP packages for transaction processing and decision support; use of ERP for customer relationship management, supply chain management, and electronic commerce.
(F,W)
5270 Introduction to Taxation: Business Entities. (ACC 7320) Cr. 3
Prereq: ACC 5170 with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Builds on basic U.S. tax concepts learned in ACC 5170. Taxation of corporations, S corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts. Accounting for income taxes on financial statements, taxation of corporate reorganizations and liquidations, basic multi-state and multi-national taxation principles, and transfer taxes and wealth planning.

## 5290 Topics in Accounting. Cr. 3

Prereq: ACC 5110 with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Current developments in the profession of accounting, such as: mergers and acquisition accounting, new governmental regulations, international accounting issues, new professional standards.

## 5890 Internship in Accounting or Tax Practice. Cr. 3

Offered for S and U grades only. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Prereq: junior standing or above; 3.0 or above cumulative g.p.a.; successful completion of minimum 12 credits in business course work at Wayne State; written consent of department chairperson; approved internship application form must be on file in Office of Student Services prior to registration. Student performs assigned tasks and responsibilities in a professional manner under supervision of host-employer for minimum 160 hours during the semester, abiding by the rules and regulations established by the employer and expected of all employees; student must satisfactorily complete all course requirements outlined in the internship program for the School of Business Administration

## 5990 Directed Study in Accounting. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: 3.0 g.p.a. or above; senior status or higher; successful completion of minimum of 12 credits in business course work at Wayne State; written consent of department chairperson; approved directed study proposal form must be on file in Office of Student Services prior to registration. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Only three credits maximum in any academic semester. Research conducted under supervision of full-time faculty member in an area of special interest to student and faculty member. ( T )

5996 Auditing, Assurance and Attestation. Cr. 3
Prereq: ISM 3400 or ISM 4400; prereq. or coreq: ACC 5115. No credit after ACC 5140. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Principles and procedures used by public accountants in examination of financial statements of companies and other organizations; issuing an independent opinion; professional standards and responsibilities of the certified public accountant.
(F,W)

## Business Law Courses (BLW)

The following courses, numbered 0990-5999 and 6100-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-6090 and 7000-9999 which are offered for graduate credit only may be found in the graduate bulletin. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548. Students must be admitted to the School of Business Administration or receive permission from an advisor in the School to enroll in courses numbered 3000 and above.

## 2510 Business Law I. Cr. 3

No credit after ACC 2510. Prereq: B A 2020. Introduction to the domestic and international legal systems as they relate to business. Impact of the legal environment on management decision-making and the legal and ethical implications of contracts and sales, including product liability.

## 5190 Business Law II. Cr. 3

Prereq: BLW 2510 (formerly ACC 2510) with minimum grade of C. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Legal, ethical and managerial implications of various forms of organizing and operating a business; corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies, sole proprietorships. Negotiable instruments and the banking system; agency and professional liability.


## Finance

Office: 3rd Floor, Prentis Building; 577-4525
Interim Chairperson: Sudip Datta

## Professors

Sudip Datta (T. Norris Hitchman Endowed Chair in Finance), Mai IskandarDatta, (Dean's Research Chair), James L. Hamilton (Emeritus), Milton H. Spencer (Emeritus)

## Associate Professors

Mark E. Bayless, Robert C. Bushnell (Emeritus), Ranjan D'Mello, Mbodja Mougoue, Kelly R. Price (Emeritus), Margaret A. Smoller, Frank L. Voorheis (Emeritus), John D. Wagster

## Assistant Professor

Jia Hao, Atif Ikram

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS in Business Administration with a major in Finance

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Business Administration with a major in Finance

## Finance (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements: Students who meet the University requirements for regular admission (see page 58) are eligible for admission to the School of Business Administration.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the bachelor's degree must complete 122 credits including satisfaction of the degree requirements (see page 106), as well as requirements for one of the specializations listed below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the School which apply to this degree; see pages 14, 71, and 105.

## Finance

Finance is primarily concerned with the determination of value and making decisions about allocation of funds in corporate and individual settings.
Students who major in Finance can apply their knowledge working in corporations and public finance in determining optimum investment strategies, raising funds to finance these investments, and managing daily operations. Students employed in investment banking and other financial institutions trade in varying types of financial assets such as stocks, bonds, and derivatives, allocate wealth across these assets, and manage and hedge risk.
With increasing globalization of the economy, many corporations employ people who are experts at analyzing potential future investments in foreign markets. Finance specialists become involved with currency exchange rates, foreign economic conditions and forecasts, and techniques for reducing the risk of investments.
Finance Major Requirements
ACC 5000 -- Financial Accounting for Managers: Cr. 3
FIN 5215 -- Security Analysis and Portfolio Management: Cr. 3
FIN 5270 -- Advanced Business Finance: Cr. 3
FIN 6996 -- Corporate Financial Strategies: Cr. 3
Electives (Two of the following):
FIN 5090 -- Capital Markets: Cr. 3
FIN 5320 -- Principles of International Finance: Cr. 3

FIN 5330 -- Bank Management: Cr. 3
FIN 5890 -- Internship in Finance: Cr. 3
FIN 6997 -- Derivative Securities and Portfolio Management: Cr. 3
Students earning a Bachelor's Degree in Finance may find employment in several different areas, including corporate finance, financial institutions, and investments.

## Corporate Finance

This area is for the student who wants to concentrate on those aspects of finance that will relate directly to financial decision-making in a business or non-profit organization. The corporate finance area offers careers as financial managers in non-financial corporations. Entry level positions are generally as financial analysts or staff accountants, while potential future responsibilities include management of working capital, operating budgets, financial statement preparation, bank relationships, long term financial planning, capital budgeting, treasury operations and stockholder relations.
Suggested courses to include in final choice of electives for students seeking a career in Corporate Finance:
FIN 5320 -- Principles of International Business Finance: Cr. 3
FIN 5890 -- Internship in Finance: Cr. 3

## Financial Markets and Investments

This area is for the student who is interested in working for organizations which offer financial and investment services such as banks, insurance companies and mutual and pension funds. Investment careers can also be found in other financial intermediaries such as investment banking firms, security and investment brokerage houses, and security and commodity exchanges. Responsibilities within such firms are highly varied and include commercial and personal lending, branch management, security analysis, portfolio and trust management, real estate management, and insurance, commodity and security brokerage.
Recommended electives for students seeking a career in Financial Markets and Investments:
FIN 5090 -- Capital Markets: Cr. 3
FIN 5320 -- Principles of International Finance: Cr. 3
FIN 5330 -- Bank Management: Cr. 3
FIN 5890 -- Internship in Finance: Cr. 3
FIN 6997 -- Derivative Securities: Cr. 3

## Finance Courses (FIN)

The following courses, numbered 0990-5999 and 6100-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-6090 and 7000-9999 which are offered for graduate credit only may be found in the graduate bulletin. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548. Students must be admitted to the School of Business Administration or receive permission from an advisor in the School to enroll in courses numbered 3000 and above.

## 3050 Personal Financial Planning. Cr. 3

Prereq: sophomore standing. Principles of finance applied to personal financial affairs. Topics include: goal formation, cash budgeting, time value of money, insurance, real estate, banking, investments, tax planning, pensions, estate planning.
3290 Business Finance. Cr. 3
No credit after FIN 4290. Prereq: ACC 3010; ECO 2010; MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 or equiv.; and B A 2300 or ISM 2300 or ISM 3300 or equiv.; each with a minimum grade of C. Principles of financial administration, with applications to problems of financial analysis, control, and planning by firms under changing economic conditions.
(T)

4230 Financial Markets, Institutions and Securities. Cr. 3
Open only to students admitted to the School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. The framework of our financial system. The role of securities, interest rates, financial markets
and intermediaries in promoting savings, investments and other economic goals. The function of the money, capital and equity markets in channeling funds to business.

4500 (MGT 4500) Business Administration Co-op Assignment. (ACC 4500) (MKT 4500) Cr. 0
Offered for S and U grades only. No credit toward degree. Must be elected by Professional Development Co-operative Program students during work semester. Opportunity to put theory into practice on the job. Students will normally be assigned to cooperating business organizations for internship periods of one semester.
4990 Directed Study in Finance. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration. Prereq: ACC 5100; FIN 5215; minimum 2.75 g.p.a.; consent of instructor prior to enrollment; written approval on proposal form prior to registration; consent of chairperson of major department. Advanced readings and research or tutorial under the supervision of a faculty member in areas of special interest to student and faculty member.

## 5000 Financial and Managerial Accounting for Managers. Cr.

No credit after former ACC 5000. Open to School of Business Administration upper division students only; others by consent of chairperson. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Key financial and managerial accounting topics and related skills beyond introductory level; evaluation and use of accounting information and data.

## 5090 Capital Markets. (FIN 7090) Cr. 3

Prereq: FIN 3290 with minimum grade of C. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Detailed discussion of financial intermediaries, the capital markets, money markets, macroeconomics policies and interest rates (F,W)

5215 Security Analysis and Portfolio Management. Cr. 3
Open only to upper division students in the School of Business Administration. Prereq: FIN 3290; B A 3400 or ISM 3400; all with minimum grade of C . Focus on modern portfolio analysis; how characteristics of a portfolio differ significantly from those of the securities from which they are formed; investigation of the Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM) and Arbitrage Pricing Theory (APT). Tools to manage investment risks, detect mispriced securities, and measure performance of investment managers.
(F,W)

## 5270 Advanced Business Finance. Cr. 3

Prereq: FIN 3290 with minimum grade of C. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Risk analysis, working capital management, capital budgeting and valuation theories. Role of financial management in maximizing value of the firm.
(F,W)
5320 Principles of International Finance. Cr. 3
Prereq: FIN 3290 with grade of C or above. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Financial management in an international context. Determination of exchange rates; their effect on the economy and financial securities; operation of multinational firms (MNCs) in this environment. Measurement and management of MNC exchange-rate exposures; tax regulatory arbitrage; international portfolio investment; determination of cost of capital for a foreign direct investment project and construction of its capital budget.
(F,W)
5330 Bank Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: FIN 3290. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Analysis of the functional areas of management of banks and related financial institutions, including deposits, cash, loans and asset accounts. Discussion of
current topics including liquidity, capital adequacy, electronic fund transfers and mortgages.
5890 Internship in Finance. Cr. 3
Prereq: FIN 3290 or FIN 4290; B A 3400; GSC 3600; ISM 3630; MGT 2530; MKT 2300; minimum 3.0 g.p.a.; written consent of department chairperson prior to enrollment. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of advisor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Minimum ten-page paper (excluding exhibits) discussing a problem or opportunity facing the sponsor organization, application of financial concepts, and outcomes relative to the problem or opportunity; summary presentation to department chairperson.

## 6996 Corporate Financial Strategies. Cr. 3

Prereq: FIN 5270 with minimum grade of C. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Advanced financial strategies dealing with cost of capital, mergers and other corporate reorganizations, investment banking and capital acquisition, dividend policy, lease financing, pension funds, convertible securities, international perspectives.
(F,W)
6997 Derivative Securities. (FIN 7340) Cr. 3
Prereq: FIN 5215 with grade of C or above. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Valuation of options, futures and swaps contracts on equities, fixed instrument securities and foreign exchange; use of these derivatives for risk management; brief review of empirical evidence.
(F,W)


# Management and Information Systems 

Office: 3rd Floor, Prentis Building; 577-4525

Interim Chairperson: Toni Somers

## Professors

Bruce E. DeSpelder (Emeritus), Victor C. Doherty (Emeritus), Celia Romm Livermore, James E. Martin, Marick F. Masters, John G. Maurer (Emeritus), Richard N. Osborn (Emeritus), Irvin D. Reid, Toni M. Somers, Larry J. Williams, Margaret L. Williams,

## Associate Professors

Edwin F. Harris (Emeritus), Scott D. Julian, Catherine Kirchmeyer (Emeritus), Thomas J. Naughton, Irving Paster (Emeritus), Barbara Price (Emeritus), Arik Ragowsky, Alice Schnoor (Emeritus), Amanuel Tekleab, Fred P. Unruh (Emeritus), David Verway (Emeritus)

Assistant Professors
Jaegul Lee, Carl (Kun) Liu, Natalia Lorinkova

## Senior Lecturers

Brett Crawford, Ariel S. Levi, David Lucas, Sheri Perelli, Paul Reagan

## Lecturer

Elisia Hopkins, Daniel Yeakel

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS in Business Administration with majors in: Information Systems Management, and Management

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Business Administration with majors in: Information Systems Management, and Management

## Information Systems Management (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements: Students who meet the University requirements for regular admission (see page 58) are eligible for admission to the School of Business Administration.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the bachelor's degree must complete 122 credits including satisfaction of the degree requirements (see page 106), as well as requirements for one of the specializations listed below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the School which apply to this degree; see pages 14, 71, and 105.
Information Systems Management (ISM) refers to the use of com-puter-based systems to gather and analyze complex information about all aspects of a business. This information is used by managers to make business decisions. The major program in management information systems employs a capstone course, ISM 6997, to assess students' knowledge of the discipline. Students specializing in ISM frequently pursue career positions as communications analysts, data base administrators, and information systems managers. The following five courses plus at least one elective are required for the information systems management major:

ISM 5820 -- Systems Analysis and Design: Cr. 3
ISM 5860 -- Data Communications and Networks: Cr. 3
ISM 5992 -- Database Systems: Cr. 3
ISM 5994 -- Software Tools for Business Applications: Cr. 3
ISM 6997 -- Information Systems Policy and Management: Cr. 3
ELECTIVE: Students must select ONE of the following but are strongly encouraged to elect more than one:

ISM 4575 -- Intro. to Corporate Computer Networks and IT Security: Cr. 3
ISM 5200 -- ERP Systems: Concepts and Practice: Cr. 3
ISM 5530 -- Ethics and Information Technology: Cr. 3
ISM 5560 -- Survey of E-Commerce: Cr. 3
ISM 5570 -- Data Mining: Cr. 3
ISM 5890 -- Internship in Information Systems: Cr. 3
ISM 5900 -- Project Management: Cr. 3

## Management (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements: Students who meet the University requirements for regular admission (see page 58) are eligible for admission to the School of Business Administration.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the bachelor's degree must complete 122 credits including satisfaction of the degree requirements (see page 106). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the School which apply to this degree; see pages 14,71 , and 105.

## Management Core Curriculum

The management major prepares individuals to compete in a tech-nology-intensive manufacturing or service economy. The required courses have students analyze contemporary management problems participate in team projects and develop skills in managing people to drive organizational effectiveness.
Core Courses: Students majoring in management will complete the following three core courses, and then select from the designated elective courses listed below.

MGT 5530 -- Advanced Organizational Behavior: Cr. 3
MGT 5700 -- Human Resource Management: Cr. 3
MGT 6995 -- Seminar in Management: Cr. 3
Elective courses: Students complete three courses from the following list. Students have the opportunity to specialize by selecting their electives so that they have three courses in a specific area such as Human Resource Management and Labor Relations (MGT 5700 [core] plus MGT 5740 and MGT 5770) or Global Supply Chain (GSC 5620, GSC 5650, and GSC 5690).

GSC 5620 -- Global Supply Chain Management: Cr. 3
GSC 5650 -- Strategic Procurement: Cr. 3
GSC 5690 -- Principles of Quality Management: Cr. 3
ISM 5200 -- (ACC 5200)ERP Systems: Concepts and Practice: Cr. 3
MGT 5510 - Organizational Theory: Cr. 3
MGT 5540 -- Managing Diversity: Cr. 3
MGT 5650 -- The Entrepreneur and Venture Creation: Cr. 3
MGT 5740 -- Collective Bargaining: Cr. 3
MGT 5770 -- Advanced Human Resource Management: Cr. 3
MKT 5700 -- Retail Management: Cr. 3

## Information Systems Management Courses (ISM)

The following courses, numbered 0990-5999 and 6100-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-6090 and 7000-9999 which are offered for graduate credit only may be found in the graduate bulletin. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548. Students must be admitted to the School of Business Administration or receive permission from an advisor in the School to enroll in courses numbered 3000 and above.

3630 Business Information Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 1500 or equiv. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of instructor. No credit after ISM 4630. Man-agement-oriented study of computer information systems in business; overview of the manner in which information and information technology support business processes, managerial decisionmaking, and organizational strategy.
4500 Business Administration Co-op Assignment. Cr. 0
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Open only to School of Business Administration Students; others by consent of instructor. Practical application of theory to on-the-job experience. Students will normally be assigned to cooperating business organization for internship periods of one semester. Must be elected by Professional Development Cooperative Program students during work semester.

## 4575 Introduction to Corporate Computer Networks and IT Security. (ISM 7575) Cr. 3

Investigation of a broad selection of contemporary issues in computer security. Exposure to the spectrum of security activities, methods, methodologies, and procedures including inspection and protection of information assets, detection of and reaction to threats to information assets, and examination of pre- and post-incident procedures, technical and managerial responses, and an overview of the Information Security Planning and Staffing functions. Includes many topics for Security+ exam by CompTIA.
4990 Directed Study in Information Systems and Manufacturing. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: ISM 5820; ISM 5992; ISM 5860; ISM 5994; minimum 3.0 g.p.a.; consent of instructor prior to enrollment; written consent of department chairperson. Open only to Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of instructor. Advanced readings and research or tutorial under the supervision of a faculty member in areas of special interest to the student and faculty member.
5200 (ACC 5200) ERP Systems: Concepts and Practice. Cr. 3 Prereq: ACC 3010, ACC 3020, and ISM 3630. Enterprise Planning (ERP) systems comprise the primary software packages for the accounting, operational, and managerial activities of an organization. Role and function of ERP systems within organizations; analysis of major business processes and their implementation in ERP software; hands-on use of ERP packages for transaction processing and decision support; use of ERP for customer relationship management, supply chain management, and electronic commerce.

## 5530 Ethics in Information Technology. Cr. 3

Prereq: ISM 3630. An awareness of the wider social, legal and ethical issues of information technology. The relationship between technological change, society and the law. Introduces the student to legal areas, for example, intellectual property, liability for defective software etc.

## 5560 Survey of E-Commerce Cr. 3

Introduction to electronic commerce: scope, business-to-business and business-to-consumer activities: supporting software, hardware, networking, security technologies: readings and online discussions.

## 5570 Data Mining. Cr. 3

Prereq: ISM 3630. Tools and techniques used to analyze large databases; hands-on approach to common techniques. Emphasis on application of data mining to problems in marketing, finance, and other business disciplines.
5820 Systems Analysis and Design. Cr. 3
Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of instructor. Structured, formal approach to information systems development. Analysis, logical requirements specification, general and detailed design, control, and implementation of information systems. Technical and managerial factors. (T)

5860 Data Communications and Networks. Cr. 3
Prereq: ISM 5820. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of instructor. Data communication concepts and terminology, communication system design approaches, data communications standards, data communications software and hardware, network architecture, distributed management information systems.
5890 Internship in Information Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior standing or above; minimum 3.0 cumulative g.p.a.; successful completion of 12 credits in business course work at Wayne State; successful completion of ISM 3630 with grade of C or above; written consent of department chairperson; approved internship application form must be on file in Office of Student Services prior to registration; student must obtain internship position and complete application form prior to registration. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of advisor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Student performs assigned tasks and responsibilities in a professional manner under supervision of host-employer for a minimum of 160 hours during the semester, abiding by the rules and regulations established by the employer and expected by all employees; student must satisfactorily complete all course requirements outlined in the internship program for the School of Business Administration. ( T )

## 5900 (MGT 5900) Project Management. Cr. 3

Open only to upper division students admitted to the School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Prereq: ISM 3630; MGT 2530. Understanding and appreciation of the different knowledge areas of project management. Insight into developing the inputs, tools, techniques, and outputs to successfully manage products.

## 5992 Database Systems. Cr. 3

Prereq: ISM 3630. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of instructor. Importance of data in today's enterprise: theories, models, and techniques for designing, developing, creating and manipulating a database. Data modeling, physical database design, database implementation, introductory SQL. Lecture information is reinforced using practical exercises. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (Y)
5994 Software Tools for Business Applications. Cr. 3
Prereq: ISM 5820. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of instructor. Application of software to business information processing and decision-making. Alternative programming languages, non-procedural languages and application generators, customizing application packages. Role of the end-user.

6997 Information Systems Policy and Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: ISM 5820. Must be elected in final sixteen credits of ISM curriculum. Open only to School of Business Administration upper division students; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Within overall structure of the systems approach, this capstone course integrates the managerial, technical, and strategic planning and control concepts; and concepts and methodologies necessary for management of information projects.

## Management Courses (MGT)

The following courses, numbered 0990-5999 and 6100-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-6090 and 7000-9999 which are offered for graduate credit only may be found in the graduate bulletin. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548. Students must be admitted to the School of Business Administration or receive permission from an advisor in the School to enroll in courses numbered 3000 and above.

## 2530 Management of Organizational Behavior. Cr. 3

Prereq: PSY 1010 or PSY 1020. Applied issues in management examined through a focus on the organization and its external environment, group functions and processes, and employee attitudes and behaviors.

## 4500 (MGT 4500) Business Administration Co-op Assignment.

 (ACC 4500) (FIN 4500) (MKT 4500) Cr. 0Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No credit toward degree. Must be elected by Professional Development Co-operative Program students during work semester. Opportunity to put theory into practice on the job. Students will normally be assigned to cooperating business organizations for internship periods of one semester.

4990 Directed Study in Management. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration. Prereq: MGT 5700 and MGT 5530; minimum 3.0 g.p.a.; written consent of department chairperson prior to enrollment. Advanced readings and research or tutorial under the supervision of a faculty member in areas of special interest to student and faculty member.

## 5510 Organizational Theory. Cr. 3

Prereq: MGT 2530. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Analysis of strategic pressures on the organization. Application of advanced concepts of structured organizational change to contemporary organizational design problems.
(F,W)

## 5530 Advanced Organizational Behavior. Cr. 3

Prereq: MGT 2530. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Analysis and application of advanced organizational behavior concepts relevant to managing in a complex and changing environment. Topics include: leading and managing organizational change; solving workplace problems creatively; communicating effectively in a diverse work environment; building and empowering effective teams.
(F,W)

## 5540 Managing Diversity. Cr. 3

Prereq: MGT 2530 or senior standing. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Managing an increasing diverse work force from an organizational or structural perspective. Students complete a case study of an organizational setting.
5650 The Entrepreneur and Venture Creation. Cr. 3
Prereq: ACC 3010; FIN 3290; MGT 2530; MKT 2300. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Nature of entrepreneurship and the role of the entrepreneur in society. Focus on the critical factors and special problems associated with the process of creating new business ventures. Emphasis on development of a business plan.

## 5700 Human Resource Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: MGT 2530. Open only to upper division students admitted to school of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theory, policies, procedures and practices in employment relationships. Topics: strategic HRM, legal environment of HRM, equal employment opportunity, job analysis and design, employment planning, recruitment, selection, training and development, performance appraisal, compensation and benefits, labor relations, health and safety. Managerial and policy implications; linkages between HRM practices and organizational effectiveness.

## 5740 Collective Bargaining. Cr. 3

Prereq: MGT 2530. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor.

Offered for undergraduate credit only. Development of union-management relationships, including legal environment of labor relations; philosophy and practice of collective bargaining, major challenges facing unions and employers today. A bargaining simulation is normally utilized.

## 5770 Advanced Human Resource Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: MGT 5700. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. In-depth study of contemporary human resource practices. Specific personnel techniques discussed and analyzed through applications.
(F,W)

## 5790 Internship in Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: junior standing or above; completion of MGT 2530 with grade of $C$ or above; minimum 3.0 cumulative g.p.a.; successful completion of twelve credits in business course work at Wayne State; written consent of department chairperson. Approved internship application form must be on file in Office of Student Services prior to registration; student must obtain internship position and complete application form before registration. Offered for S and U grades only. Student performs assigned tasks and responsibilities in a professional manner under supervision of host-employer for minimum 160 hours during the semester, abiding by rules and regulations established by the employer and expected of all employees; student must satisfactorily complete all course requirements outlined in the internship program for the School of Business Administration.
5900 Project Management. (ISM 5900) Cr. 3
Open only to upper division students admitted to the School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Prereq: ISM 3630; MGT 2530. Understanding and appreciation of the different knowledge areas of project management. Insight into developing the inputs, tools, techniques, and outputs to successfully manage products.

## 6890 Strategic Management and Business Policy. Cr. 3

To be taken after completion of core curriculum and as one of the last five courses toward bachelor's degree. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of advisor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Prereq: contact advisor at 313-577-4510 for consent to register for this class. Managing the firm as an integrated unit under conditions of uncertainty. Integration of concepts and skills covered in previous specialized courses.

## 6995 Seminar in Management. Cr. 3

Prereq:MGT 5530 and MGT 5700, six additional credits in courses applied to the management major. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Advanced topics in organizational behavior and human resource management from strategic and global perspective.

# Marketing and Supply Chain Management 

Office: 3rd Floor, Prentis Building; 577-4525

Chairperson: John Taylor

## Professors

Richard F. Beltramini, Abhijit Biswas (Kmart Chair in Marketing), Hugh M. Cannon (Adcraft Club/Simons- Michelson Professor in Advertising), Frank Carmone (Emeritus), J. Patrick Kelly (Emeritus), Fred Morgan, Edward A. Riordan (Emeritus), Jone M. Rymer (Emeritus), Attila Yaprak

## Associate Professors

John D. Beard (Emeritus), Sujay Dutta, George C. Jackson (Emeritus), K.S. Krishnan (Emeritus), James T. Low (Emeritus), Louis L. Stern (Emeritus), Jeffrey Stoltman, John Taylor, Harish Verma, David L. Williams.

## Assistant Professors

Hugo A. DeCampos, Abhijit Guha, Andrea H. Tangari, Tingting Yan

## Senior Lecturers

David Huff

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS in Business Administration with majors in: Global Supply Chain Management, and Marketing

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Business Administration with majors in: Global Supply Chain Management, and Marketing

## Global Supply Chain Management (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

This major focuses on management of the flow of goods and information from the source of components and materials through the channels of distribution to the final customer, and beyond, to recycling and disposal. In today's highly competitive environment, the management of purchasing, operations, quality, transportation, inventory, scheduling, and information flows are ever more critical to an organization's ability to satisfy customers and create a competitive advantage. Whether sourcing from non-domestic suppliers, outsourcing business functions, or attempting to market goods and services to consumers in other areas of the world, today's business leaders need a detailed understanding of all the challenges and opportunities arising from a supply chain that is fundamentally global. Required courses include:
GSC 5600 -- Supply Chain and Distribution Strategy: Cr. 3
GSC 5620 -- Global Supply Chain Management: Cr. 3
GSC 5650 -- Strategic Procurement: Cr. 3
GSC 5690 -- Principles of Quality Management: Cr. 3
GSC 6997 -- Global Supply Chain Analysis and Planning: Cr. 3
Plus one of the following:
FIN 5320 -- Principles of International Finance: Cr. 3
GSC 5680 -- Operations Strategy in a Global Environment: Cr. 3
GSC 5996 -- Advanced Topics in Operations Management: Cr. 3
GSC 5890 -- Internship in Global Supply Chain Management: Cr. 3
ISM 5200 -- ERP Systems: Concepts and Practice: Cr. 3
ISM 5820 -- Systems Analysis and Design: Cr. 3
ISM 5992 -- Database Systems: Cr. 3

MGT 5740 -- Collective Bargaining: Cr. 3
MKT 5700 -- Retail Management: Cr. 3
MKT 5750 -- International Marketing Management: Cr. 3
MKT 5460 -- Sales Management: Cr. 3
Students are advised to take an Internship in Supply Chain Management through:
GSC 5890 -- Internship in Global Supply Chain Management: Cr.3.
Students preparing for global employment opportunities in supply chain management should consider electing foreign language courses. Students who wish to earn the Bachelor of Arts degree may utilize their electives toward satisfying the Bachelor of Arts foreign language requirements.

## Marketing (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements: Students who meet the University requirements for regular admission (see page 58) are eligible for admission to the School of Business Administration.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the bachelor's degree must complete 122 credits including satisfaction of the degree requirements (see page 106), as well as requirements for one of the specializations listed below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the School which apply to this degree; see pages 14, 71, and 105.

## Marketing Major

The marketing major is designed to prepare students for a variety of careers in marketing. Marketing is the activity and institution involved in creating, communicating, delivering and exchanging offerings that have value for customers and society. Marketing management involves situation analysis, selection of marketing strategies and target markets, and coordination of product development, pricing, promotion and distribution elements.
As a complement to the basic major, students elect to pursue specializations in advertising or marketing management
All students majoring in marketing must complete the requirements of their specializations and subsequently take MKT 6996, Marketing Policy.

## Advertising/Marketing Communications <br> Specialization

This specialization prepares students for work in a wide variety of businesses, advertising agencies, public institutions, and other organizations. It may serve as a background for people who plan to work in the advertising/marketing communications industry, or for general marketing jobs where promotional issues play a particularly prominent role.
Required courses include:
MKT 5490 -- Principles of Advertising: Cr. 3
MKT 5410 -- Marketing Research and Analysis: Cr. 3
MKT 5450 -- Consumer Behavior: Cr. 3
MKT 6996 -- Strategic Marketing: Cr. 3
Two electives chosen from the following:
MKT 5500 -- Advertising Copy: Cr. 3
MKT 5510 -- Advertising Media Planning: Cr. 3
MKT 5520 -- Public Relations of Business: Cr. 3
MKT 5850 -- Integrated Marketing Communications Strategy: Cr. 3

## Marketing Management Specialization

This specialization provides students with broad exposure to the discipline of marketing management. In addition to the general focus on marketing management, the marketing management specialization trains individuals for a wide spectrum of marketing careers including
marketing research, brand management, sales and sales management and product development.
Required courses include:
MKT 5410 -- Marketing Research and Analysis: Cr. 3
MKT 5450 -- Consumer Behavior: Cr. 3
MKT 6996 -- Strategic Marketing: Cr. 3
Electives: Three courses offered by the department of marketing and supply chain management and included on the department list available from the Office of Undergraduate Student Services

## Global Supply Chain Management Courses (GSC)

The following courses, numbered 0990-5999 and 6100-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-6090 and 7000-9999 which are offered for graduate credit only may be found in the graduate bulletin. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548 . Students must be admitted to the School of Business Administration or receive permission from an advisor in the School to enroll in courses numbered 3000 and above.

## 3600 Operations and Supply Chain Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: B A 2300. No graduate credit. Analysis of the production and supply chain systems. Identification of problems and solutions in these systems. Topics include: forecasting, production planning and scheduling, quality control, cost control and inventory control.
4500 Co-op in Global Supply Chain Management. Cr. 0
Prereq: student in Professional Development Co-op Program; must be elected in work semester. Offered for S and U grades only. Opportunity to put theory into practice on the job. Students normally assigned to an organization for one semester.

## 4990 Directed Study in Global Supply Chain Management.

 Cr. 1-3Prereq: GSC 5620; minimum 3.0 g.p.a; written consent of department chairperson prior to enrollment. Advanced readings and research or tutorial under supervision of faculty member.

## 5600 Supply Chain and Distribution Strategy. Cr. 3

Prereq: MKT 2300. Open only to students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Management of the movement of raw materials and finished products including the development of transportation strategies and objectives, and the selection of modes and carriers. Emphasis upon the interface of transportation policies with production and marketing plans. (F,S)

5620 Global Supply Chain Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: MKT 2300. Open only to students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of advisor. Management of flow of materials and information from source of raw materials through the supply chain to the consumer, and beyond to disposal and recycling. Emphasis on global dimensions of the supply chain. (F,W)

## 5650 Strategic Procurement. Cr. 3

Open only to upper division students in School of Business Administration. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Principles of the purchasing function. Topics include: negotiating, relationship to the supply chain, quality issues, supplier section, quantity and delivery, and price determination. Strategic, ethical, legal, international issues.
(F,W)
5670 Special Topics in Supply Chain Management. Cr. 3
Open only to upper division students in School of Business Administration; others by consent of advisor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Topics range from automotive supply chain management to international supply chain management fields and countries.. (F,W)

5680 Operations Strategy in a Global Environment. Cr. 3
Prereq: GSC 3600 or consent of instructor. Open only to students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Analysis of problems in production/operations management. Application of quantitative models to the solution of these problems. Topics covered are decision analysis, aggregate systems, inventory control, material requirements planning and PERT and CPM; emphasis on competing in a global marketplace, quality management.

## 5690 Principles of Quality Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: B A 2300. Statistical quality control including process capability, control charts, and acceptance sampling procedures. Procedures for measurement of dimensional tolerance. Computer-based data collection and analysis.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

## 5890 Internship in Global Supply Chain Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: junior standing or above; minimum 3.0 g.p.a.; completion of minimum of 12 credits in business courses taken at WSU; completion of GSC 3600 with grade of $C$ or above. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Written consent of department chairperson required. See School of Business web page guidelines for course requirements and application forms.Student works a minimum of 160 hours.
5996 Advanced Topics in Operations Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: GSC 3600 and B A 3400; or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Analysis of problems in production operations management and their solutions. Topics include quality control, statistical control models, aggregate scheduling and facility layout planning within context of continuous improvement philosophies. (I)

## 6997 Global Supply Chain Analysis and Planning. Cr. 3

Prereq: GSC 5600 and GSC 5620. Open only to students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Application and synthesis of logistical concepts to solve problems encountered in the management of the supply chain.
(F,W)

## Marketing Courses (MKT)

The following courses, numbered 0990-5999 and 6100-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-6090 and 7000-9999 which are offered for graduate credit only may be found in the graduate bulletin. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548. Students must be admitted to the School of Business Administration or receive permission from an advisor in the School to enroll in courses numbered 3000 and above.

## 2300 Marketing Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: ECO 2010. Planning the marketing program within social, economic and legal environments. market segmentation and behavior, market systems and strategy, international marketing.
3300 Marketing Management for Engineers. Cr. 3
Open only to students admitted to Engineering Entrepreneurial Certificate Program. Meets with MKT 2300.

4500 (MGT 4500) Business Administration Co-op Assignment. (ACC 4500) (FIN 4500) Cr. 0
Offered for S and U grades only. No credit toward degree. Must be elected by Professional Development Co-operative Program students during work semester. Opportunity to put theory into practice on the job. Students will normally be assigned to cooperating business organizations for internship periods of one semester.
4990 Directed Study in Marketing. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration. Prereq: MKT 5410; MKT 5450; minimum 3.0 g.p.a.; written consent of department chairperson prior to enrollment. Advanced readings and research or tutorial under the supervision of a faculty member in areas of special interest to student and faculty member.

5410 Marketing Research and Analysis. Cr. 3
Prereq: MKT 2300; B A 3400. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Methods of gathering and analyzing data which will facilitate the identification and solution of marketing problems. Planning the project, data sources for exploratory and conclusive research. Questionnaire construction, sample design, and design of marketing experiments.

## 5450 Consumer Behavior. Cr. 3

Prereq: MKT 2300. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Concepts and theories to explain consumer and organizational buyer behavior. Application of this understanding to marketing management and public policy decision making.

5460 Sales Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: MKT 2300. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Organization and direction of a sales organization including selection, training, compensation, supervision, motivation, budgets, quotas, territories, and sales analysis.
(F,W)

## 5490 Principles of Advertising. Cr. 3

Prereq: MKT 2300. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Basic elements of advertising research, media, and creative strategies, including integrated marketing communications. Applications include development of advertising for local business organizations. ( T )

## 5500 Advertising Copy. Cr. 3

Prereq: MKT 5490 or consent of instructor. Open only to students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Principles of effective advertising copy and application in consumer and industrial advertisements. Exercises in writing, criticizing, testing, and revising magazine, newspaper, radio, television, outdoor and direct mail advertisements.

## 5510 Advertising Media Planning. Cr. 3

Prereq: MKT 5490 or consent of instructor. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of advisor. Influence of marketing, creative and media objectives upon media planning. Information systems, budgeting approaches, media characteristics, media models, schedule construction, execution, and auditing.

## 5520 Public Relations of Business. Cr. 3

Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration. Philosophy of public relations of business, history of public relations, study of public opinion, the public relations process, tools of communication, uses of mass media in public relations work, and analysis of methods employed in establishing sound public relations programs.
5700 Retail Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: MKT 2300. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Retailing concepts and problems. Competitive structure, store location, organization, buying, inventory control, sales promotion, pricing, credit policy, customer services, research and franchising. (F,W)
5750 International Marketing Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: MKT 2300. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. (Y)

5820 Marketing in the Automotive Industry. Cr. 3
Prereq: MKT 2300 Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Topics include: history, brand
management, customer perception of satisfaction and quality, organizational issues. Corporate, retail, and wholesale levels.
(I)

5840 Special Topics in Marketing. Cr. 3
Prereq: written consent of instructor. Open only to upper division students admitted to School of Business Administration..
5850 Integrated Marketing Communications Strategy. Cr. 3
Prereq: MKT 2300 and MKT 5490. Open only to students admitted to School of Business Administration; others by consent of instructor. Application of basic advertising skills to development of a fully-integrated marketing communications program for a major national or international business; research, media, creative, and promotion strategies.
5890 Internship in Marketing. Cr. 3
Prereq: Junior standing or above; minimum 3.0 g.p.a.; completion of minimum of 12 credits in business courses taken at WSU; completion of MKT 2300 with grade of $C$ or above; written consent of department chairperson prior to enrollment. Offered for S and U grades only. See School of Business web page guidelines for course requirements and application forms.
6996 Strategic Marketing. Cr. 3
Prereq: MKT 2300; MKT 5410; MKT 5450; must be taken as one of the last five courses toward a Bachelors degree. Open only to upper division marketing majors. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Capstone course in the marketing sequence; includes four components designed to develop skills in planning and development of strategies to solve marketing problems.


## COLLEGE of EDUCATION DEAN: Carolyn Shields

## Foreword to the College of Education

The College of Education at Wayne State University is located in, and serves the needs of, one of the nation's largest metropolitan areas. Thus, the College reflects the dynamic character of urban life, and, in its concern with urban problems, places great faith in education as the means by which human circumstances can be improved. To this end, the College prepares educators who have the knowledge, commitment and competence to help young people achieve academic success, preserve individuality, develop democratic values, and realize self-fulfillment.

Professional field experiences are an important aspect of the preparation program; they bring the prospective teacher face-to-face with the realities of the classroom, the school and the community, as well as provide opportunities for participation in the study, research and analysis of contemporary educational issues. These field experiences are scheduled in numerous school districts, community and cultural institutions throughout the metropolitan Detroit area.

As society has been altered by such factors as the development of knowledge, technological advances and population growth, the purposes and processes of education have changed. New technologies of instruction are evolving rapidly and offer the prospective teacher many opportunities for developing a high level of teaching competence. Problems generated in our urban society are complex, and those related to education are no exception. Yet, the opportunities for curriculum innovation, experimentation and leadership have never been greater.

## Accreditation

Wayne State University is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. The College of Education is accredited by the Teacher Education Accreditation Council (TEAC).

## Degrees and Certificates

## BACHELOR OF ARTS in Education

with majors in the following areas:
Art Education
Career and Technical Education- Secondary
Elementary Education
English Education- Secondary
Foreign Language - Secondary
Health Education with concentration in Community Health
Instructional Technology
Kinesiology with concentrations in:
Exercise and Sport Science Kinesiology Pedagogy
Mathematics Education- Secondary
Science Education- Secondary
Social Studies Education- Secondary
Special Education- with concentration in:
Cognitive Impairment
Speech Education - Secondary
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Education
with majors in the areas listed above
(with the exception of Foreign Language)

With majors and minors in:
Elementary Education - with concentrations in: Bilingual-Bicultural Education Early Childhood Education
Secondary Education - with concentrations in: Bilingual-Bicultural Education
Career \& Technical Education English Education
Foreign Language Education
Health Education
Mathematics Education
Science Education
Social Studies Education
Speech
K-12 Education - with concentrations in:
Art Education K-12
Dance K-12
Kinesiology K-12
Music - Instrumental K-12
Music - Vocal K-12
GRADUATE BRIDGE CERTIFICATES
with majors in:
Adapted Physical Education
Autism Spectrum Disorders
Bilingual Education
Career and Technical Education
Coaching
Cognitive Impairment
Early Childhood General and Special Education
Educational Technology
Elementary Education
Elementary Physical Education
Emotional Impairment
English as a Second Language
Health Education
Learning Disabilities
Online Teaching
Reading Specialist, K-12
Secondary Physical Education
Visual Arts Education Specialist
GRADUATE CERTIFICATES
with majors in:
Advanced Graduate Studies in School Psychology
College and University Teaching
Online Teaching
MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING Majors
Elementary Education - with concentrations in:
Bilingual-Bicultural Education (minor)
Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
Mathematics Education
Science Education
Social Studies Education Special Education (K-12 state certification)
Secondary Education - with concentrations in: Art Education (K-12 state certification)
Bilingual-Bicultural Education (minor)
Career and Technical Education
English Education
Foreign Language Education
Kinesiology (K-12 state certification)
Mathematics Education
Science Education

## Social Studies Education

 SpeechMASTER OF ARTS with majors in:

## Counseling

Counseling Psychology
School and Community Psychology
Sports Administration - with concentrations in: Interscholastic Athletic Administration Intercollegiate Athletic Administration Professional Sports Administration Commercial Sports Administration
Rehabilitation Counseling and Community Inclusion
MASTER OF EDUCATION with majors in
Art Education - with concentrations in:
Art Education
Art Therapy
Bilingual-Bicultural Education - with concentrations in:
English as a Second Language
Bilingual/Bicultural Education
Career and Technical Education
Counseling
Early Childhood Education
with Dual Title in Infant Mental Health
Educational Leadership
Educational Psychology
Elementary Education - with concentrations in:
Early Childhood Education
Language Arts and Reading
Mathematics Education
Science Education
Social Studies Education
English Education (Secondary) - with concentrations in: English Education English as a Second Language
Evaluation and Research
Foreign Language Education (Secondary) with concentrations in: Foreign Language Education
English as a Second Language
Health Education
Instructional Technology
Kinesiology - with concentrations in
Exercise and Sport Science
Physical Education Pedagogy
Wellness Clinician
Mathematics Education
Reading
Science Education
Social Studies Education- Secondary
Special Education - with concentrations in:
Autism Spectrum Disorders
Cognitive Impairment Emotionally Impaired Learning Disabilities

## EDUCATION SPECIALIST CERTIFICATES

with majors in:
Counseling with concentrations in:
Counseling
Rehabilitation Counseling and Community Inclusion
Curriculum and Instruction - with concentrations in:
Bilingual-Bicultural Education
Career and Technical Education
Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
English Education
Mathematics Education

Science Education
Secondary Education
Social Studies Education
General Administration and Supervision
Instructional Technology
Reading
Special Education

## DOCTOR OF EDUCATION and DOCTOR OF <br> PHILOSOPHY with majors in:

Counseling
Curriculum and Instruction - with concentrations in:
Art Education
Bilingual-Bicultural Education (Ed.D. only)
Career and Technical Education
Early Childhood Education
with Dual Title in Infant Mental Health
Elementary Education
English Education- Secondary
Foreign Language Education-Secondary
K-12 Curriculum
Mathematics Education
Science Education
Secondary Education
Social Studies Education- Secondary
Educational Leadership and Policy Studies
Educational Psychology (Ph.D. only) - with concentrations in:
Learning and Instruction Sciences
School Psychology
Evaluation and Research
Instructional Technology
Reading, Language and Literature (Ed.D. only)
Special Education

## Directory, College of Education

Dean of the College of Education:
Carolyn M. Shields: Room 441, Education Bldg.; 313-577-1620
Interim Associate Dean, Research:
Thomas Edwards: Room 421, Education Bldg.; 313-577-8282

## Assistant Dean, Academic Services:

Janice Green: Room 489, Education Bldg.; 313-577-1605
Interim Assistant Dean, Administrative and Organizational Studies: Stephen Hillman: Room 341, Education Bldg.; 313-577-1614

Interim Assistant Dean, Kinesiology, Health, and Sport Studies: Nate McCaughtry: Room 261, Matthaei Bldg.; 313-577-4249

Interim Assistant Dean, Teacher Education: Kathleen Crawford-McKinney: Room 241, Education Bldg.; 313-577-0902

Interim Assistant Dean, Theoretical and Behavioral Foundations: Stephen Hillman: Room 341, Education Bldg.; 313-577-1614

Chief of Staff to the Dean:
Cam Liebold: Room 441, Education Bldg.; 313-577-3284

Website: http://www.coe.wayne.edu/


## Academic Regulations, College of Education

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should consult pages 14 and 71. The following additions and amendments pertain to the College of Education.

## Program Load, Normal

The normal undergraduate student load is sixteen credits per semester. Only in exceptional cases is a student allowed to elect a heavier program. Approval of the advisor and authorization by the Assistant Dean of the Division of Academic Services must be secured in those cases where the student petitions to carry more than eighteen credits within a full semester.

If a significant portion of a student's time is spent in outside work, corresponding adjustments must be made in his/her college schedule.

## Admission

## College of Education Level 1

Admission to the College of Education is based on two levels. Students are admitted directly into the College of Education Level 1 from high school or another institution of higher learning by completing an undergraduate admission application to the University, selection of a College of Education program on the admission application, and acceptance to Wayne State University. Level 1 admission is processed by the University Office of Undergraduate Admission, Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren Ave., P.O. Box 02759, Detroit, Michigan 48202; telephone 313-577-3577. Admitted Level 1 students work on fulfilling University General Education Requirements, College Requirements, and requirements for admission to Level 2. Most students during Level 1 also begin taking courses in their teaching major and minor. In some cases a course may meet both a University General Education requirement and a College requirement (see competency and group requirement codes prefixed to tiles of required courses for each major). For transfer students, careful course selection from Transfer Plans (http://transfercredit.wayne.edu) is recommended.

## College of Education Level 2

Admission to the College of Education Level 2 program requires a separate College application, which is available in Room 489, College of Education or online at http://coe.wayne.edu/as/certification/ level2_app.pdf Students complete the Level 2 application when all Level 2 admission requirements have been fulfilled. These requirements vary by program and students are encouraged to meet with an advisor in Academic Services (Room 489, Education Building) to review requirements specific to their program. Admission to Level 2 is not competitive and students meeting all requirements will be admitted. During Level 2 students work on the Professional Sequence in their program.

## Transfer of College within the University

A student in another college of Wayne State University who wishes to transfer to the College of Education makes application directly to the Division of Academic Services (Room 489, Education Building). Students must be in good academic standing in order to be eligible for this transfer.

## Readmission Following an Interruption in Residence

Undergraduate students whose attendance at Wayne State has been interrupted for three or more years will be required to apply at the College of Education Division of Academic Services for readmission to the College. Deadline dates for such applications are the same as those for regular admission to the College. In instances of prolonged absences of five years or more, it may be necessary to revalidate credits, either through examinations or refresher courses, within the student's major and the professional education sequences.

## Attendance

Regularity in attendance and performance is necessary for success in college work. Although there are no officially excused absences as far as College policy is concerned, the conscientious student is expected to explain absences to the instructor. Such absences may be due to illness; to participation in inter-college activities certified by the sponsoring faculty member; or other similar types of absence for which the student can present to the instructor evidence that he/she was engaged in authorized University activities. Each instructor, at the beginning of the course, will announce his/her attendance requirements.

## Criminal History Check

Michigan Public Act 68 of 1993 Sec. 1230 requires public and nonpublic schools to conduct a criminal history check of new teachers, school administrators, school psychologists and other personnel required to hold State Board of Education approvals. Students interested in becoming certified teachers must supply a statewide criminal history check prior to admission or transfer to the College of Education and again prior to applying for certification. Additional criminal history checks may be required at the discretion of the College. A criminal history check, by name, without fingerprints may be accessed for a fee at http://apps.michigan.gov/ICHAT/
Any person seeking admission to a teacher certification program who has been convicted of any offence must provide certified copies of all documents relative to his/her conviction, including the Judgment of Sentence from the court(s) in which the matter was adjudicated and a narrative describing each incident from his/her perspective for review by a committee in the College of Education. Persons determined by the criminal history check to have been convicted of any offence and who do not provide required information at the time of application or transfer will have their admission/certification delayed or denied. After review by the College of Education Committee, the applicant will be notified in writing of the Committee's decision.
Note the State Board of Education Teacher Certificate Code: R 390.1201 Certificates; denial, suspension, or revocation.

1) The superintendent of public instruction may refuse to grant or renew, or may suspend for a fixed term, or revoke, or may impose reasonable conditions on, a teaching certificate or state board approval granted pursuant to these rules for the following reasons:
a) Fraud, or material misrepresentation, concealment or omission of fact in the application for, or the use of, a teaching certificate or state board approval.
b) Conviction of an offense listed in MCL 380.1535 a or MCL 380.1539b.
2) The superintendent of public instruction may refuse to grant or renew a teaching certificate or a state board approval for failure or ineligibility of the applicant to meet the criteria for the applicable certification or state board approval.

## Dean's List

The College of Education Dean's List is a means of recognizing undergraduate students who have excelled academically in a given semester. The Dean's List will be compiled for each semester in the calendar year. Inclusion requires a 3.75 g.p.a. for students enrolled for twelve or more semester credits (full-time). Students registered for six to eleven semester credits (half-time) must earn a 4.00 g.p.a. Students registered for fewer than six semester credits are not eligible and students who receive marks of 'I,' 'WN,' 'WP,' 'WF,' 'N,' or 'U' are not eligible.
Students will be notified of inclusion in the Dean's List by electronic and written communication. Citation of the Dean's List will be posted to the student's record of academic standing. In addition, the Dean's List will be displayed in the College of Education for each term and posted on its website.

## Graduating with Distinction

Wayne State University bestows upon students completing the baccalaureate degree three separate designations for scholastic excellence reflected in the cumulative grade point average: Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, and Summa Cum Laude. Graduation with distinction will be indicated on the student's diploma and on the transcript.
Graduation with Distinction will recognize at each graduation the top twenty percent of students in each College who have earned the highest grade point average in their Colleges, with the following approximate distribution:
Summa Cum Laude: Top five percent
Magna Cum Laude: Next five percent
Cum Laude: Next ten percent
Specific minimum grade point averages will be determined each year in the following manner: based on the grade point average distributions of the previous year's senior class, the grade point average cutoffs for each College will be established to provide for recognition of the top eighteen to twenty per cent of the graduating students. Graduation with distinction will not be awarded in cases of any g.p.a. less than 3.0.

The criteria for Graduation with Distinction include:

1. A minimum of sixty credits in residence at Wayne State University.
2. A qualifying minimum grade point average (calculated as explained above) on all course work at Wayne State University must be completed by the end of the semester of graduation. (For notation in the commencement program, the grade point average on all course work completed prior to the semester of graduation will be used.)

## Probation Policy and Withdrawal

For an explanation of matriculation Levels 1 and 2 referenced below, see page 128.

## (Level 1-University Policy)

Effective Fall Term 1988, an undergraduate student whose cumulative g.p.a. falls below 2.00 will be placed on Academic Probation. An Academic Probation status is placed on the student's record and the student shall be permitted to register only after consultation with, and approval has been granted by, a designated University advisor.

The probation status, which blocks registration, may be changed up to the day before classes begin for any given term. Registration for students with a probation status will not be permitted by the advising staff once classes have begun. Because such registration is permitted for one term only, if the student continues on academic probation,
they must meet with an advisor each term to permit registration for a future term.

A student shall be given two subsequent terms for enrollment on probationary status. At the conclusion of the two terms, a student who has not achieved a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00 shall be excluded from his/her program. A student excluded from the University may not apply for readmission or reinstatement for one calendar year. Reinstatement is not guaranteed and the application may be denied.
Academic Probation indicates that a student needs to reassess his/ her educational priorities, investigate support services, or adjust study habits and techniques. It is important to recognize the warning signs of academic difficulty early in the term so one can seek the appropriate help or make adjustments to their course load or study habits. There are many resources on campus to assist students with probationary status.

## (Level 2 - College Policy)

If, at any time, an undergraduate's g.p.a falls below 2.50 in Level 2 years of the College of Education, the student is automatically placed on probation. If the general average is acceptable but work in professional courses, especially in student teaching is unsatisfactory, the student may be placed on probation. Before registering for subsequent work in the College, a student on probation must secure approval from their Level 2 advisor. The College reserves the right to ask a student to withdraw at any time from specific courses or from the College entirely, if progress does not warrant continuance.

## Residency Requirement

Applicants for a degree from the College of Education must complete at least thirty credits as a registered student in the College. The student must be in residence (enrolled in a course(s) at Wayne State University) during the semester in which he/she completes requirements for the degree and certificate.

## Transferred Credits

College credits earned at accredited institutions other than Wayne State University may be transferred by an undergraduate to apply toward meeting requirements for degrees and teaching certificates in the College, provided 1) the student has been accepted as a matriculated student in the College, 2) the grades received in courses where transfer is desired have been satisfactory, and 3) credits so earned are applicable to the student's curriculum.
Students should contact an advisor to discuss transfer of credit.
Students currently enrolled or returning students who have taken courses at another institution, should forward official transcripts to:

## Wayne State University <br> Transfer Credit Evaluation <br> PO Box 02759

Detroit, MI 48202-0759
An applicant for a degree from the College must complete at least thirty credits as a registered student in the College.
Students in Level 2 must consult their advisor prior to registering for any course outside of Wayne State University to discuss the limitations of transferring credits. During the senior year, no transfer credits will be accepted.
When the student has a degree from an accredited institution and is meeting the requirements of the College for a Michigan Provisional Teacher's Certificate, some credits may be applied toward the certificate by transfer but at least fifteen credits must be completed at Wayne State.

## Academic Services, College of Education

Office: 489 Education; 313-577-1601<br>Assistant Dean: Janice Green<br>Graduate Advising: LaSondra Dawn, Paul Johnson, Cynthia Ward, Kevin Williams<br>Undergraduate Advising: Fawne Allossery, Janet Andrews, Ebony Green, Chelsea Smith, Cassandra Tackett<br>Macomb University Center Advising: Sherry Cormier-Kuhn<br>(Undergraduate \& Graduate)<br>Office of Field Experience: Assistant Director: Lori Lucas<br>Website: http://coe.wayne.edu/as/

## Purposes of the Office

The Academic Services Division is responsible for admitting undergraduate and graduate students to programs of the College of Education. The Division is also responsible for the Office of Field Experiences (pre- and directed student teaching), maintaining student files, and processing and certifying graduation. In addition, the Division provides a placement service for graduates seeking employment in the field of K -12 teaching.
The Division provides information and advice concerning programs, admission procedures, administrative and teaching certificates, and general University policy. Other services provided include preparation of the Schedule of Classes, and evaluation of transcripts. The unit also maintains curriculum guides and community college equivalency tables, approves official Plans of Work, and monitors the College probation system.
Off-Campus Centers: The College offers undergraduate course work in off-campus centers throughout the Detroit metropolitan area. Courses scheduled at these centers provide residence credit and are comparable to the offerings on the main campus.

## Services to Students

## Advising

Students seeking admission information should contact Academic Services by calling (313) 577-1601, via e-mail at askcoe@wayne.edu, or by attending open advising every Tuesday from 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. in room 489 Education. The Academic Services Office also advises in-service teachers working for professional certification and those seeking additional certificate endorsements.
Each student admitted to the College of Education is assigned to an advisor. The advisor guides the student in the selection of courses and counsels the student in solving problems.

## Education Placement Office

This office serves graduates of the College who have completed initial teacher-preparation or advanced graduate programs, and in-service teachers enrolled either currently or previously in the University. All persons qualifying for teachers' certificates are urged to register with this office.
Close contact is maintained with school systems in Michigan and in other states. Attempts are made to keep informed of current trends in teacher supply and demand. College and university staff vacancies for professional positions throughout the United States are also listed with this office.

## Scholarships

Scholarships are available to students enrolled in the College of Education whose cumulative grade point average is a minimum 3.0 (unless stated otherwise). Interested students may obtain additional information at http://www.coe.wayne.edu.

## Alumni Association

The College of Education Alumni Association (formerly Detroit Teachers College Alumni Association) was organized in 1893 in connection with the Detroit Normal Training School. In the years since its origin, its membership has continually increased.
The aims of the Association, as set forth in its constitution, are (a) to foster a spirit of loyalty to the College, (b) to raise the standards of the teaching profession, (c) to assist professionally and financially those who need help, (d) to keep alive the spirit of real fellowship, and (e) to encourage worthwhile contacts between the student body and the Alumni Association. In addition to being supportive of the University and meeting the needs of the membership through appropriate programs, the Association, in recent years, has addressed itself to ways in which it can be of service to the broader community, recognizing that only through this commitment can it be a viable force in an urban university setting.

The Alumni Association has been generous in its gifts to the College. A gift provided complete furnishings for two rooms in the College of Education building - the Alumni Conference Room and the Faculty Lounge. The Alumni Association provides scholarships for deserving students, sponsors an event in honor of the twenty-five and fifty-year graduates of the College, honors both alumni and faculty with awards and recognition, and supports the work of the Dean in carrying forward many activities of mutual interest and concern. In becoming active members of the Association, the graduates of the College have ample opportunity to uphold and develop the best movements and ideals set forth by educational leaders and to lead in professional friendliness among all teachers.


# Administrative and Organizational Studies 

Office: 341 Education Building; 313-577-1728
Interim Assistant Dean: Stephen B. Hillman
Website: http://www.coe.wayne.edu/aos

## Professors

Michael F. Addonizio, Rita C. Richey (Emerita), William Sosnowsky (Emeritus)

## Associate Professors

Ingrid J. Guerra-Lopez, Silverenia Kanoyton (Research), Thomas McLennan (Research), James L. Moseley, Monica W. Tracey, Camille Wilson, Ke Zhang

## Assistant Professors

Michael K. Barbour, William E. Hill (Clinical), Michael A. Owens, Ben M. Pogodzinski

## Senior Lecturer

Timothy W. Spannaus

## Degrees and Certificates, Graduate

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN EDUCATION with a major in Instructional Technology
MASTER OF EDUCATION with majors in Educational Leadership
and Instructional Technology
EDUCATION SPECIALIST CERTIFICATE Programs with majors in General Administration and Supervision, and a concentration in Charter School Administration; and Instructional Technology
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in College and University Teaching
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Online Teaching
DOCTOR OF EDUCATION with majors in Educational Leadership and Policy Studies, and Instructional Technology
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with majors in Educational Leadership and Policy Studies, and Instructional Technology, and concentration in Higher Education Administration
BRIDGE GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Educational Technology, and Online Teaching

The Division of Administrative and Organizational Studies has as its primary goal the development and enhancement of leadership and technology in educational systems, organizations, and institutions. It is within the scope of this division to study emergent trends and educational innovations; to develop rationales for supporting educational change; and to present viable programs of study for advanced students in education which will enable them to function skillfully as educational leaders in facilitating change, and in developing and conducting on-going programs. Program areas, Educational Leadership and Policy Studies, and Instructional Technology, are under the guidance of this Division. Applicants are advised to obtain program materials from the Division and discuss them with an advisor prior to making application.

## Instructional Technology (B.A. Program)

The Bachelor of Arts in Instructional Technology prepares students for work in instructional design, development, and implementation. They are qualified for careers in business, public or private agencies, heath care institutions, military or governmental entities, and a variety of community and professional firms. Graduates of the program will be prepared to become instructional developers, corporate training developers, project managers, media specialists, etc. Graduates of this program may also wish to pursue graduate studies in Instructional Technology, Administration, or related fields.

## Admission Requirements:

1) Completion of an Associates Degree in Media and Communication Arts or Information Technology or equivalent coursework.
2) Completion of all general education requirements except the Writing Intensive in the Major (WI). General Education Requirements may be met by transfer of community college courses, the WSU General Education Transfer Policy/MACRAO, or by completing WSU courses.
3) A minimum cumulative g.p.a. of 2.5 (no grade below a " C " in any program course)
4) Attend a mandatory orientation to the Bachelor of Education in Instructional Technology Program (by invitation only)
Application should be made online to WSU via http://admis-sions.wayne.edu/apply-now.php and to the College of Education Level 2 Instructional Technology Program (http://coe.wayne.edu/as/ admissions.php).

## Pre-admission Core Course Subjects (fifty-one credits)

Business Communication: Cr. 4
Computer and Information Processing Principles or
Foundations of Business Information Technology: Cr. 4
Introduction to Game Development: Cr. 4
Game Programming: Cr. 4
Advanced Game Development: Cr. 4
C++ Programming 1: Cr. 4
Introduction to Web Programming: Cr. 3
Digital Layout: Adobe: Cr. 4
Pre-visualization: Cr. 4
Introduction to Photoshop: Cr. 4
Introduction to 3D: Cr. 4
Flash Multimedia 1: Cr. 4
College Algebra: Cr. 4
Any deficiencies in core course requirements must be completed at the community college before proceeding to Level 2 of the program.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts in Education with a Major in Instructional Technology must complete a minimum of 124 credits. Students who follow the designated curriculum (see above) at a community college in pursuit of an Associate Degree in Media and Communication Arts or Information Technology may transfer up to eight-nine credits earned at the community college to meet requirements for the bachelor's degree. At graduation, the College of Education requires a minimum 2.5 grade point average. The following requirements must be completed.

## Major Requirements

The following courses are completed at Wayne State University:

```
Level }1\mathrm{ Required
    I T 2015 -- Introduction to Instructional Technology: Cr. 2
Level }1\mathrm{ or 2 Required
    I T 3115 -- Instructional Design Principles and Applications: Cr. }
    I T 3125 -- Consumer and Program Evaluation for Practitioners: Cr. }
    IT 3135 -- Practical Project Management: Cr. 2
    | T 3145 -- Designing Instruction for Web: Cr. }
```

IT 4135 -- Presentation and Facilitation Skills: Cr. 3
I T 4215 -- Team Players and Team Work: Cr. 3
Level 2 Required
IT 4125 -- I T in a Global World: Cr. 3
I T 4145 -- Digital Games for Learning: Cr. 3
I T 4155 -- Simulations for Learning: Cr. 3
I T 4165 -- Digital Video for Learning: Cr. 3
IT 4225 -- Advanced Seminar in I T: Cr. 3
IT 4235 -- Directed Study: Cr. 1-4
I T 4175 -- Internship in I T: Cr. 4
IT 4185 -- Capstone Seminar in I T: Cr. 3
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
AMERICAN SOCIETY AND INSTITUTIONS:
(see page 23)
COMPUTER LITERACY
(see page 21)
CRITICAL THINKING
(see page 21)
FOREIGN CULTURE
(see page 23)
HISTORICAL STUDIES
(see page 23)
LABORATORY (see page 23
LIFE SCIENCES:
(see page 23
MATHEMATICS (Two Courses)
(see page 17
ORAL COMMUNICATION
(see page 21)
PHILOSOPHY and LETTERS
(see 22)
PHYSICAL SCIENCES
(see page 23)
SOCIAL SCIENCES - BASIC (SS) COURSE: (see page 24)
VISUAL PERFORMING ARTS
(see page 22)
WRITTEN COMMUNICATION
(see page 20 )

## Instructional Technology Courses (I T)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
2015 Introduction to Instructional Technology. Cr. 2
Overview of the field of Instructional Technology, including career options; academic, practical and professional preparation. Students develop a plan of work for their program.
3115 Instructional Design Principles and Applications. Cr. 3
Prereq: acceptance in I T undergraduate program. Basic instructional design principles and practices; application of instructional planning including systematic approaches, course goals and objectives, instructional strategies, assessment instruments, media selection, design documents, instructor and participant guide.

Prereq: I T 3115. Consumer-oriented evaluation approaches; evaluation of interactive technologies; essentials of program evaluation in diverse fields; test design and instrument development; full-scope evaluation with emphasis on formative evaluation.
(F.W)

## 3135 Practical Project Management. Cr. 2

Prereq: I T 3115. Basic techniques and skills needed to handle projects: goal setting, scheduling, resource management, monitoring and problem solving. people and process fundamentals, software applications.

3145 Designing Instruction for the Web. Cr. 3
Prereq: I T 3115. Strategies and techniques for organizing, presenting, assessing and evaluation web-based learning. Includes individual oral and written reports, development of an instructional web site.
(Y)

4125 Instructional Technology in a Global World. Cr. 3
Principles and practices of instructional technology within a global context: cultures of twenty-first century business; benefits and constraints of working within a global organization environment.
(Y)

4135 Presentation and Facilitation Skills. Cr. 3
Knowledge and delivery skills for conducting professional presentations in multiple settings; facilitation of small and large group sessions; focus on communication process, audience analysis, research, preparation, selection of content and support materials.

## (Y)

4145 Digital Games for Learning. Cr. 3
Prereq: I T 3115. Design and development of games that are engaging and lead to learning. Students develop a learning game in a studio environment.

## 4155 Simulations for Learning. Cr. 3

Prereq: I T 3115. Design and development of models and interfaces for simulations, including devices, discrete and continuous models, and branching scenarios.

## 4165 Digital Video for Learning. Cr. 3

Prereq: I T 3115. Principles of multimedia learning applied to video production for the web or digital media.

4175 Internship in Instructional Technology. Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing; completion of all Required Level 1 and 2 I T courses, plus all Level 2 electives; written consent of advisor in advance of course offering. Supervised training under professionals in organizations; demonstration of design, evaluation, project management, presentation skill, etc., at the professional level.
4185 Capstone Seminar in Instructional Technology. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing, written consent of advisor. Integration of central practices and theories in instructional technology through application of analysis, design, development, implementation, and evaluation; course deliverable includes a final project report and an electronic portfolio.
4215 Team Players and Team Work. Cr. 3
Challenges of building and leading effective teams; framework for identifying critical roles of team players; developing a team player culture.
(Y)

4225 Advanced Seminar in Instructional Technology. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing. In-depth study for advanced undergraduate students in instructional technology, covering various topics including instructional design, instructional development protocols, and the applications of instructional technology in different settings.
(Y)

4235 Directed Study in Instructional Technology. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: junior or senior standing; consent of advisor. Directed study on special topics, supervised on an individual basis and which fall outside the scope of formal courses.
5110 (I T 5110) Technology Applications in Education and Training. (LIS 6360) Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Technological applications to education, training, and instruction within educational, industrial, and human services settings. Students examine, develop, and/ or evaluate unique instructional programs. For educators and noneducators interested in exploring technological applications in education.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
5120 (I T 5120) Producing Technology-Based Instructional Materials. (LIS 6370) Cr. 2-3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Design and development of instructional media and materials for use in educational, industrial, and/or human services programs; development of computer-generated instructional materials. Also offered online.

## 5275 Training and Development. Cr. 4

Prereq: I T 3115 or I T 6110; I T 3125 or I T 7150; I T 3135. Creating, implementing, managing and evaluating effective training and development; strategizing to incorporate adult learning concepts; determining marketing strategies. (Additional requirements apply if elected for graduate credit.)
5285 Developing Technical Training. Cr. 4
Prereq: I T 3115 or I T 6110; I T 3125 or I T 7150; I T 3135. Foundations of effective technical training: planning and managing the technical training function; issues in course design and technical training.. (Additional requirements apply if elected for graduate credit.) (Y)

6110 (I T 6110) Foundations of Instructional Systems Design. (LIS 6350) Cr. 4
Alternative systems models of instructional design; basic design principles, methods and techniques of pre-design analysis; instructional strategy selection and sequencing. Also offered online.
6135 Technology Applications in School Administration. Cr. 3 Use of technology tools by school administrators; factors related to leadership and research in technology integration. Also offered online.
(F,S)

## 6140 Designing Web Tools for the Classroom. Cr. 4

Design, development and evaluation of learning experiences using the World Wide Web. Student creates and evaluates learning activities using the Web; creation of personal learning portal. Basics of HTML and common authoring tools. Also offered online.
$(F, S)$

## 6230 Internet in the Classroom. Cr. 4

Prereq: I T 6140. Students use a variety of tools from the read/write web and explore their potential for use in $\mathrm{K}-12$ education. Students also examine the use of online learning in the K-12 classroom. (W,S)

# Kinesiology, Health, and Sport Studies 

Office: 261 Matthaei Building; 313-577-4249<br>Interim Assistant Dean: Nathan A. McCaughtry<br>Website: http://www.kinesiology.wayne.edu

## Professors

Hermann-J. Engels, Jeffrey J. Martin, Nathan A. McCaughtry
Associate Professors
Mariane Fahlman, Qin Lai, Bo Shen

## Assistant Professors

Erin Centeio, Yun S. Choi, Suzanna R. Dillon, Noel Kulik, Anne Murphy, Peter A. Roberts

## Lecturers

Judith S. Anderson, Linda Jimenez, Janne Postma, Steven P. Singleton, Laurel Whalen

## Degree and Certificate Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Education with a major in kinesiology

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Education <br> with a major in health education

## BACHELOR OF ARTS in Education

with a major in kinesiology
BACHELOR OF ARTS in Education
with a major in health education
MASTER OF EDUCATION with a major in health education
MASTER OF EDUCATION with a major in kinesiology and concentrations in exercise and sport science, kinesiology physical education pedagogy, and wellness

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING with a major in Secondary Education and concentration in kinesiology Physical Education pedagogy or health education.

MASTER OF ARTS with a major in sports administration and with concentrations in interscholastic athletic administration, intercollegiate athletic administration, professional sports administration, and commercial sports administration
The Division of Kinesiology, Health and Sport Studies provides courses at the undergraduate level in several professional areas: kinesiology physical education pedagogy - teacher certification, exercise and sport science, and health education - teacher certification and Community Health Education. The Division also provides programs at the Master's level in all three areas as well as Graduate Bridge Certificates in selected areas and an endorsement in Adapted Physical Education. Additionally, the Division offers courses in lifestyle fitness activities. The latter program is designed to serve the general student population; courses are open to both undergraduate and graduate students.

Courses in these areas may be used to meet degree and curricular requirements of the various Schools and Colleges of the University. Students are advised to consult their academic advisors in their respective Schools or Colleges prior to registration.

## Kinesiology (B.S. Program)

Admission Requirements: Undergraduate Kinesiology students entering Wayne State University, either from high school or transferring from other universities or colleges, are admitted directly into the College of Education/Level 1. General Education courses are taken concurrently with Kinesiology requirements. Students must apply for formal admission to the College of Education Level 2, Room 489 Education Building, when they have completed fifty-three credits and must have met all the criteria listed below. Upon application, students should request admission into the Kinesiology major program.

1. Completion of fifty-three semester credits (includes twelve credits in the major).
2. A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.50.
3. Completion of Intermediate Composition (IC).
4. Completion of BIO 2870, Anatomy and Physiology (Cr. 5 with lab).
5. Completion of University Math Competency (MC).
(Requirements 6-10 below do not apply to Exercise \& Sport Science Majors.)
6. Completion of KIN 3610, 3620 and 3630.
7. A passing score on each of the three sections of the State Basic Skills portion of the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) (http://www.mttc.nesinc.com).
8. A copy of a negative TB test (within the last three years).
9. Verification of forty hours of successful group work with children. The State defines a group as three or more children (not your own) between the ages of three and eighteen. Students are reminded to find a group work experience that is compatible to the age group they plan to teach. The group work experience needs to be recent (within the last five years) at the time of admission to Level 2.
10. A current (within the last six months) statewide criminal history check: (http://www.michigan.gov/ichat).
11. Exercise and Sport Science (ESS) students only: Completion of twelve credits of major Level 1 courses required.
12. Up-to-date transcripts from each undergraduate school attended.
13. A signed Plan-of-Work between student and major advisor must be submitted with Level 2 application.
14. Once the above requirements are fulfilled, students must complete a Level 2 Application form to be submitted to the College of Education (available in Room 489, College of Education or online at http://www.coe.wayne.edu/as/Admissions.html).
15. Students with complete applications will be invited to attend a mandatory College of Education Orientation, which is the final requirement for admission to Level 2.
Admission questions should be directed to the Division of Academic Services, College of Education, 489 Education, phone (313) 5771601.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

A minimum of 124 credits are required for this degree: satisfaction of the University General Education requirements, see page 15; fortyfive credits in kinesiology; eight credits in health, anatomy, and physiology; and nineteen credits in education courses for the teacher certification track, or a minimum of twenty credits in education courses for the exercise science track. Students in the teacher certification track must develop a minor or a second major. Electives to complete the 124 credit requirement may be used in any area. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of
the College of Education and University governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, 128 and 146. All major, minor, education courses, and BIO 2870 must be completed with grades of ' $C$ ' or better and an overall 2.5 grade point average, to meet College graduation requirements. Course changes may occur through periodic curriculum revision and students are urged to consult assigned advisors prior to each registration period to insure that all requirements are met.

## Physical Education Teacher Certification Track

This degree track prepares students for careers in teaching K-12 Physical Education. Specific goals of this track include: acquisition of skills in and knowledge of a variety of movement activities, including fundamental motor skills, dance, fitness, adventure and leisure activities; the ability to apply knowledge about human movement acquired from its sub-disciplines to the teaching of kinesiology; the ability to analyze and evaluate individual human motor performance in a variety of age groups and skill levels; and the capacity to systematically evaluate one's own teaching performance and to plan, implement and manage effective lessons.

## Exercise and Sport Science Track

This degree track is designed to prepare students for professional fields or graduate studies in the broad field of exercise and sport science, with tailored specializations in exercise physiology, sport and exercise psychology, human development, biomechanics, applied anatomy, fitness evaluation and prescription, and basic health studies. This degree is a prerequisite to the necessary post-graduate study or additional certification requirements of the field. (For additional information, please see Division website: http://www.kinesiology.wayne.edu

## COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS

## (Required with each option)

BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4

## KINESIOLOGY PEDAGOGY TRACK <br> (Required Courses) <br> Level 1 Courses:

BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
H E 2330 -- First Aid and CPR: Cr 3.
KIN 1991 -- Professional Perspectives in Kinesiology: Cr. 2
KIN 3400 -- Lifespan Growth and Development: Cr. 3
KIN 3550 -- (WI) Motor Learning and Control: Cr. 3
KIN 3580 -- Biomechanics: Cr. 3
KIN 3610 -- Elementary Movement Education and Dance: Cr. 3
KIN 3620 -- Sports Education; Cr. 3
KIN 3630 -- Fitness and Adventure Education: Cr. 3
KIN 5580 -- Pediatric Exercise Physiology: Cr. 3
Two Lifestyle Fitness Activities Courses (LFA 1190 and 1200 are highly recommended): Cr .4

## Level 2 Courses:

KIN 4510 -- Cultural Issues in Teaching PE: Cr. 3
KIN 4440 -- Methods in Phys. Ed. for Elementary School Children I: Cr. 3
KIN 4450 -- Methods in Physical Ed. for Elementary School Children II: Cr. 3
KIN 4460 -- Methods in Phys. Ed. for Secondary School Students: Cr. 3
KIN 5400 -- Inclusion in Physical Education: Cr. 3
KIN 5530 -- Technology and Assessment in Kinesiology: Cr. 3
Total Kinesiology credits: 45

## PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

Level 1 Course
EDP 3310 -- Educational Psychology: Cr. 3

## Level 2 Courses:

KIN 5780 -- Student Teaching and Seminar I: Cr. 8
KIN 5790 -- Student Teaching and Seminar II: Cr. 5
RLL 4431 -- Teaching Reading: Middle and Secondary Subjects: Cr. 3
Total credits: 19

## EXERCISE AND SPORT SCIENCE TRACK REQUIRED COURSES

## Level 1 Courses:

HE 2310 -- Dynamics of Personal Health: Cr. 3
HE 3440 -- Nutrition and Health Education: Cr. 3
KIN 1991 -- Professional Perspectives in Kinesiology: Cr. 2
KIN 3400 -- Lifespan Growth and Development: Cr. 3
KIN 3540 -- Cultural Foundations of Kinesiology: Cr. 3
PHY 1020 -- (PS) Conceptual Physics The Basic Science: Cr. 3

## Level 1 OR Level 2 Courses:

H E 2330 -- First Aid and CPR: Cr. 3
KHS 5520 -- Sport Psychology: Cr. 3
KHS 5523 -- Exercise Psychology: Cr. 3
KIN 2010 -- Psycho-Physiological Foundations: Cr. 3
KIN 3550 -- (WI) Motor Learning and Control: Cr. 3

## Level 2 Courses:

KIN 3570 -- Physiology of Exercise I: Cr. 3
KIN 5350 -- Exercise Science Internship: Cr. 2-4
KIN 3580 -- Biomechanics: Cr. 3
KIN 6320 -- Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription: Cr. 3
Total Required Credits: 45
ELECTIVES (twenty-five credits) with the consent of the advisor: Note that some courses which might be chosen can only be taken in Level 2. No more than four credits from LFA courses can be used towards elective credits. Students should consult their advisor for further information and prior to registering for any elective courses not listed on the curriculum guide or plan of work.

## Kinesiology (B.A. Program)

The admission and degree requirements for the Bachelor of Arts are similar to those for the Bachelor of Science degree (as described above), with the exception that the student's work must include a course at the Intermediate Level in a foreign language.

## Kinesiology Pedagogy Track

The following requirements apply to students in the teacher certification program:

1. Students must apply for and complete two semesters of student teaching/seminar, elementary and secondary levels.
2. Students must submit completed application forms by the appropriate application period deadline:
Term I (Fall Semester): September 1 through December 1 of the preceding academic year
Term II (Winter Semester): January 1 through April 1 of the preceding academic year.
Application forms for student teaching are obtained from the academic advisor. An appointment with the coordinator of student teaching is also required. Completed application forms MUST be submitted by the application period deadline in order to reserve a student teaching assignment.
3. Students must have a satisfactory health record and a tuberculosis test within six months before the assignment begins. A copy of the test results must be submitted with the application.
4. Students must meet the following conditions to qualify for student teaching:
a) Ninety-two credits must be completed (incomplete grade credits will not count).
b) 'C' or better grades must be earned in all major, minor, and professional education courses.
c) A 2.5 grade point average overall and in the major is required. The major g.p.a. includes all professional courses as well as BIO 2870.
d) Successful completion of the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC), basic skills, and subject matter tests.
5. The following courses must be satisfactorily completed with a ' C ' or higher grade. (An incomplete grade does not constitute satisfactory completion.): BIO 2870; EDP 3310; H E 2330; RLL 4431, KIN 1991, 3400, 3550, 3580, 3610, 3620, 3630, 4440, 4450, 4460, 4510, 5400, 5530 and 5580.
6. CPR and First Aid certification is required for placement and teacher certification.

## Kinesiology Physical Education Pedagogy Teaching Certification

Students who complete all of the Departmental and College of Education requirements may apply for a Michigan Secondary Provisional Teaching Certificate at the same time they apply for graduation. This certificate qualifies the holder to teach grades K-12 in his/her major and grades 6-12 in his/her minor subject.For further information contact the College of Education.

## Kinesiology Physical Education Pedagogy - Minor

Future teachers seeking a physical education teaching position may find the kinesiology minor a valuable program option. This minor (listed below) may be elected by students completing any teaching major, however, students must complete the minor at the level appropriate for their particular teaching major and have approval of a kinesiology advisor, i.e., secondary majors complete the secondary course requirements, and elementary majors complete the elementary course requirements.
Students not involved in a teacher certification program may elect a kinesiology minor only after consultation with a program advisor.

## Kinesiology Pedagogy Minor Requirements

Secondary

## Level 1 Courses:

BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
KIN 3400 -- Lifespan Growth and Development: Cr. 3
KIN 3550 -- (WI) Motor Learning and Control: Cr. 3
KIN 3610 -- Elementary Movement Education and Dance: Cr. 3
KIN 3620 -- Sports Education: Cr. 3
KIN 3630 -- Fitness and Adventure Education: Cr. 3
KIN 5580 -- Pediatric Exercise Physiology: Cr. 3

## Level 2 Courses:

KIN 4460 - Methods in Physical Education for Secondary Students: Cr. 3
KIN 4510 - Cultural Issues in Teaching PE: Cr. 3
KIN 5400 -- Inclusion in Physical Education: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 32

## Elementary

## Level 1 Courses:

BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
KIN 3400 -- Lifespan Growth and Development: Cr. 3
KIN 3550 -- (WI) Motor Learning and Control: Cr. 3
KIN 3610 -- Elementary Movement Education and Dance: Cr. 3
KIN 3620 -- Sports Education: Cr. 3

KIN 3630 -- Fitness and Adventure Education: Cr. 3
KIN 5580 -- Pediatric Exercise Physiology: Cr. 3

## Level 2 Courses:

KIN 4440 -- Methods in Physical Education Elementary School Children I: Cr. 3
KIN 4450 -- Methods in Phys. Ed. for Elementary School Children II: Cr. 3
KIN 5400 -- Inclusion in Physical Education: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 32

## Physical Education, Adapted, Endorsement

A program leading to State endorsement in Adapted Physical Education (Physical Education for Students with Disabilities; SP endorsement) is available to physical education and special education majors. The program requires twenty-four credits in approved special education and adapted physical education courses. To be admitted the student must possess a valid Michigan teaching certificate in physical education or any area of special education, or be enrolled in one of the above programs. Endorsements will not be granted without a teaching certificate in physical education or special education. Physical education and special education majors must consult with their advisors, prior to electing courses for this endorsement.

## Endorsement Requirements

KIN 5400 -- Inclusion in Physical Education: Cr. 3
KIN 5410 -- Physical Education for Students with Special Needs: Methods and Materials: Cr .3
KIN 5420 -- Sports and Recreation. for Children with Special Needs: Cr. 3
KIN 5430 -- Practicum in Physical Ed. for the Exceptional Student: 2
SED 5030 -- Education of Exceptional Children: Cr. 3
SED 5110 -- Intro.: Cognitive Impairment and Ed. Interventions: Cr. 3
SED 5260 -- Effective Instructional Strategies for Exceptional Learners: Cr. 3
SED 5600 -- Support and Collaboration: Inclusive Teaching: Cr. 3
Total credits: 23

## Health Education (B.S. Program)

Admission Requirements: Undergraduate Health students entering Wayne State University from high school or transferring from other universities or colleges are admitted directly into the College of Education Level 1 standing. General Education classes, along with the health major classes for Level 1 are taken concurrently. Students must apply to the College of Education for Level 2 standing when they have met the criteria listed below; (application - Room 489 Education Building). Upon application, students should request admission into the health program.
Criteria for Admission to Level 2 (no exceptions will be made):

1. Completion of fifty-three credits (includes a minimum of twelve credits in the major).
2. Cumulative grade point average of at least 2.5.
3. Completion of Intermediate Composition (IC) Requirement.
4. Completion of University Math Competency (MC).
(Items 5, 6, 7 and 8 apply to teaching majors only.)
5. Passing score on each of the three sections of the Basic Skills section of the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) (http:// www.mttc.nesinc.com).
6. A copy of a negative TB test less than three years old.
7. Verification of forty hours of successful group work with children. Group work with children is defined as three or more children (not your own) between the ages of three and eighteen. Students should seek group work with children in the age range they plan to teach. The group work experience should be within five years of applying to Level 2.
8. A current (within the past six months) statewide Criminal History Check (http://www.michigan.gov/ichat).
9. Up-to-date transcripts from each undergraduate school attended.
10. A signed plan of work between student and major advisor must be submitted with Level 2 application.
11. During the semester in which the requirements will be completed, students must submit a Level 2 Application (available in Room 489, College of Education or online at http://www.coe.wayne.edu/as/ Admissions.html
12. Attendance at a mandatory College of Education Level 2 Orientation.
Admission questions should be directed to the Division of Academic Services, College of Education, 489 Education, phone (313) 5771601.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

A minimum of 124 credits are required for completion of this degree: satisfaction of the University General Education requirements, see page 15); thirty-five core credits in health education (see below); a minimum of twenty credits in a selected minor; and thirty-six credits in professional education requirements (see below). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the College of Education and University governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, 128 and 146. All courses must be completed with grades of ' C ' or better and an overall 2.5 grade point average, to meet College graduation requirements. Course changes may occur through periodic curriculum revision and students are urged to consult assigned advisors prior to each registration period to insure that all requirements are met.
Teacher Certification: The following requirements apply to students seeking teacher certification:

1. Students must complete one semester of student teaching/seminar at the secondary level.
2. Students must submit completed application forms by the appropriate application period deadline:
Term I (Fall Semester): September 1 through December 1 of the preceding academic year

Term II (Winter Semester): January 1 through April 1of the preceding academic year.
Application forms for student teaching may be obtained from the College of Education website: http://www.coe.wayne.edu/. An appointment with the coordinator of student teaching is also required. Completed application forms MUST be submitted by the application period deadline in order to reserve a student teaching assignment.
3. Students must have a satisfactory health record and a TB test within three years prior to the time the assignment begins. Test results must be submitted with the application.
4. Students must have a current (within the last six months) Statewide Criminal History Check: (http://www.michigan.gov/ichat).
5. Students must meet the following qualifications:
a) Completion of ninety-two credits in course work (excluding courses with an ' l ' - Incomplete mark).
b) All major, minor, and professional education courses must have been completed with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better.
c) A grade point average of at least 2.5 overall, as well as in the major (the major includes all professional courses).
d) Successful completion of the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC), basic skills, and major/minor tests
6. Students must successfully complete the following courses: BIO 1510; H E 2310, 2320, 2330, 3300, 3330, 3500, 4340, 5220, 5440, 5620, 5993, 6430; KHS 5522, EHP 3600, BBE 5000, SED 5010,

TED 2250, 6020, EDP 5480; and RLL 4431. (An incomplete mark does not constitute satisfactory completion.)
7. CPR and First Aid certification is required for placement and teacher certification.

Students who successfully complete all the College of Education and health education course requirements may apply for a Michigan Secondary Provisional Teaching Certificate then they apply for graduation. The Certificate qualifies the holder to teach health in grades 612; initial certification is provisional for a six-year period. (For further information, contact the College of Education.)

## Health Education Teaching Major (Thirty-two credits)

## College Requirements:

BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4

## Level 1 Courses:

HE 2310 -- Dynamics of Personal Health: Cr. 3
HE 2320 -- Dynamics of Community and Environmental Health: Cr 3
HE 2330 -- First Aid and CPR: Cr. 3
HE 3300 -- Health of the School Child: Cr. 3
HE 3440 or KHS 6540
-- Nutrition and Health Education: Cr. 3
(Prereq: HE 2310 or HE 3300)
-- Workshop in KHS: Cr. 3
(Prereq: HE 2310 or HE 3300)
HE 3500 -- Human Disease: Cr. 2
HE 4340 -- Family and Reproductive Health: Cr. 3
HE 5220 -- Health Behavior Change: Cr. 3
HE 5440 -- Mental Health and Substance Abuse: Cr. 3
(Prereq: HE 2310 or HE 3300)
KHS 5522 -- Health Psychology: Cr 3

## Level 2 Courses:

HE 5620 -- Performance-Based Assessment in Health Education: Cr. 3 (prereq: fifteen credits in HE )
Health Education Major Total Credits: 32

## PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION COURSES

## Level 1 Courses:

BBE 5000 -- Multicultural Education in Urban America: Cr. 2
EDP 5480 -- Adolescent Psychology: Cr. 3
EHP 3600 -- Introduction to the Philosophy of Education: Cr. 3
SED 5010 -- Inclusive Teaching: Cr. 2
TED 2250 -- Becoming an Urban Educator: Cr. 3
TED 6020 -- Computer Applications in Teaching I: Cr. 3

## Level 2 Courses:

HE 3330 -- Methods in Teaching Health: Cr. 4
(Prereq: successful completion of fifteen credits
of Health Education and admission to Level 2)
HE 5780 -- Directed Student Teaching: Cr. 10
(Prereq: completion of all courses and passing score on MTTC in major and minor)
HE 6430 -- (WI) School Health Curriculum: Cr. 3 (prereq: HE 3330 or 6500 )
RLL 4431 -- Teaching Reading in Middle and Secondary Subject Areas: Cr. 3
Professional Education Total Credits: 36

## Other Requirements:

Teaching Minor: minimum twenty credits
General Education Courses: minimum of thirty-six credits
MINIMUM TOTAL CREDITS: 124

## Health Education Community Health Major (Fifty-six credits)

## College Requirements:

BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4

## Level 1 Courses:

HE 1010 -- Foundations of Health and Health Promotion: Cr. 3
H E 2310 -- Dynamics of Personal Health: Cr. 3
HE 2320 -- Dynamics of Community and Environmental Health: Cr 3
H E 2330 -- First Aid and CPR: Cr. 3
H E 3440 or KHS 6540
-- Nutrition and Health Education: Cr. 3
(Prereq: H E 2310 or H E 3300)
-- Workshop in KHS: Cr. 3
(Prereq: H E 2310 or H E 3300)
H E 3500 -- Human Disease: Cr. 2
H E 4340 -- Family and Reproductive Health: Cr. 3
HE 5220 -- Health Behavior Change: Cr. 3
H E 5440 -- Mental Health and Substance Abuse: Cr. 3
(Prereq: H E 2310 or H E 3300)
KHS 5522 Health Psychology Cr 3
Level 2 Courses:
HE 3344 -- Methods and Materials in Community Health Education: Cr. 3
H E 4901 -- Internship I: Cr. 3
H E 4902 -- Internship II: Cr. 9
HE 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Health Education: Cr. 0
to be taken concurrently with KHS 5522 (see above)
HE 6420 -- Introduction to Health Promotion Program Design: Cr. 3
H E 6501 -- Evaluation and Measurement in Community Health Education: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 54

## Other Requirements:

General Education Courses: minimum of thirty-six credits
Electives to total MINIMUM TOTAL CREDITS: 124

## Health Education (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements: Requirements for entry into the Bachelor of Arts in Education with a major in Health Education program are the same as for the Bachelor of Science with a Major in Health Education (see above).

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The degree requirements for the Bachelor of Arts are the same as for the Bachelor of Science program (see above), with one exception: the student's work must include a course at the Intermediate Level in a foreign language.
Teacher Certification: see Bachelor of Science degree program, above.

## Health Education Minor

Health education plays an important role in the promotion of health and the prevention of disease. A minor in health education provides opportunities for involvement in school health education, as well as an introduction to a career as a health education professional in a clinical or community setting.
In the State of Michigan, a commitment has been made to a comprehensive health education curriculum, the Michigan Model. Promoted by the State departments of public health and education, the Michigan Model has been adopted by an increasing number of schools. The secondary minor in health education qualifies individuals for a health teaching endorsement in grades 6-12. The elementary minor qualifies individuals for a health teaching endorsement in grades 6-8. In addition, a minor in this field may be combined with nursing or other health science fields.
The requirements for a minor in Health Education include courses in five areas: 1) professional preparation; 2) physical health (classes need to be taken in a specific order); 3) mental health; 4) nutrition; 5) personal health; and 6) substance abuse. Students must see an advi-
sor in Health Education to file a Plan of Work prior to electing courses.

Minor Requirements: A total of twenty-four credits is required for the completion of the Health Education minor, as follows:

## Secondary Minor

Level 1 Courses:
H E 2310 -- Dynamics of Personal Health: Cr. 3
HE 3300 -- Health of the School Child: Cr. 3
HE 3440 or KHS 6540
-- Nutrition and Health Education: Cr. 3
(Prereq: H E 2310 or H E 3300)
-- Workshop in KHS: Nutrition: Cr. 3
(Prereq: HE 2310 or H E 3300)
H E 4340 -- Family and Reproductive Health: Cr. 3
H E 5440 -- Mental Health and Substance Abuse: Cr. 3
(Prereq: HE 3440)

## Level 2 Courses:

```
HE 3330 or HE 6500
            -- Methods in Teaching Health: Cr. }
            (Prereq: Completion of all Level }1\mathrm{ classes; Admission to
            the College of Education Level 2; fifteen credits in H E)
            -- Comprehensive School Health Education: Cr. }
            (Prereq: Completion of all Level }1\mathrm{ classes)
H E 5620 -- Performance-Based Assessment in Health Education: Cr. }
            (Prereq: fifteen credits in H E)
H E 6430-- (WI) School Health Curriculum: Cr. }
                            (Prereq: H E 3300 or H E 6500)
```


## Elementary Minor

Same as above except students select the Elementary Methods class H E 3340: Health Education for the Elementary School Teacher: Cr. 3
Total credits: 24

## Kinesiology Physical Education Pedagogy Minor for Health Education Major Secondary

## Level 1 Courses:

BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
KIN 3400 -- Lifespan Growth and Development: Cr. 3
KIN 3550 -- (WI) Motor Learning and Control: Cr. 3
KIN 3610 -- Elementary Movement Education and Dance: Cr. 3
KIN 3620 -- Sports Education: Cr. 3
KIN 3630 -- Fitness and Adventure Education: Cr. 3
KIN 5580 -- Pediatric Exercise Physiology: Cr. 3

## Level 2 Courses:

KIN 4460 -- Methods in Phys. Ed. for Secondary School Students: Cr. 3
KIN 4510 - Cultural Issues in Teaching PE: Cr. 3
KIN 5400 -- Inclusion in Physical Education: Cr. 3
Total credits: 32

## Lifestyle Fitness Activities (LFA)

The Lifestyle Fitness Activities (LFA) program is an integral part of the Division; it provides students with the opportunity to enhance physical well-being and to acquire developmental skills, knowledge, and attitudes which can be utilized throughout life. Participation in these courses also enhances self-esteem, self-responsibility, and self-determination. LFA courses (see below) are offered to both undergraduate and graduate Wayne State students; however, these courses are not offered for graduate credit. LFA courses may also be elected by non-matriculated and visiting students.

## Lifestyle Fitness Activities Courses (LFA)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548

## 1020 Individualized Skills Development Laboratory. Cr. 1-2 (Max. 4)

Open only to varsity athletes; varsity athletes may elect only once per year for one credit per sport during the term of competition. (F,W)

1100 Swimming: Elementary. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Fundamental skills and knowledge in aquatics for beginners.
1190 Lifeguard Training. Cr. 2
Prereq: ability to swim 300 yards continuously in following order: 100 yards front crawl, 100 yards breaststroke, and 100 yards of either (or in combination) front crawl or breaststroke. Lifeguarding and water safety procedures. Leads to lifeguard training certification.

1200 Theory and Practice of Aquatics: Water Safety Instructor. Cr. 2
Prereq: lifeguard certification; American Red Cross Level IV swimming skills (ability to swim 25 yards each of front crawl, back crawl, breaststroke, elementary backstroke, sidestroke; and 15 yards of butterfly). Instructional methods and techniques in aquatics, water safety and survival; swimming program development; pool and waterfront administration and management. Leads to Water Safety Instructor certification.

## 1210 Pilates Matwork. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)

Total body exercise program using a series of floor exercises to increase strength, flexibility, stamina and concentration. Exercises are selected based on core strengths and stabilization methods. (T)
1220 Cardio-Fit Kickboxing. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Time-efficient workout that stimulates the cardiorespiratory and musculoskeletal systems. Structured routines for all fitness levels (basic, intermediate, advanced); utilizes only basic kickboxing techniques.
( T )
1230 Sculpt, Stretch, and Tone. Cr. 2 (Max. 6)
Total-body resistance exercise program using hand weights, ankle weights, rubber tubing, adjustable step, and other flexible sources of resistance. High-repetition exercises concentrating on proper technique, body alignment, muscular development, sound biomechanical principles.

## 1240 Step and Tone. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)

Cardiovascular and muscular endurance and strengthening program using the adjustable step, rubber tubing, and hand-held weights. Low-impact, high-intensity workout. Energy cost controlled by step height, music tempo, tubing tension, size of weights.

## 1250 Zumba. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)

Zumba is a fusion of Latin and International music and dance themes; the routines feature easy-to-follow aerobic/fitness interval training with rhythms that tone and sculpt the body.

1260 Step Aerobics. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Cardiovascular and muscular endurance program using the adjustable step; designed for a low-impact, high-intensity workout. Energy cost as controlled by step height, music, tempo, choreography. (T)

## 1270 Aquaerobics. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)

Cardiovascular and muscular endurance program using water resistance exercises performed to music; shallow water, low-impact; variable workout intensity, controlled by music tempo, choreography, and
optional use of additional resistance devices. Swimming skills not necessary.

1280 Piloxing. Cr. 2
A total body workout that blends the power, speed and agility of boxing with standing Pilates. Provides a motivating, cardio/muscular, core-centric, interval workout..

1290 High-Low Aerobics. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Rhythmic exercise designed to improve cardiovascular capability. Emphasis on popular dance routines. Includes theoretical components concerned with monitoring heart rate, significance of oxygen uptake, establishing appropriate aerobic training zones, and implications for cardiovascular health.

1310 Rock Climbing: Basic. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: good physical condition. Two Friday field trips required. Introduction to the basic principles and techniques of technical rock climbing. Field trips.
(F,W)
1320 Boot Camp Fitness. Cr. 2.
Group physical training class that mixes traditional calisthenics and body weight exercises with cardiovascular interval training and strength conditioning. Designed to promote fat loss, camaraderie and team effort.

1350 Pocket Billiards: Beginning. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Basic skills and technique; history, rules, equipment and game courtesy.
(F,W)
1410 Golf. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Analysis and practice of fundamentals focused on development of correct form in the use of different clubs.
1480 Yoga. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Yoga physical exercises to shape and strengthen the human body. Psychosomatic influences used to develop resistance against stress and to train the body and mind to relax. Utilization of autosuggestion to influence lifestyle.
(F,W)
1530 Basketball: Fundamental Skills. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Analysis and practice of fundamental skills, team play, and rules of basketball.
(IF,W)
1540 Basketball: Shooting Skills and Strategies. Cr. 2 (Max. 6) Analysis and practice of intermediate and advanced shot-making skills and game strategies.
(F,W)
1550 Wheelchair Basketball. Cr. 2
Priority enrollment given to movement impaired students. Development of fundamental wheelchair basketball skills and understanding basic components and strategies of the game.
1600 Tennis: Beginning. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Analysis and practice of basic strokes, singles and doubles play, strategy, rule interpretation.
(F,S)
1640 Weight Training and Fitness. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Analysis and practice of sound weight training techniques; discussion of principles that underlie effective resistance exercise programs leading to improved personal fitness.

## 1710 Fencing: Beginning. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)

Analysis and practice of skills, rules, strategy, conduct of competitive means.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
1720 Fencing: Continuing. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Prereq: basic fencing skills.
(F,W)
1770 Personal Defense. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Personal defense theory, increased defense awareness, anticipation and avoidance of confrontation, basic self-defense skills and techniques.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

1780 Tai Chi Chuan: Beginning. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
An ancient Chinese exercise, Tai Chi is a series of postures and transitional movements, used to improve balance, strength, circulation, and relaxation.
(F,W)
1790 Tai Chi Chuan: Continuing. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Prereq: basic Tai Chi Chuan skills. This course builds on basic knowledge of Tai Chi Chuan and enables students to refine their movement and understanding of this sport. Continuation of PEA 1780. (F,W)

## 1800 Tae Kwon Do: Beginning. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)

Analysis and practice of fundamental skills, movements, and philosophy of Tae Kwon Do as a modern martial art and competitive sport. (F,W)
1820 Aikido: Beginning. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Analysis and practice of fundamental skills, movements and philosophy of Aikido as a modern martial art.
(F,W)
1992 Volleyball: Beginning. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Analysis and practice of skills, team play, strategy, rule interpretation. (F,W)

## Health Education Courses (H E)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

1010 Foundations of Health and Health Promotion. Cr. 3
Foundations of health, behavior, theory and practice supporting the community health education profession.
2010 Psycho-Physiological Foundations of Physical Activity and Health. (KIN 2010) Cr. 3
Physiological and psychological foundations of physical activity evaluated using the scientific method. Laboratories demonstrate relevant concepts and principles.
(F,W)
2310 Dynamics of Personal Health. Cr. 3
Critical health issues relevant to both traditional and non-traditional college students today. In-depth study of varied health issues and applications to personal, family and community needs.
2320 Dynamics of Community and Environmental Health. Cr. 3
Ecological factors associated with human health; environmental pollution and other health problems of communities; organized efforts to deal with them. Field trips.
(B)

## 2330 First Aid and CPR. Cr. 3

Theory and practice of First Aid and CPR. Students can qualify for national certificates in First Aid and CPR. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3300 Health of the School Child. Cr. 3
Health status and problems of school-age children. Role of teacher and schools in promoting healthy behavior. Emphasis on impact of institutional forces (e.g., family, media) on development of children's health beliefs and behavior.

3330 Methods in Teaching Health. Cr. 3-4
Open only to health majors or minors. Prereq: admission to College Level 2; H E 2310, H E 3300, H E 3440, H E 4340, H E 5440. Principles, curriculum development, and techniques in teaching health at elementary and secondary school levels.

3340 Health Education for the Elementary School Teacher. Cr. 3
Introduction to the Michigan Model for Comprehensive School Health Education in the elementary school.
3344 Methods and Materials in Community Health Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to Level 2 and H E 1010. Preparation for delivery of health instruction in community settings.

3400 Lifespan Growth and Development. (KIN 3400) Cr. 3
Study of change in motor behavior from infancy to older adulthood. Competency in: ability to formulate a developmental perspective, knowledge of changing behavior across life-span, knowledge of factors affecting motor development, ability to apply knowledge in instructional and recreational settings.

3440 Nutrition and Health Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: H E 2310 or H E 3300 or HEA 2310. Relationships between dietary intake and health status in various populations. Role and responsibilities of health educators in nutrition programs. Concepts from health psychology applied to school and community approaches.

3500 Human Disease. Cr. 2
Body system impairments from disease, injury or congenital abnormalities that relate to morbidity and mortality in the U.S. Signs, symptoms, causes, prevention, and treatment.
3990 Individual Problems in Health. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 3)
Prereq: H E 2310 or H E 2320 and consent of instructor. Solving a specific personal health problem or studying a specific community health problem under the guidance of divisional staff.
4340 Family and Reproductive Health. Cr. 3
Program planning, curriculum development and classroom teaching strategies in the areas of human sexuality, reproductive health and venereal disease, family planning and family health. Course will satisfy Michigan Department of Education requirements for teaching in these areas.
4901 Health Education Internship I. Cr. 3
Prereq: Level 2 status and completion of H E 3344. Undergraduate community health students apply their knowledge and skills in a supervised situation; includes both observation and participation with the health education professionals at the internship site.

4902 Health Education Internship II. Cr. 4-9 (Max. 9)
Prereq: H E 4901. Second of two internships; students contribute expertise and enthusiasm to their host agency and demonstrate their ability to perform the duties of a professional health educator.
(Y)

5220 Health Behavior Change. Cr. 3
Principles of behavior modification; theories of health behavior and program planning as they relate to health promotion and wellness.
(B)

5440 Mental Health and Substance Abuse. Cr. 3
Prereq: H E 2310 or H E 3300. Identification, treatment, and prevention of mental health/substance abuse problems. How school-age children and their families are affected by these problems; role of the teacher.

5500 Evaluation and Measurement in Kinesiology and Health. (KIN 5500) Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education Level 2. Elementary statistical methods and evaluative techniques applied to health and kinesiology. Test construction and standard measurement approaches.
(I)

Performance Based Assessment in Health Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education Level 2; successful completion of 15 credits in HE courses. Assessment and evaluative techniques applied to health education, including test construction and performance-based assessment. Designed to meet assessment and evaluative competencies required for entry-level health teachers in Michigan.
5660 Mental Health. Cr. 3
Mental health, mental illness, stress and mental health delivery. Mental health examined from biological, psychological, social and political perspectives; focus on adolescent and mental health.

5780 Directed Student Teaching. Cr. 10
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: admission to student teaching as listed in the undergraduate handbook. Secondary school teaching experience.
(F,W)
5993 Writing Intensive Course in Health Education. Cr. 10
Coreq: KHS 5522. Disciplined writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with KHS 5522. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6350 Health Education and the Nation's Health. Cr. 3
Introductory course for graduate health program. Current national health status; contributory factors including: policies, controversies, hazards, proposed solutions to problems in the health care system and delivery of health care.
6420 Introduction to Health Education Program Design. Cr. 3 Prereq: graduate major in Health Education. Overview of health education program process in all practice settings. Introduction to needs assessment, objective writing, staff training, and evaluation in health education.
6430 (WI) School Health Curriculum. Cr. 3
Offered for S and U grades only. Prereq: H E 3330 or H E 6500.. Principles and application of school health programming. Philosophy and foundations of health education, conducting a needs assessment and design instruction based on the assessment, implementing and evaluating the instruction, implementation of skills in a secondary classroom, assessment of the process. Satisfies General Education program Writing Intensive requirement for health teaching majors.
(F,W)
6500 Comprehensive School Health Education. Cr. 3
Open only to major or minor in health education. Prereq: graduate standing; or H E 2310, H E 3300, H E 3440, H E 4340, H E 5440 and admission to College Level 2. Overview of comprehensive school health education. Study of major comprehensive health curricula with intensive training in the Michigan Model. This class leads to certification to teach the Michigan Model in public schools.
(W)

6501 Measurement and Evaluation in Community Health Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: H E 6420 or consent of instructor. Frameworks, principles, models and strategies for evaluating health education programs. (Y)
6530 Principles and Practice of Health Education and Health Promotion. Cr. 3
Prereq: graduate standing and H E 6420 or consent of instructor. Principles and application of health education programs in the community or health care setting. Consultation skills, marketing and motivational strategies within the role of the health educator.

6550 Teaching Methods and Techniques in Health Education. Cr. 3
Strategies employed in dissemination of health information in the community and school system. Integration of cognitive skills, behavior change theory, and classroom management to produce effective health instruction.

## Kinesiology Courses (KIN)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 1991 Professional Perspectives in Kinesiology. Cr. 2

Required upon admission to the professional curriculum. Introduction to academic professional, and career perspectives of kinesiology. (F,W)
2010 Psycho-Physiological Foundations of Physical Activity and Health. (H E 2010) Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2870 or equiv. with grade of $C$ or above. Basic principles and skills in the field of exercise science.
(F,W)
2560 Individual Problems in Kinesiology. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 4)
Prereq: consent of advisor and chairperson. Solving a specific problem under the guidance of the divisional staff.
(F,W)
3400 (HE 3400) Lifespan Growth and Development. Cr. 3
Study of change in motor behavior from infancy to older adulthood. Competency in: ability to formulate a developmental perspective, knowledge of changing behavior across life-span, knowledge of factors affecting motor development, ability to apply knowledge in instructional and recreational settings.
(F,W)
3540 (H E 3540) Cultural Foundations of Kinesiology. Cr. 3
Introduction to the sociology of sport, physical activity, exercise, physical education, and health.
(F,W)

## 3550 (WI) Motor Learning and Control. Cr. 3

Study of motor skill acquisition and motor control with applications to physical activity. Focus on cognitive processes and neural mechanisms which contribute to motor learning and control. Satisfies General Education program Writing Intensive requirement for kinesiology majors .
(F,W)

## 3570 Physiology of Exercise I. Cr. 3

Prereq: BIO 2870 or equiv. with grade of C or above; admission to College of Education Level 2. Basic physiological concepts as they relate to exercise and human performance. Practical applications incorporated into the laboratory component. Material Fee as stated in Schedule of Classes.
(F,W)
3580 Biomechanics. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2870 or eq;uiv. with grade of C or above; admission to College of Education Level 2. Application of knowledge of human physical structure and function in the analysis and appreciation of human movement; theory and practice of human movement analytic techniques.
(F,W)
3610 Elementary Movement Education and Dance. Cr. 3
In-depth analysis of Graham's (2003) movement skill themes at all four developmental levels. Dance education K-12; movement exploration and creative dance at elementary level, and contemporary dance (swing, line dancing, etc.) for grades 6-12.
3620 Sports Education. Cr. 3
Theory underlying the four main sports categories: invasion, net/wall, target, and field. Students learn one sport in each category in depth; and apply this knowledge to other sports in the category.
3630 Fitness and Adventure Education. Cr. 3
Introduction to fitness and adventure education, K-12. Adventure content includes initiative, trust activities, and challenges at the elementary level, and larger, more sophisticated activities such as rock climbing, hiking and orienteering at the secondary level. Fitness edu-
cation topics include fitness testing, concept instruction, and activity instruction (aerobics, yoga, jump rope activities, etc.).

4440 Methods in Physical Education for Elementary School Children I. Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 3610, KIN 3620, KIN 3630 with grades of C or above; admission to College of Education Level 2. Developmental approach to teaching elementary physical education in schools. Beginning movement concepts and fundamental motor skills that are developmentally appropriate for children to participate in games, gymnastics, dance, and fitness activities. Curriculum design and implementation of activities in practicum application.

4450 Methods in Physical Education for Elementary School Children II. Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 3610, KIN 3620, KIN 3630, and admission to College Level 2. Continuation of KIN 4440, focusing on a developmental approach to teaching elementary physical education in schools. Investigation of various teaching methods and styles using movement, themes, fundamental motor skills, games, gymnastics, dance and fitness activities. Implementation of developmentally appropriate activities in practicum application.
(W)

4460 Methods in Physical Education for Secondary School Students. Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 3610, KIN 3620, KIN 3630, and KIN 4440 with grades of C or better; admission to College of Education Level 2. Planning for instruction in physical education with emphasis on unit and lesson planning, teaching styles, principles of motor learning and developmental curriculum planning.
(W)

## 4510 Cultural Issues in Teaching Physical Education. Cr. 3

Prereq: KIN 3610, KIN 3620, KIN 3630 with grades of C or above; admission to College Level 2. Integrated study of cultural forces affecting teachers and students in school physical education; draws on historical, philosophical, psychological, and sociological foundations of society, education, and physical education.
(F)

5350 Exercise Science Internship. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: KIN 6320, H E 2330; admission to College Level 2. Supervised experience in health and exercise programs with various populations at approved sites.
(T)

5360 Senior Research Project. Cr. 4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of supervising faculty. Students conduct scientific research in exercise science; review of literature, data collection, assisting with data transformation, help with formal presentation of written or oral materials of findings from the study.
5400 Inclusion in Physical Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2870 or equiv. with grade of C or above; KIN 3400; admission to College Level 2. Conditions that impair students' health, mental and/or physical functioning. Motor characteristics, developmental sequences associated with differently-abled individuals. Integration of individual education plan as part of curriculum practices. Transcending of school environment to prepare children and youth for lifelong activity. Review of adaptive physical education and special education terminology, legislation, and student placement models.
(F)

5410 Physical Education for Students with Special Needs: Methods and Materials. Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 5400; admission to College Level 2. Writing behavioral objectives for students with special needs. Adaptation of teaching methods and materials to meet the needs individuals with special needs in physical fitness, fundamental motor skills, individual and group games, and lifetime sports skills.
5420 Sports and Recreation for Children with Special Needs. Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 5400; admission to College Level 2. Implementation of appropriate physical education curriculum for students with special
needs. Coaching and training techniques for working with students with special needs in school, recreational, and competitive sports.
(W)

5430 Practicum in Physical Education for the Exceptional Student. Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 5400, KIN 5410, KIN 5420; admission to College Level 2. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Directed fieldwork placement in teaching physical education to students with special needs in school, camp, sport, or recreational setting. Required for State of Michigan Approval as a Teacher of Students Requiring Adapted Physical Education (SP endorsement).
(F,W)
5510 Coaching Principles and Certification. Cr. 3
Specific topics on the coach and the athlete in areas of administration, motor learning, physical growth, motor skill acquisition, philosophy, psychology and sociology.
5530 Technology and Assessment in Kinesiology. Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 6610, KIN 6620, KIN 6630; admission to College Level 2. Use of technology in physical education: computers, pedometers, heart rate monitors, personal digital assistants. Best current methods and activities for assessment in physical education.
5550 Health and Physical Education for the Elementary School Teacher. Cr. 3
Required for Elementary Education program. Broad content knowledge of developmentally appropriate physical education and health education for children in grades K-6.
5580 Pediatric Exercise Physiology: Concepts and Applications. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2870 with grade of C or above. Contemporary physiological concepts as related to exercise and physical performance capacity in children, and their practical applications.
(F,S)
5780 Student Teaching and Seminar I. Cr. 6-8 (FLD: 0; SMR: 0) Prereq: consent of kinesiology student teaching coordinator; Level 2 admission to College of Education. Offered for S and U grades only. Elementary experience in student teaching in the schools for students pursuing physical education teacher certification. Includes weekly seminar, covering topics related to teaching physical education in schools.
5790 Student Teaching and Seminar II. Cr. 4-5
Prereq: consent of kinesiology student teaching coordinator; Level 2 admission to College of Education. Offered for S and U grades only. Secondary experience in student teaching for students pursuing physical education teacher certification; includes weekly seminar.
(W)

6310 (PSL 6010) Physiology of Exercise II. (P T 6310) Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 3570; BIO 2870 or equiv. with grade of C or above. Metabolic, neuromuscular, cardiovascular, and respiratory adjustments to acute and chronic exercise in health and disease, including body composition and weight control, nutritional considerations, and the effects of different environments on exercise performance.
6320 Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription. Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 3570; BIO 2870 or equiv. with grade of C or above or KIN 6310; admission to College of Education Level 2. Physiological principles of physical fitness, including health and fitness appraisal, body composition assessment, and exercise prescription guidelines. (F, W)
6410 Introduction to Sports Administration. Cr. 3
Current categories of competitive sports and athletics identified and analyzed to determine potential administrative positions in their structures and the qualifications necessary for each position. (F,W)

6610 Advanced Elementary Movement Education and Dance. Cr. 3
Advanced study of elementary movement education through in-depth analysis of Graham's (2011) movement skill themes, as well as of dance education K-12. Students investigate research supporting inclusion of movement education and dance in quality physical education programs.

6620 Advanced Sports Education. Cr. 3
Advanced study of the theory underlying the four main sport categories: invasion, net/wall, target, and field. Students investigate research on teaching of sport in quality physical education programs, and curriculum models including Teaching Games for Understanding Sport Education models.

6630 Advanced Fitness and Adventure Education. Cr. 3
Advanced study of adventure and fitness education, K-12. Research supporting its inclusion in quality physical education programs. Elementary and secondary adventure education; elementary and secondary fitness education. Use of technology to enhance physical education and assessment.

## Kinesiology, Health, and Sport Studies Courses (KHS)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 5520 Sport Psychology. Cr. 3

History, personality, psychology of injury; theories of motivation, arousal, and anxiety; competition and cooperation, feedback, reinforcement and intrinsic motivation. Team dynamics, group cohesion, communication and leadership processes, psychological qualities and skills (such as goal setting, imagery, concentration). Unhealthy sport behaviors, burnout, over-training. Psychology of youth sport; character development.

5521 Physical Education Psychology. Cr. 3
Research on teacher-affect, behavior, and cognition in the areas of teacher efficacy, stress, attitudes, knowledge, and class management. Student-related topics include motivation, efficacy/competence, attitude, self-esteem development, knowledge, affect, learned helplessness, meaningfulness, alienation in physical education. (F)

5522 Health Psychology. Cr. 3
Foundations of health, research methods, biological foundations of health/illness, stress, nutrition, obesity, eating disorders, substance abuse and health, cardiovascular disease, diabetes and health, exercise and cancer; HIV, AIDS, and health; pain management and patient behavior, complementary and alternative medicine, health psychology across the life span.

## 5523 Exercise Psychology. Cr. 3

Quality of life, self-esteem, mood, stress management, personality and exercise, coping with injury, exercise models and theories, motivational determinants of exercise, strategies for exercise adherence, peak moments and common exercise concerns; gender, children/ youth, and older adult exercise issues, exercise guidelines for promoting optimal mood states.
(F,W)

## 5740 Facility Planning, Design and Construction. Cr. 3

Process of planning, design and construction from dream of a new facility through its completion and opening for business. Methods of working with architects, consultants, engineers and contractors to design and build sports and recreation facilities that optimally support
the programs that will use them. Overview of latest concepts, trends, and innovations in activity-related facilities.
(F)

## 6540 Workshop in Kinesiology, Health and Sport Studies. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 12)

Prereq: consent of advisor prior to registration. Exploration of topics of current interest for the profession.
6550 Publicity, Promotion and Public Relations. Cr. 2
Practical marketing methods and procedures used in promotion of athletics and related fields. Development of proposals, workshops, public relations policies.
6560 Media Design and Communication. Cr. 2
Prereq: basic computer/word processing skills. Fundamentals of graphic design and layout for publication; use of computers in promoting, marketing, and managing health, physical education, recreation, and sports programs.
(W)

6570 Sports Marketing. Cr. 3
Concepts and principles of marketing as applied to sports. Topics include: structure of sports industry, sports markets and products, market research, and sports sponsorships.

## 6600 Role of the Health Professional in Substance Abuse.

 Cr. 3Health professional's role in identification, treatment and prevention of substance abuse. Basic drug terminology, theoretical perspectives in substance abuse; community and school environments.

6640 Legal Issues in Health, Physical Education, and Recreation. Cr. 3
Identification and analysis of legal issues in the health, physical education, and recreation profession. Review of relevant litigation patterns.

## 6660 Risk Management in Physical Education and Sports. Cr. 3

Fundamentals of safety and liability and the risks involved in managing activity-related programs. Development of knowledge and skills to recognize potential litigation in management, supervision and administration.

## 6750 Fieldwork in KHS. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)

Prereq: consent of advisor. Professional experience in public or private institutions relevant to student's specialization. Supervision by professional supervisor and university faculty. Can be taken at any time during student's program.
(F,W)

## Teacher Education

Interim Assistant Dean: Kathleen Crawford-McKinney
Office: 241 Education Building; 313-577-0902
Website: http://coe.wayne.edu/ted

## Professors

Jazlin Ebenezer, Thomas Edwards, Janice Hale, Steve Ilmer, R. Craig Roney, David Whitin, Phyllis Whitin,

## Associate Professors

Poonam Arya, Navaz Bhavnagri, Kathleen Crawford-McKinney, Gina DeBlase, Sharon Elliott, Karen Feathers, Holly Feen, Maria Ferreira, , Gerald Oglan, Asli Ozgun-Koca, Tom Pedroni, Jacqueline Tilles

## Assistant Professors

Kristy Brugar, Christina DeNicolo, Sandra Gonzales, David Grueber, Justine Kane, Mark J. Larson (Clinical), Jennifer Lewis, Bob Pettapiece (Clinical), Kathryn Roberts, Sally K. Roberts (Clinical), Jo-Ann Snyder, Geralyn Stephens (Clinical), Ava Zeineddin, Marshall Zumberg, Gregory Zvric (Clinical)

## Senior Lecturer

Mary Brady

## Lecturers

Elsie Babcock, James Brown, Placidia Frierson, Anna Miller

## Degree and Certificate Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS IN EDUCATION

with majors in the following areas (all of the baccalaureate degree programs listed below lead to Michigan Provisional Certification):
Art Education
Career and Technical Education
Elementary Education
English Education - Secondary
Foreign Language Education
Mathematics Education - Secondary
Science Education - Secondary
Social Studies Education - Secondary
Special Education- with concentration in:
Cognitive Impairment
Speech Education- Secondary
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
with majors in the areas listed above

## MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING

with majors in:
Elementary Education with concentrations in:
Bilingual-Bicultural Education Early Childhood Education
Language Arts Education
Mathematics Education
Science Education
Social Studies Education
Special Education (K-12 State Certification
Secondary Education - with concentrations in:
Art Education Bilingual-Bicultural Education (minor)

Career and Technical Education
English Education
Foreign Language Education
Kinesiology
Mathematics Education
Science Education
Social Studies Education
MASTER OF EDUCATION with majors in:
Art Education with a concentration in:
Art Education
Art Therapy
Bilingual-Bicultural Education with a concentration in:
Bilingual-Bicultural Education
Bilingual-Bicultural Education / English as a Second Language
Career and Technical Education
Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education with concentrations in:
Early Childhood Education
Language Arts and Reading
Mathematics Education
Science Education
Social Studies Education
English Education (Secondary) with concentrations in
English Education
English as a Second Language
Foreign Language Education (Secondary) with concentrations in: Foreign Language (Secondary)
Foreign Language / English as a Second Language
Mathematics Education
Reading
Science Education
Social Studies Education (Secondary)
Special Education with concentrations in:
Autism Spectrum Disorders
Cognitive Impairment
Emotional Impairment
Learning Disabilities

## EDUCATION SPECIALIST CERTIFICATE

Curriculum and Instruction with concentrations in:
Art Education
Bilingual-Bicultural Education
Career and Technical Education
Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
English Education
Foreign Language Education - Secondary (K-12 Curriculum)
Mathematics Education
Science Education
Secondary Education
Social Studies Education
Reading
Special Education
ED.D. AND PH.D. DEGREE MAJORS
Curriculum and Instruction - with concentrations in:
Art Education
Bilingual-Bicultural Education (Ed.D. only)
Career and Technical Education
Early Childhood Education
Elementary Education
English Education- Secondary
Foreign Language Education- Secondary
K-12 Curriculum
Mathematics Education
Science Education

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Secondary Education<br>Social Studies Education<br>Reading, Language and Literature (Ed.D. only)<br>Special Education

Post-degree programs are also available to those who wish to qualify for elementary or secondary certification in the above named areas (except in Special Education) but who do not wish to enter a Master of Arts in Teaching degree program.

## Combined programs in secondary education

are available in the following curriculum areas in which students complete requirements leading to baccalaureate degrees in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences or the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts, and the teaching certificate requirements in the College of Education:
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES
Biology, Chemistry, Economics, English, French, German, History, Italian, Mathematics, Political Science, Physics, Spanish

## COLLEGE OF FINE, PERFORMING and COMMUNICATION ARTS

Dance, Music, Speech Communication

## Computer, Laptop, Expectations

The College of Education expects that each initial teacher certification candidate will own or have ready access to a computer (desktop, laptop, and/or mobile device). Throughout their academic program, teacher certification candidates will use a variety of technologies to develop their portfolios, to create multi-media projects to demonstrate knowledge, to create audio and video files, to communicate globally, and to participate in group projects using collaborative tools. Most importantly, however, by using a variety of technologies to progress successfully through their own academic programs, prospective teachers learn how to appropriately use technology as a tool to support teaching and learning, skills that are critical to effective teaching in 21st century classrooms. At graduation, teacher candidates are expected to have technology skills that will facilitate and inspire student learning and creativity, enable development of digital age learning experiences and assessments, promote digital citizenship and responsibility, and use digital tools and resources to engage in professional growth and leadership. A teacher who possesses such innovative technology knowledge and skills for classroom application is an attractive employment candidate to any school district.
Teacher candidates who would like recommendations on what technologies they should consider as they come into the program may contact Dr. Mary Waker, Director of Technology for Teaching and Learning at m.waker@wayne.edu.

## Bachelor's Degree Requirements

## Admission: Level 1

## Entry to the College of Education

All students intending to pursue a teaching curriculum who enter the University directly from high school, or transfer from other colleges are directly admitted by the University Admissions Office into the College of Education in Level 1 status.
Admission is through the University Office of Admissions, Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren Ave., P.O. Box 02759, Detroit, Michigan 48202; telephone: 313-577-3577.
For information regarding application procedures, admission requirements and fees please refer to page 58.

## Admission: Level 2

## Entry to Professional Education Sequence

The standards listed below apply to those students entering the College of Education at Level 2: those working for a secondary or elementary school teaching certificate; those in a combined degree program; and those previously admitted at the freshman or sophomore level to the College of Education.

Eligibility for admission is based on the following criteria:

1. Satisfactory completion of fifty-three semester or eighty quarter credits of course work with an overall grade point average of 2.5 or above. In addition, the grade point average for any courses taken at Wayne State University must be 2.5 or above. This course work should generally conform to the Level 1 courses prescribed by the College for students who expect to prepare for teaching. The quality of work, especially in the major area, must indicate a strong potential for success in a teacher-education program.
2. Mathematics Competency Requirements: All Education students must satisfactorily complete the University mathematics competency requirement prior to admission (see page 20).
3. Intermediate Composition Competency Requirement: All Education students must satisfactorily complete the University intermediate composition competency requirement prior to admission (see page 20).
4. Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC): All students must pass the MTTC Basic Skills Test \#96 prior to admission. Scores must be sent directly from the testing agency to WSU. For information and test dates please visit the MTTC website: http:// www.mttc.nesinc.com/.

## 5. Physical Health

Definite standards of health must be met by all students entering the College. All students are required to present a negative tuberculosis (T.B.) test prior to admission.
6. Group Work Experience: All students must have verifiable successful group work (forty hours) experience with children.
7. Criminal History Check: All students must submit a current (within the last 6 months) statewide Criminal History Check. (http:// apps.michigan.gov/ICHAT/Home.aspx).
8. Elementary Education: Students seeking admission to Elementary Education must complete MAT 1110 and MAT 1120 or have appropriate prerequisite math course in progress.
9. Special Education: Students seeking admission to Special Education must have completed the following courses: MAT 1110 or have appropriate prerequisite math course in progress, PSY 1010, PSY 2400, and (BIO 1030 or BIO 1050 or BIO 1500 or BIO 1510 or SCE 5010).
10. Secondary Education: Students seeking admission to Secondary Education must have twelve semester credits completed in the major
11. Specific Prerequisites or other special requirements of the curriculum area for which the student is applying.

## Application, College Level 2 Admission

Upon completion of a minimum of fifty-three semester credits of college course work and all other Level 2 admission requirements, students should apply for College of Education Level 2 standing. Applicants who have completed college work in institutions other than Wayne State must first apply for admission through the University Office of Admissions, Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren Ave., P.O. Box 02759, Detroit, Michigan 48202; telephone: 313-577-3577.
Students who intend to receive degrees from other colleges in the University AND a teaching certificate from the College of Education
must apply to the Combined Program through Academic Services, 489 Education Building. All applicants to Level 2 must attend an orientation session.

## Education, Bachelor's Degree Requirements Leading to Michigan Provisional Certification

Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in Education must complete at least 124 credits in course work with a minimum grade point average of 2.5 . No grade below a 'C' may be used to meet requirements specific to elementary or secondary education, the major, the minor (including the planned program/comprehensive major), or professional education courses; a grade of ' C minus' is not acceptable.

The following outline presents the general distribution of credits to be fulfilled by the student's choice of curricula from the subsequent program descriptions, below. NOTE: Some programs require more than 124 credits; note also the addendum cited below for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

1. Forty credits in preprofessional coursework including $6-8$ credits in English to fulfill Basic and Intermediate Composition requirements and courses specified by individual program areas.
2. Completion of the appropriate professional education sequence.
3. Completion of majors and minors appropriate to the student's intended level of certification.
4. Three credits in personal health, first aid, health of the school child, or comprehensive school health education.
5. Completion of University General Education Requirements (see page 15).
6. Michigan Test for Teacher Certification:
a) Elementary Education: Elementary Education Test. Examination in additional major/minor subject area(s) is also highly recommended.
b) Special Education (Cognitive Impairment): Elementary Education and Cognitive Impairment Tests.
c) Secondary Education: Tests in major and minor subject areas.
7. Current certification in First Aid and Adult and Child CPR as verified by the Certification Office from a provider approved by the Michigan Department of Education.
BACHELOR OF ARTS in EDUCATION Language Requirement: In addition to the above requirements, the Bachelor of Arts degree requires completion of a foreign language through the intermediate level.

## Education (Elementary) Leading to K-8 Certification (Bachelor's Degree Programs)

The elementary certificate qualifies the holder to teach all subjects in kindergarten through grade five and all K-8 subjects in a self-contained classroom. Additionally, the major and minor subjects may be taught if the teacher has passed the MTTC subject test.
Admission Requirements: see page 145.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (K-5 all subjects, K-8 self contained certification): The following requirements in various curricular areas supplement the degree requirements outlined above.
All students must complete the College Requirements and the Planned Program/Comprehensive Major as outlined below. Students have a choice of selecting a core major or a student-centered minor (i.e. Bilingual-Bicultural Education, Early Childhood, English as a Second Language). Some of the courses cited in the following curricula may satisfy the University General Education Requirements AND requirements in the major and minor (see General Education Program). No grade below 'C' may be used to meet requirements spe-
cific to elementary education, the major, the minor (including the planned minor), or professional education courses; a grade of 'Cminus' is not acceptable.

## COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS

```
AMERICAN SOCIETY AND INSTITUTIONS:
    P S 1010 or P S }103
            -- (Al) American Government: Cr. }
            -- (Al) The American Governmental System: Cr. }
COMPUTER LITERACY
    (see page 21)
CRITICAL THINKING
    (see page 21)
FOREIGN CULTURE
    (see page 23)
HISTORICAL STUDIES
    HIS 1000 or HIS 1300 or HIS 1400
        -- (HS) World Civilization to 1500: Cr. 3-4
        -- (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945: Cr. 3-4
        -- (HS) The World Since 1945: Cr. 3-4
LIFE SCIENCES
    PSY }1010\mathrm{ or PSY }102
    -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. }
    -- (LS) Elements of Psychology: Cr. }
MATHEMATICS (Two Courses)
    MAT 1110 and 1120 -- Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I & II: Cr. }
    Successful completion of MAT 1110 or its equivalent transfer credit meets the
    University Mathematics Competency Requirement. See General Education
    Requirements for alternate ways to meet math requirements.
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ORAL COMMUNICATION
(see page 21)
PHILOSOPHY and LETTERS
(see page 22)
PHYSICAL SCIENCES
(see page 23)
SOCIAL SCIENCES - BASIC (SS) COURSE
GPH 1100 -- (SS) World Regional Patterns: Cr. 4
ECONOMICS (one of the following)
ECO 1000 -- (SS) Survey of Economics: Cr. 4
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
VISUAL and PERFORMING ARTS
AED 5050 -- (VP) Integrating the Arts into the Elementary Classroom: Cr. 3
(Completed after admission to Level 2)
WRITTEN COMMUNICATION
(see page 20)

## PLANNED PROGRAM/COMPREHENSIVE MAJOR

CHILDREN'S LITERATURE:
ELE 3200 -- Literature for Children: Cr. 3
U.S. HISTORY (Two courses) HIS 2040 - United States to 1877: Cr. 3-4 HIS 2050 - United States Since 1877: Cr. 3-4

MICHIGAN HISTORY
HIS 2240 - History of Michigan: Cr. 3-4
BIOLOGY (one of the following) BIO 1030 -- (LS) Biology Today: Cr. 3-4 BIO 1050 -- (LS) An Introduction to Life: Cr. 3-4

BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 3-4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3-4
SCE 5010 -- Biological Sciences for Elementary \& MS Teachers: Cr. 3
PHYSICAL SCIENCE
SCE 5020 -- Physical Science for Elementary \& MS Teachers: Cr. 3
EARTH/SPACE SCIENCE
SCE 5030 - Earth/Space Science for Elementary \& MS Teachers: Cr. 3
HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION
KIN 5550 -- Health and PE for the Elementary School Teacher: Cr. 3

## TEACHER EDUCATION

TED 2250 -- Becoming an Urban Educator: Cr. 3

## LEVEL 2 COURSES

(AED 5050 -- (VP) Integrating the Arts into the Elementary Classroom: Cr 3
(Prereq: ELE 3320 and two additional Elementary Methods courses)
BBE 5000 -- Multicultural Education in Urban America*: Cr. 2
EDP 3310 -- Educational Psychology: Cr. 3
ELE 3300 -- Teaching Language Arts: Preprimary-8: Cr. 3
ELE 3320 -- Teaching Reading I: Emergent Literacy: Cr. 3
ELE 3400 -- Teaching Mathematics: Preprimary-8: Cr. 3 (prereq: MAT 1110)
ELE 3500 -- Teaching Science: Preprimary-8: Cr. 3
ELE 3600 -- Teaching Social Studies: PreK-8: Cr. 3
ELE 6070 -- Family, Community, and School Partnerships: Cr. 3
RLL 4430 -- Teaching Reading II: Comprehension Preprimary - 8
(Prereq: ELE 3320): Cr. 3
*SED 5010 -- Inclusive Teaching: Cr. 2
*TED 6020 -- Computer Applications in Teaching I: Cr. 3
Students seeking elementary certification must meet major/minor requirements according to the curriculum guide.

## FIELD COURSES (Off-Campus):

Courses listed below are taken in public schools in the Detroit metropolitan area. All of the courses in the professional sequence must be completed before entering TED 5780.
The following courses must be taken prior to Pre-Student Teaching:
ELE 3320 -- Teaching Reading I: Emergent Literacy: Cr. 3 and an additional methods course (see advisor)
PRE-STUDENT TEACHING
TED 3550 --(WI) Teaching: Research, Theory, \& Practice: Cr. 5
FINAL FIELD EXPERIENCE
TED 5780 -- Directed Teaching and Conference: Cr . 10-12

## EARLY CHILDHOOD FIELD EXPERIENCE

All students enrolling in the Early Childhood program must have a Major or Minor in Early Childhood and must complete two semesters of student teaching; for requirements see page 148
ELEMENTARY STUDENT TEACHING EXPERIENCE:
TED 5780 -- Directed Teaching and Conference: Cr. 8
EARLY CHILDHOOD FINAL FIELD EXPERIENCE
ELE 6080 -- Preprimary Goals and Practice: Cr. 3
TED 5790 -- Student Teaching and Conference for Special Groups: Cr. 5 (ELE 6080 and TED 5790 must be taken concurrently.)

## MAJOR AREAS OF STUDY (K-5 all subjects, K-8 self-contained classroom Certification)

LANGUAGE ARTS GROUP MAJOR<br>(Minimum Thirty-six credits)<br>COM 1500 -- Survey of Mass Communications: Cr. 3<br>COM 2500 -- Oral Interpretation of Literature: Cr .3<br>EED 6210 -- Language, Literacy \& Learning: Cr. 3<br>EED 6310 -- Young Adult Literature: Cr. 3

ELE 3200 -- Literature for Children: Cr. 3
ENG 2390 or ENG 3470 or ENG 5480
-- (IC) Introduction to African American Literature (AFS 2390): Cr. 4
--- (PL) Survey of African American Literature: Cr. 3
-- Topics in African American Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 3800 -- Introduction to Creative Writing: Cr. 3
ENG 3010 -- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
ENG 3110 -- (PL) English Literature to 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3120 -- (PL) English Literature after 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3130 or 3140
-- (PL) American Literature to 1865: Cr. 3
-- American Literature after 1865: Cr. 3
ENG 3700 -- Structure of English: Cr. 3

## FOREIGN LANGUAGE MAJOR

Elementary certification is offered with majors in the following languages: Arabic, Chinese, French, Italian, and Spanish. Courses lower than 3000 will not be counted for a major in Foreign Language. Computation of the major includes only those courses taken in college beginning at the 3000 level. The courses must include grammar, literature, culture, and conversation. Courses taught in English about the culture or language will not apply in this category. Students may be required to complete lower level courses as prerequisites to courses at the 3000 level or above.
Students who major in a language are advised to minor in English or in a second foreign language.
Completion of Foreign Language courses is not sufficient for teacher certification. Students must score at the Advanced Low Level in French, Italian, or Spanish, or at the Intermediate High Level in Arabic or Chinese, as measured by the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) from the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages and pass the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification in the appropriate subject area.
Students should consult an advisor in Room 489, College of Education for specific course requirements.

## MATHEMATICS MAJOR

(Minimum Thirty-two Credits)
MAE 5100 -- (MAT 5180) Geometry for Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3
MAE 5110 -- (MAT 5190) Number Theory for Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3
MAE 5120 -- (MAT 5120) Abstract Algebra for Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3
MAE 5130 -- Problem Solving for Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3
MAT 1110 -- Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I: Cr. 3
MAT 1120 -- Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II: Cr. 3
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
MAT 2860 -- Discrete Mathematics: Cr. 3
STA 1020 or MAT 2210
-- Elementary Statistics: Cr. 3
-- Probability and Statistics for Teachers: Cr. 4

## INTEGRATED SCIENCE GROUP MAJOR

(Forty-three Credits)
AST 2010 -- (PS) Descriptive Astronomy: Cr. 4
AST 2011 -- Descriptive Astronomy Lab: Cr. 1
BIO 1030 -- (LS) Biology Today: Cr. 3
BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr: 4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
CHM 1000 -- (PS) Chemistry and Your World: Cr. 4
CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 6740 or SCE 6010
-- Laboratory Safety: Cr. 2
-- Safety in the Science Classroom: Cr. 2
GEL 1010 -- (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth: Cr. 4
PHY 1020 -- (PS) Conceptual Physics: The Basic Science: Cr. 3-4
SCE 5010 -- Biological Sci. for Elementary \& Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3

SCE 5020 -- Physical Sci. for Elementary \& Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3 SCE 5030 or SCE 6080
-- Earth/Space Sci. for Elementary \& Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3 -- Teaching Environmental Studies: Cr. 3

SOCIAL STUDIES GROUP MAJOR
(Thirty-six Credits)
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr.3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
GPH 1100 -- (SS) World Regional Patterns: Cr. 4
GPH 2200 -- Geography of Michigan: Cr. 3
HIS 1000 -- (HS) World Civilization to 1500 Cr. 3-4
HIS 1300 -- (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2040 -- United States to 1877: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2050 -- United States Since 1877: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2240 -- History of Michigan: Cr. 3-4
P S 1030 -- (AI) The American Governmental System: Cr. 3
P S 3070 -- Michigan Politics: Cr. 4

## Minor Areas Of Study: Education, Elementary K-5 (Elementary Endorsements)

Additional endorsement areas available to elementary students:
BILINGUAL-BICULTURAL MINOR
(Twenty-four Credits)
Note: Students must demonstrate superior proficiency (speaking, reading, and writing) in a non-English language as measured by the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) and Writing Proficiency Test (WPT) from the ACTFL

BBE 5000 -- Multicultural Education in Urban America: Cr. 2
BBE 5500 -- Introduction to Bilingual/Bicultural Education: Cr. 3
BBE 6560 -- Teaching Methods in Bilingual/Bicultural Ed.: Cr. 3
BBE 6590 -- Culture and Language in BBE : Cr .3
BBE 6600 -- Internship in Bilingual/Bicultural Teaching: Cr. 2
BBE 6850 -- Applied Linguistics: Issues in Bilingual Education: Cr. 3
LED 6520 -- Teaching English as Second/Foreign Language: Methods I: Cr. 3
LED 6555 -- Integration of Language and Content in Language Teaching: Cr. 2
RLL 6700 -- Second Language Literacy Development K-12: Cr. 3

## EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIALIZATION

(Minimum Twenty-four Credits)
Note: With the exception of ELE 3200 and PSY 3430, these courses may not be taken prior to admission to Level 2 the College of Education.

ELE 3200 -- Literature for Children: Cr. 3
ELE 6020 -- Seminar in Early Childhood: Cr. 3
ELE 6040 -- Role of Content Areas in Early Childhood Education: Cr. 3
ELE 6070 -- Family, Community and School Partnerships: Cr. 3
ELE 6080 -- Preprimary Goals and Practices: Cr. 3
ELE 6340 -- Teaching Reading in Early Childhood Education: Cr. 3
PSY 3430 -- Infant Development: Cr. 3
SED 6040 -- Intro to Early Childhood Special Education: Cr. 3

## Consult an advisor for the requirements for the Early Childhood major.

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE MINOR
(Minimum 23 credits) A major or minor in English is strongly recommended with an ESL Minor.

The minor is completed after admission to Level 2
Prior to taking courses for this minor, students must contact an advisor for appointment: (313) 577-0902

BBE 5000 -- Multicultural Education in Urban American: Cr. 2
BBE 6600 -- Internship in Bilingual/Bicultural Teaching: Cr. 2
BBE 6850 -- Applied Linguistics: Issues in Bilingual Ed: Cr. 3
LED 6520 -- Teach. English as a Second/Foreign Language: Methods I: Cr. 3
LED 6510 -- Second Language Acquisition and Teaching Grammar: Cr. 3
LED 6555 -- Integration of Language \& Content in Teaching: Cr. 2
LED 6565 -- Assessment in Language Teaching: Cr. 3

LED 6580 -- Culture as the Basis for Language Teaching: Cr. 3
RLL 6700 -- Second Language Literacy Development K-12: Cr. 3
LANGUAGE ARTS GROUP MINOR (Twenty-six Credits)
COM 1500 -- Survey of Mass Communications: Cr. 3
COM 2500 -- Oral Interpretation of Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 2800 -- Techniques of Imaginative Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 2390 or ENG 3470 or ENG 5480
-- (IC) Introduction to African American Literature (AFS 2390): Cr. 4
-- (PL) Survey of African American Literature: Cr. 3
-- Topics in African American Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 3800 - Introduction to Creative Writing: Cr. 3
ENG 3130 or 3140
-- (PL) American Literature to 1865: Cr. 3
-- (PL) American Literature after 1865: Cr. 3
EED 6210 -- Language, Literacy and Learning: Cr. 3
ELE 3200 -- Literature for Children: Cr. 3

## FOREIGN LANGUAGE MINOR

Elementary certification is offered with minors in the following languages: Arabic, Chinese, French, Italian, Latin, and Spanish. Courses numbered lower than 3000 will not be counted for a minor in Foreign Language. Computation of the minor includes only those courses taken in college beginning at the 3000 level and the courses must include grammar, literature, culture, and conversation. Courses taught in English about the culture or language will not apply in this category. Students may be required to complete lower level courses as prerequisites to courses at the 3000 level or above.

Completion of Foreign Language courses is not sufficient for teacher certification. Students must score at the Advanced Low Level in French, Italian, or Spanish, or at the Intermediate High Level in Arabic or Chinese, as measured by the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) from the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL), and pass the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification in the appropriate subject area.
Students should consult an advisor in Room 469, College of Education for specific course requirements

## HEALTH EDUCATION MINOR

(Twenty-four Credits)
(For additional endorsement only)
H E 2310 -- Dynamics of Personal Health: Cr. 3
HE 3300 -- Health of the School Child: Cr. 3
H E 3340 or KHS 6540
-- Health Education for the Elementary School Teacher: Cr. 3 (Prereq: completion of 18 semester credits in Health)
-- Workshop in KHS: Nutrition: Cr. 3
H E 3440 -- Nutrition \& Health Education: Cr. 3
H E 4340 -- Family and Reproductive Health: Cr. 3
H E 5440 -- Mental Health and Substance Abuse: Cr. 3
H E 5620 -- Performance Based Assessment in Health Education: Cr. 3 (Prereq: completion of 15 semester credits in Health)
H E 6430 -- (WI) School Health Curriculum: Cr. 3 (Prereq: H E 3340)
Students who minor in Health Education should contact Dr. Steven Singleton at (313) 577-4265 for advising.

## MATHEMATICS MINOR

(Twenty-three Credits)
MAE 5100 -- Geometry for Middle School Teachers I: Cr. 3
MAE 5110 -- (MAT 5190) Number Theory for Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3
MAE 5120 -- Abstract Algebra for Middle School Teachers: Cr. 3
MAT 1110 -- Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I: Cr. 3
MAT 1120 -- Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II: Cr. 3
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4

```
MIDDLE-LEVEL PROFESSIONAL SPECIALIZATION MINOR
(Minimum Twenty-four Credits plus a Field Experience)
    CED 6700 -- Role of Teacher in Guidance: Cr. }
    EDP 5480--- Adolescent Psychology: Cr. }
    ELE 6070 -- Family, Community and School Partnerships: Cr. 3
    TED 3550 or TED 5150 or TED 5160
                -- (WI) Teaching: Research, Theory and Practice: Cr. }
                    -- Analysis of Elementary Teaching: Cr. 3-6
                -- (WI) Analysis of Middle and Secondary School Teaching: Cr. }
    TED 5250 -- Teaching the Emerging Adolescent: Middle Level: Cr. }
```

Two methods courses from two different disciplines with the approval of the MLE (Middle Level Endorsement) advisor: Cr. 6
Field Experience (credit does not count toward endorsement): A field experience is required in Grades 6-8.
Further details may be found at http://ted.coe.wayne.edu/mle/

```
INTEGRATED SCIENCE GROUP MINOR
(Twenty-eight Credits)
    AST 2010-- (PS) Descriptive Astronomy: Cr. }
    AST 2011-- Descriptive Astronomy Lab: Cr. }
    BIO 1030-- (LS) Biology Today: Cr. 3-4
    CHM 1000-- (PS) Chemistry and Your World: Cr. }
    CHM 6740 or SCE }601
            -- Laboratory Safety: Cr. 1-2
            -- Safety in the Science Classroom: Cr. 2
    GEL 1010 -- (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth: Cr. }
    PHY 1020-- (PS) Conceptual Physics: The Basic Science: Cr. }
    SCE 5010 -- Biological Sci. for Elementary & Middle School Teachers: Cr. }
    SCE 5020 -- Physical Sci. for Elementary & Middle School Teachers: Cr. }
KINESIOLOGY (PHYSICAL EDUCATION) MINOR
(Thirty-two Credits) (For additional endorsement only)
    BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5 (Prereq: BIO 1510)
    KIN 3400 -- Lifespan Growth & Development: Cr. }
    KIN 3550 -- (WI) Motor Learning & Control: Cr. }
    KIN 3610-- Elementary Movement Education and Dance: Cr. 3
    KIN 3620 -- Sports Education: Cr. }
    KIN 3630 -- Fitness and Adventure Education: Cr. 3
    KIN 4440 -- Methods in Phys. Ed. for Elementary School Children I: Cr. }
    KIN 4450 -- Methods in Phys. Ed. for Elementary School Children II: Cr. }
    KIN 5400 -- Inclusion in Physical Education: Cr. 3
    KIN 5580 -- Pediatric Exercise Physiology: Cr. }
```

Students must contact the Kinesiology Department for advising: for appointments call: 313-577-4265. Some courses may be taken only after admission to the College of Education Level 2.

## Education (Secondary) Leading to Grades 6 12 Certification (Bachelor's Degree Programs)

The secondary education curriculum leads to a bachelor's degree in education and secondary school teaching certification in the major and minor areas listed below. Whereas this degree is granted by the College of Education, students also have the option of earning secondary school certification in conjunction with a bachelor's degree from the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts or the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. For information regarding these combined degree programs, see an advisor. No grade below 'C' may be used to meet requirements specific to secondary education, the major, the minor (including the planned minor), or professional education courses; a grade of 'C-minus' is not acceptable.
All students must complete the College Requirements, Level 2 Education Requirements, a major area of study, and a minor area of study as outlined below. Students who select one of the following majors are not required to select a minor: Business, Management, Marketing and Technology Comprehensive Major; Social Studies Comprehensive Major; and Visual Arts.

## Admission Requirements: see page 145. <br> DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements in various curricular areas supplement the degree requirements outlined above (see page 146).
LEVEL 1 REQUIREMENTS
The following courses and course options are required of all students seeking secondary (grades 6-12) certification regardless of selection of major or minor studies. Some of these courses may also satisfy the University General Education Requirements.

## COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS

## AMERICAN SOCIETY and INSTITUTIONS: <br> *P S 1010 or P S 1030 (P S 1030 required for Social Studies majors) <br> -- (Al) American Government: Cr. 4 <br> -- (AI) The American Governmental System: Cr. 3

COMPUTER LITERACY
(see page 21)
CRITICAL THINKING (see page 21)
ORAL COMMUNICATION (see page 21)
FOREIGN CULTURE
(see page 23)
HISTORICAL STUDIES
(see page 23)
LIFE SCIENCES (elect two): *PSY 1010 or PSY 1020
-- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
-- (LS) Elements of Psychology: Cr. 3
*BIO 1030 or BIO 1050 or BIO 1510
-- (LS) Biology Today: Cr. 3-4
-- (LS) An Introduction to Life: Cr. 3-4
-- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
MATHEMATICS COMPETENCY
(see page 20)
PHILOSOPHY and LETTERS
(see page 22)
PHYSICAL SCIENCES
(see page 23)
SOCIAL SCIENCES
(see page 24)
VISUAL PERFORMING ARTS (see page 22)
WRITTEN COMMUNICATION (Two Courses)
Basic Composition (BC) -- see page 20 Intermediate Composition (IC) -- see page 20
SECONDARY EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
(one of the following HE courses)
HE 2310 -- Dynamics of Personal Health: Cr. 3
HE 2330 -- First Aid and CPR: Cr. 3
HE 3300 -- Health of the School Child: Cr. 3
HE 6500 -- Comprehensive School Health Education: Cr. 3
TED 2250 -- Becoming an Urban Educator: Cr. 3

## Level 2 Education Requirements

(Grades 6-12 Certification)
The following courses are required of all students seeking secondary (grades 6-12) certification. The selection of courses to fulfill the meth-
ods requirements is predicated on the student's choice of major/ minor.

The following courses may be taken in Level 1 or 2:
BBE 5000 -- Multicultural Education in Urban America: Cr. 2
SED 5010 -- Inclusive Teaching: Cr. 2
TED 6020 -- Computer Applications in Teaching I: Cr. 3
The following courses may be elected at any time after admission to Level 2 and must be completed prior to TED 5780:

EHP 3600 -- Introduction to the Philosophy of Education: Cr. 3
EDP 5480 -- Adolescent Psychology: Cr. 3
RLL 4431 -- Teaching Reading in Middle \& Secondary Subject Areas: Cr. 3
TED 5160 -- (WI) Analysis of Middle and Secondary School Teaching
(Coreq: TED 5650): Cr. 3
TED 5650 -- Pre-Student Teaching Field Experience for Secondary Majors (Coreq: TED 5160): Cr. 5
Teaching methods in the major, two courses: Cr. 3 (6 req.)
Teaching methods in the minor course: Cr. 3
TEACHING METHODS (Two Courses in the major subject area and one course in the minor subject area.)

```
CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION
    CTE 5410 -- Teaching Methods for the Career and Technical Ed.
        Classroom I: Cr. }
    CTE 6993 -- Teaching Methods for the Career and Technical Ed.
        Classroom II: Cr. }
ENGLISH EDUCATION
    EED 5200 -- Methods of Teaching English: Grades 7-12: Cr. }
    EED 6120 or EED }633
                        -- English Composition in the Secondary Schools: Cr. }
                            -- Teaching Literature in Secondary Schools: Cr. }
FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION (6-12)
    LED 6520 -- Teaching English as Second/Foreign Language:
        Methods I: Cr. }
    LED 6530-- Teaching English as Second/Foreign Language:
        Methods II: Cr. }
FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATION (K-12) (Foreign Language
Major Required. All three courses must be completed. Consult an
advisor for additional course requirements.)
    LED 6500 -- Teaching World Languages in Elementary and Middle Schools:
        Methods III: Cr. }
    LED 6520 --Teaching English as a Second Language/Foreign Language:
        Methods I: Cr. }
    LED 6530 -- Teach. English as a Second /Foreign Language: Methods II: Cr. 2-3
MATHEMATICS EDUCATION
    MAE 5150 -- Methods & Materials of Instruction -- Secondary School Math.: Cr. }
    MAE 6050 -- Teaching Mathematics in Middle Grades: Cr. }
SCIENCE EDUCATION: INTEGRATED SCIENCE
    SCE 5060 -- Methods & Materials of Instruction:
        Secondary Science I: Cr. }
    SCE 6030 -- Advanced Studies in Teaching Science:
        Junior High & Middle School: Cr. }
SCIENCE EDUCATION: SINGLE SUBJECT
    SCE 5060 -- Methods & Materials of Instruction:
        Secondary Science I: Cr. }
    SCE 5070 -- Methods & Materials of Instruction:
        Secondary Science II: Cr. }
SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION
    SSE 6710 -- Methods & Materials. of Instruction:
        Secondary Social Studies: Cr. }
    SSE 6720-- Teaching the Interdisciplinary Knowledge of Social Studies: Cr. }
    SSE 6730-- New Perspectives in Social Studies Education: Cr. }
SPEECH EDUCATION
    COM 6060 -- Teaching Communication at the Secondary Level: Cr. }
    EED 6210 -- Language, Literacy & Learning: Cr. 3
```

The Academic Major and Minor and the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC) subject area tests must be completed prior to student teaching.

## FINAL FIELD EXPERIENCE

TED 5780 -- Directed Teaching and Conference: Cr. 10-12

## Major Areas of Study, Secondary Education (Grades 6-12 Certification)

Students seeking secondary certification for grades 6-12 must complete one of the following majors:

```
ENGLISH MAJOR
(Thirty-one Credits)
    ENG 2200-- (PL) Shakespeare: Cr. }
    ENG 2390-- (IC) Introduction to African American Literature (AFS 2390): Cr. }
    ENG 2530 or ENG 2540
            -- Literature and Identity: Cr. }
            -- Literatures of the World: Cr. }
    ENG 3110 -- (PL) English Literature to 1700: Cr. }
    ENG 3120 -- (PL) English Literature after 1700: Cr. }
    ENG 3140-- (PL) American Literature after 1865: Cr. }
    ENG 5420 or ENG 5450
            -- American Literature: 1865-1914: Cr. }
            -- Modern American Literature: Cr. }
    ENG 5720 -- Linguistics and Education: Cr. }
    ENG 5730-- English Grammar: Cr. }
    ENG 6010 -- Tutoring Practicum: Cr. }
```


## FOREIGN LANGUAGE MAJORS

Secondary certification is offered with majors in the following languages: Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Italian, Latin, Russian, and Spanish. Courses numbered lower than 3000 will not be counted for a major in Foreign Language. Computation of the major includes only those courses taken in college beginning at the 3000 level. The courses must include grammar, literature, culture, and conversation. Courses taught in English about the culture or language will not apply in this category. Students may be required to complete lower level courses as prerequisites to courses at the 3000 level or above.

Students who major in a language are advised to minor in English or in a second foreign language.
Completion of Foreign Language courses is not sufficient for teacher certification. Students must score at the Advanced Low Level in French, German, Italian, or Spanish, or at the Intermediate High Level in Arabic, Chinese or Russian, as measured by the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) from the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages, and pass the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification in the appropriate subject area.

Students should consult an advisor in Room 489, College of Education for specific course requirements.

[^2]MAE 6210 -- (MAT 6210) Teaching Geometry, Probability \& Statistics \& Discrete Math. from an Advanced Perspective: Cr 3

## SECONDARY SCIENCE MAJOR

(Single Discipline and Integrated Science)
Students who major in biology (thirty-seven credits), chemistry (thirtyeight credits), earth/space science (thirty-six credits), or physics (thirty-seven credits) must follow the minimum requirements established by the College of Education, which include a total of fifty to fifty-two credits in science and eight credits in mathematics. Students should consult a current curriculum guide for specific courses. Curriculum guides are available in room 489, College of Education.

```
INTEGRATED SCIENCE MAJOR (Minimum sixty-one credits):
BIOLOGY (five courses for twenty credits)
    BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. }
    BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. }
    BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. }
    BIO 3070 -- Genetics: Cr. }
    BIO 4120 or BIO }621
            -- (WI) Comparative Physiology: Cr. }
            -- Ecology / Evolution: Cr. }
CHEMISTRY (four courses, plus labs for seventeen credits)
    CHM 1220-- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. }
    CHM 1230-- Lab (concurrently with CHM 1220): Cr. 1
    CHM 1240-- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
    CHM 1250-- Lab (concurrently with CHM 1240): Cr. 1
    CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. }
    CHM 2230-- Lab (concurrently with CHM 2220): Cr. 1
    CHM }6740\mathrm{ of SCE }601
                -- Laboratory Safety: Cr. }
                    -- Safety in the Science Classroom: Cr. 2
```

PHYSICS (three courses, plus corequisite labs for twelve credits)
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq: PHY 2130)
PHY 2140 -- General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2141 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq: PHY 2140)
PHY 3310 -- Modern Physics Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq: PHY 5015)
PHY 5015 -- Nonclassical Physics for Educators: Cr. 3
EARTH/SPACE SCIENCE (three courses, plus lab for twelve credits)
AST 2010 -- (PS) Descriptive Astronomy: Cr. 4
AST 2011 -- Descriptive Astronomy Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq: AST 2010)
GEL 1010 -- (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth: Cr. 4
GEL 1370 -- Meteorology: The Study of Weather: Cr. 3
Additional Requirements
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
Elective in: Mathematics: Cr. 2; OR Computer Science: Cr. 2
SECONDARY SOCIAL STUDIES - Individual Disciplines:

Economics Major (Minimum Thirty Credits): See an advisor in Academic Services, College of Education, for specific course requirements.
History Major (Minimum Thirty Credits): See an advisor in Academic Services, College of Education, for specific course requirements.
Political Science Major (Minimum Thirty Credits): See an advisor in Academic Services, College of Education, for specific course requirements.
For more information on the above majors go to http:// ted.coe.wayne.edu/sse/

## SECONDARY SOCIAL STUDIES GROUP MAJOR

(Minimum Thirty-six Credits)
This major includes four disciplines: economics, geography, history, and political science. The major must include at least two courses from each of these areas. The recommended distribution of courses is as follows:

ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
GPH 1100 -- (SS) World Regional Patterns: Cr. 4
GPH 2200 -- Geography of Michigan: Cr. 3
HIS 1000 -- (HS) World Civilization to 1500: Cr. 3-4
HIS 1300 -- (HS) Europe and the World, 1500-1945: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2040 -- The United States to 1877: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2050 -- United States since 1877: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2240 -- History of Michigan: Cr. 3-4
PS 1030 -- (Al) The American Governmental System: Cr. 3
P S 3070 -- Michigan Politics: Cr. 4
For more information on Social Studies majors go to http:// ted.coe.wayne.edu/sse/

## SECONDARY SOCIAL STUDIES COMPREHENSIVE GROUP MAJOR (Minimum Fifty Credits/ No Minor Required)

This major includes four disciplines: economics, geography, history, and political science. The major must include at least three courses from each of these areas. The recommended distribution of courses is as follows:
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 5410 -- Economics of Race \& Gender: Cr. 4
GPH 1100 -- (SS) World Regional Patterns: Cr. 4
GPH 2000 -- Intro to Urban Studies: Cr. 4
GPH 2200 -- Geography of Michigan: Cr. 3
HIS 1000 -- (HS) World Civilization to 1500: Cr. 3-4
HIS 1300 -- (HS) Europe and the World, 1500-1945: Cr. 3-4
HIS 1400 -- The World Since 1945: Cr. 3
HIS 2040 -- The United States to 1877: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2050 -- United States since 1877: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2240 -- History of Michigan: Cr. 3-4
PS 1030 -- (AI) The American Governmental System: Cr. 3
PS 2420 -- Ethics \& Politics of Public Policy: Cr. 4
P S 2820 -- Intro. To Peace \& Confict Studies: Cr. 3
PS 3070 -- Michigan Politics: Cr. 4

## SPEECH EDUCATION MAJOR

(Minimum Thirty-three Credits beyond COM 1010)
A minor in English is strongly encouraged with this major.
Required Courses: (COM 1010 is a prerequisite for this major)
COM 1500 -- Survey of Mass Communication: Cr. 3
COM 2110 -- (CT) Argumentation and Debate: Cr. 3
COM 2170 -- Persuasive Speaking: Cr. 3
COM 2200 -- Interpersonal Communication: Cr .3
COM 1600 or COM 2280 or COM 5300
-- Intro. to Audio, TV, and Film Production: Cr. 3
-- Photojournalism: Cr. 3
-- Desktop Publishing: Cr. 4
COM 2500 -- Oral Interpretation of Literature. Cr 3.
COM 3270 -- Group Communication and Human Interaction: Cr. 3
COM 3400 -- (WI) Theories of Communication: Cr. 3
COM 4040 -- Diversity in Interpersonal Communication: Cr. 3
COM 4130 -- Communication Ethics: Cr. 3

## Minor Areas of Study: Education 6-12 (Grades 6-12 Certification)

Students seeking secondary certification for grades 6-12 must complete one of the following minors:

## BILINGUAL/BICULTURAL MINOR (Twenty-three Credits)

Note: Students must demonstrate superior proficiency (speaking, reading, and writing) in a non-English language as measured by the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) and Writing Proficiency Test (WPT) from the ACTFL.

BBE 5000 -- Multicultural Education in Urban America: Cr. 2
BBE 5500 -- Introduction to Bilingual/Bicultural Education: Cr. 3
BBE 6560 -- Teaching Methods in Bilingual/Bicultural Ed.: Cr. 3
BBE 6600 -- Internship in Bilingual/Bicultural Teaching: Cr. 2
BBE 6850 -- Applied Linguistics: Issues in Bilingual Education: Cr. 3
BBE 6590 -- Culture and Language in BBE: Cr. 3
LED 6520 -- Teaching English as Second/Foreign Language Methods I: Cr. 3
LED 6555 -- Integration of Language and Content in Language Teaching: Cr. 2
RLL 6700 -- Second Language Literacy Development K-12: Cr. 3

## ENGLISH MINOR

(Twenty-five Credits)
ENG 2200 -- (PL) Shakespeare: Cr. 3
ENG 2390 -- (IC) Intro. to African American Lit. (AFS 2390): Cr. 4
ENG 3110 or ENG 3120
-- (PL) English Literature to 1700: Cr. 3
-- (PL) English Literature after 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3130 -- (PL) American Literature to 1865: Cr 3
ENG 3140 or ENG 5420 or ENG 5450
-- (PL) American Literature After 1865: Cr. 3
-- American Literature: 1865-1914: Cr. 3
-- Modern American Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 5720 -- Linguistics and Education: Cr. 3
ENG 5730 -- English Grammar. (LIN 5730): Cr. 3
ENG 6010 -- Tutoring Practicum: Cr. 3
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (ESL) MINOR
(Minimum Twenty-three credits) A major or minor in English is strongly recommended with an ESL Minor.
The minor is completed after admission to Level 2 .
Prior to taking courses for this minor, students must contact an advisor for an appointment by calling: (313) 577-0902.
BBE 5000 -- Multicultural Education in Urban American: Cr. 2
BBE 6600 -- Internship in Bilingual/Bicultural Teaching: Cr. 2
BBE 6850 -- Applied Linguistics: Issues in Bilingual Ed: Cr. 3
LED 6510 -- Second Language Acquisition and Teaching Grammar: Cr. 3
LED 6520 -- Teach. English as a Second/Foreign Language: Methods I: Cr. 3
LED 6555 -- Integration of Language \& Content in Teaching: Cr. 2
LED 6565 -- Assessment in Language Teaching: Cr. 3
LED 6580 -- Culture as the Basis for Language Teaching: Cr. 3
RLL 6700 -- Second Language Literacy Development K-12: Cr. 3

## FOREIGN LANGUAGE MINORS

Secondary certification is offered with minors in the following languages: Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Italian, Latin, Russian, and Spanish. Courses numbered lower than 3000 will not be counted for a minor in Foreign Language. Computation of the minor includes only those courses taken in college beginning at the 3000 level and the courses must include grammar, literature, culture, and conversation. Courses taught in English about the culture or language will not apply in this category. Students may be required to complete lower level courses as prerequisites to courses at the 3000 level or above.
Completion of Foreign Language courses is not sufficient for teacher certification. Students must score at the Advanced Low Level in French, German, Italian, or Spanish, or at the Intermediate High Level in Arabic, Chinese or Russian, as measured by the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI) from the American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL), and pass the Michigan Test for Teacher certification in the appropriate subject area.
Students should consult an advisor in Room 489, College of Education for specific course requirements

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SECONDARY MATHEMATICS MINOR
(Minimum thirty-one Credits)
    MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. }
    MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. }
    MAT 2210-- (MAT 6150) Probability and Statistics for Teachers: Cr. }
    MAT 2250 -- Elementary Linear Algebra: Cr. }
```

MAT 2860 -- (MAT 6130) Discrete Mathematics: Cr. 3
MAT 5000 -- Fundamental Concepts of Mathematics and Proof Writing: Cr. 3
MAT 6140 -- Geometry: An Axiomatic Approach: Cr. 3
MAT 6170 -- Algebra: Ring Theory: Exploration, Conjecture, and Proof. Cr. 4
MAE 6210 -- Teaching Geometry, Probability, Statistics,
and Discrete Mathematics from an Advanced Perspective: Cr. 3

## MIDDLE LEVEL ENDORSEMENT

## (Minimum Twenty Credits)

(also see the MLE site: http://ted.coe.wayne.edu/mle/minor.html)
CED 6700 -- The Role of the Teacher in Guidance: Cr. 2
EDP 5480 -- Adolescent Psychology: Cr. 3
ELE 6070 -- Family, Community \& School Partnerships: Cr. 3
TED 5250 -- Teaching the Emerging Adolescent: Middle Level: Cr. 3
TED 3550 or TED 5150 or TED 5160
-- (WI) Teaching: Research, Theory and Practice: Cr. 5
-- Analysis of Elementary School Teaching: Cr. 3-6
-- (WI) Anal. of Middle \& Secondary School Teaching: Cr. 3
Two methods classes from two different disciplines with the approval of the MLE (Middle Level Endorsement) advisor: Cr. 6

Field Experiences (credit does not count towards endorsement): A field experience in grades 6-8 is required

## SCIENCE MINOR — SINGLE DISCIPLINE

Some science courses may require advanced courses in mathematics or science. Placement testing may also be required for courses in mathematics and chemistry. Please consult the course listing sections of the University Bulletin for prerequisite requirements prior to registering for science and mathematics courses.
Students are advised to begin fulfilling the requirement in mathematics as early as possible.
The minimum-credit requirement for Single-Subject Science Minors does not include the additional requirements in lab safety (except in the Chemistry minor) or mathematics.
Integrated Science is not available as a minor. (see page 151)

## BIOLOGY MINOR

(Minimum twenty-one credits)
BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
BIO 3070 -- Genetics: Cr. 4
Additional Requirements:
CHM 6740 or SCE 6010
-- Laboratory Safety: Cr. 2
-- Safety in the Science Classroom: Cr. 2
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
CHEMISTRY MINOR
(Minimum twenty-two credits)
CHM 1220 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq: CHM 1220)
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq CHM 1240)
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 3
CHM 2230 -- Organic Chemistry II Lab: Cr. 2 (coreq: CHM 2220)
CHM 2280 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry: Cr. 3
CHM 2290 -- General Chemistry II Lab: Cr. 2 (coreq: CHM 2280)
CHM 6740 or SCE 6010
-- Laboratory Safety: Cr. 2
-- Safety in the Science Classroom: Cr. 2
Additional Requirement:
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4

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EARTH/SPACE SCIENCE MINOR
(GEOLOGY & ASTRONOMY)
(Minimum: twenty-four credits)
    AST 2010-- (PS) Descriptive Astronomy Cr. 4
    AST 2011 -- Descriptive Astronomy Lab): Cr. }1\mathrm{ (coreq: AST 2010)
    GEL 1010-- (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth: Cr. }
    GEL 1020-- Interpreting the Earth: Cr. }
    GEL 1370 -- Meteorology: The Study of Weather: Cr. }
    GEL 2130 -- Mineralogy: Cr. }
    GEL 3160 or GEL 3400
        -- Petrology: Cr. }
        -- Principles of Sedimentology & Stratigraphy: Cr. }
```

Additional Requirements:
CHM 6740 or SCE 6010
-- Laboratory Safety: Cr. 2
-- Safety in the Science Classroom: Cr. 2
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
PHYSICS MINOR
(Minimum twenty credits; note coreq labs)
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq: PHY 2130)
PHY 2140 -- General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2141 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq: PHY 2140)
PHY 3310 -- Modern Physics Lab: Cr. 1 (coreq: PHY 5015)
PHY 5015 -- Nonclassical Physics for Educators: Cr. 3
PHY 5620 -- Electronics and Electrical Measurement: Cr. 4
Plus additional course(s) to complete 20 credits:
PHY 1040 or PHY 5010
-- (PS) Einstein, Relativity and Quanta. A Conceptual Intro: Cr. 3
-- Astrophysics and Stellar Astronomy: Cr. 3
PHY 3100 -- (PS) The Sounds of Music: Cr. 4
Additional Requirements:
CHM 6740 or SCE 6010
-- Laboratory Safety: Cr. 2
-- Safety in the Science Classroom: Cr. 2
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4

## ECONOMICS MINOR

(Minimum twenty-two credits)
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 5300 or ECO 5310
-- International Trade: Cr. 4
-- International Finance: Cr. 4
ECO 5400 -- Labor Economics: Cr. 4
ECO 5410 -- Economics of Race \& Gender: Cr. 4
An ECO Elective at or above the 5000 level: Cr. 3

## HISTORY MINOR

(Minimum twenty-two credits)
HIS 1000 -- (HS) World Civilization to 1500: Cr. 3
HIS 1300 -- (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945: Cr. 3
HIS 1400 -- The World Since 1945: Cr. 3
HIS 2040 -- United States to 1877: Cr. 3
HIS 2050 -- United States Since 1877: Cr. 3
HIS 2240 -- History of Michigan: Cr.3-4
HIS 3140 or HIS 3150
-- African American History I: 1619-1865: Cr. 3
-- African American History II: Reconstruction to 1968: Cr. 3
POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR
(Minimum: twenty credits)
P S 1010 -- (Al) American Government: Cr. 4
PS 2710 -- Intro to Comparative Politics: Cr. 4
PS 2810 -- World Politics: Cr. 4
PS 3020 -- Political Parties and Elections: Cr. 4
PS 3070 -- Michigan Politics: Cr. 4

## SPEECH MINOR

(Minimum: twenty-one credits)
Required Courses: (COM 1010 is a prerequisite for this minor)
COM 1500 -- Survey of Mass Communication: Cr 3
COM 2110 -- (CT) Argumentation and Debate: Cr .3
COM 2170 -- Persuasive Speaking: Cr. 3
COM 2200 -- Interpersonal Communication: Cr .3
COM 2500 -- Oral Interpretation of Literature: Cr .3
COM 4130 -- Communication Ethics: Cr. 3
COM 6070 -- Directing Forensics: Cr. 3

## Education, Special (Bachelor's Degree Programs)

The special education curriculum leads to a bachelor's degree in education and certification in the area of cognitive impairment.
Admission Requirements: see page 145.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
The following requirements in various curricular areas supplement the degree requirements outlined above (see page 146). The entire program in Special Education requires a minimum of 140 credits.
All students must complete the College Requirements, the Special Education Comprehensive Major, Level 2 Education Requirements and the major area of study (Special Education Cognitive Impairment) as outlined below.
LEVEL 1 REQUIREMENTS: The following courses are required of all students seeking special education certification. Some of these courses may also satisfy the University General Education Requirements (see page 15).
No grade below ' C ' may be used to meet any requirement specific to Special Education, the Special Education major, or the professional sequence.

## COLLEGE REQUIREMENTS

```
AMERICAN SOCIETY AND INSTITUTIONS:
    PS 1010 or PS 1030
        -- (Al) American Government: Cr. }
        -- (AI) The American Governmental System: Cr. }
```

COMPUTER LITERACY
(see page 21)
CRITICAL THINKING
(see page 21)
FOREIGN CULTURE
(see page 23)
HISTORICAL STUDIES
HIS 1000 or HIS 1300 or HIS 1400
-- (HS) World Civilization to 1500: Cr. 3-4
-- (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945: Cr. 3-4
-- (HS) The World Since 1945: Cr. 3-4
LIFE SCIENCES
PSY 1010 or PSY 1020
-- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
-- (LS) Elements of Psychology: Cr. 3

## MATHEMATICS

Successful completion of MAT 1110 taken at WSU meets the University Mathematics Competency Requirement. See General Education Requirements for alternate ways to meet math requirements.
ORAL COMMUNICATION
(see page 21)
PHILOSOPHY and LETTERS
(see page 22)

```
PHYSICAL SCIENCES
    (see page 23)
SOCIAL SCIENCES - BASIC (SS) COURSE
    GPH 1100-- (SS) World Regional Patterns: Cr. }
    ECONOMICS (one of the following)
    ECO 1000 -- (SS) Survey of Economics: Cr. 4
    ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
    ECO 2020-- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
VISUAL and PERFORMING ARTS
    AED 5050 -- (VP) Integrating the Arts into the Elementary Classroom: Cr. }
            (Completed after admission to Level 2)
WRITTEN COMMUNICATION
        (see page 20)
```


## SPECIAL EDUCATION COMPREHENSIVE MAJOR

CHILDREN'S LITERATURE
ELE 3200 -- Literature for Children: Cr. 3
U.S. HISTORY (Two courses)

HIS 2040 -- United States to 1877: Cr. 3-4
HIS 2050 -- United States Since 1877: Cr. 3-4
MICHIGAN HISTORY
HIS 2240 -- History of Michigan: Cr. 3-4
DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
BIOLOGY (one of the following)
BIO 1030 -- (LS) Biology Today: Cr. 3-4
BIO 1050 -- (LS) An Introduction to Life: Cr. 3-4
BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 3-4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3-4
SCE 5010 -- Biological Sci. for Elementary \& MS Teachers: Cr. 3
PHYSICAL SCIENCE
SCE 5020 -- Physical Science for Elementary \& MS Teachers: Cr. 3
EARTH/SPACE SCIENCE
SCE 5030 -- Earth/Space Science for Elementary \& MS Teachers: Cr. 3
HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION
KIN 5550 -- Health and PE for the Elementary School Teacher: Cr. 3
TEACHER EDUCATION
TED 2250 -- Becoming an Urban Educator: Cr. 3

## LEVEL 2 EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (Special Education)

The following courses may completed in Level 1 or 2:
BBE 5000 -- Multicultural Education in Urban America: Cr. 2
EDP 3310 -- Educational Psychology: Cr. 3
ELE 6070 -- Family, Community and School Partnerships: Cr. 3
The following courses must be taken prior to TED 3550 Pre-Student Teaching:

ELE 3320 -- Teaching Reading I: Emergent Literacy: Cr. 3
(and one additional method course (see Advisor)
PRE-STUDENT TEACHING EXPERIENCE
TED 3550 -- (WI) Teaching: Research, Theory and Practice: Cr. 5
The following courses may be elected at any time after admission to the College of Education Level 2 and must be completed prior to taking TED 5780:

AED 5050 -- (VP) Integrating the Arts into the Elementary Classroom: Cr. 3
(Prereq: ELE 3320 and two additional Elementary Methods courses)
ELE 3200 -- Teaching Reading I: Emergent Literacy: Cr. 3
ELE 3300 -- Teaching Language Arts: Preprimary-8: Cr. 3
ELE 3400 -- Teaching Mathematics: Preprimary-8: Cr. 3
ELE 3500 -- Teaching Science: Preprimary-8: Cr. 3
ELE 3600 -- Teaching Social Studies: PreK-8: Cr. 3
RLL 4430 -- Teaching Reading II: Comprehension. Preprimary-8: Cr. 3 (Prereq: ELE 3320)

ELEMENTARY FIELD EXPERIENCE
TED 5780 -- Directed Teaching and Conference: Cr. 5
FINAL FIELD EXPERIENCE
TED 5790 -- Student Teaching \& Conference for Special Groups: Cr. 8
SED 6010 -- Seminar in Special Ed. Teaching: Cr. 2

## Major Areas of Study (Special Education)

Students pursuing a bachelor's degree in education leading to an endorsement in Cognitive Impairment must complete the following major requirements. The courses cited in the major, with the exception of TED 6020, may be completed only after admission to the Special Education Level 2 Program.

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COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT (Thirty-one Credits)
    SED 5030 -- Education of Exceptional Children: Cr. }
    SED 5040 -- Language Acquisition and Interventions: Cr. 2
    SED 5060 -- Developing Observation and Assessment Skills: Cr. }
    SED 5090 -- Transitions for Students with Disabilities: Cr. }
    SED 5110 -- Intro. to Cognitive Impairment and Educ. Interventions: Cr. }
    SED 5130-- Curriculum and Instructional Strategies: Cognitive Impairments: Cr. }
    SED 5140 -- Behavior Management: Positive Behavior Support: Cr. }
    SED 5260-- Instructional Strategies for Exceptional Learners: Cr. }
    SED 5600 -- Support and Collaboration for Inclusive Teaching: Cr. }
    SED 6010 -- Seminar in Special Education Teaching: Cr. }
    TED 6020 -- Computer Applications in Teaching I: Cr. }
```


## Arts Education, Visual, Leading to Grades K-12 Endorsement (Bachelor's Degree Programs)

Visual Arts Education (K-12 Certification)
This program is designed to provide professional preparation for individuals who seek K-12 certification in visual arts education. Students in this program receive the Michigan Secondary Provisional Teaching Certificate. It is recommended that students plan their coursework in advance with an advisor as accurately as possible to avoid extra courses or conflicts.
The program for visual arts education consists of University General Education Requirements (Competency Requirements and Group Requirements) for which see page 15: College Requirements; a teaching major of visual arts education with foundational, intermediate, and advanced studio coursework; and a sequence of professional education courses including one semester of half-day student teaching and one semester of full-day student teaching. The policy of the College of Education is to provide teaching experiences in both an urban and a suburban setting.
For specific course selections students should consult the College of Education advisor in room 469, Education Building.

## Arts Education, Visual (Post-Baccalaureate Certificate Program)

The visual arts major for Post Bachelor Certification totals fifty-seven credits (forty-eight credits prior to admission to the program and nine additional credits in Advanced Studio Courses after admission). Potential students should consult an advisor in room 489 Education to discuss program requirements.

## Career and Technical Education (Bachelor's Degree Programs)

Career and Technical education programs are offered in four curricular areas:

1) Business, Management, Marketing \& Technology
a) as a thirty-six credit major (minor required) or
b) as a fifty credit comprehensive major (no minor required)
2) Marketing Education (minor required)
3) Health Occupations (Second Academic Major required)
4) Trade \& Industry (Second Academic Major required)

These specializations are offered as majors in many community colleges and this major should be completed prior to admission to the College of Education. For further information, consult a career and technical education program coordinator in the College of Education.
All of the programs offered under these generic headings lead to two kinds of certification: secondary school certification, and vocational certification with required work experience.

All students in career and technical education must complete an academic major or minor as listed above, a vocational endorsement, the baccalaureate degree, and have two years (4,000 hours) of recent and relevant work experience (within the past five years) in an occupation related to the vocational endorsement.
Admission Requirements: In addition to the regular admission procedures (see page 145), each applicant must have a personal interview with a career and technical education advisor and complete a Plan of Work.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Career and technical education programs follow the degree requirements outlined on page 146.
LEVEL 1 REQUIREMENTS: Students seeking a bachelor's degree in career and technical education must complete the preprofessional requirements outlined on page 149.
LEVEL 2 EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS: Students in career and technical education programs must complete the professional education requirements outlined on page 149.
CREDIT BY EXAMINATION: Credit in some occupational areas may be earned through competency examinations. Consult the CTE Program Coordinator for further information.

## Teaching Certificates, Michigan

The Michigan Department of Education issues two basic teaching certificates: elementary and secondary. The elementary certificate authorizes an individual to teach all subjects in grades kindergarten through five, major and minor subject areas in grades six through eight, and all subjects in grades K-8 in a self-contained classroom. The secondary certificate authorizes an individual to teach his/her major and minor subject areas in grades six through twelve. Some majors such as art, kinesiology, and music cover all grades, kindergarten through twelve.
Upon completion of the teacher certification program the Michigan Provisional Teaching Certificate is issued by the Michigan Department of Education. After meeting certain requirements (successful teaching experience, additional course requirements) the teacher may apply for the Professional Education Certificate. Contact a certification advisor for further information.

## Certification Requirements, Teaching

Most secondary certificates require an academic major and an academic minor in subject areas such as English, mathematics, science, or social studies, approved for teaching in grades six through twelve by the State Board of Education. An elementary certificate requires a
minimum of one academic major or a student-centered minor or major and the Planned Program/Comprehensive Major.
Students are recommended for certification after earning a bachelor's degree from a regionally-accredited institution and completing a specified sequence of professional courses in the College of Education. Holders of a bachelor's degree may also earn a teaching certificate in a post-bachelor certification program or Master of Arts in Teaching program. Additional information about these programs can be obtained from the Office of Academic Services in room 489 Education.

## Certificates, Provisional Teaching

Teaching certificates as listed below are granted with the bachelor's degree upon the completion of the four-year program. They are also granted to students who hold a bachelor's or master's degree upon completion of a specified professional sequence, and to holders of either of the provisional certificates listed below who wish to qualify for the other. (In the following text "self-contained" means that ALL subjects are taught primarily by one teacher rather than instruction of only one subject in subject-specific classrooms.)

## Elementary Provisional Certificate <br> for K-5 all subjects, K-8 self-contained

1. The candidate must have graduated with a bachelor's degree from an approved or accredited teacher education institution.
2. Students seeking elementary certification must meet major/minor requirements according to the curriculum guide - see academic advisor. All Elementary Programs must include the Planned Program/ Comprehensive Major.
3. Completion of a professional education sequence is required.

## Secondary Provisional Certificate <br> for Grades Six through Twelve

1. The candidate must have graduated with a bachelor's degree from an approved or accredited teacher education institution.
2. The academic background must include a single subject major or a group major, and one minor in subjects or subject fields in which the applicant expects to teach.
3. Completion of a professional education sequence is required.

## Certification for Post-Baccalaureate Students

A college graduate holding the bachelor's or master's degree may qualify for a teaching certificate by completing a Master of Arts in Teaching degree program, or by completing a recognized postdegree program. See the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin for general requirements for the Master of Arts in Teaching degree. The student may need to supplement previous degree work in order to satisfy major and minor provisions of the Michigan certification code.

## Certificate, Five-Year Professional

Requirements for the Professional Education Certificate are established by the Michigan Department of Education. New guidelines will become effective on September 1, 2013 and students should contact an Academic Services advisor to discuss these requirements at 313-$577-1601$. Copied below are the requirements in effect as of publication of this Bulletin.
This certificate is for holders of provisional certificates who have taught successfully for three years in an area of certification after the issue date of their provisional certificate, have completed eighteen credits in a planned course of study after the issue date of their provisional certificate or have a master's degree and completed an additional reading requirement. (For a student who is admitted to a program leading to a master's degree, in an area related to K-12 edu-
cation or support services, the first eighteen credits are considered a planned program. Students not seeking a master's degree should consult with an advisor in 489 Education Building regarding an appropriate planned course of study.)
Teachers of K-12 subjects: art, dance, music and kinesiology may present experience at any grade level from kindergarten through grade 12.
All candidates for an elementary five-year professional certificate must have completed the following in order to qualify: 1) six credits in reading instruction in either their undergraduate or post-graduate preparation three of which must be reading in the content areas, and 2) a three-credit course in the diagnosis and remediation of reading disabilities and differentiated instruction. This course must include field experiences. Consult an advisor in Room 489 Education Building for specific requirements.
All candidates for a secondary five-year professional certificate must have completed in their undergraduate or post-graduate preparation a three-credit course in reading in the content areas as well as a three credit graduate course in the diagnosis and remediation of reading disabilities and differentiated instruction. This course must include field experiences. Consult a counselor in Room 489 Education Building for specific requirements.

## Endorsements, Teaching Certificate

Teaching endorsements may be added to any certificate. An individual may add endorsements by completing requirements for academic majors and/or minors in accordance with State regulations. An individual holding an elementary certificate may also earn an endorsement to teach at the secondary level, and vice versa. When adding an additional endorsement, the individual must also pass the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification in that subject area.
Holders of certificates who wish to add an additional teaching endorsement must consult an advisor in the Division of Academic Services, 469 or 489 Education Building. Application for an endorsement must be made within five years after endorsement requirements have been met. State examinations must be passed for all new endorsements.

## Bilingual/Bicultural Endorsement

The Bilingual/Bicultural Endorsement certifies a teacher who is qualified to teach classes of bilingual children. Students holding existing certificates may add a bilingual endorsement by demonstrating superior proficiency in a non-English language and by completing a twenty-credit (minimum) planned program. Information and referral to the appropriate advisor on requirements for this endorsement may be obtained in Room 489 Education Building.

## Early Childhood General and Special Education <br> Endorsement

The Early Childhood General and Special Education Endorsement certifies a teacher who is qualified to teach children ages birth to eight years. Students holding an elementary certificate may add an early childhood endorsement by completing a twenty-one-credit planned program. Information on requirements for this endorsement and referral to the appropriate advisor may be obtained in Room 489 Education Building.

## Middle Level Endorsement

The Middle Level Endorsement is a twenty-credit planned program which adds an area of expertise for teachers who already hold a Michigan elementary or secondary teaching certificate. The endorsement extends Michigan teacher subject area certification to include grades five through nine. Information on this endorsement and referral to an advisor may be obtained in Room 469 or 489 Education Building or by going to http: //ted/coe.wayne.edu/mle/

## English as a Second Language Endorsement

The English as a Second Language (ESL) Endorsement certifies a teacher who is qualified to teach learners with limited English proficiency. Students holding existing certificates may add an ESL endorsement by completing a twenty-credit (minimum) planned program. Information and referral to the appropriate advisor may be obtained in Room 489 Education Building.

## Student Teaching

Prerequisite requirements for student teaching eligibility are:

1. Admission to the College of Education.
2. Completion of course work in teaching major and minor(s) with grades of 'C' or better.
3. Passing of appropriate tests on the Michigan Test for Teacher Certification (MTTC).
4. Satisfactory completion of required courses in the professional education sequence with grades of ' $C$ ' or better.
5. Current negative tuberculosis test result.

NOTE: In addition to the above prerequisites, students completing certification requirements directly through the Michigan Department of Education or another university must complete a minimum of six semester credits in the Wayne State University College of Education prior to placement in a student teaching assignment.

## Application Procedures:

Submit completed application forms to the Student Teaching Office, 223 Education Building, prior to the deadline of the appropriate application period (see below).

## Application Deadlines:

Apply September 1 through December 1 for the following Fall semester.
Apply January 1 through April 1 for the following Winter semester.

## Advising Offices

Information, written descriptions of programs, and referrals to advisors may be obtained from the following advising offices: Art Education, Room 163, Art Building; Kinesiology, Room 260, Matthaei Building; Music Education, 1321 Old Main; all other programs, Room 489, Education Building.

# Undergraduate Courses Teacher Education Division 

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Teacher Education Division Courses (TED)

## 2250 Becoming an Urban Educator. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to the College of Education initial teacher certification program. Examination of issues surrounding social justice in urban schools and society through the exploration of the historical, political, and social trends that influence education. Course includes a 40 -hour service learning field experience.

3550 (WI) Teaching: Research, Theory and Practice. Cr. 5
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Offered for S and U grades only. Structure, function and purposes of schools in society and how they are affected by various philosophies of education, organization and management of classrooms, development of instructional goals, use of tests and other measures, and utilization of professional resources in the community. Coursework includes laboratory experiences in schools. Material Fee as stated in Schedule of Classes.

## 5150 Analysis of Elementary School Teaching. Cr. 3-6

Prereq: admission to College of Education. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Organization and management of classrooms. Lesson planning, teaching strategies and testing procedures. Work in classroom assigned by both an experienced public school teacher and a University faculty member. Material Fee as stated in Schedule of Classes.
(F,W)
5160 (WI) Analysis of Middle and Secondary School Teaching. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education; coreq: TED 5650. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Overview of structure, function and purposes of middle and secondary school education. Development and analysis of instructional objectives. Organization and management of classrooms. Teaching strategies and assessment of learning. Exploration and utilization of resources in the community.
(F)

5250 Teaching the Emerging Adolescent in Middle Level Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Opportunities to examine best practices, curriculum and strategies of middle level education.
(I)

5650 Pre-Student Teaching Field Experience for Secondary Majors. Cr. 3-5
Prereq: admission to College of Education; coreq: TED 5160. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Field experience in secondary school settings prior to full-time student teaching.
(F,W)

5780 Directed Teaching and Conference. Cr. 1-12
Offered for S and U grades only. Prereq: admission to College of Education. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Directed teaching in schools at level for which students are preparing for certification. Includes regular conference in which teaching methods in various fields are explored.
(F,W)

## 5790 Directed Teaching and Conference for Special Groups.

 Cr. 1-15 (Max. 15)Prereq: admission to College of Education; admission to student teaching. Offered for S and U grades only. Mandatory orientation is held prior to beginning of each semester; refer to Schedule of Classes for date, time and location. Directed teaching in schools at level for which advanced students are preparing for certification; discussion of educational issues. For students seeking endorsements in special areas; for example: special education, early childhood, art. Students interested in completing general elementary and special education field experiences in the same semester should see advisor for eligibility requirements.
(F,W)

## 5810 (DNC 5810) Creative Dance for Children. Cr. 3

Approaches to creative dance experiences for children stressing the development of aesthetic and kinesthetic awareness. Focus on comprehensive arts and curriculum related materials.
5820 (DNC 5820) Creative Movement for the Pre-School Child I. Cr. 3
Creative dance activities; manipulative, musical, imaginative and kinesthetic approaches to movement.
(F,W)
5830 (DNC 5830) Field Work in Creative Dance. Cr. 2-8
Prereq: DNC 5830 or consent of instructor. Supervised professional study in field settings.

## 6020 Computer Applications in Teaching I. Cr. 3

Variety of hands-on experiences where technology is used as a tool to support instruction and assessment purposes in K-12 classrooms. Course activities introduce students to educational technology standards.

6030 Computer Applications in Teaching II. Cr. 3
Prereq: TED 6020 or equiv. Use of computing resources to develop problem-solving strategies and multimedia applications for students in specific K-12 curriculum areas.
(F,W)
6140 Local School Curriculum Planning. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 12)
For classroom teachers and teacher educators. Consideration of local problems in elementary and secondary school programs. Planning for better teaching and learning.
(I)

6350 Analysis of Teaching in Urban Schools. Cr. 3
Inquiry-based clinical course designed to provide the fundamental elements necessary for teacher candidates to work in high priority urban schools.

## 6370 Equity and Inclusion in Diverse Urban Education Settings. Cr. 4

Clinical based course, using inclusive instructional practices for all students including, but not limited to, students with disabilities, English Language Learners, and special populations such as: at-risk, and gifted and talented in inclusive urban settings.
6380 Integrating Content. Cr. 1-12 (Max. 12)
Current issues and trends related to integrating content areas; theory, methods, materials and strategies. Content areas announced in Schedule of Classes.

## Art Education, Visual, Courses (AED)

5000 Introduction to Art Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Design of developmentally appropriate and comprehensive art experiences, teaching strategies, and authentic assessment of student learning in art. History, theories and philosophies of visual arts education; contemporary trends and issues. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5020 Painting: Methods and Materials. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Methods, materials and processes suitable for teaching painting in the schools. Subject selection, composition, surface selection and preparation, mixing and application of paint, finishing, and presentation. Students develop basic skills in painting for personal artistic expression. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)
5050 (VP) Integrating the Arts into the Elementary Classroom. Cr. 3
Undergrad. prereq: Level II only, ELE 2251 and ELE 3320 plus two methods courses; graduate prereq: MAT degree student, TED 5150 as part of professional sequence. Introductory course: integration of visual arts, music, dance, and theatre into the teaching, learning and curriculum of the elementary classroom. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5070 Methods and Materials of Sculptural Expression. Cr. 3
Required for certification in art education and prior to student teaching. Exploration of three-dimensional forms using various media; emphasis on sculptural concepts, materials, tools and techniques related to teaching sculpture on the elementary and secondary level. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5100 Topics in Art Education. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Art experiences designed for the specific needs of special groups. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5150 Computer Graphics in the Classroom. Cr. 3

Introduction to digital media and the production of computer graphics by using drawing, painting, graphic design, animation, video and web techniques.
5160 Theory and Practice in Art Education. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: admission to College of Education; prereq. or coreq: student teaching. Development and analysis of instructional objectives in art education; organization and management of art classrooms; teaching strategies and assessment practices.

## 5170 Fibers: Methods and Materials. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Comprehensive exploration of fiber-fabric art forms: applique, trapunto, stitchery, dyeing, soft sculpture, weaving, wrapping, hooking, and others. Student learns basic techniques and selects several areas for in-depth study. Safety, special tools, materials, techniques and resources for teaching. For both beginning and advanced students; individual creative self-direction is essential for advanced study. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5190 Light, Sound, Space and Motion. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Laboratory experiences in planning and producing animated films, instructional video, and slide/sound presentations. Students prepare storyboards, write scripts, prepare titles and credits, mark on film and slides, produce Super-8 animation, use 35 mm camera on a copy stand, edit, splice film, record and synchronize sound tracks, and produce single-camera instructional video. Methods and materials for teaching film and video in schools, producing video aids, or producing film/slides/video for artistic expression. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5230 Ceramics Education I. Cr. 3
An overview of handbuilding processes, various firing procedures including blackware and raku, decorating, glazing and equipment maintenance. Emphasis placed on the educational benefits and procedures for working with people of various ages and the management of materials for teaching. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5280 Printmaking: Methods and Materials Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Studio exploration of relief, planographic, intaglio, and stencil processes as methods of reproduction for artistic expression. Examination of tools, methods and processes suitable for the classroom. Includes study in lithography, dry point, etching, calligraphy, woodcut, linocut, and photo screen processes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5360 Wood, Metal and Plastic: Methods and Materials. Cr. 2-3 (Max. 9)
Planning and production in wood, metal and plastic using power and hand tools. Processes suitable for production of adaptive devices or therapeutic activity. Materials and methods appropriate for schools. Work in a shop setting using power saws, torches, kiln, wood lathe, and a variety of hand tools. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W,S)
5650 Art Teaching Laboratory. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education; AED 5000. Laboratory experience in teaching art to elementary, middle, and high school students.

5690 Collage, Assemblage, and Multi-Media: Methods and Materials. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110, A H 1120, ADR 1050, ADR 1060, ADE 1200, ADE 1210 or ADE 1230, ADR 2070, APA 2100, ASL 2150; undergrad. students must be Level II in College. History and methods of creating collage, assemblage, and multi-media art works. Integration of developmental issues, use of personal meaning and experience for lesson planning, unit planning, and work assessment strategies. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5790 Applied Design in Visual Arts Education. Cr. 3 Prereq: ADR 1050, ADR 1060, ADE 1200, ADE 1210 or ADE 1230, ASL 2150, A H 1110, A H 1120; undergrad. students must be Level II in College. Integration of design history, design theories, and design practices. Background and experience for the art educator to create a curriculum based on the critical and creative thinking required in the design professions, such as architecture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
$(\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{S})$
5890 The Art of Indigenous Cultures: Inclusion in the K-12 Curriculum. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110, A H 1120, ADE 1200; and ADE 1210 or ADE 1230; undergrad. students must be Level II, College of Education. Focus on non-Western, indigenous art forms, such as Balinese architecture, ceramics of Papua New Guinea, Aboriginal painting, Precolumbian culture, and Japanese gardens; means of integrating this content into the K-12 Curriculum.
(W,S)
6120 Art for Special Groups: Animation. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AED 5190. Planning and production of video and 16 mm animation films. Various techniques: cell, pixilation, cutout, claymation, etch, drawing, video, kinestasis, light box, stop motion, computer. History and trends. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6150 Instructional Applications of Computer Graphics. Cr. 3
Instruction and laboratory experiences in the design, production, and application of computer graphics in the classroom and other educational settings. Programming experiences in animation, charts and graphs, and simple drawing techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6220 Drawing and Watercolor: Field Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
For beginning and advanced students' growth and development in watercolor techniques and the painting process. Field trip/work sessions at rural and urban sites to develop visual awareness and ability to select visual information for image formation. Slide lectures, demonstrations, critiques, discussions, individual assistance, analysis of the two-dimensional art process and study of unique approaches to teaching watercolor. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6230 Ceramics Education II. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Emphasis is placed on throwing procedures, the use of various clay bodies, firing at various temperatures, making and using tools, ceramic history and its use and benefits in a school curriculum. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6250 Aspects of Ceramics. Cr. 3-9 (Max. 9)
Various aspects of ceramics chosen to develop the students' understanding of the potential for ceramic education. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 6300 Explorations in Art Therapy. Cr. 3

Provides non-majors with introduction to art therapy, its history and development, and major approaches.
(Y)

6320 Art Therapy: Introduction and Ethics. Cr. 3
Introduction to and ethics of art therapy practice. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## 6340 Theory of Art Therapy. Cr. 3

Slide lectures, studio experiences, assigned readings, discussions, and critical evaluations in the history and literature of art therapy and closely-related fields.
(Y)

6360 Aspects of Art Therapy. Cr. 1-12 (Max. 12)
Aspects of the use of art therapy chosen to develop students' breadth or depth in art therapy practice with various groups and settings. (Y)

## 6440 Art Trends and Art Education. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Slide lectures and discussions; trends and aspects of art history; roles of art and artists within a technical society and new art criteria of that society; application of new information and speculative ideas to the art curriculum; Verbal-visual projects to extend learning and experience within art education research component.

## Bilingual/Bicultural Education Courses (BBE)

## 5000 Multicultural Education in Urban America. Cr. 2

Cultural, social, political and economic realities of our complex, pluralistic society in relation to our education system. Development of analytical and evaluative abilities of teachers to deal with racism, sexism, value clarification and the parity of power. Strategies for multicultural education.

5020 Effective Involvement of Parents in School and Community. Cr. 3
Concepts of parenting and parent intervention. Determination of methods to maximize parent participation in the educational process of bilingual/bicultural students.
5500 Introduction to Bilingual/Bicultural Education. Cr. 3
Survey of the history and legislative background of bilingual/bicultural education in the United States. Emphasis on the foundations, methods, concepts and theories of bilingual/bicultural education.
5530 The Socio-Psychological Needs of Ethnocultural Communities. Cr. 3
Assessments of issues of concern to ethnocultural communities as a background for social services delivery and intervention.

5550 Urban Education. Cr. 3
Language program implementation within the urban culture of the school, community, and state.

6560 Teaching Methods in Bilingual/Bicultural Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to a bilingual endorsement program. Utilization of traditional and innovative materials, techniques and methods in teaching elementary and secondary school subjects in a bilingual education program.
6590 Culture and Language in Bilingual/Bicultural Education. Cr. 1-3
Research and application of multicultural activities for designing processes to bring language and culture, and instruction in English, into the classroom.
(I)

6600 Internship in Bilingual/Bicultural Teaching. Cr. 2-12 (Max. 12)
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Internship in a bilingual, multicultural setting; assessment of the cultural, educational, and linguistic needs of students of limited English-speaking ability.
6700 Seminar in Cultural Awareness. Cr. 3
Understanding intergroup relations and the appreciation of cultural diversity in a multicultural society such as the United States. Selected topics offered on a semester or yearly basis.
(W)

6850 Applied Linguistics: Issues in Bilingual Education. Cr. 3 Current major models of applied English linguistics, contrasting linguistics with special reference to the comparison of English and linguistic minority languages.
(W)

## Career and Technical Education Courses (CTE)

## 5410 Teaching Methods for the Career and Technical

 Education Classroom I. Cr. 3Strategies and materials for the teaching of career/technical education subjects in a competency-based education setting. Teaching techniques, basic assessment, and evaluation as well as community and technological influences on teaching.
(W)

## 6010 History and Principles of Career and Technical Education. Cr. 3

Overview of organization and administration at the federal, state, and local levels. Recent developments and their significance for school reform and improvement; business and industry linkages.
6993 Teaching Methods for the Career and Technical Education Classroom II. Cr. 3
Special workshops and short term seminars in career and technical education subjects.
(F,S)

## 6999 Coordination of Cooperative Occupational Education.

 Cr. 3Philosophy and objectives of educational programs that provide for work experience. Student selection, on-the-job and in-school instruction, placement, coordination, advisory committees, and administration of such programs.

## Education Courses (ED)

3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of advisor. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. (T)

## 5998 Field Studies. Cr. 1-8 (Max. 8)

Prereq: consent of advisor or instructor. Supervised professional study in field settings.

## Educational History and Philosophy Course (EHP)

3600 Introduction to the Philosophy of Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Leading philosophies of education as they bear upon education as a profession and as a discipline.

## Educational Psychology Courses (EDP)

## 3310 Educational Psychology. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to College of Education. Introductory course in educational psychology. Topics include, but are not limited to: child and adolescent development, cognitive and behavioral learning theories, information processing, motivation and evaluation. Includes study of exceptional children and those with cultural differences. (Y)

5430 School Violence and Conflict Resolution. Cr. 3
Conflict resolution and school violence as they relate to child growth and development and school organization and policies.

## 5450 Child Psychology. Cr. 2-3

Prereq: admission to College of Education. Basic concepts, research findings and problems regarding child, pre-adolescent and early adolescent developmental needs as they apply to school and home environments; includes study of exceptional children and those with cultural differences.

## 5480 Adolescent Psychology. Cr. 2-3

Prereq: admission to College of Education. Basic concepts, research findings and problems regarding early adolescent and adolescent developmental needs as they apply to school and home environments; includes study of exceptional children and those with cultural differences.
(T)

5630 Research Readings in Applied Psychology. Cr. 2
Prereq: admission to school and community psychology, or counseling psychology program. Introduction to research methodology in school and community psychology and counseling psychology.

6210 Foundations of Educational Psychology. Cr. 3
Introduction to current issues in educational psychology. Topics include, but are not limited to: child and adolescent development, learning, motivation, information processing and evaluation. Includes study of the exceptional child and those with cultural differences.
(F,W)

## 6220 Psychology of Exceptional Children. Cr. 3-4

Open only to students in school and community psychology program. Prereq: consent of department. Psychological aspects of cognitive and physical deficits in children; laboratory experience in differential diagnosis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

## Elementary Education Courses (ELE)

3200 Literature for Children. Cr. 3
Literature appropriate for use with children from preprimary through middle school age.
3300 Teaching Language Arts: Preprimary-8. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Literacy theory and its application to language arts instruction in elementary and middle schools; reading, writing, speaking, listening, viewing, and visually representing. Implications of multiculturalism, special needs, and English language learners.

## 3320 Teaching Reading I: Emergent Literacy. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to College of Education. Theoretical foundations for literacy. Beginning reading and writing process; teaching strategies and instructional material. Organization and management of beginning reading programs. Evaluating literacy ability through for-
mal and informal measures; reporting to parents and professionals. Implications of multiculturalism, special needs, and English-language learners.
(F,W)
3400 Teaching Mathematics: Preprimary-8. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Objectives, curriculum content, teaching strategies, evaluation of instruction materials. Teaching children with special needs. Reporting to and collaborating with coworkers and parents.
(F,W)
3500 Teaching Science: Preprimary-8. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Goals and significant areas of study in the elementary school science curriculum. Introduction to teaching resources including science activities, field trips, print and non-print materials. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 3600 Teaching Social Studies: PreK-8. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to College of Education. Objectives, curriculum content and organization, teaching strategies, instructional materials. Evaluation of learning. Utilization of community resources. (F,W)
6010 (ELE 6010) Family Centered Collaboration in Early Childhood Intervention and Special Education. (PSY 6010) (S W 6010) Cr. 3-4
Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Theories, concepts and practices of family centered intervention services for young children with special needs. Team-building and cross-disciplinary communication and collaboration with families.

## 6020 Seminar in Early Childhood. Cr. 3

Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Educational programs for young children in child care centers, kindergartens, and the primary grades. Improved human relationships, choices for children, play as a way of learning.

## 6030 Assessment of Young Children in Educational Settings.

 Cr. 3Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Strategies for authentic assessments of young children in school and family educational settings.

## 6040 Role of Content Areas in Early Childhood Education. Cr. 2-8 (Max. 8)

Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Child growth and development as related to the content areas within the early childhood years (birth to eight years). Appropriate subject matter, field experience, reference materials, audio-visual resources in the lives of young children. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

6060 Community Contacts: Working with Families in Urban Settings. Cr. 3
Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Programs and services within the community that assist families in improving educational services for the child.
6070 Family, Community and School Partnerships: Supporting Children's Learning. Cr. 3
Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Theory and practice in joining families, communities, and schools in promoting children's learning, development and success in school. Strengths and needs of families in a diverse, multicultural society, teachers' roles in concert with other disciplines in supporting families and building partnerships, and connection with community resources.
(Y)

6080 Preprimary Goals and Practices. Cr. 3
Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education; coreq: TED 5790 or ED 5998. Topics related to development and learning of preschool child, role of teacher as facilitator, impact of family and community. (F,W)

6090 Introduction to Infant Mental Health Theory and Practice. Cr. 3
Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Concepts of infant mental health theory and practice as a developmental framework for the observation, assessment and understanding of infantparent behaviors and interactions as indicators of strengths and risks in the security of the attachment relationship.

6100 Planning and Implementing Preschool Curriculum. Cr. 3 Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Planning, implementing, and evaluating all aspects of preschool curriculum: activities, routines, and working with staff and parents.
6200 Children's Literature for New and Prospective Teachers. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to MAT degree program. Survey of literature for use with PS-8 children; literary and artistic aspects of children's literature and strategies for integrating literature into school curriculum. (F)

6290 Language Arts Instruction: Preprimary-8. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to MAT degree program. Relates theory and research to language arts instruction in elementary and middle schools; reading, writing, speaking, listening, viewing, and visually representing. Implications of multiculturalism, special needs, and English language learners.

6310 Developmental Reading: Preprimary-8. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Theoretical foundations for literacy, development of beginning reading and writing, and teaching strategies and materials. Evaluating literacy ability through formal and informal measures. Attention to multiculturalism, special needs, and English language learners.
( T )
6340 Teaching Reading in Early Childhood Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Rationale for teaching reading and various reading skills to young children. Materials and methods for initial reading instruction.
(Y)

6390 Mathematics Instruction: Preprimary-8. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to MAT degree program. Developing mathematics skills in elementary and middle schools. Students plan, implement and evaluate learning experience with children under professional guidance.
(F,W)

## 6500 Science Curriculum: Preprimary-8. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to teacher certification program. Role of learning in science in the curriculum. Objectives, plans of organization for learning, resources materials. Overview of balanced program. Experiences with appropriate experiments, field trips, reference materials, audio-visual resources. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
6600 Teaching Social Studies: PreK-8. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to teacher certification program. Social studies program in elementary and middle schools emphasizing intellectual, social and affective development. Designing programs based on social priorities, modern socioeconomic, cultural, ethnic, political concepts.
( T )
6610 Current Developments in Early Childhood General and Special Education. Cr. 1-6
Prereq: Level 2 admission to College of Education. Topics on developments in research-based recommended practices on early childhood general and special education, covered through seminars and workshops; early intervention and educational implications for children from birth to eight years old. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
(I)

## English Education Courses (EED)

5200 Methods of Teaching English: Grades 7-12. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Introduction to the purposes and methods of teaching English composition and literature in grades seven through twelve.
6120 English Composition in Secondary Schools. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Analysis of modes of writing; relationship of grammar and composition; integration with literature and reading; approaches to group and individualized instruction; relation of composition to perception, cognition, critical thinking, motivation, and self-awareness.
(F,W)

## 6210 Language, Literacy, and Learning. Cr. 3

Teaching of language, grammar, and usage in English language arts classrooms, based in sociocultural and sociolinguistic approaches to teaching literacy and language.
(F,W)
6310 (EED 6310) Young Adult Literature. (LIS 6530) Cr. 3
Standards for evaluating young adult literature. Selection of literature for individual students in relation to interest and reading ability. Use of classroom collections. Techniques for helping students read poetry, drama and fiction.
6330 Teaching Literature in Secondary Schools. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Structure of poetry, fiction and drama in relation to aesthetic, social, and psychological needs of secondary school students. Relationship of teaching methods to curriculum patterns.

## Language Education Courses (LED)

5300 (CHI 5300) Teaching Chinese as a Second Language. Cr. 1-3
Prereq: CHI 3100 or equiv. Introduction to basic teaching grammar and sound rules and general teaching methodology.
5810 (LGL 5810) Teaching Foreign Languages: Receptive Skills. (LED 7810) (LGL 7810) Cr. 3
Prereq: LED 5850 or consent of instructor. Latest research on acquisition of reading and listening skills in a foreign language. Difference between receptive and productive language use; how methods of foreign language teaching treat the instruction of the receptive skills.
(B)

5820 (LGL 5820) Teaching Foreign Languages: Productive Skills. (LED 7820) (LGL 7820) Cr. 3
Prereq: LED 5850 or consent of instructor. Current research on acquisition of speaking and writing skills in a foreign language. Difference between productive and receptive language use; how various methods of foreign language teaching treat the instruction of productive skills.
5830 (LGL 5830) Technology in the Foreign Language Classroom. (LED 7830) (LGL 7830) Cr. 3
Prereq: LED 5850 or consent of instructor. Types of current technology; review of research on effectiveness of language classroom technologies; evaluation of technologies; development of activities for use in classroom.
5850 (LGL 5850) Foreign Language Instruction. (LED 7850) (LGL 7850) Cr. 3
Theoretical basis of second language teaching models; historical overview of methodologies; current trends in teaching of reading, writing, listening, speaking, and culture. Implications of methodology on materials, classroom techniques, and testing.

5860 (LGL 5860) Foreign Language Testing. (LED 7860) (LGL 7860) Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Means of assessing students' knowledge of a foreign language. Topics include: ACTFL Oral Proficiency Interview; testing of reading, writing speaking and listening skills; means of testing grammar and culture; testing as it relates to program goals.
6500 Teaching World Languages in Elementary and Middle Schools: Methods III. Cr. 3
Approaches and techniques; review of theory and practice relevant to young learners. Students teach mini-lessons and prepare materials based on national standards and age-appropriate methodologies.

6510 Second Language Acquisition and the Teaching of Grammar. Cr. 3
Seminar and intensive review of major models of applied sociolinguistics and psycholinguistics; second language acquisition research and teaching of grammar in K-12 education.
6520 Teaching English as a Second Language/Foreign Language: Methods I. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Methods and techniques; fundamental theory and practice; English as an international/intranational language. Students micro-teach lessons and prepare teaching materials which emphasize the listening and speaking language skills.

6530 Teaching English as a Second Language/Foreign Language: Methods II. Cr. 2-3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Methods and techniques; English as an international/intranational language. Students microteach lessons and prepare teaching materials which emphasize the reading and writing language skills.

6555 Integration of Language and Content in Language Teaching. Cr. 1-3
Examination and evaluation of instructional strategies used to teach content and develop a second language in specific content/language area instruction.

6565 Assessment in Language Teaching. Cr. 1-3
Instruments, techniques, and strategies in the assessment, placement, and evaluation of second language instruction, including language learners in K-12 and post-secondary education.
6580 Culture as the Basis for Language Teaching. Cr. 2-4
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Culture examined in a multidisciplinary theoretical framework, to provide students with objective relativistic and holistic attitude about human diversity, enabling them to relate to pupils in urban areas.

## Mathematics Education Courses (MAE)

5100 (MAT 5180) Geometry for Middle School Teachers. Cr. 3 Prereq: MAT 1110 and 1120 or consent of instructor. No credit toward a major or minor for secondary mathematics teaching. MAE 5100 may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit; MAT 5180 may be taken for undergraduate credit only. Development of Euclidean geometry as a mathematical system; related historical topics; introduction to other geometries; selected topics such as transformations and tessellations.
(F,W)
5110 (MAT 5190) Number Theory for Middle School Teachers. Cr. 3
No credit toward a major or minor for secondary mathematics teaching. MAE 5110 may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit; MAT 5190 may be taken for undergraduate credit only. Prereq: MAT 1800 , or former MAE 5060, or MAT 1120. Topics from elementary
theory of numbers which underlie middle school mathematics; historical connections; role of abstraction and proof in mathematics. (F,W)

## 5120 (MAT 5120) Abstract Algebra for Middle School

 Teachers. Cr. 3No credit towards major in mathematics or secondary mathematics. MAE 5120 may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit; MAT 5120 may be taken for undergraduate credit only. Prereq: MAT 1120 or former MAE 5060, and MAT 1800. Topics from elementary abstract algebra underpinning middle school mathematics curriculum; historical connections; role of abstraction and proof in mathematics.
(F,W)
5130 (MAT 5130) Problem Solving for Middle School Teachers. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 1120 or former MAE 5060, and MAT 1800. No credit towards a mathematics major or secondary mathematics education major. MAE 5130 may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit; MAT 5130 may be taken for undergraduate credit only. Development of mathematical problem solving in middle grades mathematics education; study of non-routine problems; problem solving strategies; historical connections; connections to selected mathematics content and to topics in other disciplines.
(F,W)

## 5150 Methods and Materials of Instruction: Secondary School Mathematics. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to College of Education; 19 credits toward secondary mathematics major or minor. To be elected before student teaching. Mathematics in secondary school; major concepts of secondary school mathematics; methods and instructional materials; classroom administration; modern trends.
6050 Teaching Mathematics in the Middle Grades. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Creative use of resources and materials for improving the mathematics competencies of middle school and junior high school students; organizing the mathematics classroom for effective instruction; promising trends; related research.
6150 Special Topics. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 12)
Current issues and trends; areas of neglected content; curriculum proposals; related research. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
6200 (MAT 6200) Teaching Arithmetic, Algebra and Functions from an Advanced Perspective. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 5120, 6170, or 6180; or consent of instructor. Students gain profound understanding of K-12 mathematics. Concepts underlying topics and procedures; their connections to higher mathematics. Teaching with Simplify; application of mathematical understanding to teaching practices.

## 6210 (MAT 6210) Teaching Geometry, Probability and Statistics, and Discrete Mathematics from an Advanced Perspective. Cr. 3

Prereq: completion of a major in mathematics or secondary mathematics education. Historical perspectives, common conceptions and misconceptions, applications, technology, and mathematical connections relative to teaching geometry (including trigonometry), probability and statistics, and discrete mathematics in secondary school. (Y)

## 6450 Integrating Literature and Mathematics in the Elementary School. Cr. 3

Examining the potential of literature for exploration of various mathematical concepts and relationships.

## Reading, Language and Literature Education Courses (RLL)

4430 Teaching Reading II: Comprehension Preprimary-8. Cr. 3 Prereq: ELE 3320. Development of comprehension in literature and informational material. Instructional strategies and selection of material with emphasis on integrated instruction. Evaluation of comprehension through formal and informal measures; reporting to parents and other professionals. Implications of multiculturalism, special needs, and English language learners.
4431 Teaching Reading in Middle and Secondary Subject Areas. Cr. 3
Reading in relation to subject matter instruction, including comprehension, study skills, diagnostic procedures and techniques for meeting individual needs.
(T)

## 6120 Developmental Reading I: Comprehension Preprimary-8. Cr. 3

Prereq: ELE 6310. Development of comprehension in literature and informational material. Instructional strategies and selection of material for instruction with emphasis on literacy across the curriculum. Evaluation of comprehension through formal and informal measures; reporting to parents and other professionals. Implications of multiculturalism, special needs, and English language learners.

## 6400 Practicum in Developmental Reading. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4)

Identifying and solving field problems in developmental reading, management of reading instruction, the importance of reading in the content areas.
6700 Second Language Literacy Development: K-12. Cr. 3
Prereq: LED 6520. Examination of theories, organizations and instructional strategies involved in second language literacy development, and their applications in the classroom.

6801 Assessment and Differentiated Instruction for Diverse Learners: Pre-K-8. Cr. 3
Prereq: teacher holding provisional teaching certification at elementary level. Assessment of literacy competencies of diverse learners; use of assessments to plan and implement differentiated instruction in grades PreK-8. Implementation with students in field component; and evaluation.
6802 Assessment and Differentiated Instruction for Diverse Learners: 6-12. Cr. 3
Prereq: teacher holding provisional teaching certification at secondary level. Assessment of literacy competencies of diverse learners; use of assessments to plan and implement differentiated instruction in grades 6-12. Implementation with students in field component; and evaluation.

## Science Education Courses (SCE)

5010 Biological Sciences for Elementary and Middle School Teachers. Cr. 3-4
Significant biological principles, generalizations and understandings with relation to their use with children. Appropriate learning activities; experiments, field trips, text and reference materials, audio-visual resources, evaluation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5020 Physical Sciences for Elementary and Middle School Teachers. Cr. 3-4
Significant principles, generalizations and understandings in the physical sciences with relation to their use with children. Appropriate learning activities including experiments, field trips, reference materials, audio-visual resources. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

5030 Earth/Space Science for Elementary and Middle School Teachers. Cr. 3-4
Principles, generalizations and understandings related to teaching earth/space science to children. Learning activities, field trips, technology, and evaluation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5060 Methods and Materials of Instruction in Secondary School Science I. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Role of science in the secondary curriculum. Problems and techniques of teaching science in the secondary schools; objectives, planning laboratory experiments, demonstrations, directed study, student projects, text and reference material, audio-visual resources, evaluation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5070 Methods and Materials of Instruction in Secondary School Science II. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education; SCE 5060 recommended. Problems of selecting and organizing teaching-learning materials in secondary school science. Development of illustrative instructional units. Resources for professional growth of science teachers; professional literature and organizations.
(W)

6030 Advanced Studies in Teaching Science in the Junior High and Middle School. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Innovations and improvements in middle school and junior high school science teaching. Exploration of appropriate areas of study, development and selection of learning activities and materials; laboratory experiences in selected areas.
6040 Advanced Studies in Teaching Science in the High School. Cr. 3
Emphasis on methods of teaching biology and the physical sciences in the high school. Recent curriculum studies, research, and current problems. Laboratory experiments, equipment, textual and reference material, audio-visual resources, and evaluation procedures. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6080 Teaching Environmental Studies. Cr. 2-4
For teachers of all academic disciplines and from all school levels, as well as persons of other occupational interests. Environmental problems, possible solutions, and their implications for classroom teaching and curriculum. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes.

## Social Studies Education Courses (SSE)

6710 Methods and Materials of Instruction in Secondary Social Studies. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Foundations of social studies instruction and curriculum; methods of teaching in middle and senior high school, including the use of state standards in the design of instruction, teaching approaches for the various social studies disciplines, their interdisciplinary application, diversity and appreciation of other cultures.
6720 Teaching the Interdisciplinary Knowledge of Social Studies. Cr. 3
Building interdisciplinary knowledge and pedagogical skills in the social studies, including media literacy.
6730 New Perspectives in Social Studies Education. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Education. Development of curricular lesson plans, unit plans, and other teaching strategies utilizing current approaches in social studies education.
(W,S)

## Special Education Courses (SED)

5010 Inclusive Teaching. Cr. 2
Open only to undergraduate nonmajors. Strategies and techniques for teaching children and youth with differing academic, social-emotional, and sensory-physical abilities together in general education, using best instructional practices.

5030 Education of Exceptional Children. Cr. 3
Prerequisite or corequisite to all SED courses taken for major credit. General background and overview information concerning various classifications of exceptional children, youth and young adults, their role in society, and their education.

5040 Language Acquisition and Educational Interventions for Students with Moderate to Severe Impairment. Cr. 2
Prereq. or coreq: SED 5030. Normal language-communication development and acquisition; how it may differ for persons with moderate to severe cognitive impairment. Emphasis on utilizing augmentative and alternative communication systems.

5060 Developing Observation and Assessment Skills: Laboratory/Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: SED 5030. Investigation and application of appropriate evaluative techniques for use with learners with mental impairments in an educational setting.
(Y)

5090 Transitions for Students with Disabilities. Cr. 3
Prereq: SED 5030; admission to College of Education. Strategies for supporting students with disabilities and special needs making effective transition between schools and from school to adult life as engaged and effective community members.
5110 Introduction to Cognitive Impairment and Educational Interventions. Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: SED 5030; admission to College of Education Level 2. Characteristics, classifications, etiologies, evaluation and learning strategies for the improvement of the learning processes in learners with a cognitive impairment.
(F,W)
5130 Curriculum and Instructional Strategies: Cognitive Impairments. Cr. 3
Prereq: SED 5030 and 5110; admission to College of Education. Specialized instructional approaches, evaluation, techniques, curriculum and instructional aids for educating children, youth, and young adults with cognitive impairments within the school and community. (Y)

5140 Behavior Management: Positive Behavior Support. Cr. 3 Prereq. or coreq: SED 5030 or equiv; admission to College of Education Level 2. Proactive approaches to dealing with behavioral challenges and social-emotional needs of children and youth; functional behavior analysis, behavior intervention plans.

## 5260 Effective Instructional Strategies for Exceptional Learners. Cr. 3

Prereq. or coreq: SED 5030. Effective instructional strategies for students with special needs; multi-level and differentiated instruction, scaffolding, multi-modal instruction.
(F)

5600 Support and Collaboration for Inclusive Teaching. Cr. 3 Prereq: SED 5030, 5010, or 7050. Strategies for teaching students with a wide range of academic, social-emotional, and sensory-physical abilities together in general education classes. Emphasis on support, collaboration, and co-teaching.
(I)

## 6000 Topics in Special Education. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 8)

Prereq: consent of instructor. Topics and issues for teachers, supervisors, and administrators that address the needs of infants/toddlers, children, youth, and/or adults who have developmental delays or disabilities, or other exceptionality.
(I)

6010 Seminar in Special Education Teaching. Cr. 2
Prereq: admission to College of Education; coreq: student teaching in special education. Selected topics, problem solving, and reflection on experiences as a student teacher facilitating the learning of children with a mental and/or related disability.
(F,W)
6021 Introduction to Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD). Cr. 3 Historical and current research on etiology, identification, and characteristics of autism spectrum disorder (ASD), with professional and personal perspective. Focus on interventions and services, and quality of life outcomes for children, youth, and their families.

6030 Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD): Educational Interventions. Cr. 3
Research foundations for recommended instructional programs for children, youth, and adults with ASD. Focus on assessment and interventions designed for student achievement within the general curriculum, relationship-based transitions, and improved quality of life outcomes.
6040 Introduction to Early Childhood Special Education. Cr. 3 History, philosophy, legislation, and "best practice" of early intervention and educational programs for young children, birth to eight years old, who have developmental delays or disabilities.
6050 Language, Communication, Development, and Interventions. Cr. 3
Research foundations of language and communication development, as it applies to the developmental context of autism spectrum disorder for children, youth, and adults. Cross-disciplinary practices in assessment, design, implementation, and evaluation of relationshipbased interventions.


## COLLEGE of ENGINEERING DEAN: Farshad Fotouhi

# Foreword to the College of Engineering 

## Mission Statement, College

The College of Engineering has three important missions: teaching, research, and outreach - serving the region, State and nation as part of an urban comprehensive research university. Students are prepared for professional practice, graduate study, lifelong learning, and for leadership roles in society. Faculty members develop the scientific and technological base for the engineering profession, and disseminate advanced technical knowledge to engineers, other professionals, and the public. A balance among the three missions is sought through a partnership built among students, faculty, staff, alumni, government, and private industry. This is achieved by maintaining an academic environment that is both intellectually stimulating and supportive of all of its constituents, regardless of race, gender, or ethnic background.

## Organization, College

The academic programs of the College of Engineering are organized into two Divisions: Engineering and Engineering Technology. The Division of Engineering includes seven academic Departments: Biomedical Engineering, Chemical Engineering and Materials Science, Computer Science, Civil and Environmental Engineering, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Industrial and Manufacturing Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering. Programs leading to the Bachelor of Science, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in engineering are offered by these departments except for Biomedical Engineering which offers graduate degrees only. Five programs leading to a Bachelor of Science in Engineering Technology and a Master of Science in Engineering Technology are offered in the Division of Engineering Technology.

## Profession of Engineering

Engineering requires men and women of imagination who can plan and create. Their creations include lasers, transistors, communication networks, automotive safety devices, systems of spacecraft telemetry, and aids for the handicapped. Engineers design, simplify, refine and economize. They are pragmatists serving the needs of society through continual reconstruction and improvement of human surroundings. Engineers are responsible for the design and construction of energy generation and distribution systems, air and water pollution control projects, as well as transportation systems and the vehicles required by our mobile society. From the engineers must come anti-skid devices for automobiles, synthetic materials, biochemicals, fire-resistant homes and 'eyes' for the blind. The engineer's resources include an intimate knowledge of scientific laws and their applications to engineering problems as well as ability to use mathematics and computers and, above all, an imaginative and an inquiring mind.
Engineers can start their careers in many functional roles designer, test engineer, manufacturing engineer, sales engineer, researcher, or a combination of these and other roles. Engineering has become a profession that often leads to executive management positions. As more and more of the decisions of management in government and business are based on technical considerations, engineers with the necessary background are called upon to make these choices. Engineers do not devote their attention solely to innovations in technology. In all of these roles they look beyond their inventions and conceptions to consider the societal effect of their work, including its economic, aesthetic, safety, and environmental aspects.
At present, the minimum education required for general competence in the practice of engineering is a bachelor's degree in one of the
fields of engineering. However, many engineering positions require an additional year or two of education at the graduate level leading to the master's degree. Whenever possible, students are urged to continue their education to this point. For engineering research or teaching, and in some areas of practice, the doctoral degree is recommended. For further information about graduate programs in engineering, consult the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin.
For all engineers, continuing professional competence in the midst of our constantly changing technology requires educational renewal and a life-long dedication to continuing education. The College offers seminars, institutes and off-campus programs to meet this need. In addition, regular College courses are available on an elective, postdegree basis.

## Engineering Technologist

The evolution of our civilization has always been closely associated with technology and science. Now, and in the future, this association will become even more important. New knowledge has inspired advances in technology, resulting in new career opportunities. Farreaching developments in communications and instrumentation technology, highly sophisticated machine tools and manufacturing processes, new energy sources and new man-made materials, and computer applications have all revolutionized the techniques of industrial manufacturing and management.
This on-going expansion of scientific and engineering knowledge has changed the make-up of the engineering team through the inclusion of the engineering technologist. The engineering technologist, in cooperation with the engineer, organizes people, materials and equipment to design, construct, operate, maintain and manage technical engineering projects. He or she should have a commitment to that technological progress which will create a better life for everyone. Because of the increasing challenges in this information age, it is no longer possible for one person to master all of the knowledge and skills necessary to execute technical projects. Quite often, a team effort is required -- with each member of the team highly trained in a specific area. Today's engineering teams involve engineers and engineering technologists and may also include technicians, scientists, physicians, craftsmen, and other specialists.
Engineering technology supports engineering activities through a combination of scientific and professional knowledge with technological skills and concentrates on the industrial applications of engineering. Because of the extensive variety of functional opportunities, and the wide variety of industrial enterprises available to the engineering technologist, there has been a great deal of specialization. An engineering technologist can specialize in three related ways: discipline, function and industry. For example, the discipline could be mechanical, the function could be design, and the industry could be automotive; or the discipline could be electrical, the function field installation, and the industry electric power generation. Through its undergraduate and graduate programs, the Division of Engineering Technology allows students to gain the specialization that they desire to contribute to interdisciplinary teams as engineering technologists.

## Facilities, College

The College of Engineering's facilities include five separate buildings with almost 300,000 square feet of classroom, office, and laboratory space. The newest of these is the Marvin I. Danto Engineering Development Center, featuring research and educational space that is dedicated to interdisciplinary work in areas of nanotechnology, automotive engineering, urban infrastructure, and alternative energies. Among the College's facilities are multimedia classrooms, a comprehensive computer center, electronics and machine shops, student project space, dedicated teaching laboratories, and sophisticated research laboratories. The four multimedia classrooms support innovative course delivery techniques, including interactive distance learning with classrooms at a variety of sites within Wayne State, at other colleges and universities, and at industrial sites. The PACE

Teaming Center is designed to promote interdisciplinary project work with links to real-world engineering problems. The computer facilities include dedicated computer graphics, design, and personal computing hardware and software.
The Division of Engineering Technology is housed in a dedicated building of approximately 24,000 square feet, located at 4855 Fourth Street.
The undergraduate laboratories provide facilities in such areas as computer graphics, fluid mechanics, thermal sciences, system dynamics, statistical computation and materials science. Some specific laboratories associated with departmental engineering specializations include: chemical measurements; chemical unit operations; materials testing and processing; electron microscopy; optical metallography; soil mechanics; environmental and hydraulic engineering; roadway and building materials; structural modeling; analog and digital communications systems; computer systems; control systems; analog circuits; digital systems; microcomputers and microprocessor applications; power systems; electronics; optics; computer vision; artificial neural networks; integrated circuits fabrication; automotive engineering; human factors engineering; computer aided manufacturing; robotics; sand casting and testing; and stress analysis. These laboratories are used for instructional and research purposes along with such research facilities as a molecular beam laboratory; a clean room facility for device materials research; a biomechanics accelerator and impact laboratory; an acoustics and noise control laboratory; and a structural behavior laboratory. All of these are available for experimentation and research in connection with the undergraduate curricula on a college-wide basis.

The College provides support for the various instructional and research laboratories in the construction, modification, repair, calibration and installation of experimental equipment. In addition, the College offers sophisticated assistance in the design of electronic and instrumentation equipment and devices. Qualified students are encouraged to use these facilities under the supervision of trained professionals.
Many undergraduate and graduate students pursue their studies in the College while working in local industry, either full-time or parttime, where unique research facilities unavailable on campus may be found. In such situations, students are encouraged to pursue their college-credit research at the employment site, where they work under the joint supervision of their faculty advisor and a company representative. Such research can take the form of undergraduate directed study courses, Master of Science theses, or Ph.D. dissertations.

## Accreditation

In addition to the accreditation of Wayne State University by the Higher Learning Commission of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the undergraduate programs listed below are accredited by ABET Inc. In the Division of Engineering, the programs below that lead to a Bachelor of Science degree are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission (EAC) of ABET Inc. The Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology program and the Mechanical Engineering Technology program, offered by the Division of Engineering Technology, are accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission (TAC) of ABET. Program accreditation is based upon careful, periodic appraisal of the faculty, curriculum, and facilities of the College. This approval provides assurance of an up-to-date, high quality education pertinent to the engineering profession. Such accreditation is recognized by other universities, prospective employers, and state professional licensing agencies.

## DIVISION OF ENGINEERING (undergraduate)

Bachelor of Science Programs in

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Chemical Engineering
Civil Engineering
Electrical Engineering
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## Industrial Engineering

Mechanical Engineering
are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1150, Baltimore MD 21202-4012 (Telephone 410-347-7700).

## DIVISION OF ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY (undergraduate) <br> Bachelor of Science Programs in <br> Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology Mechanical Engineering Technology

are accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission of ABET, 111 Market Place, Suite 1150, Baltimore MD 21202-4012
(Telephone 410-347-7700)

## Location of the College

The College is located in the heart of Detroit, Michigan, renowned as a center of automotive engineering and production. The Michigan economy is in transition, with new focus on the emerging fields of biomedical and alternative energy technologies. This industrial center provides a wealth of examples of modern engineering practice and opportunities to explore the latest in vehicle design and production, automation design, transportation planning, telemetry, hydraulic and pneumatic controls, electric power generation, and computer design and production. The research and educational strengths of Wayne State's College of Engineering mesh well with the traditional and new engineering industries within Michigan, preparing students for those fields. The many industries of southeastern Michigan provide engineering students with rich and varied work experiences through full or part-time employment or through the Cooperative Education Program described (see page 174.)
The College is affiliated with the eleven other schools and colleges of the University which, with its 29,000 students, provides a broad selection of educational opportunities on an interdisciplinary basis.

## Degree Programs

## Division of Engineering

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in:
Biomedical Engineering
Chemical Engineering
Civil Engineering
Computer Science
Electrical Engineering
Industrial Engineering
Mechanical Engineering
UNDERGRADUATE CERTIFICATE Program in: Control Systems
Engineering Entrepreneurship
POST-BACHELOR CERTIFICATE Program in: Computer Science
MASTER OF SCIENCE in:
Biomedical Engineering
Chemical Engineering
Civil Engineering
Computer Engineering
Electrical Engineering
Electric-drive Vehicle Engineering
Engineering Management
Industrial Engineering
Manufacturing Engineering
Materials Science and Engineering
Mechanical Engineering

## DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY in:

Biomedical Engineering
Chemical Engineering
Civil Engineering
Computer Engineering
Electrical Engineering
Industrial Engineering
Materials Science and Engineering
Mechanical Engineering
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE Programs in.
Alternative Energy Technologies
Electric-drive Vehicle Engineering
Polymer Engineering

## Division of Engineering Technology

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE Programs in:

## Computer Technology

Construction Management
Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology
Electric Transportation Technology
Electromechanical Engineering Technology
Manufacturing Engineering Technology
Mechanical Engineering Technology
Product Design Engineering Technology
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Engineering Technology

## Directory, College of Engineering

Website: http://www.engineering.wayne.edu/
Dean: Farshad Fotouhi, Ph.D.
Room 1150, Engineering Building; 313-577-3775
Associate Dean-Academic and Student Affairs:
R. Darin Ellis, Ph.D.

Room 1513, Engineering Building; 313-577-3040
Associate Dean-Research: : Simon Ng, Ph.D. Room 1164, Engineering Building; 313-577-3861

Director of Development: Mark Roberts Room 1158, Engineering Building; 313-577-8576
Business Manager: Celeste Lezuch (interim) Room 3100, Engineering Building; 313-577-3817
Career Planning and Placement: Diane Grimord, Coordinator, Cooperative Education, 1001 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-3390
Engineering Technology: C.P. Yeh, Ph.D, Director 4855 Fourth Street; 313-577-0800

Biomedical Engineering: Juri Gelovani, Ph.D., Chairperson 818 West Hancock; 313-577-1344

Chemical Engineering and Materials Science: Charles Manke, Ph.D., Chairperson
Room 1100, Engineering Building; 313-577-3800
Civil and Environmental Engineering: Joseph Hummer, Ph.D., Chairperson; Room 2100, Engineering Building; 313-577-3789

Computer Science: Xuewen Chen, Ph.D., Chairperson; Suite 3010, 5057 Woodward Avenue; 313-577-2478
Electrical and Computer Engineering: Yang Zhao, Ph.D., Chairperson; Room 3100, Engineering Building; 313-577-3920

Graduate Certificate Program in Alternative Energy Technology: K.Y. Simon Ng, Ph.D., and Jerry Ku, Ph.D., Co-Directors Room 1100 Engineering Building; 313-577-3800

Graduate Certificate Program in Polymer Engineering: Guangzhao Mao, Ph.D., Director,
Room 1100, Engineering Building; 313-577-3800
Industrial \& Manufacturing Engineering:
Leslie Monplaisir, Ph.D., Chairperson
Room 2143, Manufacturing Engineering Building; 313-577-3821
Mechanical Engineering: Walter Bryzik, Ph.D., Chairperson Room 2100, Engineering Building; 313-577-3845
Bioengineering Center: King-Hay Yang, Ph.D., Director 818 W. Hancock; 313-577-1344

Center for Automotive Research: Naiem Henein, Ph.D., Director Room 2121, Engineering Building; 313-577-3887

College-Wide Faculty
James Anderson, Adjunct Professor of Engineering Ventures

## Facilities

The Engineering Building is located at 5050 Anthony Wayne Drive.
The Marvin I. Danton Engineering Development Center is located on Warren Avenue

The Engineering Technology Building is located at 4855 Fourth Street.

The Bioengineering Center is located at 818 W . Hancock
The Manufacturing Engineering Building is located at 4815 Fourth Street.

The Maccabees Building is located at 5057 Woodward.
Mailing address for all offices: College of Engineering Wayne State University 5050 Anthony Wayne Drive Detroit, MI 48202
Website: http://www.eng.wayne.edu/

# Student Organizations and Financial Aid 

The Engineering Student-Faculty Board

This Board coordinates and is responsible for all organized student activities in the College. In addition, it sponsors certain college-wide programs, including the College of Engineering Open House.

Chi Epsilon, a national civil engineering honor society, was founded at the University of Illinois in 1922. The forty-eighth chapter of the society was installed at Wayne State University on May 11, 1956. Election to membership is based on scholarship, character, practicality, and sociability for undergraduate and graduate students and professional eminence for members of the profession.
The Engineering Graduate Students Association provides engineering graduate students with both educational and recreational activities through technical seminars, plant tours, and cultural and other events.
The Engineering Technology Student Organization is an umbrella organization representing all of the students in the Division of Engineering Technology. It was founded in the Fall of 1987.
Eta Kappa Nu , a national electrical engineering honorary society, was founded at the University of Illinois in 1904. Election to this society is based on demonstrated outstanding ability, as evidenced by scholarship and individual achievement. The Delta Alpha Chapter was installed at Wayne State University on January 18, 1960.
The National Society of Black Engineers (NSBE): The mission of this society is to increase the number of culturally responsible black engineers who excel academically, succeed professionally and positively impact the community.
Pi Tau Sigma is a national mechanical engineering honorary society founded in 1915 at the University of Illinois and at the University of Wisconsin to 'foster the high ideals of the engineering profession.' Students who have shown promise of becoming outstanding leaders in the mechanical engineering field are elected to membership. The Tau Phi Chapter was installed at Wayne State University on May 20, 1960.

The Society of the Sigma Xi is a national society devoted to the encouragement of research in science, pure and applied, and to the recognition of achievement in those fields. Undergraduates of high scholastic standing in two or more departments of pure or applied science and who have shown the promise of ability to conduct original investigations in those fields may be nominated by the faculty for election to associate membership in the Wayne State University Chapter. Graduate students may be nominated to membership on the basis of demonstrated research ability and high scholarship.
The Society of Hispanic Professional Engineers (SHPE), Inc., is a non-profit organization dedicated to increasing the participation of Hispanic professionals and college students in the fields of engineering and science.

The Society of Women Engineers student chapter is an educational service organization dedicated to making known the need for women engineers and encouraging young women to consider an engineering profession. The Wayne State University student chapter was founded in 1973.

Tau Alpha Pi is a national honor society for engineering technology, extending recognition and honor to the highest four per cent of an institution's total engineering technology students. The Beta Michigan Chapter of Tau Alpha Pi was founded in the Winter of 1989.
Tau Beta Pi is a national honorary engineering society that was founded at Lehigh University in 1885. By election to membership, the society recognizes that the member has conferred honor on his or her Alma Mater through distinguished scholarship and exemplary
character as an undergraduate or through attainment in the field of engineering after graduation. The Michigan Epsilon Chapter of Tau Beta Pi was installed at Wayne State University on March 10, 1951.
Theta Tau, a national professional engineering fraternity, was established at the University of Minnesota in 1904. Epsilon Beta, the twenty-seventh student chapter, was founded on May 19, 1951, at Wayne State University.
Student branches of professional societies add much to the education of their members. Many outstanding engineers from the community come to the campus each year to address meetings of the branches. Other activities include social meetings and trips to important engineering projects. Student branches of the following professional societies have been active on the campus for many years:

American Institute of Chemical Engineers
American Society of Civil Engineers
American Society of Mechanical Engineers
Association of Computing Machinery
Biomedical Engineering Society
Engineering Society of Detroit, Student Chapter
Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers
Institute of Industrial Engineers
Michigan Society of Professional Engineers
Society of Automotive Engineers
Society of Manufacturing Engineers

## Scholarships and Financial Aid

An increasing number of scholarships are granted each year to undergraduate students in the College of Engineering. The scholarships differ greatly in their specifications: some stress high scholarship, others place emphasis on financial need or campus citizenship. Engineering students are also eligible for the general University scholarships granted each year. An annual competition for College of Engineering scholarships is held each winter for awards that will be available for the next academic year. Applications are due in January. Inquiries about the College scholarships, as well as about other opportunities, should be directed to the Associate Dean for Student Affairs of the College of Engineering. Scholarship information and applications are available at: http://www.engineering.wayne.edu/
Numerous loans and grants (including Grants in Aid and National Direct Student Loans) as well as work-study programs are available through the Office of Student Financial Aid. Information and applications can be obtained through their Website at http://www.financialaid.wayne.edu.

# Bachelor of Science: Engineering Division 

Goals, Undergraduate Program

The overall goal of the undergraduate engineering degree programs at Wayne State University is to prepare students for success in their immediate and long-term professional careers as engineering practitioners as well as for pursuing graduate and professional studies and lifelong learning.
Undergraduate programs in the Division of Engineering are divided into three phases. All students must complete the professional program in order to earn their Bachelor of Science degree. The majority of students begin their engineering curriculum through the preprofessional program, which allows them to complete a limited number of courses while demonstrating their academic preparedness for the professional program. Students who require additional background in math and science before entering the preprofessional program enter the College through the Engineering Bridge Program and progress to the preprofessional program upon successful completion of a defined set of foundational courses.

## High School Preparation, Recommended

In order to place sufficient emphasis on the English, mathematics, physics, and chemistry required for normal progress in engineering, restrictions are placed on the fifteen acceptable units of high school credit. The recommended high school preparation for admission to the College of Engineering is:

English: 4 units<br>Algebra: 2 units<br>Plane and Solid Geometry: 1.5 units<br>Trigonometry: 0.5 unit<br>Physics: 1 unit<br>Chemistry: 1 unit<br>Social Science or Foreign Language: 2 units<br>Electives: 3 units

An incoming freshman with this background enters the preprofessional program if he or she earns satisfactory scores on the placement examinations in mathematics, chemistry and English (see below).
Students who are interested in pursuing a degree in engineering but who may not have the requisite background in science and mathematics, as demonstrated by their high school record, ACT or SAT scores, or placement exam results, will be admitted to the Engineering Bridge Program (see below). This program is designed to provide students with the necessary background to proceed into and succeed in the preprofessional and professional programs in the engineering major of their choice.

## Admission

Admission to the undergraduate programs in the Division of Engineering, College of Engineering, is dependent upon high school grade point average (g.p.a.) and ACT or SAT scores for those students entering directly from high school, and upon grade point average and level of curriculum completion for transfer students from community colleges or other universities. The following admissions criteria cite minimum values used to place students in the professional, preprofessional, and Engineering Bridge programs. Admission to all of these programs is contingent upon satisfaction of the general undergraduate admission requirements of the University, see page 58.

## PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING PROGRAM

Freshmen with a 3.5 or above high school g.p.a., both cumulative and in math and science, along with a Math ACT score of at least twenty-six or a Math SAT score of at least 650, are eligible for admission to the professional engineering program of their choice. The final requirement for direct admission to the professional program is placement into at least MAT 2010, CHM 1225, and ENG 1020 on the required placement examinations (see below).

Students who have completed at least the equivalent of the following set of courses may apply to transfer into the professional program of their choice: MAT 2010, 2020, 2030; CHM 1225/1230; PHY 2175, 2185; and ENG 1020. For direct admission to the professional program as a transfer student, a minimum 3.0 grade point average in college-level courses (overall as well as in math and science) is required, and the listed courses must each have been completed with grades no lower than a ' $C$.'

Students who do not meet the minimum requirements for admission to the professional program may be admitted to the preprofessional program as follows.

## PREPROFESSIONAL ENGINEERING PROGRAM

Students entering the College directly from high school will be admitted to the preprofessional program if they have earned at least a 2.5 overall g.p.a., a 3.0 in their science and math courses, and a minimum score of twenty-two on the Math ACT or 550 on the Math SAT. In addition, placement into the preprofessional program requires placement into at least MAT 1800, CHM 1225, and ENG 1020 on the required placement exams (see below).
Students who have completed at least twelve credits of college-level coursework may be admitted to the preprofessional program if they have a minimum of a 2.5 overall g.p.a. and a 3.0 in math and science courses. Students must also have placed into, or transferred the equivalent of, MAT 1800, CHM 1225, and ENG 1020 (see below for descriptions of placement exam requirements). If fewer than twelve credits of college-level work have been completed, students must also submit their high school transcripts and ACT or SAT results.
The purpose of the preprofessional program is to provide students with the first 1.5 to 2 years of engineering instruction, including math and science, and prepare them for the professional program. Permission to transfer to a professional program will be granted to students who successfully complete this set of courses in accordance with the rules governing such matriculation, as described below.

## ENGINEERING BRIDGE PROGRAM

Students who meet the requirements for University admission but do not meet the academic record or placement requirements of the preprofessional or professional programs will be admitted to the Engineering Bridge Program. see page 171.

## Matriculation

Entering Freshmen: Upon the receipt of notification of admission by the University Admissions Office, entering freshmen should contact the Office of the Associate Dean for Student Affairs regarding obligations and activities prior to the beginning of classes. All new students must meet with an academic advisor before registering for their first semester of classes in order to review the engineering program requirements and develop a suitable plan of study. Students should plan on attending an Engineering Orientation session, scheduled in concordance with University Orientation, as early as possible to allow maximum flexibility in course scheduling. Students must take their placement exams and receive their results before attending an orientation session - allow at least seven days for the test results to post following the exam.
Transfer Students: For the student who has attended another institution and who has been admitted to the Division of Engineering, the amount of advanced standing will be determined by the College and will depend upon the quantity and quality of the degree work com-
pleted prior to enrollment in this institution. Whether all, or only in part, such transferred credit may be applied toward a degree at Wayne State depending on the requirements of the curriculum chosen. No grade below a 'C' may be transferred into the College to satisfy a degree requirement. The student should consult the department undergraduate program director or the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs if he or she has any questions on their transfer status.
Course equivalency tables, designed to provide initial guidance, are available at http://www.transfercredit.wayne.edu. The decision of the Department and the College regarding the acceptance of transfer credit to be applied to the undergraduate degree in engineering is final and supersedes the published transfer tables. Any request for reconsideration of the evaluation of transfer credits accepted by the College of Engineering should be made in writing within one year of the date of the student's first enrollment in the College of Engineering, or within one year of the date of the evaluation if the latter is made subsequent to the student's enrollment in the College of Engineering.

## WayneDirect Program

The College of Engineering encourages students who are considering beginning or have begun their post-secondary education at a community college to participate in the WayneDirect program. Through this program, students may obtain early admission to Wayne State, receive advising from WSU Engineering academic advisors, utilize WSU services, and ease their transition to the University.
WayneDirect students are encouraged to register for WSU courses that support their engineering curriculum but are not offered at their community college. Each undergraduate program has developed a recommended course sequence for WayneDirect community colleges that includes the appropriate scheduling for these dual enrollment courses. These sequences are available on the College website: http://www.engineering.wayne.edu/
WayneDirect students are required to complete all math and science courses in a sequence at a single institution (either the community college or WSU). This policy results from the slight differences in course organization between schools and will insure that WayneDirect students cover all of the anticipated learning objectives. The course sequences (with WSU course numbers) are:
Mathematics: MAT 2010, 2020, 2030, and 2150 (or MAT 2250 and 2350).

Physics: PHY 2170 or 2175 (with PHY 2171 for students planning on majoring in electrical engineering), and PHY 2180 or 2185.
Chemistry (for students planning on majoring in chemical engineering): CHM 1225/CHM 1230 (or former CHM 1070 and CHM 1080 with labs), CHM 1240/1250, and CHM 2220/2230. NOTE: Students majoring in programs other than Chemical Engineering may transfer the equivalent of CHM 1070 to satisfy their chemistry requirement.
WayneDirect students must comply with the entrance requirements established between the institutions, including completion of at least fifty credits of course work or an associate's degree at the community college before full transfer to Wayne State, and maintaining an overall g.p.a. of at least 2.0. WayneDirect students must also comply with University and College policies regarding placement examinations (or allowed transfer credit for placement) and minimum grades. Academic policies that are specific to Wayne Direct students are described below, as appropriate.
WayneDirect students are encouraged to meet with advisors at both their community college and in the College of Engineering at Wayne State on a regular basis to ensure that they remain on track.

## Transfer of Credit after Matriculation

After enrolling at Wayne State University, all technical courses and prerequisites to technical courses must be taken at the University. Other selected courses may qualify for transfer credit; advance
approval via a Michigan Uniform Guest Permit is required. This Guest Permit must be endorsed by the student's home department or the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs in order for the credit to apply towards the degree. Students should consult their advisor for specific departmental rules for transfer of credit. Students enrolled through the WayneDirect program may take courses at both their community college and Wayne State, as described above, following discussion with their academic advisors.

## Transfer of College within the University

A student in another college of Wayne State University who wishes to transfer to the College of Engineering makes application directly to the Division of Engineering. The application is best made in person to the academic advisor of the planned major. This application for transfer should be made as soon as the student decides to work toward an engineering degree and as soon as all admission requirements are met, since delay may cause serious prerequisite problems and loss of credit. Students must be in good academic standing in order to be eligible for this transfer.

## Academic Programs

The College of Engineering has developed a series of programs to meet the needs of all students who are interested in pursuing a degree in engineering. Students are admitted into the program appropriate to their academic preparation, as described above.

## Bridge Program, Engineering

The Bridge Program is designed for those students who are interested in pursuing a degree in engineering but who may need some additional foundational work in mathematics and science in order to obtain the requisite background to succeed. (see page 170.) Bridge students participate in the following two-semester sequence of courses with a cohort of students:

## Fall Semester

BE 1001 -- Engineering Bridge Mentorship I: Cr. 0
BE 1050 -- Introduction to the Engineering Profession: Cr. 2
MAT 1050 -- (MC) Algebra with Trigonometry II: Cr. 7
PHY 1020 -- (PS) Conceptual Physics: Cr. 4
Winter Semester
BE 1002 -- Engineering Bridge Mentorship II: Cr. 0
BE 1060 -- Introduction to Engineering Practice and Design: Cr. 1
CHM 1040 -- Chemistry Skills and Reasoning: Cr. 4
ENG 1010 -- Basic Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 1990 -- Precalculus Workshop: Cr. 2
In order to progress from the Bridge Program to the preprofessional program, a student must complete each of the required courses with a grade of 'C-minus' or higher and an overall grade point average of at least 3.0. Only two substandard grades (see page 176) are permitted within the Bridge requirements if a student wishes to remain in the College. Students receive close attention from the engineering advisors so that early intervention may be arranged for students who face academic difficulties. As part of this course work, each Bridge student meets on a weekly basis with an engineering mentorship group to provide an opportunity for discussion and peer support.
Students who place into MAT 0993 must complete this course in addition to those listed above. This requirement will delay completion of the Bridge Program until the end of the spring/summer semester. Students who place into MAT 0993 should work closely with their academic advisor to develop a three-semester plan of courses to satisfy the Bridge requirements.

## Preprofessional Engineering Programs

Students in the preprofessional programs complete thirty-five to fortyfive credits of their engineering curriculum, depending on their intended major. This program consists of the following courses that are required of all Division of Engineering students:

B E 1200, 1300, 1310
CHM 1225, 1230
ENG 1020
MAT 2010, 2020, 2030
PHY 2175, 2185 (PHY 2170/2171 for ECE majors)
Most departments also require that students complete one or more 2000-level courses within their department (contact the program advisor for more information).

An inspection of the various engineering curricula (available at: http:/ /www.engineering.wayne.edu/)
from the departmental advisors) will reveal that the first three semesters in all of the programs are quite similar, thus affording students some opportunity to postpone commitment to a specific degree program without subsequent loss of credit, although variations do begin to appear in the sophomore year. In general, students entering the preprofessional program are encouraged to register in one of the degree granting departments. However, if still uncommitted as to a particular curriculum, the student may register as an 'undecided student'. If the undecided status is elected, the student is encouraged to pursue career counseling during the first year in the preprofessional program. When a decision is reached, the student is assigned to the appropriate department. The planning of a program of study is carried out in conference with a departmental advisor. Students are encouraged to meet with their advisor whenever there may be a need to do so. This contact should be sought at least once each term for registration purposes.
In order to be admitted to the professional program of their choice, a student must complete the preprofessional courses with no grade lower than a 'C-minus' and a College grade point average for these courses of at least 2.5. Calculation of this preprofessional g.p.a. will include the grades earned in all courses listed above in addition to departmental pre-professional requirements. The required courses may have been completed at Wayne State or transferred from another institution. If a course was completed at Wayne State, the highest WSU grade will be included in this g.p.a. calculation. For courses taken only outside of WSU, the highest grade earned at another institution will be factored into the College's calculation of the preprofessional g.p.a. However, transfer grades are not included in the calculation of the official University g.p.a. In addition, each student must satisfy the University's General Education Critical Thinking requirement, either through examination or identified classes, see page 15 , prior to being accepted into the professional program. Students in the preprofessional program may opt to complete MAT 2150, B E 2100, and B E 2550 or defer them until after acceptance into the professional program; however, they will not be included in the calculation of the preprofessional grade point average. The specific preprofessional requirements, and information on calculating the preprofessional g.p.a., are provided in the Engineering Preprofessional Handbook, available at: http://www.engineering.wayne.edu/
Students who do not satisfy these preprofessional requirements will become ineligible to enter the professional program and are prohibited from enrolling in professional level (3000- and 4000-level) engineering courses. Students enrolled in the preprofessional program who fail to meet the 2.5 g.p.a. requirement after completion of the preprofessional courses will be required to meet with the Associate Dean for Academic and Student Affairs and their academic advisor to develop a contract of study. Students will be required to repeat courses, in compliance with Division rules, to demonstrate greater academic mastery and thereby elevate their g.p.a. These courses must be taken at Wayne State University. Such students may be required to repeat certain courses and/or may be required to complete additional courses that may NOT count for credit toward an
engineering degree. These additional requirements are designed to improve the student's mathematics, science, engineering science, and English abilities. If, after completion of the agreed-upon contract of study, the student's cumulative College grade point average has not increased to at least 2.5 , he or she will be excluded from the College of Engineering.

## Professional Engineering Programs

Students must qualify for the professional program in order to complete their advanced engineering courses and apply for their bachelor's degrees. Only students in the professional program in Engineering may register for 3000- and 4000-level engineering courses and, as an undergraduate, 5000-level technical electives. Exceptional students may be granted direct admission to the professional program - the majority of students will progress through the preprofessional program first.

Students directly admitted to a professional engineering program must maintain a g.p.a. of 2.5 or above and must earn a grade of 'Cminus' or better in all course work included in the freshman and sophomore years of their program. Transfer students who qualify for direct admission to the professional program must complete their remaining preprofessional requirements (including Critical Thinking) within two semesters of enrolling at Wayne State. Students who do not meet these requirements will be transferred to the preprofessional program. Such students are eligible to return to a professional program under the conditions described above under 'Preprofessional Engineering Programs.' Students admitted to the College of Engineering prior to the Winter 2004 semester must maintain an overall as well as a College g.p.a. (as calculated by Division of Engineering rules) of at least 2.3 in these first two years of their program to retain their professional program status.

## Honors Options

Students who qualify, either as incoming freshmen or continuing students, may opt to pursue Engineering Honors and/or University Honors as they complete their Bachelor of Science degree. Students interested in pursuing University Honors will be enrolled in both the College of Engineering (primary College) and the Irvin D. Reid Honors College (secondary College). Students should work closely with both their Engineering and Honors advisor to select courses, as some special arrangements have been made for Engineering students. In order to graduate with University Honors, students must maintain a minimum grade point average of 3.5 and must complete at least thirty-six credits of honors designated courses (please refer to the University Honors College requirements). To qualify for Engineering Honors in addition to University Honors, twenty-four credits of this coursework must include the following:

B E 2550 -- Basic Engineering IV: Numerical Methods and Computer Programming: Honors section: Cr. 3
B E 5998 -- Engineering Honors Thesis: Cr. 4
HON 42XX -- Honors Seminar that will satisfy AI, FC, HS, or VP General Education Requirements: Cr. 3-4
Eight credits of honors designated courses within the major department.
Students should consult their department advisor for more information.
The additional credits of honors courses can be taken in any department, either as honors designated or honors option sections. Students can obtain a list of courses that will also satisfy College requirements (such as MAT 2010 or ECO 2010) from their advisor. Students may elect to pursue only Engineering Honors through the listed twenty-four credits of requirements without completing the requirements for University Honors.

## Placement and Qualifying Examinations

All entering freshmen must take the placement examinations in mathematics, chemistry and English. Transfer students who do not have transfer credit equivalent to MAT 2010, CHM 1225/1230, and ENG 1020 (with a grade of ' $C$ ' or higher) must take the appropriate placement examination. Consult the Office of Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services for information regarding the schedule for the examinations (http://www.testing.wayne.edu; 698 Student Center; 313-577-3400).

## Chemistry (Qualification Exam)

The sequence of chemistry courses for the engineering student normally begins with CHM 1225 and 1230. Qualification for CHM 1225 and 1230 requires a satisfactory score on the Chemistry Placement Examination. If a student is not properly prepared to consider placement in CHM 1225 and 1230, direct entry into CHM 1040 is permissible.

## English (Placement Exam)

All entering freshmen and transfer students shall determine their aptitude in English composition by taking the English Placement Examination unless they have earned credit equivalent to ENG 1020 through transferred courses, AP examinations, or the CLEP program. Students whose score on the English Placement Examination indicates a need for additional instruction and practice in writing must elect and pass ENG 1010 before they can enroll in ENG 1020.

## Mathematics (Qualification Exam)

The sequence of mathematics courses for the engineering student normally begins with MAT 2010. For admission to MAT 2010, a qualifying examination must be passed. The placement examination must be taken by all students who have not transferred in the equivalent of MAT 2010, completed with at least a grade of 'C', or through AP credit. Students may apply to take the placement examination for either MAT 1800 or MAT 2010 depending upon their preparation in mathematics. The MAT 1800 Placement Examination is based upon one and one-half years of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry. The MAT 2010 Placement Examination is based upon a total of three and one-half to four years of college preparatory mathematics covering algebra, plane and solid geometry and trigonometry.
Failure to qualify for MAT 2010 may result in the student being placed in a lower level course such as MAT 0993, 1050, or 1800, depending upon the student's performance. Engineering students who qualify at the MAT 0995/1050 level are required to take MAT 1050 instead of MAT 0995. In addition, students are required to take the seven-credit, PREP version of MAT 1050 in order to obtain a stronger foundation in mathematical problem solving. Requests for exceptions to this requirement (allowing students to complete the five-credit version of MAT 1050) must be made to the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs. Engineering students who do not take the Mathematics Placement Examination prior to registration for the first semester of the freshman year must enroll in MAT 0993

## Emerging Scholars and Rising Scholars Programs

All engineering students who place into MAT 1800 or MAT 2010 are required to apply to the Emerging Scholars Program. Students who place into MAT 0993 are required to apply to the Rising Scholars Program. These are enhanced mathematics programs that provide additional experience in mathematical applications and problem solving, better preparing students for engineering problem solving. Details on these programs can be found on page 416.

## Degree Requirements

The normal program of study for each of the degrees awarded in the Division of Engineering requires from 125 to 136 credits. Of the total credits for the degree, at least thirty-four credits must be completed as resident credits in the degree program of the College. Departments may impose additional requirements.
Although the curriculum plans of the departmental sections which follow indicate a four-year program, many students will require additional time to complete all degree requirements. The national average time required for students to complete an engineering degree is approximately 4.5 years after beginning the calculus sequence (MAT 2010). Completion of the degree requirements in four years requires the election of an average of seventeen credits each term during the academic year. A student who enters the Cooperative Education Program will require longer. Students may attend the University on either a full-time or part-time basis (twelve credits are considered by the University as a minimum full-time load).

Since Wayne State University students frequently pursue degrees on a part-time basis, many require much more than 4.5 years to complete all degree requirements. The actual amount of time required will depend upon the student's academic preparedness and the amount of time available for academic activities. The maximum load that a student carries should be consistent with the student's ability and available time. However, since a credit (credit hour) is defined as one class hour requiring about two hours of preparation per week carried through a semester, the fifteen to twenty-one credit programs shown in the curricular plans represent a full forty-hour academic work week. A three-hour laboratory period is generally regarded as the equivalent of one credit. Students who wish to graduate in four calendar years but who wish to schedule sixteen or fewer credits per semester may accomplish this by deferring certain courses until the spring or summer term. Students should check with their advisors regarding the courses that can best be taken in Spring/Summer term. Students who do not follow the sequence as outlined by their department must make sure that all course prerequisites are satisfied.

Specific requirements for these bachelors degrees may be found in the departmental sections for this College. These requirements are in effect as of the publication date of this bulletin; however, students should consult an academic advisor for verification of current requirements. Interim updates will be provided in the College's Preprofessional Handbook and departmental Undergraduate Handbooks. The following discussion concerns generic aspects common to all Bachelor of Science engineering programs with the exception of Computer Science for which see page 194

## General Education Requirements

All students must satisfy the General Education Requirements of the University, see page 15. In some cases, the College prescribes a more limited set of alternatives than permitted by the University in order to meet accreditation requirements while optimizing a path towards the degree. Students are cautioned to observe the following College requirements when selecting courses to satisfy General Education Requirements.

## College Requirements

Individual programs within the College have varying degree requirements, but in the course of completing normal program requirements it is possible to meet many of the University General Education requirements with courses specifically required by individual programs. Please see the departmental sections of this Bulletin corresponding to particular degree programs for lists of program-specific course requirements. Courses cited in program requirements that also meet General Education requirements are designated with a General Education title-prefix code. In the following table the two-letter codes at the margin indicate General Education categories, for definitions, see page 15)

## General Education Categories

AI: Any AI course (Only 3 credits count towards degree requirements)<br>BC: ENG 1020 or 1050<br>CL: See specific degree program requirements<br>CT: PHI 1050 or Competency Exam<br>FC: Any (FC) course (Only 3 credits count towards degree requirements)<br>HS: Any HS course (Only 3 credits count towards degree<br>requirements)<br>IC: See specific degree program requirements<br>LS: See specific degree program requirements<br>MC: Completion of math sequence required by program<br>OC: See specific degree program requirements<br>PL: See specific degree program requirements<br>PS: See specific degree program requirements<br>SS: See specific degree program requirements<br>VP: Any VP course (Only 3 credits count towards degree requirements)<br>WI: Program-specific capstone course (See program requirements)

## Basic Science Requirement

In order to meet accreditation requirements, all undergraduate engineering students are required to complete at least fifteen credits of basic science courses, including Chemistry 1225 and 1230 (PS), Physics 2170/2175 (PS) and 2185 (PS). These courses are required in all of the engineering curricula, and it should be noted that certain curricula require the completion of prescribed science laboratories and/or additional chemistry and physics courses.
In addition, each student must elect a basic or advanced science course. Students should consult with their advisor for the current list of acceptable courses. Selection of BIO 1510 will satisfy this requirement concurrently with the Life Science requirement described below.

## Critical and Analytic Thinking Requirement

All undergraduates must satisfy the General Education Critical and Analytic Thinking requirement. Engineering students are encouraged to satisfy this requirement by taking the Critical and Analytic Thinking Competency Examination. Students who fail this examination are required to pass PHI 1050; however, credit earned by successful completion of this course will not count toward the total credits required for an engineering degree. This requirement must be satisfied before a student is admitted to the professional program of their major.

## Communication Skills

In addition to the basic composition course ENG 1020 (BC), six credits in communication skills (ENG 3050 and 3060 - Technical Communication I and II) are required of all Engineering students, and these satisfy the Intermediate Composition (IC) and Oral Communication (OC) requirements of the University.

## Humanities and Social Science Requirement

Engineering today extends far beyond technical decisions. Farreaching effects of man-made technology require the engineer to be aware of and sensitive to his or her social responsibilities. Courses involving the engineer in sociological, economic, and aesthetic study are incorporated into the engineering program in order to insure an understanding beyond technical problems, which will enable the complete engineer to make value judgments concerning the impact of this technology upon society.
The College has, therefore, included a program in the social sciences and the humanities as a part of all engineering curricula. This program is integrated with the non-science portion of the University's

General Education Program, which requires a student to elect one course from each of six categories. see page 15 for a complete description of the General Education Requirements. The Engineering Division imposes requirements in addition to the University-wide restrictions on some of the courses that satisfy General Education Requirements. These restrictions are described above and are shown in the degree requirements for each engineering program.

## Life Science Requirement

All undergraduate students are required to satisfy the General Education Life Science Requirement. Students who wish to satisfy this requirement simultaneously with the basic or advanced science requirement described above must take BIO 1510 (LS).

## Mathematics Requirement

Engineering students use mathematics as a tool in all engineering and science courses in their college curricula, as well as later upon entry into the engineering profession. All prospective engineering students are encouraged to complete the number of units of mathematics stipulated in the section entitled Recommended High School Preparation, see page 170. Ideally, engineering students elect the first course in calculus (MAT 2010) in their first freshman term; however, many incoming students are not prepared to begin the mathematics program with calculus, and additional foundational coursework is necessary to strengthen the student's background. This foundational coursework is not included in the total credits required for an engineering degree. All students entering the Division of Engineering with no transfer credit in calculus must take the Mathematics Placement Examination (see above).

## Technical Electives

Technical electives may be chosen from a selection of course offerings of the College of Engineering and the advanced science and mathematics courses of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Other courses, such as advanced courses in the School of Business Administration, may be elected with the prior approval of the undergraduate program director. The purpose of the technical elective is to increase the depth or breadth of one's professional knowledge. Courses should be selected so as to meet this objective. Engineering courses elected as technical electives are normally selected at the 5000-level. These courses are open to both undergraduate and graduate students. Technical electives require the approval of a student's department and should be discussed with his or her academic advisor.

## Cooperative Education Program

Students who wish to enrich their education with on-the-job engineering experience may enroll in the Cooperative Education Program. In this program, full-time study terms are alternated with full-time work assignments in cooperating industries. The program may be entered at the beginning of the junior year. Special cooperative programs are available on a limited basis and provide special arrangements in the definition of the work-study period. For further information, consult the Co-op Coordinator at the Career Planning and Placement Office.

Most of the work assignments are in the Metropolitan Detroit area on a commuting basis; however, job opportunities are available in other cities and states. The Co-op program is available in all undergraduate engineering curricula.
Each Co-op student may enroll for one academic course while on work assignment. This must be done with the approval of the student's advisor and Co-op supervisor. Following each work assignment, the student may elect to enroll in B E 3510 or CHE 3510 for one credit. Election of the course requires the completion of a report on the work experience to the department advisor and to the Co-op Coordinator. This credit for work will not be counted toward gradua-
tion unless permission is specifically recommended by the department chairperson. Students are automatically enrolled for a zero credit course ( B E 3500) each term that they are on a Co-op assignment to insure that the experience appears on their transcript.
A brief evaluation report covering each work assignment is to be submitted to the Co-op Coordinator, whether there has been enrollment in the above one credit courses or not. The student's performance on the job is rated by his/her industrial supervisor. Salaries and other benefits are paid for the time spent on each work assignment. For details and enrollment procedures, contact the Co-op Coordinator in the Career Planning and Placement Office.

## Engineering Entrepreneurship (Certificate Program)

Engineers today must be trained not only to solve problems but to participate in bringing new ideas and products to market. Knowledge and skills in entrepreneurial marketing, finance, business law, product liability, intellectual property and management have increasingly become valuable assets for engineering students interested in starting or working as part of a new business venture. This certificate program will train engineering students in the entrepreneurial skills required to commercialize new ideas, technologies and products. The Engineering Entrepreneurship Certificate Program allows students to take courses in entrepreneurial marketing, finance, law and management in combination with the traditional engineering courses in their major. Students also have the opportunity to put their learning into action by way of an entrepreneurial Capstone project in their field of study.
Admission Requirements: Students must be concurrently enrolled in or have completed an undergraduate degree (B.S.) in engineering with a minimum of a 2.0 cumulative major g.p.a. Students currently pursuing a B.S. in engineering must have completed at least sixty credits of undergraduate coursework and be enrolled in the professional engineering program of their discipline.
Certificate Requirements: To earn a Certificate in Engineering Entrepreneurship, students must complete 15-16 credits including the following courses:

C E 5810 -- Legal Aspects of Engineering and Construction: Cr. 3
FIN 3290 -- Business Finance: Cr. 3
MKT 2300 -- Marketing Management: Cr. 3
MGT 5650 - Entrepreneur and Venture Creation: Cr. 3
Capstone project or another applied learning project completed in one of the following courses ( $3-4$ credits):

CHE 4800 -- (WI) Chemical Process: Integration: Cr. 3
C E 4995 -- (WI) senior Design Project: Cr. 3
ECE 4600 -- Capstone Design I: Cr. 4
IE 4800 and I E 4880
-- Engineering Design I: Cr. 2
-- Engineering Design II: Cr. 2
ME 4500 -- (WI) Mechanical Engineering Design II: Cr 4
All students must earn at least a grade of ' $C$ ' in each of the courses to be applied towards the Certificate and complete the coursework with an overall g.p.a. of at least 2.0. Students concurrently enrolled in an engineering undergraduate program will be governed by overall policy on substandard grades for students pursuing a B.S. degree (see Substandard Performance, see page 176). Students who have completed a B.S. degree and are pursuing only the Certificate will be allowed one substandard grade, with a subsequent successful repeat of the course, during completion of this program.

## Academic Regulations: Engineering Division

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should see pages 14 and 71. The following additions and amendments pertain to the Division of Engineering within the College of Engineering.

## Registration, Undergraduate

All Division of Engineering undergraduate students are required to meet with their Engineering advisor a minimum of once per academic year in order to discuss their academic progress and curriculum. It is strongly recommended that these meetings take place before each semester's registration. (see page 74 for information relating to registration.) Special attention should be paid to course pre- and corequisites as well as College grade requirements in prerequisites. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that all prerequisite and corequisite requirements are satisfied. Students will be removed from courses entered without satisfying these requirements. Students may also be required to repeat courses for which they have not completed the necessary prerequisites, following fulfillment of those prerequisites (even though a grade of ' $C$ ' or above has been earned in the course). Students wishing to receive a waiver of pre- or corequisite requirements must submit an Academic Petition prior to registering for the affected course.

Some courses may be offered only once a year; others may have multiple sections running every semester. The University Schedule of Classes, published at http://www.classschedule.wayne.edu prior to each semester, shows when and where the classes will meet and outlines registration procedures and times.

## Attendance Policy

Regular attendance in classes is necessary for success in college work. Excessive unexcused absences may result in a student failing a course. The student should arrange with the course instructor in advance for all predictable absences. Absences due to illness or conditions beyond the student's control should be reported as soon as possible via phone or e-mail to the instructor, and substantiating documentation provided upon the student's return to class.

## Dean's List of Honor Students

A student who achieves a term grade point average of 3.5 or more, based on a program of twelve credits or more, is cited by the Dean for distinguished scholarship and is included on the Dean's List of Honor Students.

## 'AGRADE' Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: The College of Engineering enables academically superior undergraduate seniors to enroll simultaneously in undergraduate and graduate programs and apply a maximum of sixteen credits toward both an undergraduate and graduate degree in the student's major field. Students who elect the 'AGRADE' Program may expect to complete the bachelor's and master's degrees in one additional year of full-time study.
To be eligible, applicants must have completed a minimum of ninety credits of course work applied towards the engineering degree and be accepted in the professional program of their major. The minimum grade point averages for acceptance into the program are a 3.4 in engineering and not less than a 3.6 g.p.a. in their department of specialization, as computed by the rules of the Division of Engineering. See the departmental advisor for further details.

## Conduct, Student

Each student is subject to official regulations governing student activities and student behavior. Furthermore, it is the responsibility of each student to adhere to the principles of academic integrity. Academic integrity means that a student is honest with him/herself, fellow students, instructors, and the University in matters concerning his or her educational endeavors. Thus, a student should not falsely claim the work of another as his/her own, or misrepresent him/herself so that the measures of his/her academic performance do not reflect his/her own work or personal knowledge.
If there are reasonable grounds to believe that a student has disregarded the regulations or student responsibilities, he or she may be disciplined. Such discipline may include failure in the course, suspension or dismissal, but no dismissal will be directed without reasonable opportunity for an appropriate hearing. A description of the University's Student Due Process Policy and a discussion of academic integrity can be found at http:/www.doso.wayne.edu/code of conduct.pdf

## Probation, Academic

A student is considered to be on academic probation whenever his or her cumulative grade point average, or his or her grade point average in the College of Engineering, falls below 2.0. A student may also be placed on probation whenever his or her academic performance is deemed unsatisfactory. For a first occurrence of academic probation, a student should meet with his or her academic advisor to discuss what steps should be taken to remedy the academic deficiencies and have the academic hold released. In the case of any subsequent occurrence of probation, either in consecutive or nonconsecutive semesters, the student is required to meet with the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs or for Student Affairs before the academic hold will be released. While on probation, a student may not represent the College of Engineering in student activities.

A student on probation is expected to remove the grade point deficiency promptly. If, at the end of the first semester on probation, the student's cumulative grade point average has not increased to at least 2.0, he or she will be excluded from the College. For part-time students, a semester will be considered to consist of twelve consecutive credits. If the student's cumulative g.p.a. reaches at least 2.0 by the end of the first semester after being placed on probation, he or she will be returned to regular status. Multiple occurrences of probation in non-consecutive semesters will also result in the student's exclusion from the College. A student may also be refused the privilege of registering in the Division for irresponsible attendance and performance in class, regardless of any probationary status.
Following exclusion from the Division of Engineering, the privilege of registering in the Division will be withheld for at least one calendar year. Class work taken at any institution during the period of exclusion may not be considered for transfer toward an engineering degree from this Division.

A student who has been refused the privilege of registering in the Division may request a re-consideration of his or her status by the Academic Standards Committee (ASC) after the one-year exclusionary period. He or she should not make the request, however, unless evidence can be provided of changes in academic preparation or circumstances that will substantially increase the likelihood of academic success. A formal written request for reconsideration must be presented to the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs. Students who plan to petition for readmission are encouraged to request a meeting with the ASC as early as possible during the exclusion period to discuss what changes may provide an opportunity for readmission. In no case is readmission to the College of Engineering guaranteed.

## Grade Point Average, Engineering Division Rules for Calculating

The Division of Engineering computes Departmental and College grade point averages using rules that differ from those used to compute the cumulative grade point average on the official University transcript: the College g.p.a. is calculated based on all engineering and technical courses, as well as required English courses, not including Engineering Bridge courses (Students should consult their academic advisors for details). The Departmental g.p.a. includes all courses taken within the major department. The College g.p.a. includes all engineering courses and those courses that are prerequisite to an engineering course. The preprofessional g.p.a. is calculated to determine eligibility for admission to the professional program. Preprofessional requirements that have been satisfied through transfer credit will be included in the assessment of the preprofessional g.p.a.; however, they will not be included in the official University g.p.a. or final calculation of the College or Department g.p.a. Courses taken as part of the Bridge Program will not be included in the calculation of the Departmental or College g.p.a. once a student enters a preprofessional program.
For students admitted to the College of Engineering for the Winter 2004 semester or later, repeated courses will not be included in the grade point average calculations (following standard University regulations). The new grade will replace the old grade in the g.p.a. calculation, but only a maximum of five repeated courses will be allowed (see Repeating Courses, below).
For students admitted to the College of Engineering prior to Winter 2004, the inclusion of repeated courses in the grade point calculation follows different rules. When a course is repeated, the new grade will replace the previous grade unless the student exceeds the maximum number of repeats: one repeat for each thirty-four credits completed at Wayne State University. After the maximum number of repeats is exceeded, both grades are used in computing the student's grade point average.

## Substandard Performance

If a grade below 'C-minus' is received in course to be applied towards the degree, the student will be required to repeat that course in the next semester in which it is available. The course must be repeated and a satisfactory grade earned before the next course in the sequence is taken. Students may be required to repeat courses and will be administratively withdrawn from courses when they have not satisfied course prerequisites. Courses that are not specifically required for the degree (e.g. AI, FC, HS, and VP courses or technical electives) may be repeated or a different course may be chosen to satisfy that requirement. If a different course is selected, the first grade will not be replaced in the calculation of the g.p.a.
A course in which a grade below 'C-minus' has been earned may not be subsequently passed by special examination.
Auditing Courses: Undergraduate students may elect to formally audit a course that interests them. In order to audit a course, a student must register for the class and pay the appropriate tuition. However, this course will not apply towards any degree requirements. Any course that has been completed for audit may not be subsequently enrolled in for credit, nor may credit be obtained by special examination.

No course taken to satisfy an engineering program requirement may be elected on a Pass-Fail ('P'-'NP') basis.

## Repeating Courses

Courses in which a grade lower than a 'C-minus' is earned must be repeated no later than the next regular (i.e., fall or winter) semester in which the course is offered. Exceptions to this rule must be approved by the Undergraduate Program Director or the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs.

Students will be allowed one repeated course for a substandard grade for every twenty-four credits earned at Wayne State University, up to a maximum of five repeated courses. If a student must repeat a subsequent course in order to complete their degree, he or she will be excluded from the College. Students who elect to repeat a course to improve their understanding of the material even though a satisfactory ('C-minus' or higher) grade was received will not have this counted towards allowed repeats.
WayneDirect students are given the option of including their community college record in the allowed number of repeated courses. Each WayneDirect student must make this choice at the time of their full enrollment at Wayne State. Full details on the two repeat options for WayneDirect students are provided in the College's Preprofessional Handbook.

Students admitted to the College prior to the Winter 2004 semester will not be limited in the number of allowed repeats; however, a limited number of repeats will have the new grade replace the old in the grade point calculation (see Division of Engineering Rules for Calculating Grade Point Average, above).
When repeating a course, failure for the third time to pass it with at least a 'C-minus' grade constitutes grounds for refusing a student further registration in the Division of Engineering.
Courses taken at Wayne State and intended to apply to a Wayne State degree must be completed at this University. Exceptions to this policy require that prior written approval be secured from the student's department chairperson and the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs in order to take the course at another designated institution.
Students are directed to page 71 for University policies related to repeating courses and credit by special examination. See also 'Division of Engineering Rules for Calculating Grade Point Average,' above.

## Withdrawal From Courses

General rules governing withdrawal from courses and changes of program can be found on page 75. Courses from which a student withdraws, such that a mark of WP, WF, or WN appears on the transcript, are counted as an attempt at the course and are taken into account when assessing the allowed number of repeats. If a student feels that circumstances beyond their control (e.g. family emergency, change of work schedule) justify the withdrawal, a written petition may be submitted to the Associate Dean for Academic Affairs before the end of the semester in which the course was taken. If the petition is approved, it will be noted in the student's advising record that the course will not be counted towards Engineering repeat allowances.

## Graduation

Students must apply for graduation at the beginning of the semester in which they plan on completing their degree requirements. At graduation, the University requires a minimum 2.0 grade point average in the total residence credit. Additionally, the Division of Engineering requires a minimum 2.0 for both the College and the Departmental grade point average. The student's total g.p.a., as well as departmental grade point average, is calculated using the Division of Engineering rules described above.
Graduates with a minimum of sixty credits in residence at Wayne State University and a grade point average of at least 3.0 may qualify for a special diploma under the following conditions:
Summa Cum Laude: Student must have a grade point average in the 95th percentile of the College of Engineering graduating class.
Magna Cum Laude: Student must have a grade point average in the 90th percentile of the graduating class.

Cum Laude: Student must have a grade point average in the 80th percentile of the graduating class.

Commencement: Each year, commencement exercises are held May. College Order of the Engineer and Professional Order of Engineering Technology ceremonies will be held in both December and May to induct graduates into these organizations.

## Guest Students

A student attending another engineering college who wishes to take course work at Wayne State for the purpose of credit transfer to the home institution may be admitted as a guest student for one term. This is done by applying through the University Office of Admissions using either the Application for Undergraduate Admission or the Graduate Guest Application. These applications require certification by an official of the home institution. For information on graduate guest admission and visiting doctoral guests, see the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin. Guest students are expected to have met the listed prerequisite requirements for courses in which they wish to enroll. Students wishing to register for 3000- or 4000-level engineering classes must first receive permission from the department that teaches the course.
The Michigan Conference of Engineering Deans has entered into an agreement endorsing the exchange of guest privileges between ABET-accredited engineering program in Michigan. For further information call the Engineering Dean's Office; 313-577-3040.

## Second and Concurrent Degree

In accordance with the University requirements, students may earn a Bachelor of Science in engineering concurrently with or subsequent to another bachelor's degree at Wayne State University. Such students must complete at least thirty credits beyond those applied toward the first degree and must also satisfy all departmental and College course requirements. These students must meet College of Engineering - ABET General Education objectives; consult an Engineering academic advisor to review these requirements.

## Engineering: Minor Options

A number of undergraduate programs within the University allow students to pursue a minor in the field. Engineering students may elect to complete a minor through another school or college in conjunction with their Bachelor of Science in Engineering. This minor will generally require course credit in addition to that required for the engineering degree.

## Professional Registration

An additional mark of engineering competence is the successful completion of examinations for professional registration given by each state. Upon being registered in a state, the engineer may legally provide engineering services to the public of that state. Many of the states have reciprocity agreements for transfer of registration. In Michigan, the State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers offers the registration examination in April and November of each year. Graduates at the bachelor's degree level are qualified and urged to take Part I of the examination, Fundamentals of Engineering, immediately upon graduation or at the examination just preceding graduation. Application forms are available in the Dean's office.

# College Courses 

## Alternative Energy Technologies (AET) <br> Basic Engineering Courses (B E) <br> Electric-drive Vehicle Engineering (EVE)

The following courses are open to undergraduate students and may apply towards technical elective credit. Applicability to a particular degree program should be confirmed with a student's academic advisor. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Electric-drive Vehicle Engineering (EVE)

## 5110 (EVE 5110) Fundamentals of Electric-drive Vehicle Engineering. (M E 5115) Cr. 4

Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. General background of hybrid and electric vehicles related technologies; energy analysis; and unified modeling approach. Hybrid powertrain architectures, transmission, and on-board energy storage. Overview of electric machines, fuel cells, and future applications.

5120 (EVE 5120) Fundamentals of Battery Systems for Electric and Hybrid Vehicles. (AET 5310) (M E 5215) Cr. 4 Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Fundamental electrochemistry and engineering aspects for electric propulsion batteries, including lead acid, nickel metal hydride, and lithium ion technologies.

## 5130 (EVE 5130) Fundamentals of Fuel-cell Powered Systems for Transportation. (AET 5110) (CHE 5110) (M E 5110) Cr. 4

Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Fundamental process and materials aspect of fuel cell technology, reforming of hydrocarbon fuels to hydrogen, and application of fuel cell for transportation. Fuel cell types, materials properties of electrodes and polymeric membranes, and electrochemical mechanisms. (F)

5150 (EVE 5150) Advanced Energy Storages. (AET 5150) Cr. 4 Open only to engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing; others by consent of instructor. Fundamentals of all major energy storage methods, including storage of energy as heat, in phase transitions and reversible chemical reactions, and in organic fuels and hydrogen; principles of energy storage in mechanical, electrostatic and magnetic systems.
(F,W)
5310 (EVE 5310) Electric-drive Vehicle Modeling and
Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Overall energy conversion, storage, utilization and optimization of complete vehicle systems. General models of IC engine, electric machine, energy storage, and power flow processes in hybrid and electric vehicles by Matlab/Simulink, dSPACE, GT-Drive, AVL/Cruise. (W)

5410 (ECE 5410) Power Electronics and Control. (EVE 5410) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECE 4330 or equivalent; open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Control of electric energy using solid-state devices, diodes, thyristors, triacs; mathematical analysis of circuits containing these devices; power converters and control; solid-state drives for motor control. Applications to electric-drive vehicles.

5430 (EVE 5430) Modeling and Control of Electric-drive Power-trains. (AET 5330) (ECE 5330) Cr. 4
Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Dynamic modeling and control of electric-drive power-trains, including electronics, charging structure, battery systems, motors, engines, transmission, and power regeneration. Powertrain subsystem models and their integration and control method will be developed.
5450 (EVE 5450) Control and Optimization for Integrated Elec-tric-drive Vehicle Systems. (ECE 5450) Cr. 4
Prereq: EVE 5430; open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Understanding of how to control a system using modern control theory, how to optimize the performance of a system using various optimization technologies, and how to apply the control and optimization technologies to EDV systems.
(W)

5600 (I E 6405) Electric-drive Vehicle Product and Infrastructure Development. (EVE 5600) (AET 5600) Cr. 4
Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Integration of design, development, and deployment processes, efficient operation of heterogeneous and complex design considerations, and proactive risk identification and management caused by technology and infrastructure uncertainties.

5620 (EVE 5620) Energy Economics and Policy. (CHE 5620) Cr. 4
Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Demand for energy, energy supply, energy markets, and public policies affecting energy markets. Coal, oil, natural gas, electricity, and nuclear power sectors and examines energy tax, price regulation, deregulation, energy efficiency and emission control policies.

## 5640 (AET 5640) Energy and the Environment. (EVE 5640)

 Cr. 4Prereq: senior standing in engineering or math-based science program. Sustainability problems of our present energy systems and of potential solution in utility and transportation sectors. Energy evolution and decarbonization process from fossil fuels. Impacts of greenhouse gas emissions. Principles of renewable energy systems. (F)

## 5700 (M E 5330) Electric-drive Vehicle Capstone Design. (EVE 5700) (AET 5250) Cr. 4

Prereq: EVE 5110, and EVE 5310 or EVE 5430; open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. The class is divided into teams competing on same or similar Electric-Drive Vehicle (EDV) system design project on contemporary EDV issues with relevant vehicle powertrain and energy system contents, involving energy, environmental, safety and economic analyses.
(W)

5810 (EVE 5810) Power Management for Advanced Energy Storage Systems and its Applications. (AET 5810) Cr. 4
Operating principles and modeling of energy storage techniques; control and power management, power electronic converters, electric machines, and power systems; power management strategies of hybrid energy systems including HEV and alternative energy systems.
(F,W)
5995 Special Topics in Electric-drive Vehicle Engineering. Cr. 4 (Max. 16)
Maximum accumulated credits in Special Topics will be determined by program director. Special subject matter; topics announced in Schedule of Classes.

## Alternative Energy Technologies Courses (AET)

5110 (EVE 5130) Fundamental Fuel Cell Systems. (AET 5110) (M E 5110) (CHE 5110) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Various types of fuel cells, materials properties of electrodes and polymeric membranes, and electrochemical mechanisms. Reforming of various types of hydrocarbon fuel to hydrogen, and reforming technology. (F)

5120 (M E 5120) Fundamentals of Alternative Energy Technology. Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Inputoutput analysis, thermodynamic efficiency and availability, energy balances, economics and environmental considerations. Fuel cell examined from energy efficiency perspective. Photovoltaics, wind power, biomass conversion technologies.

5150 (EVE 5150) Advanced Energy Storages. Cr. 4
Open only to engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing; others by consent of instructor. Fundamentals of all major energy storage methods, including storage of energy as heat, in phase transitions and reversible chemical reactions, and in organic fuels and hydrogen; principles of energy storage in mechanical, electrostatic and magnetic systems.
(F,W)
5250 (M E 5250) Alternative Energy Technology System and Design. (EVE 5700) (AET 5250) Cr. 4
Prereq: AET 5120 or consent of instructor. Topics such as: batteries, flywheels, capacitors, motors, controllers, power management, heat dissipation, systems containment, manufacturing processes, systems dynamics. Lectures and design projects.
5310 (EVE 5120) Fundamentals of Battery Systems for Electric and Hybrid Vehicles. (AET 5310) (M E 5215) Cr. 4
Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Fundamental electrochemistry and engineering aspects for electric propulsion batteries, including lead acid, nickel metal hydride, and lithium ion technologies.

## 5325 (ECE 5325) Smart Sensors and Fuel Cells. Cr. 4

Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Signal conditioning circuits, AD/DA conversions, and decision-making circuits suitable for custom integrated circuit solutions to create a smart fuel cell. Introduction of smart sensors for monitoring hydrogen, oxygen, and other gases in a fuel cell system.
5330 (EVE 5430) Modeling and Control of Power Electronics and Electric Vehicle Powertrains. (AET 5330) (ECE 5330) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Basic methodologies for modeling, control system design, system coordination, and optimization of renewable power sources and power electronics systems.
5410 (C E 5410) The Hydrogen Economy and Hydrogen Infrastructure Needs. (AET 5410) (M E 5850) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. The post-fossil fuel energy paradigm, in context of the developing hydrogen infrastructure; analysis of government reports and scientific literature; discussion regarding the championed (and contested) vision of a global Hydrogen Economy.

5420 (C E 5420) Transportation Energy Choices. (M E 5870) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Technological innovations and barriers impacting energy production, storage, and conversion in transportation applications. Fuel life cycle case studies (bioethanol, syncrude, etc.).

5510 Introduction to Photovoltaics. Cr. 4
Prereq: enrollment in AET graduate program or senior standing in engineering. Basic theories of semiconductor materials and solar cells. Several types of solar cell materials and their structures. Vacuum deposition techniques and PV systems.

## 5600 (I E 6405) Alternative Energy Product Realization

 System. (AET 5600) (EVE 5600) Cr. 4Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Identification of a strategy for application of technology in the marketplace; application development, integration into vehicle production, concurrent engineering manufacturing issues, quality and testing in manufacturing.

5640 (AET 5640) Energy and the Environment. (EVE 5640) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in engineering or math-based science program. Sustainability problems of our present energy systems and of potential solution in utility and transportation sectors. Energy evolution and decarbonization process from fossil fuels. Impacts of greenhouse gas emissions. Principles of renewable energy systems. (F)
5700 (CHE 5700) Process and Materials Safety for Alternative Energy Technology. Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Fundamentals concerning fires and explosions, control strategies to prevent accidents, fault tree analysis to optimize control strategies, and risk analysis. Regulations and standards relevant to the design, manufacture, and operation fo fuel cell and reforming processes. (W)
5810 (EVE 5810) Power Management for Advanced Energy Storage Systems and its Applications. Cr. 4
Prereq: ECE 4470. Operating principles and modeling of energy storage techniques; control and power management, power electronic converters, electric machines, and power systems; power management strategies of hybrid energy systems including HEV and alternative energy systems.
(F,W)

## Basic Engineering Courses (B E)

The following courses in basic engineering are of a general nature and are used by students in all of the Division of Engineering disciplines. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

NOTE: All 3000- and 4000-level courses are open only to students admitted to the professional engineering programs.

1001 Engineering Bridge Mentorship Program Participant I. Cr. 0
Open only to students in Engineering Bridge Program. Offered for S and U grades only. Students must register for both Fall and Winter semesters to successfully complete the Bridge Program. Coreq: B E 1050. Required peer mentorship program for Engineering Bridge students.

## 1002 Engineering Bridge Mentorship Program Participant II. Cr. 0

Open only to students in Engineering Bridge Program. Offered for S and U grades only. Coreq: B E 1060. Required peer mentorship program for Engineering Bridge students.
1050 Introduction to the Engineering Profession. Cr. 2
Open only to freshman or transfer students. Required of all Engineering Bridge students. This course introduces new engineering students to the profession and practice of engineering, the history of engineering, and its various disciplines. The importance of teams to the practice of engineering is demonstrated.

1060 Introduction to Engineering Practice and Design. Cr. 1 Open only to Engineering Bridge students. Coreq: B E 1002. Teamwork and communication development based on exploration of professional opportunities for engineers.
1200 (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: MAT 1800. Core principles of engineering practice: design, teamwork, professional ethics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
1300 Basic Engineering II: Materials Science for Engineering Applications. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHM 1225 / CHM 1230; coreq: B E 1310; prereq. or coreq: B E 1200; PHY 2170 or PHY 2175; MAT 2020. Fundamentals of materials science; emphasis on how material properties and behavior affect engineering applications.
(T)

1310 Materials Science for Engineering: Laboratory. Cr. 1
Coreq: B E 1300. Laboratory component of B E 1300. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1500 Introduction to Programming and Computation for Engineers. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2010.Use of computational tools, such as Excel and MATLAB, to solve engineering problems. Topics include general engineering problem solving, algorithm development, programming, and computational analysis.
(F,W)
2100 Basic Engineering III: Probability and Statistics in Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: MAT 2020. An introduction to application of probability theory and statistical methods in engineering, including design and manufacturing.
2550 Basic Engineering IV: Numerical Methods and Computer Programming. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 1200, MAT 2030; prereq. or coreq: MAT 2150. Core principles of computer programming and applications in design and implementation of numerical methods to solve engineering problems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3000 Engineering Bridge Mentorship Program Leader. Cr. 0
Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Documentation of mentor participation in Engineering Bridge Program.
3500 Co-Op Record. Cr. 0 (IND: 0)
Prereq: sophomore standing and consent of coordinator. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to engineering students. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Engineering practice under supervision in cooperative education program. (T)

## 3510 Co-Op Experience. Cr. 1 (Max. 4) (IND: 1)

Prereq: sophomore standing and consent of advisor. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Engineering practice under supervision in cooperative education program. Written report required.

## 3900 National Design Competition Participant. Cr. 0

Prereq: consent of department. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. For engineering undergraduates who are active team members in national engineering design competition projects. Satisfactory completion of this course will document active participation throughout the semester.
5780 (B E 5780) Products Liability Introduction for Engineers. (M E 5780) (I E 5780) Cr. 1
Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Application of engineering practice to minimize products liability exposure. Stages of a products liability lawsuit; how engineers may be involved at different stages of the process.

5900 National Design Competition Projects. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: written consent of faculty advisor for the project. Primarily for engineering undergraduates who are dedicating a substantial amount of effort towards college-sponsored competition projects. (T)

## 5995 Special Topics in Engineering. Cr. 0-4

Prereq: enrollment in a professional engineering or graduate engineering program. Special topics not covered in other courses; topics announced in Schedule of Classes.

5998 Engineering Honors Thesis. Cr. 1-4
Open only to undergraduate Engineering Honors students. Prereq: enrollment in a professional engineering program and consent of Associate Dean for Academic Affairs or Honors Program Director. Completion of required Honors Thesis.

## ROTC Program Courses (B E)

the following $B E$ courses numbered $x x 01$ and $x x 02$ are part of Army ROTC and open only to students admitted to that program, for details see page 540.
1101 Introduction to Officership. Cr. 1
Prereq: admission to Army ROTC or permission of Army ROTC. Classroom introduction to leadership, and the experiential examination of leadership, followership, decision-making, and group accomplishment of tasks.

1102 Introduction to Leadership. Cr. 1
Prereq: admission to Army ROTC or permission of Army ROTC; B E 1101. Continuation of B E 1101; focus on communications, leadership, and problem-solving. The light infantry platoon and the troop leading process.

2201 Innovative Tactical Leadership. Cr. 1
Prereq: admission to Army ROTC; B E 1102; physical training, special events, and 48 field training. Military organizational leadership with focus on leadership development and interpersonal group dynamics.
2202 Leadership in Changing Environments. Cr. 2
Prereq: admission to Army ROTC; B E 1102; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise. Challenges of leading in complex contemporary operational environments. Cross-cultural challenges of leadership applied to practical Army leadership tasks and situations.
3301 Leading Small Organizations I. Cr. 2
Prereq: admission to Army ROTC; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise. Leadership development and interpersonal and group dynamics. Methods of visualizing, planning and leading organizations to achieve set goals.

3302 Leading Small Organizations II. Cr. 2
Prereq: B E 3301; admission to Army ROTC; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise.

4401 Leadership and Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 3302; admission to Army ROTC; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise; three and one-half hours of independent study with cadre mentor required per week. Multiple styles and theories of leadership; ethical decision making.
4402 Military Professionalism and Professional Ethics. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 4401; admission to Army ROTC; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise; three and one-half hours of independent study with cadre mentor required per week. Evaluation and assessment of needs of subordinate units and individuals; near-term and short-term plans to address these needs. Analysis of a historical battle as well as analysis of moral and leadership dilemmas in history.

# Biomedical Engineering 

Office: 818 W. Hancock; 313-577-1344
Chairperson: Juri Gelovani
Associate Chairperson: John Cavanaugh
Website: http://www.bme.wayne.edu

## Professors

Gregory Auner, Cynthia Bir, John M. Cavanaugh, Robert Erlandson, Juri Gelovani, E. Mark Haacke, Albert I. King, Howard Matthew, Sam Nasser, King-Hay Yang

## Associate Professors

Chaoyang Chen (Research), R. Darin Ellis, Michele Grimm, Mahendra Kavdia, Guang Zhao Mao, David Oupicky, Weiping Ren, Liying Zhang (Research)

## Assistant Professors

Michael Bey, Yeshitila Gebremichael, Zhifeng Kou, Abhilash Pandya, Harini Sundararaghavan, Yener Yeni

## Lecturers

Heather Lai

## Adjunct Faculty

Paul Begeman, Norman Cheng, Cliff Chou, Ali Elhagediab, Richard Genik, James Kaltenbach, Tawfik Khalil, Robert Levine, John W. Melvin, Chantal Parenteau, Priya Prasad, Stephen Rouhana, Chris Van Ee, David Viano

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Biomedical Engineering

BRIDGE GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Injury Biomechanics

## MASTER OF SCIENCE in Biomedical Engineering

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Biomedical Engineering

Biomedical engineering (BME) is one of the fastest growing disciplines in engineering. This field has developed from the knowledge that engineering principles can be applied to better understand how the human body functions as well as the effect that outside forces have on it, whether they be diagnostic or traumatic. A biomedical engineer brings together traditional engineering principles with the life sciences in a completely integrated fashion. The result is an engineer who views the human body as a complex system, its diseases and injuries as breakdowns in that system, and medical interventions as design alternatives for the repair of the system. As the population ages and medical costs increase, biomedical engineers are required both to understand the mechanistic causes of injury and disease and to design and implement interventions to prevent and mitigate the suffering of individuals and to reduce the cost of medical care to society.
Wayne State has a long history with respect to biomedical engineering research. In 1939, faculty from the College of Engineering and School of Medicine began collaborating to investigate the mechanisms of injuries to the human body, and educational programs in the area of biomedical engineering have existed at Wayne State since the 1950's. They have developed from a few courses taken within traditional engineering departments to the graduate degree program in biomedical engineering, introduced in 1998. The Department of

Biomedical Engineering, interdisciplinary between the College of Engineering and the School of Medicine, was established in 2002. Drawing upon the strengths of the biomedical engineering graduate program, the Department has established a new undergraduate program that accepted its first students for the Fall 2010 semester.

## Biomedical Engineering (B.S. Program)

Wayne State's undergraduate program in BME is built upon a strong foundation of engineering that integrates biomedical sciences early in the curriculum and continuously throughout subsequent coursework. In order to prepare students for careers and/or further education, traditional lectures are combined with problem-based and project-based learning to allow students to immediately apply their foundational knowledge to biomedical engineering challenges. From the first week of the program, through an ongoing partnership with the Medical School and affiliated hospitals, students are introduced to real world biomedical engineering problems and tools so as to develop a thorough understanding of the challenges faced in clinical medicine. All students are also encouraged to become actively involved in one of the research groups of the Department for which opportunities are available as early as freshman year. Before the junior year all students must select one of three concentrations for their undergraduate program: biomaterials, biomechanics, or biomedical instrumentation.

The program's objectives are to prepare graduates who, in two-three years after graduation, will be able to:

1) Work in multidisciplinary teams to translate biomedical science to application;
2) Utilize engineering, mathematical, and biomedical tools to solve biomedical engineering problems and design biomedical engineering systems;
3) Continue their education in engineering or biomedical fields based on a strong underlying foundation in both areas of study.
The B.S.B.M.E. program is coordinated by the Undergraduate Program Chairperson with the assistance of the Departmental academic advisor. These individuals are available to support students in selecting courses, identifying research and internship opportunities, and discussing plans for after graduation. Students are encouraged to join and actively participate in the campus chapter of the Biomedical Engineering Society (BMES) for networking and professional development opportunities.

## Admission Requirements

In addition to qualifying for admission to the College of Engineering, students interested in the B.S.B.M.E. program must file a secondary application (available at bme.wayne.edu/bsbme). Due to the challenging nature of biomedical engineering, the undergraduate BME program is highly selective and admits students who have a demonstrated ability in math and science. In addition, the program is structured as a cohort-based program - students progress through the four years as a group. Therefore, admission by transfer students requires completion of a minimum set of prerequisite courses. First year students are accepted for the fall semester only. Students wishing to join the program in the second or third year are accepted for the spring/summer semester in order to complete some required coursework before joining their cohort in the fall.
Freshman Admission: Students wishing to enter the program immediately following high school must have a minimum math/science g.p.a. of 3.5 and a minimum Math ACT score of 29 . Students who have completed college-level coursework through dual enrollment programs will still be considered as freshmen. For full consideration for fall admission, including all scholarship opportunities, students must apply to the University and the BME Program by December 1. Following admission, students must confirm placement into at least Calculus I (MAT 2010) and General Chemistry (CHM
1225) through either testing (ACT, AP, or placement tests) or transfer credit. Admitted students who do not meet these criteria will have their admission deferred.
Transfer Admission: Students may apply to transfer into the program after completing college-level coursework at Wayne State or at another post-secondary institution. Transfer students may apply to join the program as part of a first year, second year, or third year cohort depending on the coursework that they have previously completed. The following are the minimum classes that must be completed for transfer students to join each cohort:

## FIRST YEAR COHORT:

Placement into Calculus I, General Chemistry, and Basic Composition

## SECOND YEAR COHORT:

Mathematics: Calculus I and Calculus II
Science: General Chemistry (w/ lab), Engineering Physics I, and Biology (w/ lab - equivalent to BIO 1510)

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English: Basic Composition
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THIRD YEAR COHORT:

## Above courses plus:

Mathematics: Calculus III, Differential Equations, and Linear Algebra

## Science: Engineering Physics II and Organic Chemistry I

Engineering: Basic Engineering Design, Introductory Programming Course, (MATLAB recommended), Materials Science, Statics, and Mechanics of Materials
General Education: At least two courses that meet BSBME requirements
Transfer students are accepted on a space-available basis. Prospective students are expected to have earned a minimum math/science g.p.a. of 3.5 in their college coursework. Transfer plans have been developed for community colleges in the Southeastern Michigan area and are available on the program website.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree must complete 131 credits of coursework, including the University General Education requirements (see pages 15 and 173). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages $14,71,170$ and 175. All prerequisite coursework must be completed; any waivers to listed prerequisite courses must be approved by the Undergraduate Program Chairperson. In compliance with the academic requirements of the College of Engineering, students must earn a grade of C - or higher in all courses applied to the B.S.B.M.E. degree requirements. The 8 -semester curriculum for the program is provided below. Students interested in attending medical or dental school after graduation may add any remaining preprofessional requirements into their curriculum with minimal difficulty.

## Biomedical Engineering Curriculum

## Freshman Year

First Semester
BE 1500 -- Intro. to Programing and Computation for Engineers: Cr. 3
BME 1910 -- Biomedical Engineering Design Laboratory I: Cr. 1
CHM 1225 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 16

Second Semester
BE 1300 -- Basic Engineering II: Materials Science for Engineering App.: Cr. 3
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BME 1920 -- Biomedical Engineering Design Laboratory II: Cr. 1
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
PHY 2175 -- (PS) General Physics : Cr. 4
Total Credits: 16

## Sophomore Year

First Semester
BME 2910 -- Biomedical Engineering Design Laboratory III: Cr. 1
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
ME 2410 -- Statics: Cr. 3
PHY 2185 -- General Physics II -- Electricity \& Magnetism: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 16
Second Semester
BE 2100 -- Basic Engineering III: Probability and Stat. for Engineering: Cr. 3
BME 2005 -- Introduction to Molecular \& Cellular Biology: Cr. 3
BME 2920 -- Biomedical Engineering Design Laboratory IV: Cr. 1
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
MAT 2150 -- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
ME 2420 -- Elementary Mechanics of Materials: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17

## Junior Year

First Semester
BE 2550 -- Basic Engineering IV: Num. Meth. and Comp. Programming: Cr. 3
BME 3470 -- Biomedical Signals \& Systems: Cr. 3
BME 3910 -- Biomedical Engineering Design Laboratory V: Cr. 1
CHE 3200 or ECE 3570
-- Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer: Cr. 4
-- Electronics I: Cr. 4
ENG 3060-- OC) Technical Communication II: Oral Presentations: Cr. 3
General Education Course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
BME 3920 -- Biomedical Engineering Design Laboratory VI: Cr. 2
BME 4010 -- Engineering Physiology Lab: Cr. 2
BME 4X10 -- Introduction to Concentration Course: Cr. 3
BME 5010 -- Engineering Physiology: Cr. 4
BMS 6010 -- Responsible Conduct of Biomedical Research: Cr. 1
General Education Course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 15

## Senior Year

First Semester
BME 4910 -- (WI) Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design I: Cr. 3
BME Concentration Electives: Cr. 8
ECE 3570 or CHE 3200
-- Electronics I: Cr. 4
-- Fluid Flow \& Heat Transfer: Cr. 4
General Education Course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18
Second Semester
BME 4920 -- Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design II: Cr. 3
BME Concentration Elective: Cr. 4
General Education Courses: Cr. 9
Total Credits: 16
TOTAL PROGRAM CREDITS: 131

## Honors and Accelerated Master's AGRADE Program

All students in the BSBME program are encouraged to pursue their degree with Engineering and/or University Honors. Students can complete their requirements for Honors within the 131 credits required for the program. The required Honors thesis will satisfy the requirement for one of the technical electives.

Students who have earned at least a 3.5 g.p.a. through their junior year may apply to the AGRADE Program. Through this program, students may earn their MS in Biomedical Engineering with one additional year of coursework (18 credits).

## Biomedical Engineering Courses (BME)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: All 3000- and 4000-level courses are open only to Engineering students.

## 1910 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab I. Cr. 1

Open only to students in the pre-biomedical engineering or B.S. in Biomedical Engineering program. Coreq: B E 1500. Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. First of a six-semester sequence; work on a biomedical engineering team; basics of biomedical engineering design. Material fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes. (F)
1920 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab II. Cr. 1
Open only to students in the pre-biomedical engineering or B.S. in Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 1910; coreq: B E 1300. Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. Second of a sixsemester sequence; basic analysis of biomaterials and design importance of materials. Material fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes. (W)

1925 Biomedical Engineering Design Laboratory: Jump Start I. Cr. 2

Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: consent of advisor. Laboratory and design exercises focusing on fundamental design processes for biomedical engineering and the application of materials science to BME. This course replaces the BME 1910-BME 1920 sequence for students who transfer into the program in the second or third curricular year.

## 2005 Introduction to Molecular and Cellular Biology for Engineers. Cr. 3

Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BIO 1510; CHM 1240. Fundamental molecular and cellular biology for engineering students; emphasis on biomedical and human applications. On-line lecture material; weekly virtual laboratory experience.
(W)

2910 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab III. Cr. 1
Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 1920 or BME 1925; coreq: M E 2410, ENG 3050. Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. Third of a six-semester sequence; analysis of musculoskeletal forces and gait and orthopaedic design.

2920 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab IV. Cr. 1
Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 2910; coreq: B E 2010, BME 2005, M E 2420. Application
of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. Fourth of a six-semester sequence; tissue biomechanics, introduction to finite element modeling.

3470 Biomedical Signals and Systems. Cr. 3
Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 2005, PHY 2185, MAT 2150; coreq: B E 2550. Mathematical, engineering and computer techniques for describing and analyzing biomedical signals, including ECG, EEG, EMG, blood pressure, and tomographic images.

3905 Biomedical Engineering Design Laboratory: Jump Start II. Cr. 2

Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: consent of advisor. Laboratory and design exercises focusing on applications of mechanical engineering and statistics to biomedical engineering problems. This course replaces the BME 2910 - BME 2920 sequence for students who transfer into the program in the third year of the curriculum.
3910 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab V. Cr. 1
Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 2920; coreq: B E 2550, BME 3470. Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. Focus on measurement, analysis, modeling, and interaction with biomedical signals from living systems. Includes the parallel analysis patterns of fluid flow and electrical systems. Fifth of a six-semester sequence.

## 3920 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab VI. Cr. 2

Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 3910. Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. Introduction to the capstone design process. Integration of the design process with the complete government regulation system for medical device design. Use of advanced CAE tools for analysis. Sixth of a six-semester sequence.
(W)

4010 Engineering Physiology Laboratory. Cr. 2
Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 2005, B E 2010, BME 3470; coreq: BME 5010. Measurement and analysis of physiological signals on living systems, with focus on neural, cardiovascular, respiratory and muscular systems. Includes a student-designed experiment on a physiological system.
(W)

4210 Introduction to Biomechanics. Cr. 3
Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: CHE 3200, M E 2420; coreq: BME 5010. Broad introduction to the application of mechanical engineering principles to biomedical engineering, including motion analysis, injury and forensic biomechanics, cardiovascular and pulmonary mechanics, and design of implants with mechanical functions.
(W)

## 4310 Introduction to Biomaterials. Cr. 3

Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: CHE 3200, M E 2420; coreq: BME 5010. Broad introduction to the field of biomaterials and its application to tissue engineering, implant design, controlled drug delivery, and designer materials for therapeutic use.

4410 Introduction to Biomedical Instrumentation. Cr. 3
Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 3470, ECE 3570; coreq: BME 5010. Broad introduction to the use and design of instrumentation for biomedical applications, in both clinical and research use; includes filtering techniques, safety issues, and special concerns for implanted and external systems.
(W)

4910 (WI) Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design I. Cr. 3 Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 3920; senior standing. First in a two-semester sequence during which student teams develop a design to address a biomedi-
cal engineering challenge; includes discussions with clinical faculty, analysis of current solutions, and finalization of conceptual design.

## (F)

## 4920 Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design II. Cr. 3

Open only to students in the Biomedical Engineering program. Prereq: BME 4910; senior standing. Second of a two-semester sequence. Students develop and test a prototype of their biomedical engineering design; culminates in a public design expo to exhibit student designs.
5005 Introduction to Cell Biology and Physiology for Engineers. Cr. 2
Undergrad. prereq: senior standing. Not offered for B.S.B.M.E. degree credit. Basic understanding of fundamental human physiology for engineering students; emphasis on body function. Webbased class.

5010 (BME 5010) Engineering Physiology. (CHE 5100) (ECE 5100) (I E 5100) (M E 5100) Cr. 4

Prereq: BME 5005 or consent of instructor. Basic principles of human physiology presented from the engineering perspective. Bodily functions, their regulation and control discussed in quantitative terms and illustrated by simple mathematical models where feasible.
(F,W)
5020 Computer and Mathematical Applications in Biomedical Engineering. Cr. 4
Prereq: proficiency in at least one programming language. Application of numerical methods in biomedical engineering. Data acquisition, reduction, and analysis using numerical methods and computer programming for such tasks.
(F,W)
5030 Introduction to Molecular Biology for Engineers. Cr. 3
Prereq: BME 5005, BMS 6550 or former BMS 5550, or college-level cell biology course. Introduction to cell biology and molecular biology for engineers interested in biomedical engineering.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
5040 Fundamentals of Engineering Analysis. Cr. 2
Open only to students without an engineering background. Intensive, self-directed course in engineering analysis from Calculus I through linear algebra and differential equations. Analytical foundation for graduate study in biomedical engineering for students with non-engineering backgrounds.
(F)

5130 Vehicle Safety Engineering. Cr. 4
Role of vehicle in road safety, occupation and pedestrian injury mechanisms, measures of vehicle safety performance, driver behavior and vehicle interface. Use of new technology to improve vehicle safety.
(B:F)
5210 (BME 5210) Musculoskeletal Biomechanics. (M E 5160) Cr. 4
Prereq: BME 5010 or BMS 6550 or former BMS 5550. Structure and properties of the major tissue components of the musculoskeletal system and evaluation of how tissues combine to provide support and motion to the body.
(B:W)
5250 Spine and Hip Fractures in the Elderly. Cr. 2
Etiology and sequela of age-related fracture. Methodologies for detection and treatment of osteoporosis. Predictors of fracture risk. (B)

5310 Device and Drug Approval and the FDA. Cr. 3
Prereq: BME 5010 or consent of instructor. Government regulations and industrial procedures that lead to device/drug approval.
5370 (BME 5370) Introduction to Biomaterials. (M E 5180) (MSE 5180) Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 1300, BME 5010 or BMS 6550. Introduction to study of both biological materials (bone, muscle, etc.) and materials for medical applications. Topics include tissue properties and effects of pathology, biocompatibility, and design considerations.
(B:W)

5380 (BME 5380) Biocompatibility. (MSE 5385) Cr. 4
Prereq: BME 5010 or BMS 6550. Wound healing and the tissue response to foreign materials. The organization, activation, and mechanisms of the immune system. Bioactive materials and the molecular basis for surface recognition and masking.
(B:F)
5390 (BME 5390) Experimental Methods for Biomaterials. (MSE 5390) Cr. 2
Hands-on and demonstration exposure to laboratory techniques for the assessment of biological tissues and artificial biomaterials. (B:W)

## 5510 Introduction to Clinical Engineering and Technology.

 Cr. 2Prereq: BME 5010. Fundamental topics, including evolution of clinical engineering, medical technology, risk management, patient safety, medical equipment planning.
5530 (ECE 5370) Mechatronic System Design I. Cr. 4
Prereq: ECE 4600 or equiv.; written consent of instructor. Students work in small groups to design and build "smart" devices or systems, which will integrate sensors, digital logic and/or microprocessors, and user interfacing; products will be requested by "clients" and the student will work in a cross-disciplinary team.
5540 (ECE 5380) Mechatronic System Design II. Cr. 4
Prereq: ECE 4600 or equiv.; written consent of instructor. Continuation of BME 5530.

5570 (BME 5570) Design of Human Rehabilitation Systems. (ECE 5170) (I E 5170) (M E 5170) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing. Design, fabrication and testing of customized hardware to aid handicapped patients.
5730 Application Techniques in Biomedical Image Processing. Cr. 3
Prereq: BME 5010 or consent of instructor. Basic techniques associated with segmentation, registration, and co-registration of CT and MR images to extract critical information needed for advanced data analysis.
(B:F)
5900 National Design Competition Projects. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: consent of instructor. Course allows BME students to participate in national projects competitions.

## 5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4

Prereq: senior standing and written consent of program director. Independent projects on subjects in the field of biomedical engineering.
5995 Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering I. Cr. 1-4
Topics as announced in Schedule of Classes.
6130 Accident Reconstruction. Cr. 3
Prereq: BME 5040 or equiv. Passenger car and light truck behavior in collisions; recognition of roadway markings and vehicle damage used to analyze vehicle accidents and to use that evidence to reconstruct driver, vehicle and occupant dynamics at the time of the collision.

## 6470 (ECE 6570) Smart Sensor Technology I: Design. (PHY 6570) Cr. 4

Prereq: B.S. degree in engineering or science. Introduction to various types of sensors and the design of basic analog VLSI circuit building blocks.

6480 (BME 6480) Biomedical Instrumentation. (ECE 6180) (I E 6180) (M E 6180) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECE 3300 , BME 5010 or BMS 6550 (or former BMS 5550), and BME 5020. Engineering principles of physiological measurements. Signal conditioning equipment, amplifiers, recorders and transducers. Recent advances.

6500 (ECE 6100) Enabling Technology. Cr. 3-4
Prereq: consent of instructor. Principles of application of enabling technology: across life stages, for differing ethnic and cultural backgrounds, for individuals with varying functional abilities.
6991 Internship in Industry. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: consent of graduate advisor. Industrial internship in biomedical engineering.


# Chemical Engineering and Materials Science 

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## Professors

Y. Huang, C.W. Manke, G. Z. Mao, H. Matthew, S. Ng, S.K. Putatunda, S.O. Salley, E. W. Rothe

Associate Professors
S. da Rocha, J. Potoff,, G. Shreve

Assistant Professor
D. Deng, E. Nikolla, Z. Cao

Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Chemical Engineering GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Polymer Engineering MASTER OF SCIENCE in Chemical Engineering MASTER OF SCIENCE in Materials Science and Engineering DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Chemical Engineering

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Materials Science and Engineering

## Chemical Engineering

Chemical engineering applies the sciences of chemistry, biology, physics and mathematics in a synergistic way to develop new or improved technologies, products and processes for the benefit of mankind. The chemical engineering B.S. degree provides a strong technical background, from which graduates may enter into professional careers in fields such as petrochemical processing, energy, pharmaceuticals, medical devices, advanced materials, semiconductor processing, biotechnology, environmental control, natural and synthetic rubbers and plastics, surface coatings, food processing, cosmetics, and consumer products. Many chemical engineering undergraduates continue their studies in graduate programs (M.S. or Ph.D.) in chemical engineering, or in related disciplines such as materials science and biomedical engineering, in preparation for careers in research and development. Chemical engineering also provides excellent undergraduate preparation for professional programs in medicine (M.D.), law (J.D.), and business (M.B.A.).
The undergraduate program in chemical engineering includes studies in chemistry, mathematics, and physics, as well as an understanding of physical, biological and chemical systems and processes. Engineering science courses cover material and energy balances, transport phenomena, thermodynamics, reaction kinetics, separation processes, and dynamics, simulation, and control of systems and processes.

To address the diverse career interests of chemical engineering students, our program offers a choice of three integrated study plans for the B.S. degree: Product and Process Engineering option; Biological Engineering option; and Molecular Engineering and Nanotechnology
option. The Product and Process Engineering option offers advanced courses and electives in design, control, chemical process safety, and other topics relating to chemical process engineering. The Biological Engineering option offers advanced courses in biology, biochemistry, and physiology, coupled with a senior research project and focused electives for chemical engineers interested in biotechnology and related fields. The Biological Engineering option is also suitable for those interested in medical school or graduate study in biomedical engineering. The Molecular Engineering and Nanotechnology option includes research and coursework in advanced science and engineering topics related to these new fields, which form the knowledge base for development of novel sensors, smart materials, molecular interfaces, medical applications, and drug delivery technologies.
In addition to the Undergraduate Program Goals (see page 170), the specific objectives of the chemical engineering B.S. program are:

1. Engineering Practice. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will have the ability to successfully pursue professional employment in an entry-level position in chemical engineering or related disciplines.
2. Graduate Education. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will be academically well-prepared to pursue graduate study in chemical engineering and related disciplines.
3. Science and Mathematics. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will be able to apply fundamental knowledge in chemistry, physics, biology, mathematics, and engineering to practical problems in chemical engineering, and related disciplines.
4. Engineering Analysis. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will be able to apply theoretical, computational, and experimental methods to solve engineering problems.
5. Design. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will be able to apply principles and methods of chemical engineering to the design of chemical processes and products.
6. Communications. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will be able to communicate effectively in oral and written technical presentations and reports.
7. Professionalism. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will be aware of the social responsibility of engineers and the importance of ethics in the engineering profession.
8. Self-learning. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will be able to acquire new knowledge through self-learning and continuing education, as needed in their professional careers.
9. Co-op and Undergraduate Research Experience. Graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will have received opportunities to enrich their preparation for professional practice and/or graduate studies through co-op experience and internships, and through undergraduate research experiences.
10. Advanced Technical Knowledge. Through the program's curriculum options, graduates of the B.S. in Chemical Engineering program will have acquired in-depth knowledge in one of the following areas: Product and Process Engineering; Biological Engineering; Molecular Engineering and Nanotechnology.

## Chemical Engineering (B.S. Program)

Admission Requirements: see page 170.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree must complete 131 credits of coursework, including the University General Education requirements (see pages 15 and 173). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, 170 and 175. Non-engineering entries, cited below by subject rather than individual course number, indicate courses to be selected in fulfillment of the University General Education Requirements. Degree requirements shown in the curricula below are in effect as of the publication date of this Bulletin. Students should consult their advisors for verification of current requirements.

## CURRICULAR OPTIONS

## Product and Process Engineering Option

## Freshman Year

First Semester
BE 1200 -- (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering: Cr. 3
CHM 1225 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
BE 1300 -- Basic Engg. II: Materials Sci. for Engineering Applications: Cr. 3
BE 1310 -- Materials Science for Engineering: Lab: Cr. 1
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
PHY 2175 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 17

## Sophomore Year

First Semester
BE 2100 -- Basic Engg. III: Probability \& Statistics in Engg.: Cr. 3
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics: Cr. 3
PHY 2185 -- General Physics: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 3
CHE 2800 -- Material and Energy Balances: Cr. 4
ECO 2010 or ECO 2020
-- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3
-- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communications I: Cr. 3
MAT 2150 -- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
Critical Thinking (CT) Exam: Cr. 0
Total Credits: 17
Junior Year
First Semester
BE 2550 -- Basic Engineering IV: Numerical Methods \& Computer Programming: Cr. 3
CHE 3200 -- Fluid Flow \& Heat Transfer: Cr. 4
CHE 3300 -- Thermodynamics: Chemical Equilibria: Cr. 4
ENG 3060 -- (IC) Technical Communication II: Presentations: Cr. 3
(HS) Historical Studies Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
CHE 3220 -- Measurements Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHE 3400 -- Kinetics and Reactor Design: Cr. 4

CHE 3800 -- Mass Transfer and Separation Processes: Cr. 4
CHE 4260 -- Chemical Engineering Seminar I: Cr. 0
CHM 5440 or CHM 5600 (Elect either CHM 5440 and 10 Technical Elective
Credits, or CHM 5600 and 11 Technical Elective Credits)
-- Physical Chemistry II: Cr. 4
-- Survey of Biochemistry: Cr. 3
(AI) American Society and Institutions Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16-17

## Senior Year

First Semester
CHE 3820 -- Chemical Engineering Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHE 4200 -- Product and Process Design: Cr. 3
CHE 4260 -- Chemical Engineering Seminar I: Cr. 0
CHE 4600 -- Process Dynamics and Simulation: Cr. 3
CHE 4860 -- Chemical Engineering Seminar II: Cr. 1
Chemical Engineering Technical Elective: Cr. 6
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
Chemical Engineering Technical Electives: Cr. 4-5
CHE 4800 -- (WI) Chemical Process Integration: Cr. 3
CHE 6570 -- Safety in the Chemical Process Industry: Cr. 3
(FC) Foreign Culture Elective: Cr. 3
(VP) Visual \& Performing Arts Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16-17
TOTAL PROGRAM CREDITS: 130-132

## Molecular Engineering and Nanotechnology Option

## Freshman Year

First Semester
B E 1200 -- (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering: Cr. 3
CHM 1225 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
B E 1300 -- Basic Engg. II: Materials Science for Engineering Applications: Cr. 3
B E 1310 -- Materials Science for Engineering Lab: Cr. 1
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
PHY 2175 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 17

## Sophomore Year

First Semester
B E 2100 -- Basic Engg III: Probability and Statistics in Engineering: Cr. 3
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics: Cr. 3
PHY 2185 -- General Physics: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
CHE 2800 -- Material and Energy Balances: Cr. 4
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 3
ECO 2010 or ECO 2020
-- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3
-- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics
MAT 2150 -- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
Critical Thinking (CT) Exam: Cr. 0
Total Credits: 17

Junior Year
First Semester
B E 2550 -- Basic Engg. IV: Numerical Methods \& Computer Programming. Cr. 3
CHE 3200 -- Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer: Cr. 4
CHE 3300 -- Thermodynamics: Chemical Equilibria: Cr. 4
ENG 3060 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Presentations: Cr. 3
(HS) Historical Studies Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
CHE 3220 -- Measurements Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHE 3400 -- Kinetics and Reactor Design: Cr. 4
CHE 3800 -- Mass Transfer and Separation Processes: Cr. 4
CHE 4260 -- Chemical Engineering Seminar, I: Cr. 0
CHM 5440 -- Physical Chemistry II: Cr. 4
CHE 5809 -- Research Preparation I: Cr. 0
MSE 5650 -- Surface Science: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Senior Year
First Semester
CHE 3820 -- Chemical Engineering Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHE 4200 -- Product and Process Design: Cr. 3
CHE 4260 -- Chemical Engineering Seminar I: Cr. 0
CHE 4600 -- Process Dynamics and Simulation: Cr. 3
CHE 4860 -- Chemical Engineering Seminar II: Cr. 1
CHE 5811 -- Research Preparation II: Cr. 1
Chemical Engineering Technical Elective: Cr. 6
Total Credits: 16
Second Semester
CHE 6810 -- (WI) CHE Research Project: Cr. 4
Chemical Engineering Technical Electives: Cr. 6
(AI) American Society and Institutions Elective: Cr. 3
(FC) Foreign Culture Elective: Cr. 3
(VP) Visual and Performing Arts Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16
TOTAL PROGRAM CREDITS: 132
Biological Engineering Option

## Freshman Year

First Semester
B E 1200 -- (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering Cr. 3
CHM 1225 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
B E 1300 -- Basic Engg. II: Materials Science for Engineering Applications: Cr. 3
B E 1310 -- Materials Science for Engineering Lab: Cr. 1
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
PHY 2175 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 17
Sophomore Year
First Semester
B E 2100 -- Basic Engg. III: Probability and Statistics in Engineering: Cr. 3
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHY 2185 -- General Physics: Cr. 4
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
B E 2550 -- Basic Engg. IV: Numerical Methods \& Computer Programming: Cr. 3
BIO 2600 -- Introduction to Cell Biology: Cr. 3
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 3

CHE 2800 -- Material and Energy Balances: Cr. 4
MAT 2150 -- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
Critical Thinking (CT) Exam: Cr. 0
Total Credits: 17

## Junior Year

## First Semester

CHE 3200 -- Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer: Cr. 4
CHE 3300 -- Thermodynamics: Chemical Equilibria: Cr. 4
CHM 5600 -- Survey of Biochemistry: Cr. 3
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
(HS) Historical Studies Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
CHE 3220 -- Measurements Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHE 3400 -- Kinetics and Reactor Design: Cr. 4
CHE 3800 -- Mass Transfer and Separation Processes: Cr. 4
CHE 4260 -- Chemical Engineering Seminar I: Cr. 0
CHE 5809 -- Research Preparation I: Cr. 0
ENG 3060 -- (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations: Cr. 3
(Al) American Society and Institutions Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16

## Senior Year

First Semester
CHE 3820 -- Chemical Engineering Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHE 4200 -- Product and Process Design: Cr. 3
CHE 4600 -- Process Dynamics and Simulation: Cr. 3
CHE 4860 -- Chemical Engineering Seminar II: Cr. 1
CHE 5811 -- Research Preparation II: Cr. 1
Chemical Engineering Technical Elective: Cr. 3
(FC) Foreign Culture Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16
Second Semester
CHE 5100 -- Engineering Physiology: Cr. 4
CHE 6810 -- (WI) CHE Research Project: Cr. 4
Chemical Engineering Technical Electives: Cr 2
ECO 2010 or ECO 2020
-- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3
-- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics
(VP) Visual and Performing Arts Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16

## TOTAL PROGRAM CREDITS: 132

## Chemical Engineering Courses (CHE)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: All 3000- and 4000-level courses are open only to Engineering students.

## 2800 Material and Energy Balances. Cr. 0-4

Prereq: PHY 2170 or PHY 2175; MAT 2020 and CHM 1240. Material balances, stoichometry and simultaneous mass energy balances. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3200 Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2020; PHY 2170 or PHY 2175; CHE 2800. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Transient and steady state transport of momentum and heat in engineering systems. Analytical and empirical methods. Practical aspects of transport of materials and heat. Piping and pumping systems, metering, heat exchange theory, equipment costs. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3220 Measurements Laboratory. Cr. 0-2
Prereq: ENG 3050; B E 2550; CHE 3200; B E 2100. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Laboratory course in the principles and practice of measuring chemical, physical and thermodynamic properties of importance to chemical engineering problems. Technical reports. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3300 Thermodynamics: Chemical Equilibria. Cr. 4

Prereq: CHE 2800, MAT 2020. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Qualitative and quantitative treatment of homogeneous and heterogeneous phase and chemical equilibria. Use of chemical activities and activity coefficients relating ideal to actual systems. Use of reference states and excess properties of the prediction of equilibrium diagrams and the determination of feasibility of chemical reactions. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3400 Kinetics and Reactor Design. Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 2550, CHE 3300, MAT 2150. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Quantitative treatment of complex homogeneous and heterogeneous chemical reactions and the design of batch, stirred and flow reactor systems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3510 Co-op Experience. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 3)

Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to students enrolled in the professional engineering program. Prereq: CHE 4260. Presentation of oral and written report to peer group describing Co-op experience. Attendance required th the CHE and MSE seminar series for the semester.

3800 Mass Transfer and Separation Processes. Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 2550; CHE 3200, CHE 3300. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Quantitative treatment of separation processes in which there is simultaneous heat and mass transfer. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3820 Chemical Engineering Laboratory. Cr. 0-2
Prereq: B E 2550, CHE 3400, CHE 3800; ENG 3060. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Experimental study of chemical equilibria, reaction kinetics and rate processes. Laboratory case studies. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4200 Product and Process Design. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHE 3800 and CHE 3400 . Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. The overall design of chemical products, systems, and processes. Economic analysis, computational design calculations, and optimization of design based on factors such as economics, environmental protection and waste minimization, and safety.
4260 Chemical Engineering Seminar I. Cr. 0
Prereq: CHE 3200, CHE 3300; coreq: CHE 3220. Required for graduation. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs.
(F,W)

## 4600 Process Dynamics and Simulation. Cr. 3

Prereq: CHE 3400, CHE 3800. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Application of system dynamics and mathematical modeling to design and analysis of chemical processing systems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

## 4800 (WI) Chemical Process Integration. Cr. 3

Prereq: CHE 4200. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Application of engineering and science background to the design of chemical processes. Comprehensive problems deal with sources of data, design principles and optimization techniques.

4860 Chemical Engineering Seminar II. Cr. 1
Prereq: CHE 4260. Required for graduation. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs.
(F,W)

## 4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-9 (Max. 9)

Prereq: consent of advisor. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Students select a field of chemical engineering for advanced study and instruction.
5050 Statistics and Design of Experiments. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 2100, B E 2550; CHE 3800, CHE 3400. Application of modern statistical experimental design methods to improve effectiveness and success in experimental projects, in chemical industry manufacturing, and research and design.
(W)

5100 (BME 5010) Engineering Physiology. (ECE 5100) (I E 5100) (M E 5100) Cr. 4

Prereq: BME 5005 or consent of instructor. Basic principles of human physiology presented from the engineering perspective. Bodily functions, their regulation and control discussed in quantitative terms and illustrated by simple mathematical models where feasible. (F,W)
5110 (EVE 5130) Fundamental Fuel Cell Systems. (AET 5110) (M E 5110) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Various types of fuel cells, materials properties of electrodes and polymeric membranes, and electrochemical mechanisms. Reforming of various types of hydrocarbon fuel to hydrogen, and reforming technology. (F)

5350 Polymer Science. (MSE 5350) Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: MAT 2150. Fundamental relationships between chemical structure and physical properties of high polymers. Basic structures, states and transitions of polymers. Polymerization reactions and processes. Molecular weight, viscous flow and mechanical properties of polymers. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5360 Polymer Processing. (MSE 5360) Cr. 3
Prereq: CHE 3200 or equivalent undergraduate fluid mechanics. A detailed analysis of polymer processing. Rheology of polymers, flow in tubes, calendering, extrusion, coating and injection molding. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5600 (MSE 5600) Composite Materials. Cr. 3
Coreq: CHE 5350. Introductory course emphasizing a physical understanding of composites: fiber and polymer matrix properties, interfacial adhesion, manufacturing, elastic and strength properties of unidirectional and random laminae. Other topics include various performance properties and plastic design applications.
5620 (EVE 5620) Energy Economics and Policy. Cr. 4
Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Demand for energy, energy supply, energy markets, and public policies affecting energy markets. Coal, oil, natural gas, electricity, and nuclear power sectors and examines energy tax, price regulation, deregulation, energy efficiency and emission control policies.

5700 Process and Materials Safety for Alternative Energy Technology. (AET 5700) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Fundamentals concerning fires and explosions, control strategies to prevent accidents, fault tree analysis to optimize control strategies, and risk analysis. Regulations and standards relevant to the design, manufacture, and operation of fuel cell and reforming processes.
(W)

5809 Research Preparation I. Cr. 0
Prereq: CHE 3200, CHE 3300, and consent of instructor. Identification of a research topic for CHE 6810.

5811 Research Preparation II. Cr. 1
Prereq: CHE 5809, and consent of advisor (or CHE 3200, CHE 3300). Preparation for Senior Research Project, CHE $6810 . \quad$ (T)

5995 Special Topics in Chemical Engineering I. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8) Prereq: senior standing. Maximum of eight credits in Special Topics in any one degree program. A consideration of special subject matter in chemical engineering. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
5996 Chemical Engineering Research. Cr. 1-6
Prereq: consent of advisor. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Research project.
6100 (STE 6100) Introduction to Sustainable Engineering.
Cr. 3
Social, environmental, economical, and technological perspectives relevant to the design, operation and management of engineering activities. Multiple perspectives addressed from a system sustainability view point.
6130 (NFS 6130) Food Preservation. Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing; BIO 2200 and NFS 5130 or equiv. Basic food preservation methods and the underlying physical, chemical, bacteriological and organoleptic properties of foods to be preserved. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6450 Biochemical Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHE 3400, 3800. An introductory study of the principles of chemical engineering, biochemistry and biology which are essential for the design of industrial systems involving biological transformations.

6520 Chemodynamics: Environmental Transport. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHE 3300, 3400, 3800. Application of chemical engineering fundamentals and transport phenomena to study the movement and fate of chemicals within the environment (air, water, soil).

6570 Safety in the Chemical Process Industry. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHE 3400, 3800. Fundamental and practical experience necessary for safe operation of a chemical process plant. Actual industrial case studies conducted under industry supervision. (W)

## 6610 Risk Assessment. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2030, CHM 1240, B E 2100. Introduction to risk assessment in environmental hazard management with emphasis on the chemical industry, including hazard identification, exposure analysis and risk characterization.

6810 (WI) Chemical Engineering Research Project. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHE 4200, CHE 5710, and written consent of advisor. Application of engineering and science background to the completion of a senior research project. Methods of research and analysis and interpretation of data. Preparation of a written research paper; oral presentation of research results.

6997 Optimization of Chemical Processes. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHE 4200. The application of optimization techniques in the design and operation of chemical processes.

## Materials Science Courses (MSE)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: All 3000- and 4000-level courses are open only to Engineering students.

5180 (BME 5370) Introduction to Biomaterials. (M E 5180) Cr. 4 Prereq: B E 1300, BME 5010 or BMS 6550 or former BMS 5550. Introduction to study of both biological materials (bone, muscle, etc.) and materials for medical applications. Topics include tissue properties and effects of pathology, biocompatibility, and design considerations.

## 5350 (CHE 5350) Polymer Science. Cr. 3

Prereq. or coreq: MAT 2150. Fundamental relationships between chemical structure and physical properties of high polymers. Basic structures, states, and transitions of polymers. Polymerization reactions and processes. Molecular weight, viscous flow and mechanical properties of polymers.

## 5360 (CHE 5360) Polymer Processing. Cr. 3

Prereq: CHE 3200 or equivalent undergraduate fluid mechanics. A detailed analysis of polymer processing. Rheology of polymers, flow in tubes, calendaring, extrusion, coating and injection molding. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5385 (BME 5380) Biocompatibility. Cr. 4

Prereq: BME 5010 or BMS 6550 or former BMS 5550. Wound healing and the tissue response to foreign materials. The organization activation, and mechanisms of the immune system. Bioactive materials and the molecular basis for surface recognition $Y$ masking. Biocompatibility testing.
5390 (BME 5390) Experimental Methods for Biomaterials. Cr. 2 Hands-on and demonstration exposure to laboratory techniques for the assessment of biological tissues and artificial biomaterials. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W)

5600 Composite Materials. (CHE 5600) Cr. 3
Coreq: MSE 5350. Introductory course emphasizing a physical understanding of composites: fiber and polymer matrix properties, interfacial adhesion, manufacturing, elastic and strength properties of unidirectional and random laminae. Other topics include various performance properties and plastic design applications.
(F)

5650 Surface Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 1300, CHM 5440. An introduction to the science and technology of surface phenomena, including surface structure, surface energy, surface diffusion, crystal growth and selected applications of technological importance.


# Civil and Environmental Engineering 

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Chairperson: Joseph Hummer
Website: http://www.engineering.wayne.edu/cee
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Associate Professors
C.D. Eamon, H.C. Wu, P.T. Savolainen

Assistant Professors
T.J Gates, S. McElmurry, J. Jang

Adjunct Faculty
A. Awad, N. Biswas, M. Ghabrial, P. Maxwell, P. Nannapaneni, J. Sears, P. Sgriccia

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Civil Engineering <br> MASTER OF SCIENCE in Civil Engineering <br> DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Civil Engineering

Civil engineers apply the principles and techniques of engineering to the design and integration of complex systems. They have traditionally been leaders in many aspects of urban development and the urban crisis in America has brought into focus the profession of civil engineering and the responsibilities of its practitioners. The civil engineer is a leader in such diverse areas of concern as: the design and control of structural systems, including tall buildings, bridges and transportation systems necessary for urban development, commerce and industry; water resources planning and management; containment and treatment of hazardous wastes; design of collection and treatment systems for sanitary and storm sewage; water treatment and distribution systems; construction management; and the integration and management of public works projects designed to improve the urban infrastructure. Obviously, the responsibilities of the civil engineer directly involve the health, safety and welfare of the public.
The Civil and Environmental Engineering Department maintains laboratories for teaching and research in the areas of: structures/materials, transportation, hydraulics, geotechnical, geoenvironmental, infrastructure systems, and environmental engineering. Laboratories include facilities for testing structural components under static and dynamic loads; strain measurement; traffic simulation; and fluid flow. The Department and the University maintain excellent computer facilities for data acquisition and analysis, including several advanced software packages specific to civil engineering.

## Civil Engineering (B.S. Program)

## MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department is to provide high-quality, state-of-the-art educational and research programs. The Department strives for excellence in its academic programs, its research endeavors, and its university, community and professional service activities. The program is designed to prepare
graduates for success in their immediate, as well as long-term, professional careers as practitioners, for obtaining a professional license, and for pursuing advanced studies and lifelong learning.

## PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES:

The graduates of the Civil and Environmental Engineering Program, in their early careers, will be expected to:

1) apply their knowledge and skills as effective, productive civil engineers within private corporations, consulting engineering firms, and municipalities, as well as state and federal agencies dealing with analysis and design of modern civil engineering systems and processes;
2) work and communicate effectively with others on multidisciplinary teams to develop practical, technically-sound, cost-effective solutions to complex and diverse civil engineering problems;
3) maintain an active program of lifelong learning and continuing education while practicing civil engineering in an ethical and professionally responsible manner;
4) seek leadership roles as practitioners and become active members within professional and technical societies.

## PROGRAM OUTCOMES:

Graduates of the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department will demonstrate the following skills and attributes when they receive their B.S. degrees:
a) the ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering within the framework of solving civil engineering problems, including the analysis and design of structures, transportation systems, water treatment and supply systems, wastewater collection and treatment systems, as well as the geotechnical aspects of each.
b) the ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as collect and interpret experimental data, pertaining to civil engineering systems.
c) the ability to design a civil engineering system, system component or process which meets specific needs.
d) the ability to collaborate, communicate and work effectively with others on multidisciplinary terms.
e) the ability to identify, formulate and solve a range of civil engineering problems.
f) an understanding and appreciation of professional and ethical responsibility in the practice of civil engineering.
g) the ability to communicate effectively in both written and oral form.
h) a broad educational background which addresses the importance of global and societal factors as they affect and are affected by civil engineering systems.
i) an understanding of the importance of lifelong learning and continuing education.
j) knowledge of important contemporary issues within and outside the context of civil engineering.
k) the ability to use techniques, skills and modern engineering tools required for the practice of civil engineering.
I) an understanding of civil engineering professional practice issues such as: procurement of work, bidding versus quality-based selection processes, addressing public safety concerns in project design, how design professionals interact with the construction profession to construct a project, the importance of professional licensing and continuing education, and/or other professional practice issues.
The civil engineering curriculum has been designed to provide a broad education in the basic sciences, mathematics, and engineering sciences, civil engineering analysis and design, and their application to civil engineering practice. The courses in civil engineering may be considered as an array of groups, each representing an area of concern to contemporary society and industry. Technical electives
may be selected from one of these major areas according to the student's particular interest or may be chosen from several areas in order to broaden one's knowledge. A student who contemplates continuing study at the graduate level should seek the advice of his/her faculty counselor in the selection of elective courses. Realizing the social implications of the practice of civil engineering, the program provides for the development of a background in economics, the social sciences, humanities, communication skills, ethics, and related non-technical areas.
Admission Requirements: see page 170.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS
Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree must complete 130 credits of coursework, including the University General Education requirements (see pages 15 and 173). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, 170 and 175. Non-engineering entries, cited below by subject rather than individual course number, indicate courses to be selected in fulfillment of the University General Education Requirements. The degree requirements shown in the curriculum below are in effect as of the publication date of this bulletin. Students should consult an academic advisor for verification of current requirements.

## Chemical Engineering Curriculum

## Freshman Year

First Semester
BE 1200 -- (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering: Cr. 3
CHM 1225 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
BE 1300 -- Basic Engg. II: Material Science for Engineering Applications: Cr. 3
BE 1310 -- Material Science for Engineering: Lab: Cr. 1
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
PHY 2175 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
Any (Al) course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18

## Sophomore Year

First Semester
BE 2100 -- Basic Engineering III: Probability and Stat. in Engg.: Cr. 3
C E 2410 -- (M E 2410) Statics: Cr. 3
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHY 2185 -- General Physics: Cr. 4
Critical Thinking Exam: Cr. 0
Visual and Performing Arts (VP) elective ${ }^{*}$ Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
C E 2420 -- (M E 2420) Elementary Mechanics of Materials: Cr. 3
ECO 2010 or ECO 2020
-- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3
-- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
MAT 2150 -- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
C E Technical Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16
*.Students who wish to carry sixteen or fewer credits per semester may defer this course until the spring or summer term.

## Junior Year

First Semester
C E 3250 -- Applied Fluid Mechanics: Cr. 4
C E 4400 -- Structural Analysis Cr. 4
C E 4450 -- Civil Engg. Materials: Cr. 3
C E 4850 -- Engineering Economy: Cr. 3
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
C E 4210 -- Intro. to Environmental Engineering: Cr. 4
C E 4410 -- Steel Design: Cr. 4
C E 4510 -- Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering: Cr. 4
C E 4600 -- Transportation Engineering: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 16

## Senior Year

First Semester
C E 4420 -- Reinforced Concrete Design: Cr. 4
C E 4640 -- Transportation Design: Cr. 4
C E Design Elective: Cr. 4
Any (HS) course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
C E 4995 -- (WI) Senior Design Project: Cr. 3
C E Technical Elective: Cr. 3
C E Design Elective: Cr. 4
ENG 3060 -- (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations: Cr. 3
Any (FC) course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16
TOTAL PROGRAM CREDITS: 130
Humanities and Social Science Electives: see page 174 for sociohumanistic requirements.

Technical Electives: Civil Engineering students are required to complete at least six credits in technical electives. Applicable courses include CE 3010, CE 3070, any CE course at the 5000 or 6000 level, or other courses approved by the undergraduate program coordinator.

Design Electives: Students are required to complete two courses from the following selection: C E 5230, 5510, 5520, 5610, 6130, 6150, 6190, 6340, 6370, 6410, 6580, 6660, or other courses with approval of the undergraduate program coordinator.

## Civil Engineering Courses (C E)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

NOTE: All 3000- and 4000-level courses are open only to Engineering students.

## 2410 (M E 2410) Statics. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2020 and PHY 2175. Basic concepts and principles of statics with applications to Newton's Laws of Motion to engineering problems. Forces, moments, equilibrium, couples, free body diagrams, trusses, frames, fluid statics, friction, area and mass moment of inertia.

2420 (M E 2420) Elementary Mechanics of Materials. Cr. 3
Prereq: M E 2410 or C E 2410. Elastic relationships between external forces acting on deformable bodies and the associated stresses and deformations; structural members subjected to axial load, tor-
sion, and bending; column buckling; combined stresses; repeated loads; unsymmetrical bending.
3010 Introduction to CAD in Civil Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2020, B E 1200 or equiv. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Principles of computer graphics and utilization of computers in the design process. Civil engineering applications of AutoCAD.

3070 Surveying. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 3)
Prereq: PHY 2185 or consent of instructor. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Principles of plane surveying; measurement of horizontal and vertical distance, directions and angles, traverses, areas. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(I)

## 3250 Applied Fluid Mechanics. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2030. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Application of theoretical fluid mechanics to problems of special interest to civil engineers including pipe flow, open channel flow, forces on submerged bodies, and flow measurement. Laboratory component of course provides experimental verification of theories and computer visualization. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4210 Introduction to Environmental Engineering. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 3250. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Introduction to environmental laws; reaction kinetics; principles of mass balances; plug-flow and completely stirred tank reactors; Stoke's Law; Streeter-Phelps oxygen sag curves; water chemistry; hydrologic cycle; population growth models; elements of soil waste management and air pollution. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4400 Structural Analysis. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 2410 AND C E 2420. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Basic concepts of structural analysis; reactions, forces, and stresses in trusses and beams; influence lines; elastic deflections; introduction to indeterminate structures; computer applications.

4410 Steel Design. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 4400. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. First course in design of steel structures. Introduction to the concepts, requirements, and fundamental skills for steel building structural design.

## 4420 Reinforced Concrete Design. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 4400. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. First course in design of concrete structures. Design and analysis of reinforced concrete beams, columns, and other structural members; ACl code requirements, cost concerns, safety, industry practices; introduction to prestressed concrete.
4450 Civil Engineering Materials. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 3)
Prereq: B E 1300, ENG 3050. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Structure, composition and engineering properties of aggregates, cement concrete, asphalt, and asphalt concrete. Mix design, testing, and quality control. Nondestructive testing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F)

4510 Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; LAB: 3)
Prereq. or coreq: C E 4450 and C E 3250. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Composition, engineering properties and behavior of soils. Principles of soil mechanics. Experimental determination of engineering classification, strength and deformation characteristics of natural and artificially placed soils. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4600 Transportation Engineering. Cr. 4

Prereq: B E 2100. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Transportation functions; transportation systems including highways, railways and airways. Techniques of transportation systems analysis including optimization, network flows and queueing theory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W)

## 4640 Transportation Design. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 4600. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. A description of design elements of various system components of transportation; including the driver, vehicle and roadway. Traffic flow design elements including volume, density and speed; intersection design elements including delay, capacity and accident countermeasures and terminal design elements including inflow, outflow and circulation.
4850 (I E 4850) Engineering Economy. Cr. 3
Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Economic analysis of engineering projects. Selection of appropriate interest rates and methods of analysis, analysis and evaluation of alternatives, depreciation and tax considerations, and use of accounting data in comparison of investment alternatives. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of chairperson. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Supervised study and instruction in civil engineering. Written report required.
(T)

4995 (WI) Senior Design Project. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing in civil engineering. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Capstone design experience through civil engineering projects. Satisfies General Education Writing Intensive requirement.

5220 Environmental Chemistry. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHM 1220/1225, CHM 1240, PHY 2140/2175, and MAT 2020; or C E 4210; or senior standing as a major in a science or engineering discipline. Fundamentals of aqueous chemistry for environmental engineers and scientists. Basic chemistry, equilibria, kinetics and thermodynamics; includes acid/base reactions, precipitation/dissolution, oxidation/reduction reactions and partitioning. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(B)

5230 Water Supply and Wastewater Engineering. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 4210. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Analysis and design of water supply and wastewater treatment systems; water distribution systems; treatment of municipal water supplies, including sedimentation, softening, filtration and disinfection; design of sanitary and storm sewers; primary, secondary and tertiary treatment plant design; sludge handling. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5350 Introduction to Structural Dynamics. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 3400, C E 4400. Dynamic properties of structures,. Modeling of dynamic loads. Structural response to dynamic loading. Structural design requirements for dynamic loads. Fundamental techniques of dynamic system analysis.

5370 Finite Element Analysis Fundamentals. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 4400 or M E 5600. Matrix structural analysis, discretization of continuous structural systems, stress analysis. Commercial finite element software preprocessing for developing finite element models; post-processing for evaluating analysis results.
5410 The Hydrogen Economy and Hydrogen Infrastructure Needs. (AET 5410) (M E 5850) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. The post-fossil fuel energy paradigm, in context of the developing hydrogen infrastructure; analysis of government reports and scientific liter-
ature; discussion regarding the championed (and contested) vision of a global Hydrogen Economy.

## 5420 Transportation Energy Choices. (AET 5420) (M E 5870)

 Cr. 4Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Technological innovations and barriers impacting energy production, storage, and conversion in transportation applications. Fuel life cycle case studies (bioethanol, syncrude, etc.).

## 5510 Geotechnical Engineering I. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 4510. Site investigation, site improvement, bearing capacity and settlement of shallow foundations, axial capacity and lateral deflection of deep foundations, design of conventional earth retaining walls, and basics of slope stability analyses.

## 5520 Geotechnical Engineering II. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 4510. Lateral earth pressure theories, design of conventional earth-retaining walls and of reinforced earth walls, anchored sheet-pile walls and cofferdams, fundamentals of soft-ground tunneling, two- and three-dimensional slope stability analyses, and static design of earth dams.
5610 Highway Design. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 4640. Application of standards, theory and practice in design of streets and highways. Design of streets and highways including cross section elements, shoulder and roadside features. Pavement design and rehabilitation work.
(Y)

5810 Legal Aspects of Engineering and Construction. Cr. 3
Open only to seniors and graduate students. Business of contracting, construction, liabilities of owner, architect, engineer and contractor. Rights in land, boundaries and foundations. Case studies. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5830 Business of Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq: C E 4850. Defining the engineering company, creating the organization, support services, business development, project management, scheduling, budgeting and profitability, operations, financial management and risk management.
5995 Special Topics in Civil Engineering I. Cr. 0-4
Prereq: consent of chairperson. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
(I)

6010 Introduction to Construction Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: C E 4850 or consent of instructor. An introduction to the organization and management of design and construction firms. Organizational and managerial theories. Problems of organization management, operation and control of engineering systems, case studies. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (W)

6050 Construction Cost Estimating. Cr. 3
Prereq: C E 4850. Estimating construction costs of engineering projects including materials, man-hours, equipment and overhead. Emphasis on construction equipment, including productivity and planning. Bidding and bid documents.
6060 Construction Techniques and Methods. Cr. 3
Prereq: C E 4450. Construction techniques and methods for excavation, foundations, concrete, wood, steel, masonry, heavy construction, wastewater treatment plants, highways and roads, high rise structures, bridges, and tunnelling projects.

6130 Open Channel Hydraulics. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 3250 or equiv. Theoretical development of equations governing flow in open channels. Application to real-world engineering problems involving water surface profiles, flood studies, and river. (W)

6150 Hydrologic Analysis and Design. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 6130. Principles of surface water hydrology and their application for evaluation of floods and the design of surface runoff control system; watershed characteristics; design storms and SCS
methods; unit hydrographs; hydrologic models; application of computer methods.
6190 Groundwater. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 3250. Historical background, aquifers and aquitards, saturated and unsaturated flow, sources of ground water contamination, artificial recharge of ground water, development of ground water basins and efficient use of ground water resources.
(Y)

6210 (GEL 6210) Current Topics in Environmental Sciences. (C E 6210) Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 2130/2140 or 2170/2180; CHM 1220 and 1230; GEL 1010 or C E 4210; and BIO 1500; or consent of instructor. Introductory course for senior undergraduate and graduate students in environmental science/engineering and geology. Emphasis on effects of environmental changes on human society.
(B:W)
6270 Environmental Management and Sustainable Development. (STE 6270) Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 4210. Engineering design and development within sustainability constraints; theoretical, regulatory, and practical implications; Detroit and global applications.

## 6330 Advanced Structural Analysis. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 4410. Effect of axial loads on stiffness of flexural members. Buckling of trusses and rigid frames. Matrix method of analysis. Complex structures. Computer applications.

## 6340 Bridge Design and Evaluation. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 4420. Concepts, procedures, methods of design and condition evaluation for modern highway bridges, according to current specifications. Entire system is covered, including superstructure, substructure, and their connections.

6370 Advanced Reinforced Concrete Design. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 4420. Theory and design of two-way slabs, footings, retaining walls, shear walls, and composite beams using ultimate strength design. Precast and prestressed concrete fundamentals.
(W)

## 6410 Advanced Steel Design. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 4420. Advanced topics of structural steel design: thin walled rolled and built-up members, beam columns, lateral torsional buckling, steel fatigue design, connection details. Steel design project.
(W)

## 6525 (U P 6520) Transportation Policy and Planning. Cr. 3

Introduction to the role of transportation in the planning process involving both regional and urban considerations.

## 6580 Geoenvironmental Engineering I. Cr. 4

Prereq: C E 4510. Properties and test methods for natural and synthetic materials used in landfills; analysis of chemical interactions, flow mechanisms, stability and settlement for the design of landfill components.

6660 Pavement Management Systems: Principles and Practices. Cr. 4
Prereq: C E 4640. Principles and practices of pavement management at the network and project level: serviceability, pavement design models, economic analysis, and priority programming.

## 6880 Building Information Modeling (BIM). Cr. 3

Prereq: C E 3010 or equiv. Lectures, hands-on demonstrations and lab exercises to familiarize students with concepts and tools in Revit Architecture 2010 software; how software integrates 3D and 2D modeling.
(B)

## 6991 Internship in Industry. Cr. 1-4

Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: consent of department and supervisor prior to internship assignment. Written report describing internship experience.

## Computer Science

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## Professors

Xuewen Chen, Sorin Draghici, Farshad Fotouhi, Narendra Goel, Vaclav Rajlich, Robert G. Reynolds

## Associate Professors

Monica Brockmeyer, Ming Dong, Daniel Grosu, Jing Hua, Hasan Jamil, Shiyong Lu, Andrian Marcus,Loren Schwiebert, Weisong Shi, Lihao Xu, Hongwei Zhang

## Assistant Professors

Marwan Abi-Antoun, Hamidreza Chitsaz, Nathan Fisher, Zaki Malik, Chandan Reddy, Dongxiao Zhu

## Lecturers

Khayyam Hashmi, Thaer Jayyousi
Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Computer Science <br> POST BACHELOR CERTIFICATE in Computer Science <br> GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Scientific Computing <br> MASTER OF SCIENCE with a Major in Computer Science <br> DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a Major in Computer Science

## Mission Statement

The mission of the Department of Computer Science at Wayne State University is to provide excellence in teaching, research, and public service with leadership in the computer science profession and the community. The department provides a high-quality, innovative, baccalaureate and graduate education that emphasizes the fundamentals of computer science but explores the ramifications of technology, preparing students for employment and advanced studies. Students are encouraged to become involved in research programs to enhance their education and their employment opportunities. Through the use of our state-of-the-art laboratory facilities, students can conduct basic and applied research of high quality, influence, visibility, and potential community impact. The Department continues to develop cooperative research relationships within and outside the computer science discipline, as well as with industry, government and alumni, and local community organizations. This interaction with professional organizations world wide will provide our students with the highest standards, goals, and professional practices.

## Bachelor's Degree Programs

Bachelor of Arts degree programs in computer science and information systems are offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Science, for which see pages 327 and 328. The following academic regulations pertain to the Bachelor of Science degrees offered by this department.

## Admission Requirements

For admission to the Bachelor of Science program, students must satisfy the admission criteria of the Division of Engineering, College
of Engineering (see page 170). Students planning to major in computer science should consult with a departmental advisor as soon as possible and no later than the beginning of their sophomore year. In general, the requirements in effect when a student declares a major in computer science will be those that the student must satisfy. Students should check with the department for the latest information concerning the program and requirements. Sample recommended programs for each of the degrees are provided on the departmental website: http://www.cs.wayne.edu

Major course sequence outlines are available in the Department for guidance in meeting degree requirements.
Admission following an interruption in enrollment: A student attempting to complete a computer science major after a prolonged interruption of his/her education may find that some of his/her course work in computer science is out of date. In this case, the student's record will be reviewed and the Department may require the student to fulfill additional computer science course requirements existing at the time of his/her return, and/or to retake some courses previously taken.
Transfer students should consult with the undergraduate Departmental advisor during the semester prior to their transfer. Determination of course equivalency will be made by the Transfer Credit Evaluation Unit in conjunction with the undergraduate faculty advisor. The Department reserves the right of final determination of course equivalency.
Introductory Course Work: The Department of Computer Science offers a number of courses introducing students to basic computer and computing concepts. Some of these courses also serve as prerequisites for more advanced study in computer science. Some introductory courses require mathematics preparation equivalent to MAT 1800. (See course descriptions regarding the required prerequisite math courses.) CSC 1000, offered as computer-based instruction, is for non-majors who desire to learn basic computing concepts. This course also fulfills the General Education Computer Literacy requirement. Students who intend to major or minor in computer science will not normally take this course.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree must complete 120 credits of coursework, including the University General Education requirements (see pages 15 and 173). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, 170 and 175.

## Computer Science (B.S. Program)

The Bachelor of Science curriculum provides a strong academic foundation in computer science. The program is designed for students whose primary interest is in the study of computers and computer systems, and is the recommended preparation for those interested in pursuing graduate studies in computer science.
Admission Requirements: See above.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: See above under general bachelor's degree requirements.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

(Please note that a high-level programming language (such as C or $\mathrm{C}++$ ) is required prior to beginning the B.S. curriculum.)

1. Mathematics 2010, 2020, 2250, and B E 2100.
2. Computer Science course work as follows:
(Please note that the core courses have been updated and include mandatory instructional labs. These laboratories must be taken concurrently with their corequisite lecture.)
a) Computer Science 1500, 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200, 2201, 3100, 3101, 3110, 4110, 4111, 4420, 4421, 4500, 4996 and 4997.
b) Four additional Computer Science courses numbered 3000 or above, of at least three credits each, excluding CSC 4990 and 4995.
c) A minimum of twenty-eight credits in computer science must be earned at Wayne State University.
d) A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in CSC 1100, 1101, 1500 , 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200, and 2201. For all other courses a minimum grade of 'C-' is required..
Students declaring their major must consult an advisor for a written assessment of current requirements.
Recommended Program: A link to a recommended four-year program is available on our web site: http://www.cs.wayne.edu.

## Computer Science Honors (B.S. Program)

Students in the Departmental Honors Program are challenged by independent research work and by the close association and informal discussions with faculty and advanced graduate students. The Honors Program is open to students seeking the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science degree. A cumulative grade point average of at least 3.3 is required for consideration for admission to and continuance in the program. Students are admitted on the recommendation of the Departmental Honors Program advisor. Interested students should contact the advisor and complete the honors Plan of Work form when declaring their computer science major or at the beginning of the senior year. If a student has declared a major in computer science prior to entering the Honors Program, a new Declaration of Major must be completed for the Bachelor of Science with Honors.
Admission Requirements: See above.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: See above under general bachelor's degree requirements.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

(Please note that the core courses have been updated and include mandatory instructional labs. These laboratories should be taken concurrently with their corequisite lecture.)

1. See step 1 of 'Bachelor of Science in Computer Science,' above.
2. See step 2 of 'Bachelor of Science in Computer Science,' above.
3. One semester of an Honors Program 4000 level seminar.
4. Computer Science 4999, Honors Thesis; three or six credits.

The Honors Thesis is a paper presenting the results of the student's independent research. The length of the thesis may vary according to the nature of the topic and method of approach. Registration for the Honors Thesis must be made at least two semesters prior to the student's expected graduation date. A minimum of two semesters should be allowed for completion of all of the thesis requirements. It is expected that the Honors Thesis will conform to the University master's thesis format requirements (copies available from the Graduate School).
The student will be assigned a faculty advisor to guide and direct the research, based upon the student's area of interest. A grade is awarded for CSC 4999 after approval of the thesis by two faculty advisors.
5. An overall Wayne State University cumulative grade point average of at least 3.3.
6. A minimum total of twelve credits in honors-designated course work, including Computer Science 4999, and the Honors Seminar listed above. For information about additional honors-designated course work available each semester, see the University Schedule of Classes under 'Honors Courses,' or contact the Director of the Honors Program (313-577-3030).

## Work-Study Program, Cooperative

Students who wish to enrich their education with practical computer science experience may enroll in the Cooperative Work-Study Program. In this program, full-time study terms alternate with full-time work assignments in cooperating industries. The Co-op experience provides two benefits: industrial work experience which can be included in a resume, and the possibility of being offered a full-time position with the co-op employer, upon graduation. The program takes place over a two-year period where students usually enter the program in their junior year, and most of the work assignments are in the metropolitan Detroit area. A student may enroll for no more than one course with the approval of the College Co-op Coordinator during those terms in which he/she is on a work assignment. Each term that a student is on a work assignment he/she must enroll the following term in Computer Science 4995, Professional Practice in Computer Science. An oral and written report covering each work assignment is required of the student and performance on the job is rated by the industrial supervisor. Salaries and other benefits are paid for by the employer based upon the time spent on each work assignment. The student must be a computer science major. For details and enrollment procedures, contact the College Co-op Coordinator at the Career Planning and Placement office.

## Computer Science Minor

The Minor Program provides a background in computer science for students who are majoring in other fields of study in the College.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

1. Mathematics 2010 and 2210 (or B E 2100).

## 2. Computer Science course work as follows:

(Please note that the core courses include mandatory instructional labs. These laboratories must be taken concurrently with their corequisite lecture.)
a) Computer Science 1100, 1101, 1500, 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200 and 2201.
b) Two additional Computer Science courses numbered 3000 or above, excluding CSC 4990 and 4995, to complete the required eighteen CSC credits.
c) A minimum of twelve credits in computer science must be earned at Wayne State University.
d) A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in CSC 1100, 1101, 1500, 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200, and 2201, respectively. For all other courses a minimum grade of ' C -' is required.
Students may wish to modify the minor program to fit their special needs. For any changes or adjustments to the above course requirements, students should contact one of the Departmental undergraduate advisors for approval. Students declaring their minor should consult an advisor for a written assessment of current requirements.

## ‘AGRADE’ Program <br> (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: This program enables qualified seniors to enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs and apply a maximum of fifteen credits towards both the bachelor's and master's degrees. Students electing the 'AGRADE' Program may expect to complete the bachelor's and master's degrees in five years of full-time study.
Admission Requirements: An 'AGRADE' applicant may petition the Graduate Committee of the Computer Science Department for acceptance into the program no earlier than the first semester in which ninety credits will be completed. Following Departmental Graduate Committee approval, students must seek the approval of the Graduate Officer of the College. Applicants must have an overall grade point average (g.p.a.) at the Cum Laude level and a 3.6 g.p.a.
or better in the major courses already completed. If the student's petition is accepted, the student's faculty advisor shall develop a graduate Plan of Work, specifying 'AGRADE' courses to be included in subsequent semesters.

## Computer Science <br> (Post-Bachelor Certificate Program)

The Certificate Program in Computer Science is designed for students who have obtained an undergraduate or graduate degree in another discipline from an accredited university, and who now desire undergraduate-level competence in computer science skills. Students whose background includes the courses which satisfy College Requirements (see page 173) will generally apply for a second bachelor's degree rather than the Certificate in Computer Science.
The Post Bachelor Certificate Program provides a certificate which verifies the completion of the technical courses required for the Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Computer Science.
Admission: Students who have received their undergraduate degree from Wayne State University should apply directly to the University Advising Center. Two copies of the student's transcript must be submitted to the university advisor as part of the admission process. Students who have received their undergraduate degrees from another institution must complete the Application for Undergraduate Admission form and request that official transcripts from the college or university granting the degree be sent directly to the Office of Admissions.

## CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for this certificate must achieve a level of competence in mathematics and computer science equivalent to completion of fiftyone credits in university course work as set forth in the following program. Prior preparation at the undergraduate level as evidenced in the transcript notation or by demonstrable proficiency may be used to satisfy any of these requirements, except that twenty-three credits in computer science, either as transfer credit to this program or as Post Bachelor Certificate credit, must be earned at Wayne State University. The content requirements for this program are as follows:

1. A bachelor's degree or its equivalent in some discipline other than computer science with a grade point average of at least 2.0 from an accredited institution.
2. Mathematics 2010, 2020, and B E 2100.
3. Computer Science course work as follows:
(Please note that the core courses include mandatory instructional labs. These laboratories must be taken concurrently with their corequisite lecture.)
a) Computer Science 1100, 1101, 1500, 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200, 2201, 3100, 3101, 4110, 4111, 4420, 4421, 4996 and 4997.
b) Four additional Computer Science courses of at least three credits each, numbered 3000 or above, excluding CSC 4990 and 4995.
c) A minimum of twenty-six credits in computer science course work must be completed at Wayne State University with a g.p.a. of at least 2.5.
d) A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in CSC 1100, 1101, 1500, 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200, and 2201, respectively.
Students should consult an advisor for a written assessment of current certificate requirements. Although not required for a certificate, please note that CSC 4500 is required for admission to the graduate program.

## Research and Instructional Laboratories

The Department of Computer Science operates a number of teaching and research laboratories. Research laboratories are organized around individual fields of research interest. For additional information, visit our website: http://www.cs.wayne.edu, and click on the "research" link. The teaching laboratories are supported by the Department and are available to all students for class work and research. The Department also maintains a Learning and Resource Center. Current lab descriptions and further information on our Learning and Resource Center may be found at: http:// www.cs.wayne.edu and clicking on "Resources."

## Financial Aid

Also see Office of Student Financial Aid, page 68.

## SCHOLASTIC AWARDS

The Department of Computer Science has been the recipient of funding from several sources that provide scholarship awards to students majoring in computer science. Funds have been provided for the following scholastic awards: Stephen P. Helpler, John P. Stieber, and Herbert N.Weingarten. Additional scholarships are made possible by these corporate sponsors: DaimlerChrysler Corporation Fund, Ford Motor Company, and General Motors Corporation. Awards range from $\$ 500$ to $\$ 2,000$ and provide support for approximately twenty students each year.
Part-time and full-time computer science majors of junior or senior standing can apply for these scholarships at the start of the calendar year. Criteria for applicants include scholastic achievement (minimum 3.0 g.p.a.), demonstrated qualities of leadership and involvement in extracurricular activities. The awards are announced at a recognition ceremony held in late March. Complete information can be found on the department web site: http://www.cs.wayne.edu, under the "Scholastic Awards" section.

Additional sources for scholarships available can be accessed through: http://scholarships.wayne.edu.

## Computer Science Courses (CSC)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 0900 Office Applications. Cr. 0

Offered for Pass/No-Pass grades only. Self-paced course provides instruction in the Microsoft Office Application software at both introductory and advanced levels; software covered includes Word, Excel, and Power Point. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
0995 Coop Work Experience. Cr. 0
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Open only to computer science students. No degree credit. May not be used to satisfy undergraduate computer science elective requirements. Review of computer science practical experiences resulting from participation in coop/internship program.

## 1000 (CL) Introduction to Computer Science. Cr. 3

Students must attend orientation as listed in the Schedule of Classes. Offered only as computer-based instruction on main campus. If main campus section is elected, students must complete a minimum of two hours per week in CSC lab successfully completing the assigned computer-based lessons (for lab hours, see Schedule of Classes). Provides an overview of current computing technology, organization, and use. Topics surveyed include data representation and storage,
hardware and software organization, communications technologies, ethical and security issues. Provides hands-on training in common application software, such as word processing, spreadsheets, presentation, as well as in electronic telecommunications, such as email, Internet and database searches. The University database and Internet pages are emphasized. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1050 (CL) Introduction to C and Unix. Cr. 2
Prereq: MAT 1800. No credit for computer science students after CSC 1100. Introduction to Unix, Unix editor, and C Programming Language. Unix development tools and fundamentals of C language discussed. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)
1100 (CL) Problem Solving and Programming. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 1000 or successful passing of Computer Literacy Exam; coreq: CSC 1101. No credit after any other programming language; no credit for students in CSC B.S. program. Problem solving with algorithms, and their realization as computer programs using a structured, general purpose programming language; data types, operators, expressions, assignment, input and output, selection and repetition control structures; modularity and procedural abstraction using functions with parameters; structured data types, arrays, pointers and strings.

## 1101 Problem Solving and Programming Laboratory. Cr. 1

Prereq: CSC 1000 or successful passing of Computer Literacy exam; coreq: CSC 1100. No credit after any other programming language; no credit for students in CSC B.S. program. Mandatory two-hour closed laboratory; discussion of lecture materials and completion of hands-on exercises. Implementing programs using a general purpose programming language; software resulting from this can be used in more advanced computer science courses. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1140 (CL) Introduction to COBOL. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 1000. Problems in business applications: editing, transaction analysis, file update, report generation, tape and disk files, COBOL specification and implementation of sequential, indexed, direct and relative file organizations and their related access methods.
1500 (CL) Fundamental Structures in Computer Science. Cr. 3 Prereq: CSC 1100 and CSC 1101, both with grade of C or better; and MAT 1800, with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 1501. Introduction to fundamental control and data structures in computer science such as algorithms and complexity; recursive algorithms; program correctness using the predicate calculus; reasoning about algorithms using mathematical induction; divide and conquer algorithms; recurrence relations; set properties and their computation; and computing with relations. Graph properties and their computation, and tree properties and their computation, will be covered if time permits.
(T)

1501 Fundamental Structures in Computer Science Lab. Cr. 1 Prereq: CSC 1100 and CSC 1101, both with grade of C or better; and MAT 1800, with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 1500. Discussion and supervised hands-on exercises to complement CSC 1500. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2000 Introduction to C++ Programming Language. Cr. 3
Prereq: placement out of MAT 1800 and CSC 1000 or B E 1200. No credit for Computer Science majors. Elements of C++; carrays, pointers and references; operators; classes and objects. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2110 (CL) Computer Science I. Cr. 3
Prereq: one of the following: successfully pass Computer Science Placement Exam, or CSC 1100 and CSC 1101, each with grade of C or better; MAT 1800, with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 2111. Rigorous introduction to fundamental object-oriented concepts and techniques of computer programming using an object-oriented language. Introduction to data abstraction; design of abstract data
types. Introduction to recursion; programming with generic data types; inheritance; polymorphism; and exception handlers. Concepts applied to console programs and event-driven programming using a simple graphics API.
2111 Computer Science I Lab. Cr. 1
Prereq: one of the following: successfully pass Computer Science Placement Exam; or CSC 1100 and CSC 1101, both with grade of C or better; MAT 1800, with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 2110. Mandatory two-hour supervised lab; hands-on exercises to complement CSC 2110. Object-oriented techniques in a general-purpose object-oriented programming language. Resulting software may be used in more advanced computer science courses. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(T)

## 2200 Computer Science II. Cr. 3

Prereq: CSC 1500 and CSC 1501, CSC 2110 and CSC 2111, all with grade of C or better; MAT 2010, with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 2201. Design and implementation of fundamental abstract data types of computer science (such as stacks, queues, trees, lists, hashing, and graphs), using an object-oriented language. Programming requirements include the implementation of abstract data types using arrays and dynamic links; recursion; sorting and searching; hashing; and string processing. Introduction to algorithm analysis.
( T )
2201 Computer Science II: Lab. Cr. 1
Prereq: CSC 1500 and CSC 1501, CSC 2110 and CSC 2111, all with grade of C or better; MAT 2010, with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 2200. Hands-on lab which complements lecture material in CSC 2200. Lab attendance is mandatory. Implementing data structures and algorithms using object-oriented techniques; techniques of analysis of algorithms; resulting implementations are working pieces of software that can be used in more advanced computer science courses. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(T)

3100 Computer Architecture and Organization. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 and 2201, both with grade of C or better; MAT 2010, with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 3101. Organization and architecture of computer systems. Topics include: digital logic and digital systems; machine-level representation of data and programs; assembly level machine organization and programming; registerlevel description of computer execution and the functional organization of a computer; role and function of programming languages, libraries and operating systems; performance evaluation; systems programming.
(F,W)
3101 Computer Architecture and Organization: Lab. Cr. 1
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, both with grade of C or better; MAT 2010; coreq: CSC 3100. Two-hour closed lab; students explore and experiment with assembly language programming, data representation, and simple circuit design. Lab attendance is mandatory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 3110 Algorithm Design and Analysis. Cr. 3

Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, both with grade of C or better; MAT 2020 and BE 2100, both with grade of C - or better. Formal techniques to support design and analysis of algorithms: underlying mathematical theory and practical considerations of efficiency. Topics include asymptotic complexity bounds, techniques of analysis, algorithmic strategies, advanced data and file structures, and introduction to automata theory and its application to language translation. (F,W)

## 3200 Programming Languages. Cr. 3

Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, and MAT 2010, with grade of Cor better. History and overview of programming languages, virtual machines, representation of data types; sequence control; data control, sharing and type checking; run-time storage management; language translation systems; programming language semantics; programming paradigms.

3400 Human-Computer Interaction. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201. User interface design, usability, evaluation, user-centered design. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3750 Introduction to Web Technology. Cr. 3
No credit after CSC 5750. Prereq: CSC 1000 or equiv. Understanding the Internet using several access methods; required software and tools. Topics include: e-mail, FTP, Telnet, Gopher, Archie, Newsgroups, WWW, HTML, CGI and PHP scripting and how to create an active web site. Laboratory exercises required.
(F,W)
4110 Software Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, both with grade of C or better; MAT 2010, with grade of C- or better or MAT 3430; coreq: CSC 4111. Software life cycle; software requirement analysis; software system design; software implementation and testing; software maintenance; team programming; ethics and programmers. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 4111 Software Engineering: Lab. Cr. 1

Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, both with grade of C or better; MAT 2010, with grade of C- or better or MAT 3430; coreq: CSC 4110. Mandatory two-hour closed lab; lecture materials and hands-on exercises which complement CSC 4110. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4290 Introduction to Computer Networking. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 3100, CSC 3110, CSC 4420, or equivalent. Introduction of topics such as network architecture, multiple access control, packet switching, routing and flow control, congestion control and quality-of-service, Internet protocols, and elements of distributed computing.
4420 Computer Operating Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, both with grade of C or better; CSC 3100 and CSC 3101, both with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 4421. Offered for undergraduate major credit only. Operating system services; file systems; CPU scheduling; memory management; virtual memory; disk scheduling; deadlocks; concurrent processes.
(F,W)
4421 Computer Operating Systems: Lab. Cr. 1
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, both with grade of C or better; CSC 3100 and CSC 3101, both with grade of C- or better; coreq: CSC 4420. Mandatory two-hour closed lab; lecture materials and hands-on exercises which complement CSC 4110. System call interface; introduction to operating systems programming; use of simulation to better understand operating systems behavior. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4500 Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 or CSC 5050; MAT 2010, with grade of C- or better. Finite automata and regular expressions; context-free grammars; pushdown automata; Turing machines; hierarchy of formal languages and automata; computability and decidability.
(F,W)

## 4710 Information Systems Design. Cr. 3

Prereq: CSC 2200, CSC 4110 and CSC 4111, both with grade of Cor better. Structure of information systems; system analysis; database life cycle; conceptual modeling and implementation; relational model; design and implementation of an information system utilizing a commercial database.
4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: written consent of instructor. Not for graduate credit. Individual study as agreed on by student and supervising faculty. Primarily for material not covered in regular courses.
4992 Special Topics in Computer Science. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 12)
Prereq: CSC 2110 and CSC 2111, both with grade of C- or better or consent of instructor. Maximum of six credits may be applied to satisfying the computer science elective, in any computer science degree
program. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

Cr
1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: junior or senior standing. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to computer science co-op students. Must be taken after each full-time co-op work assignment. May not be used to satisfy undergraduate computer science elective requirements. Review of computer science practical experiences resulting from participation in the cooperative work-study program.
(T)

4996 (WI) Senior Project and Computer Ethics. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4110 and CSC 4111, both with grade of C- or better, senior standing in computer science; coreq: CSC 4997. Development of skills for planning, managing, implementing, and documenting complex software projects; legal, social and ethical issues in software development and computer use. Project management techniques; professional conduct, social responsibility, liability, ownership of information, privacy, security and crime.
(F,W)
4997 Senior Project Lab. Cr. 1
Prereq: CSC 4110 and CSC 4111, both with grade of C- or better, senior standing in computer science; coreq: CSC 4996. Development of project management skills while managing, implementing and documenting a real-world project from initial idea to final implementation. Theory, software engineering techniques, group activities, and computer tools such as Microsoft Project. Mandatory lab. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 4999 Honors Thesis. Cr. 3-6 (3 req.)

Prereq: senior standing, written consent of instructor. Offered for 6 credits with consent of thesis advisor and undergraduate committee. Independent study under supervision.
5000 (SCP 7100) Scientific Systems Programming. (ECE 7225) Cr. 3
Not for CSC or ECE major credit. Prereq: working knowledge of Fortran or C or C++. Introduction to basic programming tools required for scientific computing, including advanced programming concepts, code optimizations, mathematical prototyping language, and basic system administration.
5250 Network, Distributed, and Concurrent Programming. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4420 and CSC 4421 . Fundamental concepts and skills of developing networked, distributed, and concurrent applications. Topics include: inter-process communication, TCP/IP sockets programming, remote method invocation, multithreading, concurrency and synchronization.
5270 Computer Systems Security. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4420, CSC 4421, and CSC 5250 or consent of instructor. Fundamental technologies for enabling an e-society which is more predictable, more accountable, and less vulnerable to attacks. Covers three components: security requirements and protocols, cryptography algorithms, and case studies.
5430 Game Programming and Design I. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201; or CSC 5050; or consent of instructor. Fundamentals of game programming and game design using C++, DirectX, Windows, and C\#.

## 5431 Game Programming and Design I: Lab. Cr. 1

Prereq: MAT 2010, C++ programming experience, or consent of instructor; coreq: CSC 5430. Laboratory for CSC 5430. Focus on modding, or making changes to existing programs to achieve specific results.

5710 Design of Intelligent Information Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4710 and CSC 5800. Object-oriented data modeling; intelligent office information systems; decision support systems; deductive databases; hypertext; specific applications in interfacing commercial databases and expert systems.

5750 Principles of Web Technology. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2010, CSC 3750; or senior or graduate standing. History and development of the world-wide web. Techniques for authoring static and dynamic content for the world-wide web. Web security techniques. Electronic commerce on the web. Lab exercises required.
(F,W)
5800 Intelligent Systems: Algorithms and Tools. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201 or CSC 5050; MAT 2010. Introduction to basic algorithms and software tools for intelligent data representation and analysis, including: data pre-processing, data exploration and visualization, model evaluation, predictive modeling, classification methods, association analysis, clustering, anomaly detection, representing extracted patterns as expertise, tools for data mining and intelligent systems such as WEKA, CLIPS, and MATLAB.

5830 Computational Modeling of Complex Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201; or CSC 5050. Introduction to computer methods useful for modeling complex systems which are refractory to traditional methods of analysis. Emphasis on problem formulation and concrete examples drawn from computer science, engineering, chemistry, and biology.

## 5860 Introduction to Pattern Recognition and Document Analysis. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing. Model of a pattern recognition system; representation techniques of classifiers; parametric and nonparametric classification methods; clustering; feature selection and extraction document processing, analysis, and classification.

## 5870 Computer Graphics I. Cr. 3

Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, or CSC 5050; MAT 2250. Graphics devices, graphics primitives, 2-D transformations, windowing and clipping, modeling 3-D objects, 3-D viewing transformations, hidden surface removal, shading and color.

## 5880 Principles of Natural Computing. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Introduction to basic principles of information processing in biological systems; similarities and differences between biological systems and computing machines; implication of biological information processing principles and mechanisms for artificial intelligence.
(I)

5991 Special Topics in Computer Science. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 9)
Prereq: senior or graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.
6110 Software Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, or CSC 5050; MAT 2010. Software process models; advanced software system design; software project management; software analysis; testing and performance analysis; software maintenance; reverse engineering; software reuse; software metrics; object-oriented development.
6140 Knowledge-Based Software Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4110 and CSC 4111; or CSC 6110. Domain modeling and object-oriented analysis; formal requirements specification languages; construction of programs from formal specifications and correctness proofs; rapid prototyping; transformational approaches to program development; acquisition of software engineering knowledge; program comprehension; knowledge-based approaches to software maintenance and reuse; computer-supported cooperative work.
(I)

6170 Structure of Compilers I. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4500 and CSC 3200. Lexical analysis; syntactic analysis; error detection; translation into intermediate code; storage allocation; optimization techniques.
6220 Parallel Computing I: Programming. Cr. 4
Prereq: CSC 2200 and CSC 2201, or CSC 5050; and CSC 3100 and CSC 3101. Parallel computing concepts, examples of parallel com-
puters, parallelism in algorithms / data / programs, experiences with state of the art parallel computers.
6280 (CSC 6280) Real-Time and Embedded Operating Systems. (ECE 5640) Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4420 and CSC 4421 . Operating system design for realtime and embedded systems. Focus on scheduling, synchronization, communication, and process and memory management for time-critical and resource-constrained applications.
6290 Data Communication and Computer Networks. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 5250. Data communication fundamentals and principles governing computer communication networks. Components of networks, how they are connected; basics of design and implementation of network protocols.
6430 Game Programming and Design II. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 5430 and CSC 5431, or consent of instructor; coreq: CSC 6431. Game design methods, team development, languages for game design, debugging and testing, game platforms, memory management and I/O, game physics, character animation, Al agents, Al path programming, networking, online and multiplayer gaming. (Y)

## 6431 Game Programming and Design II: Lab. Cr. 1

Prereq: CSC 5430 and CSC 5431 or consent of instructor; coreq: CSC 6430. Architecture and tools for modern game platforms. Game development environment; basic aspects of game engine design, graphics engine design, use of shaders. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(Y)

## 6500 Theory of Languages and Automata. Cr. 3

Prereq: CSC 4500. Recursive and recursively enumerable languages; decidability and computability; Rice's theorem; time complexity; space complexity.
(F,W)
6550 Introduction to Formal Software Verification. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 4500 or CSC 5050 or consent of instructor. Propositional logic, predicate logic, proof systems, proofs, soundness, completeness. Verification of sequential programs, Floyd's verification method, Hoare logic. Unity. Program specification. Deterministic programs, nondeterministic programs. Compositional vs. non-compositional verification techniques.

6580 Design and Analysis of Algorithms. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 3110. Best case, worst case, and expected case complexity analysis; asymptotic approximations; solutions of recurrence equations; probabilistic techniques; divide-and-conquer; the greedy approach; dynamic programming; branch and bound; NP-completeness; parallel algorithms.
(F,W)
6620 (CSC 6620) Matrix Computation I. (ECE 5020) Cr. 4
Prereq: CSC 2110 and CSC 2111 or equiv.; and MAT 2250 for computer science students, or B E 2550 or former B E 3040 for engineering students. Background matrix algebra; linear system sensitivity; basic transformations; Gaussian elimination; symmetric systems; positive definite systems; Householder method for least squares problems; unsymmetric eigenvalue problems; the QR algorithm. (Y)

## 6710 Database Management Systems I. Cr. 3

Prereq: CSC 4710. Data models, normal forms, relational systems and SQL, query optimization, object-oriented systems, object-relational systems, student Oracle project.
(Y)

6800 Artificial Intelligence I. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 5800 or CSC 3200. Basic concepts; topics include: recursive problem solving, knowledge representation using semantic networks and frames, state space search methods, planning and problem solving, game playing and adversarial search methods, rules and production systems (RETE networks), constraint satisfaction techniques and applications, optimization algorithms including genetic algorithms, logic programming. Implementation in Lisp and Prolog.
(Y)

6830 Computational Modeling Laboratory. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 5830 or consent of instructor. Practical experience in the implementation and documentation of computer models.
6870 Computer Graphics II. Cr. 3
Prereq: CSC 5870. Representing curves and surfaces; solid modeling; fractal geometry; camera models; illumination models; ray tracing; radiosity methods; transparency; texture; graphics packages. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
6991 Topics in Computer Science. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 9)
Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Current topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes .

6995 Internship in Computer Science. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 4)
Prereq: consent of advisor; 3.0 g.p.a. or above; completion of nine credits in computer science graduate course work. Open only to computer science majors. Offered for S and U grades only. Experience in industry using tools from the computer science curriculum. Students provide a written report based on the internship experience.
(T)


# Electrical and Computer Engineering 

Office: 3100 W. Engineering Building; 313-577-3920
Chairperson: Yang Zhao
Website: http://www.ece.eng.wayne.edu

## Professors

R. Arrathoon (Emeritus), G. Auner, R. F. Erlandson, X. Han, M.H. Hassoun, F. Lin, J. Meisel (Emeritus), M. B. Scherba (Emeritus), M. P. Shaw (Emeritus), D. Silversmith (Emeritus), H. Singh, P. Siy, L.Y. Wang, F. Westervelt (Emeritus), C.-Z. Xu, H. Ying, Y. Zhao

## Associate Professors

I. Avrutsky, S. Jiang, J. Liu, S.M. Mahmud, A. Pandya, N. Sarhan ,J. R. Woodyard, Y. Xu

Assistant Professors
A. Basu, M-C. Cheng, A. Tajer

Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Electrical Engineering

UNDERGRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Control Systems
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Computer Engineering
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Electrical Engineering
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in computer engineering
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in electrical engineering

In the field of electrical and computer engineering, basic physical and mathematical principles are utilized to develop new devices, technologies, and techniques of constantly broadening application. Examples are the development of smaller, cheaper, and more powerful computers, microprocessors, and other data processors, stemming from advances in solid-state and integrated circuit technology, and their utilization in a growing range of system applications; the growing use of data communications and sophisticated communication networks; the use of lasers, and the development of fiber optic and integrated optical devices for various applications ranging from optical data processing to communication; development of sophisticated control techniques, smart sensors, and transducers for advanced automation and electric power systems; the application of electronics to health care and diagnostics (such as noninvasive measurements and ultrasound imaging); and energy conversion devices.
The areas of study available in the Department include: solid-state devices, lasers, smart sensors, information sciences, digital circuits, computer engineering, integrated and active circuits, nanotechnology, biomedical electronics and systems, image processing, neural networks, and modern control theory. Programs of both experimental and theoretical study are available in all these areas, as well as other interdisciplinary programs through the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department.

A more detailed exposition of the research activities of the Department is available from the Departmental website: http:// www.ece.eng.wayne.edu. Senior students are encouraged to partici-
pate in research activities by means of independent study projects and student assistantships. Graduate students normally participate in the research program as graduate teaching assistants and research assistants.

The College of Engineering laboratory building contains seven instructional laboratories for experimental work in control systems, analog circuits, digital systems, microcomputers, instrumentation, optics, and communication systems; these laboratories are an integral part of the instructional program. In addition, the Departmental faculty have eight research laboratories dealing with computer systems, multi-media systems, semiconductor device materials including a clean-room facility, opto-electronics, computation and neural networks, image processing, nanotechnology, telematics, and embedded systems. Computer facilities are available for student use; the College Computer Center as well as the University Computing Services Center are available to all students through individual student accounts.

## Electrical Engineering (B.S. Program)

In addition to the Undergraduate Program Goals listed on page 170, the specific objectives of the Bachelor of Science program in Electrical Engineering includes the following:
1.Graduates will understand relevant engineering and scientific principles underlying electrical and computer technologies, and have the capability to apply theoretical, computational, and experimental methods to solve real engineering problems.
2.Graduates will have strong oral and written communication skills to interact with fellow engineers and non-technical personnel in a team environment.
3.Graduates will have computer skills for effective use in engineering. They will possess a working knowledge of modern programming languages, as well as operating systems and software packages for design, analysis, and simulation.
4.Graduates will be able to work hands-on in laboratories with state-of-the-art facilities and equipment to accomplish assigned tasks and projects.
5.Graduates will be aware of the societal responsibility of engineers and the essential nature of high ethical standards of professional behavior.
6. Graduates will posses effective engineering design capability and an awareness of cost, safety, sustainability, accessibility, and other associated constraints in engineering design.
Admission Requirements: see page 170.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree must complete 135 credits of coursework, including the University General Education requirements (see pages 15 and 173). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, 170 and 175. The degree requirements shown in the curriculum below are in effect as of the publication date of this bulletin. However, students should consult an academic advisor for verification of current requirements.
In the freshman and sophomore years, the student acquires a foundation in the principles of science and mathematics required for the study of engineering. In addition, newly-revised general education studies are provided to ensure a well-rounded education. Basic concepts of electrical circuits, electronics, computers and electromagnetic fields are studied after prerequisite mathematics and science backgrounds are mastered. In the senior year, a choice of electrical and computer engineering electives permits the student to specialize in one or more areas. These electives are chosen under the guidance of a faculty advisor. Alternately, the student may elect the computer option, in which a planned program of computer engineering
courses replaces the electives and a few of the required courses in the regular program.

## Electrical Engineering Curriculum

## Freshman Year

First Semester
BE 1200-- (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering: Cr. 3
CHM 1225 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
B E 1300 -- Basic Engg. II: Materials Science for Engineering Applications: Cr. 3
BE 1310 -- Materials Science of Engineering I Lab: Cr. 1
CSC 2000 -- Introduction to C++ Programming Language: Cr. 3
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
PHY 2170 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
PHY 2171 -- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
Any (AI) Course -- American Society and Institutions: Cr. 3
Critical Thinking (CT) Exam: Cr. 0
Mathematics Proficiency Exam: Cr. 0
Total Credits: 19

## Sophomore Year

First Semester
BE 2100 -- Basic Engg. III: Probability and Statistics in Engineering: Cr. 3
ECO 2010 or ECO 2020:
--- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3
--- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHY 2185 -- General Physics: Cr. 4
Any (VP) Course -- Visual \& Performing Arts: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
B E 2550 -- Basic Engg. IV: Numerical Methods and Computer
Programming: Cr 3
ECE 2610 -- Digital Logic I: Cr. 4
ECE 3300 -- Introduction to Electrical Circuits: Cr. 4
MAT 2150 -- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15

## Junior Year

First Semester
ECE 3330 -- Electrical Circuits II: Cr. 4
ECE 3570 -- Electronics I: Cr. 4
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
Any (HS) course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 14
Second Semester
ECE 3620 -- Introduction to Microcomputers: Cr. 4
ECE 4330 -- Linear Network and System Analysis: Cr. 4
ECE 4570 -- Electronics II: Cr. 4
ENG 3060 -- (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations: Cr. 3
Any (FC) Course -- Foreign Culture: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18

## Senior Year

First Semester
Electrical, Computer or Biomedical Electronics \& Systems Option Courses: Cr. 4
ECE 4340 -- Microcomputer-Based Instrumentation Lab: Cr. 2
ECE 4600 -- (WI) Capstone Design I: Cr. 4
ECE 4700 -- Introduction to Communication Theory: Cr. 4
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
Electrical, Computer, or Biomedical Electronics \& Systems Option Courses: Cr. 8 BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3

ECE Electives: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15

## BIOMEDICAL ELECTRONICS and SYSTEMS OPTION

ECE 5100 -- Engineering Physiology: Cr. 4
ECE 6180 -- Biomedical Instrumentation: Cr. 4
ECE 5370 or ECE 5690 or ECE 5575 or ECE 6100 :
-- Mechatronic System Design I: Cr. 4
-- Introduction to Digital Image Processing: Cr. 4
-- Introduction: Macro and Nano EMS: Cr. 4
-- Enabling Technology: Cr. 4
COMPUTER OPTION
ECE 4050 or ECE 5650:
-- Algorithms and Data Structures; Cr. 4
-- Computer Networks and Programming: Cr. 4
ECE 5610 or ECE 5620 or ECE 5680:
-- Introduction to Parallel and Distributed Systems: Cr. 4
-- Embedded System Design: Cr. 4
-- Computer Aided Design: Cr. 4
ECE 4680: Computer Organization and Design: Cr. 4
ELECTRICAL OPTION
ECE 4470 -- Control Systems I: Cr. 4
ECE 4800 -- Electromagnetic Fields and Waves I: Cr. 4
Elective in Electrical Option: Cr. 4
TOTAL PROGRAM CREDITS: 130
Substitution of a course not on this list requires approval of the department chairperson or delegated faculty advisor.

## Course Material Fee

A course material fee is charged for laboratory courses using expendable materials.

## Control Systems (Certificate Program)

Control systems underlie the majority of any engineering system with an electronic or computer-based function -- from manufacturing procedures to automotive systems and consumer electronics. An enhanced knowledge of the design, programming, construction, analysis, and verification of control systems provides students with extensive tools applicable in many, diverse engineering fields. This certificate program provides students with a background in electrical or computer engineering with additional education, and documentation of qualifications, in this area.
Admission Requirements: Students must be concurrently enrolled in or have completed an undergraduate degree (B.S.) in engineering with a minimum of a 2.5 cumulative major g.p.a. Students currently pursuing a B.S. in engineering must have completed at least sixty credits of undergraduate coursework and be enrolled in the professional engineering program of their discipline. Students must document satisfactory completion of all prerequisite courses (or their equivalent) with a grade of ' C -minus' or higher.
PREREQUISITE BACKGROUND
ECE 3300 -- Introduction to Electrical Circuits: Cr. 4
ECE 3330 -- Electrical Circuits II: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHY 2185 -- General Physics: Cr. 4
CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS: Students interested in earning an Undergraduate Certificate in Control Systems must complete the following set of four courses ( 16 credits) as outlined in the following curriculum:
ECE 4330 -- Linear Network and System Analysis: Cr. 4
ECE 4470 -- Control Systems I: Cr. 4
ECE 5440 -- Computer-Controlled Systems: Cr. 4
ECE 5470 -- Control Systems II: Cr. 4

Program Standards: All students must earn at least a 'C-minus' in each of the courses to be applied towards the Undergraduate Certificate and complete the coursework ( 16 credits) with an overall g.p.a. of at least 2.0. Students concurrently enrolled in an engineering undergraduate program will be governed by overall policy on substandard grades for students pursuing a B.S. degree (one substandard grade allowed for every twenty-four credits completed at WSU). Students who have completed a B.S. degree and pursue only the Undergraduate Certificate will be allowed one substandard grade, with a subsequent successful repeat of the course, during completion of this academic program.

## Electrical and Computer Engineering Courses (ECE)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: All 3000- and 4000-level courses are open only to students in a professional Engineering program.

2610 Digital Logic I. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3) (LAB:4)
Prereq: PHY 2185, CSC 2000. Introduction to Boolean algebra; switches, gates. Minimization of switching circuits, ROMs, PROMs, and PLAs. Flip-flops. Reduction and minimization of sequential machines. The state-assignment problem. Asynchronous sequential circuits. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3300 Introduction to Electrical Circuits. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: PHY 2185; prereq. or coreq: MAT 2150. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Electrical quantities and waveforms; resistance and Ohm's law; networks and Kirchhoff's laws; network equivalents; nodal and mesh analysis; Thevenin's theorem and other network theorems. Sinusoidal steadystate response. First- and second-order systems. Introduction to sinusoidal steady-state response. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3330 Electrical Circuits II. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 3300, MAT 2150. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Continuation of sinusoidal steadystate concepts from ECE 3300. Three-phase systems. Complex frequency concepts. Frequency response and S-plane. Resonant and coupled circuits. Two-port networks.
(T)

3570 Electronics I. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3) (LAB:4)
Prereq. or coreq: ECE 3330. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Graphical and small signal analysis of semiconductor devices; equivalent circuits; gain and bandwidth; multi-state and feedback amplifiers; special-purpose circuits. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3620 Introduction to Microcomputers. Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 1200 and ECE 2610. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Basics of digital systems, number systems, functional blocks of microcomputers, assembly language and machine code, applications of microcomputers and experimental demonstrations. Introduction to digital logic. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4050 Algorithms and Data Structures. (CSC 5050) Cr. 4

Prereq: knowledge of C or $\mathrm{C}++$ programming. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Introduction to problem solving methods and algorithm development; data abstraction for structures such as stacks, queues, linked lists, trees, and graphs; searching and sorting algorithms and their analysis.

4330 Linear Network and System Analysis. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 3330. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Laplace transform for complete solution of linear network or system response. Homogeneity, superposition, and time invariance properties. Convolution; Fourier analysis of periodic signals; discrete-time signals, difference equations, and z-transform methods. Formulation of equilibrium equations for electromechanical systems. Linear incremental concepts.
4340 Microcomputer-Based Instrumentation Laboratory. Cr. 2 (LCT: 1; LAB: 3)
Prereq: ECE 2610, ECE 3570, and ECE 3330. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Multipurpose per-sonal-computer-based approach to real time instrumentation. Current interfacing and software used for data acquisition, transmission, analysis and report writing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4470 Control Systems I. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 4330. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. System representations; feedback characteristics; time-domain characteristics; signal flow graph, Routh-Hurwitz criteria; Root Locus Plots; Nyquist criteria, Bode plots; PID, phaselead and phase-lag controller design.
4480 Systems and Control Laboratory. Cr. 2 (LCT: 1; LAB: 3)
Prereq: ECE 4470. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Response of electromechanical devices and mechanisms in open- and closed-loop systems. D.c., a.c., and digital systems with cascade and feedback compensation techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(Y)

4570 Electronics II. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 3300, PHY 3300, MAT 2150 for non-ECE students. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Aspects of electrical properties of semiconductors, the physical electronics of P-N junction, bipolar, field effect transistors, and device fabrication technology essential to understanding semiconductor active devices and integrated circuits. Introduction to the behavior of semiconductor and electronics devices.
4600 (WI) Capstone Design I. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ENG 3050, ECE 3620, senior standing. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Design principles, subsystems of microcontrollers; designing products using microcontrollers, sensors and actuators.
4680 Computer Organization and Design. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: B E 2100, ECE 2620, ECE 3610. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Introductory course. Instruction set design, basic processor implementation techniques, hardwired and microprogrammed control, performance analysis, memory hierarchyy and cache design, pipelined processor design, I/ 0 .

4700 Introduction to Communication Theory. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: B E 2100 and ECE 4330. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Basic information transmission concepts. Spectral analysis. Transmission through linear networks. Sampling principles. Digital and analog communication signals and systems. The effect of noise in communication systems. Elementary decision theory.
4800 Electromagnetic Fields and Waves I. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 3330. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Fundamentals of electromagnetic engineering, static electric and magnetic fields using vector analysis and fields of steady currents, Maxwell's equations and boundary value problems. Basic principles of plane waves, transmission lines and radiation.

4850 Fiber Optics. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 3330. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Light-wave fundamentals, optical fibers and waveguides, basic optical transmitters and receivers, couplers and switches, basic fiber optic networks, optic link design.
(T)

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4) (IND: 1)
Prereq: senior standing; written approval of proposed study outline by advisor and chairperson prior to registration. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Supervised study and instruction in a field selected by the student.

5001 Advanced Design in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Cr. 4
Open only to students in AGRADE or Honors program. Design concepts and techniques; design, fabricate and test prototypes; current status of the technology; final written report.
5002 Research Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Cr. 4
Open only to AGRADE or Honors students. Prereq: written consent of instructor. Individual or team research projects. Literature survey on current topic; proposal for projects; final written report required.
( T )

## 5020 (CSC 6620) Matrix Computation I. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)

Prereq: graduate standing, or CSC 2110 or equiv.; and B E 2550 for engineering students. Background matrix algebra; linear system sensitivity; basic transformations; Gaussian elimination; symmetric systems; positive definite systems; Householder method for least squares problems; unsymmetric eigenvalue problems; the QR algorithm.
(I)

5100 (BME 5010) Engineering Physiology. (CHE 5100) (I E 5100) (M E 5100) Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)

Prereq: graduate standing, or BME 5005 or consent of instructor. The basic principles of human physiology presented from the engineering viewpoint. Bodily functions, their regulation and control discussed in quantitative terms and illustrated by simple mathematical models when feasible.
(F,W)
5120 Artificial Neural Systems I. Cr. 4
Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4330. Introduction to theory, architecture and application of artificial neural systems. Supervised, unsupervised and reinforcement learning in single- and multiple-layer neural networks. Associative neural memory recording and retrieval dynamics. Self-organizing maps. Learning capacity and generalization.

## 5170 (BME 5570) Design of Human Rehabilitation Systems. (I E 5170) (M E 5170) Cr. 4

Prereq: senior standing. Design, fabrication and testing of customized hardware to aid handicapped patients.

## 5310 Active Filters. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)

Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4330, ECE 4340. Introduction to active filter design. Basic concepts in filter theory. Op. Amp. and applications. Active-RC filter synthesis. Multiloop feedback design. Computer-aided design and sensitivity optimization.(Y)

5325 Smart Sensors and Fuel Cells. (AET 5325) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in a B.S. program. Study of a multi-domain simulation program which enables engineers to study complex systems such as fuel cells, mems, aand utomotive power distribution systems.
5330 (EVE 5430) Modeling and Control of Power Electronics and Electric Vehicle Powertrains. (AET 5330) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Basic methodologies for modeling, control system design, system coordination, and optimization of renewable power sources and power electronics systems.

5370 Mechatronic System Design I. (BME 5530) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECE 4600 or equiv.; written consent of instructor. Students work in small groups to design and build "smart" devices or systems. These products will integrate sensors, digital logic and/or microprocessors, and user interfacing. The products will be requested by a "client" and students will work as part of a cross-disciplinary team. (F)

## 5380 (Mechatronic System Design II. (BME 5540) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECE 4600 or equiv.; written consent of instructor. Students work in small groups to design and build "smart" devices or systems. These products will integrate sensors, digital logic and/or microprocessors, and user interfacing. The products will be requested by a "client" and the students will work as part of a cross-disciplinary team.
5410 Power Electronics and Control. (EVE 5410) Cr. 4 (LCT: 3) Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4330. Control of electric energy using solid-state devices, diodes, thyristors, triacs; mathematical analysis of circuits containing these devices; power converters and control; solid-state drives for motor control.

5430 Electric Energy Systems Engineering. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4330. Transmission capacity, load characteristics, power frequency control. Energy system component analysis and modeling. Steady-state analysis, load-flow problem and algorithms, optimal dispatch. Transient stability by simulation and direct methods.

## 5440 Computer-Controlled Systems. Cr. 4

Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4470 or CHE 4600 or M E 4420 or former M E 5540. Introduction to z-transform and sampling theory. Digital controller design using both transfer function techniques and state space methods. Implementation aspects of computer-controlled systems.

5450 (EVE 5450) Control and Optimization for Integrated Elec-tric-drive Vehicle Systems. Cr. 4
Prereq: EVE 5430; open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Understanding of how to control a system using modern control theory, how to optimize the performance of a system using various optimization technologies, and how to apply the control and optimization technologies to EDV systems.
(W)

5470 Control Systems II. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4470 . State space representation of systems; stability and Liapunov methods, controllability and observability, pole placement design using state feedback, observer design, optimal control, linear quadratic regulators, Kalman filter. (Y)

## 5500 Current Electronic and Photonic Materials Technology.

 Cr. 4Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4570, B E 1300 and B E 1310, or consent of instructor. Introduction to new and innovative technologies for electronic and photonic materials synthesis and processing. New semiconducting materials. Growth of single crystals of semiconducting materials. Semiconducting material processing techniques. (F)
5510 Electronic and Photonic Materials Laboratory. Cr. 2
Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 5500 and written consent of instructor. Laboratory experience in state-of-the-art techniques for electronic and photonic materials synthesis, processing, and characterization.
(W)

5550 Solid State Electronics. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4570, ECE 4800, or consent of instructor. Physical basis for the opto-electric properties of solids with particular emphasis on semiconductors. Basic principles associated with solid-state devices. Extrinsic and intrinsic semiconductors. Behavior of P-N junctions, bi-polar and field-effect transistors. PC-
based simulation of device characteristics using the PC1D simulator (Y)

## 5575 Introduction to Micro and Nano Electro Mechanical Systems. Cr. 4

Prereq: senior or graduate student in engineering or written consent of instructor. Introduction of fabrication technologies and designs of fundamental Micro/Nano Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS/ NEMS).
5610 Introduction to ParalleI and Distributed Systems. Cr. 4
Prereq: graduate standing, or CSC 2000. Fundamentals of parallels and distributed systems. Programming experience in both computing environments.
(F,W)

## 5620 Embedded System Design. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)

Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4600 or consent of instructor. Microcontroller architecture and its subsystems. Wired and wireless protocols for vehicular networking applications. Design and implementation of real-time embedded systems.
5630 Microcomputer Laboratory. Cr. 2 (LAB: 2)
Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4340, ECE 4600. Study of interrupt structures, interfacing with teletypes, floppy disks, cassettes, keyboards and displays, testing and evaluation of microprocessors. Design and development of complete digital systems using a microprocessor development system. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5640 (CSC 6280) Real-Time and Embedded Operating Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: graduate standing, or CSC 4420 and CSC 4421 . Operating system design for real-time and embedded systems. Focus on scheduling, synchronization, communication, and process and memory management for time-critical and resource-constrained applications.

## 5650 Computer Networks and Programming. Cr. 4

Prereq: CSC 2000; junior standing or above. Fundamentals of computer networks. TCP/IP and Internet protocols. Mobile and wireless networking. Network programming.

5680 Computer-Aided Logical Design and FPGAs. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 4680. Threshold, symmetric functions, and iterative networks. Multivalued and fuzzy logic. Complex sequential machine realization. State equivalence and minimization. Automata and linear machines. State identification and fault detection.

5690 Introduction to Digital Image Processing. Cr. 4
Prereq: graduate standing, or B E 2500, ECE 4330, ECE 4050, or equiv. Concepts of digital image processing from an operational perspective, with good exposure to theory. Accessibility of DIP to engineering. Detailed review of current techniques.
5700 Analog and Digital Communication Circuits. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: graduate standing, or ECE 4570 and ECE 4700. Amplitude, frequency, pulse modulation and digital modulation. Detection, operational amplifiers; introduction to linear integrated circuits. Digital modulation.
(I)

5730 Communications Laboratory. Cr. 2 (LAB: 2)
Prereq: ECE 4700; coreq: ECE 5700. Analog and digital modulation techniques, pulse code modulation, delta modulation, FSK, PSK and ASK, data communication, signal processing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5760 Fiber Optics Engineering Laboratory. Cr. 2

Prereq: ECE 4850. Laboratory study of basic components of fiber optic systems: fibers, semiconductor lasers and light emitting diodes, photodetectors, digital and analog receivers and transmitters, filters, and couplers.

5770 Digital Signal Processing. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 4700. Analysis of discrete signals and systems. Applications to digital filtering, active filters, digital communication and encoding.
5870 Optical Communication Networks. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 4700; 4850. Laser and detectors; modulation and demodulation; optical transmitters and receivers; optical filters; optical amplifiers; architecture and network control; multiaccess networks; FDDI networks, SONET/SDH, ATM, system performance. (Y)

## 5885 Security and Electronic Commerce. Cr. 4

Prereq: ECE 4050 . Basic principles of computer security and cryptography; focus on electronic commerce applications.

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4) (IND: 1)
Prereq: admission to M.S. program, written approval of proposed study outline by advisor and chairperson prior to registration. Supervised study and instruction in the field selected by the student.

5995 Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering I. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8) (LCT: 1)
Prereq: written consent of instructor. Maximum of eight credits in Special Topics may be elected in any one degree program. Special subject matter in electrical and computer engineering. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
6100 (ECE 6100) Enabling Technology. (BME 6500) Cr. 3-4
Prereq: consent of instructor. Principles of application of enabling technology: across life stages, for differing ethnic and cultural backgrounds, for individuals with varying functional abilities.
$6180 \begin{aligned} & \text { (BME 6480) Biomedical Instrumentation. (I E 6180) } \\ & \text { (M E 6180) Cr. } 4 \text { (LCT: 4) }\end{aligned}$
Prereq: ECE 3300, BME 5010 or BMS 6550 (or former BMS 5550), and BME 5020. Engineering principles of physiological measurements, signal conditioning equipment, amplifiers, recorders and transducers. Recent advances in instrumentation.

6550 Solid State Devices for Wireless Communications. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Undergrad. prereq: consent of instructor; grad. prereq: admission to master's program. High-speed semiconductor devices with emphasis on application for wireless communications. Si-Ge heterostructures and devices as alternative for the conventional Si technology. Advanced concepts on electronic properties and fabrication of heterostructures. Solid state devices in the microwave region. (Y)

6600 Engineering Software Design. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: CSC 2220 or ECE 5620. Software engineering principles developed and integrated to identify, modify, extend, and apply computational and information-processing methods in a variety of systems applications. Structural analysis, design and programming is assumed and integrated into an engineering systems design context.
(Y)

6640 Database Machines. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 5620. Theory, design, and applications of database machines. Hardware implementation of database functions; search, sort, relation operations, and the like.
6660 Introduction to VLSI Systems. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: ECE 4680 . Survey of very large scale integrated circuit components and design procedures. MOS fabrication, MOS gates, circuit architecture, device design, manufacturing and interface techniques. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

# Industrial and Systems Engineering 

Office: 2143 Manufacturing Engineering Building<br>4815 Fourth St.; 313-577-3821<br>Chairperson: Leslie Monplaisir<br>Website: http://www.ise.wayne.edu

## Professors

Kenneth R. Chelst, Ratna Chinnam, Nanua Singh (Emertus), Kai Yang

## Associate Professors

R. Darin Ellis, Olugbenga Mejabi, Leslie Monplaisir, Gary Wasserman, Kyoung-Yun Kim

## Assistant Professors

Evrim Dalkiran, Ekrem Alper Murat, Qingyu Yang
Senior Lecturers
Dean Pichette
Executives in Residence
Jerry W. Leman

## Degree and Certificate Programs

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Industrial Engineering<br>MASTER OF SCIENCE in Industrial Engineering<br>MASTER OF SCIENCE in Manufacturing Engineering<br>MASTER OF SCIENCE in Engineering Management<br>DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Industrial Engineering

BRIDGE GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Systems Engineering
BRIDGE GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Engineering Management

The industrial engineer is a broadly-trained integration engineer, concerned with enabling complex systems to function effectively. Managing the inventory of a production facility, for example, involves issues of production and stocking policy, manufacturing equipment, human resources, customer demand, and supplier relationships. The industrial engineer must understand the interaction of the components of a system, and coordinate the flow of materials and information to effectively manage the operation. The industrial engineer plays an important role in defining information needs and developing strategies for decision-making based on incomplete knowledge. However, the skills of the industrial engineer have much greater application than to traditional production environments. In a growing service sector of the economy including health care delivery, public safety, air transportation, and banking, for example, issues of resource management, scheduling, quality of service, and systems design are important.
Traditionally, the manufacturing engineer was responsible for developing the process capability to realize the output of design engineering. Today the boundary between design and manufacturing engineering is becoming blurred; both groups work together in teams to assure the soundness of design and producibility of product. The manufacturing engineer must have an understand standing of the design process, but the special expertise that is brought by the man-
ufacturing engineer is the knowledge and understanding of the production process.
Today's production is computer-based and provides flexibility through computer control. The manufacturing engineer is responsible for designing and implementing the cells and production lines which become the basic units of manufacture. Increasingly, such production units are becoming parts of an integrated factory system, and are not simply islands of automation. The manufacturing engineer must understand the multi-layered control architecture of the integrated factory, and the computer-based technologies which enable it.
The Department maintains laboratories in systems simulation, com-puter-aided manufacturing, human systems, and concurrent engineering design.

## Industrial Engineering (B.S. Program)

Program Mission: The mission of the undergraduate Program in Industrial Engineering is to educate our students for leadership positions in a broad spectrum of employment including: manufacturing, supply chain management and logistics, health care, banking, information management, and related disciplines. In addition to the Undergraduate Program Goals the specific goals of the industrial engineering B.S. program include the following objectives:
Program Vision: The Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering offers the B.S. in Industrial Engineering to prepare students for a broad range of employment opportunities that include operations management, manufacturing, and healthcare. Our vision is to produce graduates who will lead their organizations to competitive advantage by applying the tools and techniques of industrial engineering. We believe that exposing students to diverse industries in our educational program will enhance their professional skills.
Program Educational Objectives: To support the vision of the program we have defined three high-level objectives we expect students to achieve in three to five years following graduation:
Building on skills developed in the academic program, and extended by experience and personal self-improvement, the graduates of our program have the ability to:

1. Apply the tools and techniques of industrial engineering to make decisions which add value to their organization,
2. Identify opportunities and formulate solutions which integrate technological and human systems,
3. Provide leadership as a member of high performance teams.

Admission Requirement: see page 170.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree must complete 124 credits of coursework, including the University General Education requirements (see pages 15 and 173). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, 170 and 175. Non-engineering courses, cited below by subject rather than by individual course numbers, indicate courses to be selected in fulfillment of University General Education Requirements. The degree requirements shown in the curriculum below are in effect as of the publication date of this bulletin. However, students should consult an academic advisor for verification of current requirements.
The Bachelor of Science degree programs are built on a strong core of common courses. In the junior and senior years, students must choose a concentration leading to the industrial engineering degree. These options are described below.
The directed elective must be approved by the program director or undergraduate advisor. A list of courses appropriate for the directed elective is available from the Department.

Engineering Breadth Options: In the following curricula engineering Breadth Options are courses selected from an approved list of those deemed most suitable as contributing to the industrial engineering degree program. In the sophomore year these options are limited to courses numbered below 3000 for all students who have NOT completed their preprofessional coursework.
The Engineering Design Project course sequence (I E 4800 and 4880) is a capstone endeavor and is intended to build on and integrate the knowledge that the student has accumulated throughout the undergraduate program. It is intended to be taken in the student's last academic year, within forty credits of graduation. This sequence is a year-long undertaking. Students enroll in I E 4800 (two credits) in their last Fall semester, and spend the term building their teamwork skills and selecting and planning their project. Practical, profession-ally-relevant projects are usually selected in concert with the Department's industrial partners. In the Winter semester, students enroll in I E 4880 (2 credits) and engage in an intensive effort to bring their industrial engineering skills and knowledge to bear on the problem. Students who intend to take the capstone sequence should first consult their academic advisor.
Project Requirements: In order to qualify to take I E 4800, students must be in the last year of his/her program (within forty credits of graduating) and have taken at least three of the required eight I E core courses with I E 4800 and two additional I E courses in the semester in which it is taken: I E 3120, 4250, 4260, 4310 4330, 4420, 4560 and I E 4850. In order to register for I E 4880, students must have taken I E 4800 in the immediately previous term they must be finished with all eight I E core courses by the end of the semester in which they take I E 4880. Students are encouraged to meet with the industrial engineering program academic advisor for a plan of work to ensure they meet these requirements.

## Freshman Year

First Semester
B E 1200 -- (CL) Basic Engg. I: Design in Engineering: Cr. 3
CHM 1225 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
B E 1300 -- Basic Engg. II: Materials Science for Engineering Applications: Cr. 3
B E 1310 -- Materials Science for Engineering Lab: Cr. 1
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
PHY 2175 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
American Institutions (AI) Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 15

## Sophomore Year

First Semester
B E 2100 -- Basic Engg. III: Probability and Statistics in Engineering: Cr. 3
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHY 2185 -- General Physics: Cr. 4
Engineering Breadth Option: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
B E 2550 -- Basic Engg. IV: Numerical Methods \& Computer Programming: Cr. 3
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3 (Lecture only)
MAT 2150 -- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
Social Sciences (SS) course: Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP) course: Cr. 3
Critical Thinking (CT) Exam or PHI 1050: Cr. 0
(see page 21 for other courses
that satisfy the CT requirement)
Total Credits: 16

Junior Year
First Semester
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
I E 3120 -- Work Design: Cr. 3
I E 4850 -- Engineering Economy: Cr. 3
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics: Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS) course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
ENG 3060 -- (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations: Cr. 3
IE 4250 -- Engineering Data Analysis: Cr. 3
I E 4420 -- Systems Simulation: Cr. 3
Engineering Breadth Option: Cr. 4
Foreign Culture (FC) course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16
Senior Year
First Semester
IE Technical Elective: Cr. 3
IE Technical Elective: Cr. 3
I E 4260 -- Principles of Quality Control: Cr. 3
I E 4560 -- Operations Research: Cr. 3
IE 4800 -- Engineering Design I: Management: Cr. 2
Directed Elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
IE Technical Elective: Cr. 4
IE Technical Elective: Cr. 3
IE 4310 -- (WI) Production Control: Cr. 3
IE 4330 -- Facilities Design: Cr. 3
I E 4880 -- Engineering Design II: Cr. 2
Total Credits: 15
TOTAL PROGRAM CREDITS: 123

## Industrial Engineering Courses (I E)

The following courses, numbered 0900-5999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: All 3000- and 4000-level courses are open only to Engineering students.

## 1560 Operations Research: Deterministic Mathematical Models. Cr. 2

Introduction to mathematics of decision making in industry and government.

## 1570 Operations Research: Probabilistic Models. Cr. 2

Course does not satisfy graduation requirements of any engineering degree. Prereq: consent of instructor. Mathematics of decision making in the face of uncertainty; using mathematical models to tackle real-world problems.

3120 Work Design. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 2100. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Role of the human as an element of the work environment. Traditional issues of work standards, productivity analysis and occupational safety are introduced. Examination of functional and organizational role of the worker; impact of emerging computerbased technologies on work design and implementation strategies is discussed.

3450 (M E 3450) Manufacturing Processes I. Cr. 3
Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs.
A study of the field of manufacturing processes from a mechanical
engineering design standpoint. Topics include: processing of metals, polymers, and ceramics, and computer-aided manufacturing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3460 Manufacturing Processes Lab. Cr. 1
Prereq: enrollment in B.S.I.E. program. Laboratory to accompany I E 3450.

## 4120 Introduction to Human Factors Engineering. Cr. 4

Prereq: B E 2100 or equiv.; program standing or consent of instructor. Current practice perspective on human capabilities and limitations as a component in engineering systems. Analysis and design of human-centered systems, with emphasis on applications.
(W)

4250 Engineering Data Analysis. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 2100. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Advanced concepts for the analysis of variability in engineering problems, multivariate distributions, hypothesis testing, non-parametric statistics, point and interval estimation, fitting straight lines, goodness of fit tests, contingency tables and introduction to the analysis of variance.
(W)

4260 Principles of Quality Control. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 2100. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Statistical quality control including process capability, control charts, and acceptance sampling procedures. Procedures for measurement of dimensional tolerance are introduced. Computer-based data collection and analysis.

## 4310 (WI) Production Control. Cr. 3

Prereq: I E 4560, ENG 3050. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. The design of production planning and control systems. Materials management, forecasting, planning, scheduling of production systems, the planning and scheduling for large scale projects and introduction to the design of computerized materials management systems. Applications of operations research models to production control problems.

4330 Facilities Design. Cr. 3
Prereq: I E 3120, I E 4310, and I E 4850. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Design of manufacturing, warehouse and material handling facilities. Use of analytic and computer-aided methods in the facilities design process. (W)

4420 Systems Simulation. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 2100, B E 1200, B E 2550; and written consent of department chairperson. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Systems modeling and discrete event simulation. Methodology applied to analysis and design of a broad range of systems including both production and service systems. Computer assignments and a term project are required.

## 4450 Concurrent Engineering Design. Cr. 4

Prereq: IE 3450. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Integration of product and process design. Topics include: design for manufacture, design for assembly, material selection and producibility. Introduction to a strategic approach to product design which integrates technical aspects of product design with basic issues of manufacturing system design.

## 4560 Operations Research. Cr. 3

Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Prereq: B E 2100 and MAT 2150. An introduction to the philosophy of operations research. Formulation of linear programming models and their solution. Duality and sensitivity analysis. The transportation model. Introduction to probabilistic modeling and applications of queueing models.(F)

4700 Leadership in Manufacturing. Cr. 3
Prereq: enrollment in I E program. Leadership of individuals and teams in a unionized manufacturing environment. Technical elective for Production Leadership Management Program (PMPL) students.
(F)

4710 Labor Relations in Manufacturing. Cr. 3
Prereq: enrollment in industrial engineering program. Knowledge and skills in administering labor agreements. Technical elective for Production Leadership Management Program (PMLP) students. (W)
4800 Engineering Design I: Project Management. Cr. 2
Prereq: written consent of instructor. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Project selection, team building, and methodological preparation required for Engineering Design Project II.

## 4850 (I E 4850) Engineering Economy. (C E 4850) Cr. 3

Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Prereq: B E 2100. Economic analysis of engineering projects. Selection of appropriate interest rates and methods of analysis, depreciation, tax considerations, and use of accounting data in comparison of investment alternatives. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4880 Engineering Design II. Cr. 2
Prereq: I E 4800, senior standing, consent of instructor; coreq: I E 4330, I E 4310. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Intensive design experience defined and executed by the student. Requires synthesis and application of skills and knowledge gained in the program.

## 4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-6

Prereq: senior standing; consent of chairperson; outline of proposed study approved by instructor and chairperson prior to election of course. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Supervised study and instruction in a field selected by the student.

5100 (BME 5010) Engineering Physiology. (CHE 5100) (ECE 5100) (M E 5100) Cr. 4

Prereq: BME 5005 or consent of instructor. The basic principles of human physiology presented from the engineering viewpoint. Bodily functions, their regulation and control discussed in quantitative terms and illustrated by simple mathematical models when feasible. (F,W)

## 5170 (BME 5570) Design of Human Rehabilitation Systems. (ECE 5170) (M E 5170) Cr. 4

Prereq: senior standing. Design, fabrication and testing of customized hardware to aid handicapped patients.
5780 (B E 5780) Products Liability Introduction for Engineers. (M E 5780) Cr. 1
Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Application of engineering practice to minimize products liability exposure. Stages of a products liability lawsuit; how engineers may be involved at different stages of the process.

5995 Special Topics in Industrial Engineering. Cr. 1-4
Special subject matter in industrial engineering. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

## 6000 Digital Automation. Cr. 4

Prereq: graduate standing in engineering or consent of instructor. Fundamentals of digital control and logic; integration and automation solution technologies (barcode systems, vision systems, etc.); data acquisition.

6180 (BME 6480) Biomedical Instrumentation. (ECE 6180) (M E 6180) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECE 3300, BME 5010 or BMS 6550 (or former BMS 5550), and BME 5020. Engineering principles of physiological measurements. Signal conditioning equipment, amplifiers, recorders and transducers. Recent advances.
(W)

6210 Applied Engineering Statistics. Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 2100 or placement exam. No credit after I E 4250. Analysis of variability in engineering decision making; data analysis, prob-
abilistic models, hypothesis testing, regression and analysis of variance.
(F,W)

## 6220 Value Engineering. Cr. 4

Resource management; systematic approach to solving problems and making decisions; forcing latent capabilities to be applied to challenging assumptions; application of unbiased logic techniques to produce superior results.
(S)

6240 Quality Management Systems. Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 2100 or placement exam. Design of quality management systems. Topics include: QFD, quality planning, business operating systems, TQM, standards, and auditing. Quality management tools such as PDCA and root case analysis.

## 6250 Maintenance Engineering. Cr. 2

Prereq: I E 6210. Proven aspects of maintenance and asset management. Principles of measurement and analysis. Case studies and projects are emphasized. Topics include: maintenance strategy, organization, methodologies, information systems, training programs.

6260 Quality Assurance and Control. Cr. 2
Prereq: B E 2100 or placement exam. Introduction to product assurance in engineering design and manufacturing. Topics include: SQC, acceptance sampling, process capability, control charts, variables data.

## 6270 Engineering Experimental Design. Cr. 4

Prereq: I E 6210. The design of engineering experiments for manufacturing process analysis, human factors experimentation, societal systems analysis and life testing; basic experimental design models, blocking, factorial experiments, nested designs, covariance analysis, response surface analysis, estimation of effects.
6310 Lean Operations and Manufacturing. Cr. 2
Fundamental theories and concepts in lean manufacturing, sixsigma, mistake proofing, problem solving, process management. Students develop competency in identifying causes and sources of waste in manufacturing, industrial, and business operations.
(F,W)
6380 Engineering Logistics. Cr. 2-4
Principles of material handling systems. Material handling systems analysis and design. Interfacing material handling systems. Principles of robotics. Robotic applications in manufacturing.
(Y)

6405 (I E 6405) Integrated Product Development. (EVE 5600) (AET 5600) Cr. 4
Product development process: product architectures, concurrent engineering. Integration of marketing, design, and manufacturing functions for product development. How such processes are designed to account for various manufacturing and other business constraints to ensure that customer needs are met.

## 6415 Computer-Aided Design. Cr. 2

Product and computer-aided design; design for $X$ and CAD software tools; development of product models using Pro-Engineer software. (F)

6420 Computer Aided Manufacturing and Lab. Cr. 4
Prereq: I E 6415. CAM and process planning. Principles of manufacturing planning and control. Design and integration of ASRS, AGVS, robotic systems in manufacturing.
(W)

6425 Product Lifecycle Management and Sustainable Design. Cr. 4
Prereq: enrollment in graduate engineering program or consent of instructor. Introduction to modern principles, practices, and applications of PLM and sustainable design.

6430 Computer Simulation Methods. Cr. 2
Coreq: I E 6310. The application of discrete, continuous and combined simulation methods to the solution of a variety of production
and service systems problems. Computer simulation and a term project involving an application are required.
(F,W)

## 6441 Advanced Facilities Design and Logistics. Cr. 2

Prereq: I E 6442. Qualitative approaches for making facility location, layout, vehicle routings, and inventory management decisions. Applicability of various algorithms to real world applications; case studies. (W)

## 6442 Facilities Design and Materials Flow. Cr. 2

Plant location theory, analysis of models of plant location. Models for determining plant size and time phasing. Design of manufacturing warehouse and material handling facilities. Use of analytical and computer-aided methods in the facilities design process.
6450 (M E 6450) Advanced Manufacturing Processes and Methods. Cr. 4
Review of novel manufacturing processes, methods and systems; emphasis on optimum design for manufacturability, technical, economic, and industrial limitations. Elements of computer-aided manufacturing, and numerical methods application.
(W)

6470 Stochastic System Modeling: Queuing and Simulation. Cr. 2
Description of queuing systems; analytical solutions; discrete events systems; modeling framework and object models; terminating and non-terminating systems; statistical analysis; case studies. (Y)
6490 (I E 6490) Introduction to Systems Engineering in Design. (SYE 6840) Cr. 2
Open only to engineering majors. Introduction to the engineering and analysis of systems with process focus.

6510 Information Systems for the Manufacturing Enterprise. Cr. 2
Methods for information flow modeling. Information needs of global manufacturer: design, testing, manufacture, and delivery. Partnership relation to suppliers via information.
6610 Introduction to Six Sigma. Cr. 4
For Fall and Winter terms, open to non-I E majors only (I E majors should elect I E 7610); for Spring/Summer terms, no restrictions apply. For the working engineer who requires exposure to basic concepts of 6-Sigma and its work applications.
(W,S)
6840 (MGT 6840) Project Management. (SYE 6840) Cr. 1-4
Principles of successful project management including: time and cost management, risk analysis, human resource management. Consideration of both operational and conceptual issues. Introduction to project management tools.
(W,S)
6850 Manufacturing Strategies. Cr. 2
Prereq: graduate standing in engineering. Strategic approach to the management of manufacturing including: relationship to corporate strategy, operationalizing manufacturing concepts, impact of new technology and manufacturing concepts, impact of new technology and manufacturing as a competitive resource; case-studies approach.
6991 Industrial Internship. Cr. 1-3
Prereq: prior consent of department and supervisor in semester prior to internship assignment. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. (F,W)

# Mechanical Engineering 

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Chairperson: Walter Bryzik; wbryzik@eng.wayne.edu Associate Chairperson: Trilochan Singh; tsingh@wayne.edu
Director of Undergraduate Studies: J. Ku; jku@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.eng.wayne.edu/ME/

## Professors

V.L. Berdichevsky, W. Bryzik, N. Chalhoub, C. N. DeSilva (Emeritus), N. A. Henein, R. A. Ibrahim, K. A. Kline (Emeritus), M.C. Lai, G.M. Newaz, R. A. Piccirelli (Emeritus), T. Singh, C.A. Tan, D. Taraza, S.F. Wu

Associate Professors
E.O. Ayorinde, J.C. Ku, X. Wu

Assistant Professors
M. Jansons, J. S. Lee

## Adjunct Professors

T. Khalil, A. Kovacs, Chunlie Xie, Bashar Abdulnour, Naveen Mital, Arvind Padgaonkar

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Mechanical Engineering
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Mechanical Engineering
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Mechanical Engineering

The opportunities and challenges in the field of mechanical engineering are many and diverse. The broad variety of career possibilities includes research and development, design analysis and synthesis, manufacturing and production engineering, testing, sales engineering, maintenance and administration. The challenge of a mechanical engineer may lie in the perfection of a device that will be duplicated a million-fold or in the control optimization of a single complex system of unique design. To prepare undergraduate students for these opportunities, the Wayne State University Mechanical Engineering curriculum is designed to give a basic core education in the humanities, mathematics, natural sciences, basic applied sciences, engineering fundamentals, and to provide advanced electives in many applied fields.
Fields of departmental expertise include such important areas as biomechanics, energy conversion, combustion engines, emissions controls, structural analysis, automatic controls, robotics, thermodynamics, continuum mechanics, fluid dynamics, vibrations, heat transfer, mechanisms, acoustics and noise control, design, machine tool design, manufacturing, laser diagnostics, and mechanics of composite materials. Research and teaching is carried out in all of these areas.

## Mechanical Engineering (B.S. Program)

The Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering is accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.
In addition to the Undergraduate Program Goals listed on page 170, the specific goals of the mechanical engineering B.S. program include the following:
Mechanical engineering B.S. graduates will be able to apply basic engineering principles to identify and solve problems, and to design,
specify the manufacturing of, and evaluate the performance of mechanical systems and processes.
The following Program Objectives are broad in scope and describe the expected accomplishments of our graduates during the first few years after graduation, while Program Outcomes are narrower and describe what our students are expected to know and be able to do by the time of graduation.
PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (as revised on September 18, 2009)
Program Educational Objectives are broad in scope and describe the expected accomplishments of our graduates during the first few years after graduation, while Student Outcomes are narrower and describe what our students are expected to know and be able to do by the time of graduation. The objectives of the undergraduate program in Mechanical Engineering at Wayne State University are to provide the education and training that will enable its graduates to:

1) successfully pursue intermediate level engineering positions or additional degrees;
2) demonstrate technical competency in applying broad, fundamen-tal-based knowledge and up-to-date skills to perform professional work in mechanical engineering related disciplines;
3) demonstrate competency in applying comprehensive design methodology pertaining to mechanical engineering, incorporating the use of the economic, environmental, and social impact of design;
4) engage in professional societies, and to always apply best practices in professional ethics; and
5) be committed to life-long learning activities through self-reliance, creativity and leadership.
ABET STUDENT OUTCOMES (as revised on September 18, 2009)
It is expected that by the time of graduation, our B.S.M.E. students will have:
a) an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
b) an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability
d) an ability to function on multidisciplinary teams
e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
f) an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
g) an ability to communicate effectively
h) the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context
i) a recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
j) a knowledge of contemporary issues
k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.
In support of these educational objectives, faculty members will seek outstanding levels of achievement in their research and engineering practices. To further foster professionalism, the Department encourages students to be active participants in ASME, Pi Tau Sigma, SAE and other student professional organizations.
Admission Requirements: see page 170. The Department has an Academic Advisor and a Director of Undergraduate Studies. The former is responsible for assisting students with course selections and maintaining academic progress, and the latter is responsible for
enforcing Departmental academic policy. Students are encouraged to meet with the Academic Advisor once every semester, for up-to-date feedback on their academic progress and a review of course plans for the next semester or two. The student and advisor together plan a complete program of study, including electives, which meet Departmental requirements and the interests of the individual student.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree must complete 135 credits of coursework, including the University General Education requirements (see pages 15 and 173). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages $14,71,170$ and 175.
Evening courses and cooperative programs allow professionals working in local industry to pursue an undergraduate degree while continuing employment. The degree requirements shown in the curriculum below are in effect as of the publication date of this bulletin; however, students should consult an academic advisor for verification of current requirements.

## Mechanical Engineering Curriculum

## Freshman Year

First Semester
BE 1200 -- (CL) Basic Engineering I: Design in Engineering: Cr. 3
CHM 1225 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 15
Second Semester
BE 1300 -- Basic Engg. II: Materials Science for Engineering Applications: Cr. 3
BE 1310 -- Materials Science for Engineering: Lab: Cr. 1
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
ME 2050 -- Introduction to Computer-Aided Mechanical Drafting: Cr. 2
PHY 2175 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 14

## Sophomore Year

First Semester
ECO 2010 or ECO 2020
-- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 4
-- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
M E 2200 -- Thermodynamics: Cr. 3
M E 2410 -- Statics: Cr. 3
PHY 2185 -- General Physics: Cr. 4
Critical Thinking (CT) Exam: Cr. 0
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester
B E 2100 -- Basic Engg. III: Probability \& Statistics in Engg. Applications: Cr. 3
BE 2550 -- Basic Engg. IV: Num. Methods \& Computer Programming: Cr. 3
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
MAT 2150 -- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
M E 2420 -- Elementary Mechanics of Materials: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 16

## Junior Year

First Semester
ENG 3060 -- (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations: Cr. 3
ECE 3300 -- Introduction to Electrical Circuits: Cr. 4
M E 3300 -- Fluid Mechanics: Theory and Lab: Cr. 4
M E 3400 -- Dynamics: Cr. 3
M E 3450 -- Manufacturing Processes I: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17

Second Semester
M E 4210 -- Heat Transfer Theory and Lab: Cr. 4
M E 4150 -- Design of Machine Elements: Cr. 4
M E 4410 -- Vibrations Theory and Lab: Cr. 4
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics: Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP) elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18

## Senior Year

First Semester
*M E 4300 -- Thermal Fluid Systems Design: Cr. 4
M E 4420 -- Dynamic Modeling \& Control of Engineering System: Cr. 4
Mechanical Engineering Technical Elective: Cr. 4
Any (HS) course: Cr .3
Any (Al) course: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18
Second Semester
ANT 3150 -- (FC) Anthropology of Business: Cr. 4; or any foreign language (FC) course through 2010: Cr. 3
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
M E 4500 -- (WI) Mechanical Engineering Design II: Cr. 4
M E Technical Elective: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 14-15
TOTAL PROGRAM CREDITS: 129-130

## Coherent Technical Electives

Two technical electives must be chosen from among the 5000-level courses offered by the Mechanical Engineering Department. Coherent Technical Electives are as follows:
VIBRATIONS AND ACOUSTICS
M E 5400 -- Dynamics II: Cr. 4
M E 5410 -- Vibrations II: Cr. 4
M E 5440 -- Industrial Noise Control: Cr. 4
ME 5460 -- Fundamentals in Acoustics and Noise Control: Cr. 4
CONTROL, DYNAMICS AND ROBOTIC SYSTEMS
M E 5400 -- Dynamics II: Cr. 4
M E 5410 -- Vibrations II: Cr. 4
M E 4420 -- Dynamic Modeling \& Control of Engineering System (required): Cr. 4
BIOM ECHANICAL ENGINEERING
ME 5040 -- Finite Element Methods I: Cr. 4
M E 5100 -- (BME 5010) Engineering Physiology: Cr. 4
M E 5160 -- (BME 5210) Musculoskeletal Biomechanics: Cr. 4
M E 5170 -- (BME 5570) Design of Human Rehab. Systems (ECE 5170) (I E
5170): Cr. 4

M E 5180 -- (BME 5370) Intro. to Biomaterials (MSE 5180 ): Cr. 4
SOLID MECHANICS
ME 5040 -- Finite Element Methods I: Cr. 4
M E 5400 -- Dynamics II: Cr. 4
M E 5410 -- Vibrations II: Cr. 4
M E 5600 -- Advanced Mechanics of Materials: Cr. 4
M E 5620 -- Fracture Mechanics in Engineering Design: Cr. 4
ME 5700 -- Fundamentals of Mechanics: Cr. 4
M E 5720 -- Mechanics of Composite Materials: Cr. 4
M E 5730 -- Tribology and Lubrication Technology: Cr. 4
DESIGN AND MANUFACTURING
M E 5170 -- (BME 5570) Design of Human Rehabilitation Systems: Cr. 4
M E 5440 -- Industrial Noise Control: Cr. 4
ME 5470 -- Creative Problem Solving in Design and Manufacturing: Cr. 4
M E 5620 -- Fracture Mechanics in Engineering Design: Cr. 4

[^3]THERMAL/FLUID SCIENCE
M E 5210 -- Convective and Radiative Heat Transfer: Cr. 4
M E 5300 -- Intermediate Fluid Mechanics: Cr. 4
ME 5800 -- Combustion Engines: Cr. 4
M E 5810 -- Combustion and Emissions: Cr. 4
M E 5820 -- Thermal Environmental Engineering: Cr. 4
ENGINEERING ANALYSIS
M E 5000 -- Engineering Analysis I: Cr. 4
ME 5010 -- Engineering Analysis II: Cr. 4
In addition, students may choose to do directed study and research in an area of mutual interest to the student and a faculty member.

## Mechanical Engineering Courses (M E)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: All 3000- and 4000-level courses are open only to Engineering students.

## 2050 Introduction to Computer-Aided Mechanical Drafting. Cr. 2

Prereq: B E 1200 or consent of instructor. Introduction to CAD system using available software system at the college computer center, including AutoCAD.
(F,W)

## 2060 Computer-Aided Engineering Economics and Problem Solving. Cr. 2

Prereq: B E 1200; prereq. or coreq: PHY 2175 and M E 2050. Introduction to engineering economic analysis and approaches for problem solving. Development of skills to work as part of a team. Contemporary issues. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 2200 Thermodynamics. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2020, PHY 2175, B E 1200; coreq: B E 1300. No credit after M E 2210. Transformation of heat energy to other energy forms. Basic concepts and laws of thermodynamics. Thermodynamic properties and processes for simple substances. Applications to power and refrigeration cycles.
(F,W)

## 2410 Statics. (C E 2410) Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2020 and PHY 2175. Basic concepts and principles of statics with applications to Newton's Laws of Motion to engineering problems. Forces, moments, equilibrium, couples, free body diagrams, trusses, frames, fluid statics, friction, area and mass moment of inertia.
2420 Elementary Mechanics of Materials. (C E 2420) Cr. 3
Prereq: M E 2410 or C E 2410. Elastic relationships between external forces acting on deformable bodies and the associated stresses and deformations; structural members subjected to axial load, torsion, and bending; column buckling; combined stresses; repeated loads; unsymmetrical bending.
3300 Fluid Mechanics: Theory and Laboratory. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 2200 or former M E 2210, B E 2550. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Introduction to the nature and physical properties of fluids, statics, equation of motion, incompressible inviscid flow, dimensional analysis, incompressible one-dimensional compressible channel flow. Experiments to supplement lectures.
(F,W)

3400 Dynamics. Cr. 3
Prereq: M E 2410, MAT 2150. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Basic concepts and principles of dynamics with application of Newton's Laws of Motion to engineering problems. Kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid and variablemass bodies. Equations of motion, impulse-momentum, impact and work-energy principles.
(F,W)
3450 (M E 3450) Manufacturing Processes I. (I E 3450) Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: C E 2400. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. A study of the field of manufacturing processes from a mechanical engineering design standpoint. Topics include: processing of metals, polymers and ceramics, and com-puter-aided manufacturing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
4150 Design of Machine Elements. Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 2100, M E 3450; prereq. or coreq: M E 4410. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Static body stresses, strain and deflection, failure theories, introduction to impact loading and fatigue. Design of common mechanical elements: threaded fasteners, rivets, welding and bonding, springs, lubrication and sliding bearings, rolling element bearings. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4210 Heat Transfer: Theory and Laboratory. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 3300, ENG 3050. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Fundamental concepts and basic modes of heat transfer. General equation of heat conduction, steady state heat conduction on one and more dimensions. Transient heat conduction. Heat transfer by radiation, Kirchoff's law and the black body. Radiation between diffuse surfaces. Radiation from gases, vapors and flames. Introduction to heat convection; concept of heat transfer coefficient and Nusselt number. Lab experiments to supplement lectures. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

## 4250 Mechanical Engineering Design I. Cr. 4

Prereq: M E 3450; M E 4150 or former M E 3480; prereq. or coreq: M E 4410. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Engineering analysis of design case histories through the application of familiar engineering principles and methods. Critical evaluation of previously designed systems, and recommendations for possible improvement, in written and oral student reports. (F,W)

## 4300 Thermal Fluid Systems Design. Cr. 4

Prereq: M E 4210; ENG 3060. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. (Note: M E 4300 and M E 4500 cannot be taken concurrently.) Design of thermal-fluid systems to meet system performance requirements, computer-aided design, system simulation, design optimization including investment economics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4410 Vibrations: Theory and Laboratory. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 3400, ENG 3050. Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. Fundamentals of dynamic principles, energy relation and Rayleigh's principle. Undamped and damped free vibration of one degree of freedom systems. Forced vibrations with harmonic excitation. Vibration isolation, critical speed of shafting. Experiments to supplement theory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 4420 Dynamic Modeling and Control of Engineering System. Cr. 4

Prereq: M E 3400. Mathematical modeling of linear, lumped, timeinvariant systems, open and closed loop systems, single-input-sin-gle-output system design using root locus method.
(F,W)
4500 (M E 4500) (WI) Mechanical Engineering Design II. (M E 5500) Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 4250, ENG 3060, B E 2550 . Open only to students enrolled in professional engineering programs. (Note: M E 4300 and

M E 4500 cannot be taken concurrently.) Students work in teams on a semester-long open-ended design project in which elements and subsystems are synthesized into larger systems. Formal written report required at the end of the project. Where applicable, hardware will be fabricated and tested. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 5000 Engineering Analysis I. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2150 and senior standing. Applications of ordinary differential equations. The method of Frobenius, Bessel functions, Legendre polynomials. Orthogonality of characteristic functions. Fourier series and Fourier integrals. Characteristics and solutions of partial differential equations. Method of separation or variations. Applications to initial and boundary value problems in engineering. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5010 Engineering Analysis II. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2150 and senior standing. Basic operations of complex numbers. Analytic functions and Cauchy-Riemann conditions. Cauchy and Goursat theorem. Residue theorem. Conformal mapping and its applications. Schwarz-Christoffel transformation. Basic properties of the Laplace transformation. Convolution integral. Applications to mechanical and electrical engineering problems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5040 Finite Element Methods I. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2150 or MAT 2350. Introduction to finite element methods. Review of equations from solid mechanics, variational methods, potential energy principles. Displacement-based formulation of bar, beam, plane strain and plane stress elements. Isoparametric element formulation. Assembly of elements and solution of global stiffness equations. Detailed examples of problems from structural analysis and solid mechanics. Computer laboratory sessions using the MSC/ Nastran and Altair Hypermesh computer codes.
(F,W)
5100 (BME 5010) Engineering Physiology. (CHE 5100) (ECE 5100) (I E 5100) Cr. 4

Prereq: BME 5005 or consent of instructor. The basic principles of human physiology presented from the engineering viewpoint. Bodily functions, their regulation and control discussed in quantitative terms and illustrated by simple mathematical models when feasible. (F,W)

5110 (EVE 5130) Fundamental Fuel Cell Systems. (M E 5110) (AET 5110) (CHE 5110) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Various types of fuel cells, materials properties of electrodes and polymeric membranes, and electrochemical mechanisms. Reforming of various types of hydrocarbon fuel to hydrogen, and reforming technology. (F)

5115 (EVE 5110) Fundamentals of Electric-drive Vehicle Engineering. (M E 5115) Cr. 4
Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. General background of hybrid and electric vehicles related technologies; energy analysis; and unified modeling approach. Hybrid powertrain architectures, transmission, and on-board energy storage. Overview of electric machines, fuel cells, and future applications.
5120 (M E 5120) Fundamentals of Alternative Energy Technology. (AET 5120) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Inputoutput analysis, thermodynamic efficiency and availability, energy balances, economics and environmental considerations. Fuel cell examined from energy efficiency perspective. Photovoltaics, wind power, biomass conversion technologies.

5160 (BME 5210) Musculoskeletal Biomechanics. Cr. 4
Prereq: BME 5010 or BMS 6550 or former BMS 5550. Structure and properties of the major tissue components of the musculoskeletal system and evaluation of how tissues combine to provide support and motion to the body.
(BME 5570) Design of Human Rehabilitation Systems. (ECE 5170) (I E 5170) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing. Design, fabrication and testing of customized hardware to aid handicapped patients.
5180 (BME 5370) Introduction to Biomaterials. (MSE 5180) Cr. 4
Prereq: B E 1300, BME 5010 or BMS 6550 (or former BMS 5550). Introduction to study of both biological materials (bone, muscle, etc.) and materials for medical applications. Topics include tissue properties and effects of pathology, biocompatibility, and design considerations.

5210 Convective and Radiative Heat Transfer. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 4210. Radiative processes and properties of solids. Radiative heat transfer among surfaces in an enclosure. Introduction to gas radiation. Derivation of the energy equation for laminar flows. Application of semi-empirical correlation for forced and free convection of laminar and turbulent flows. Some analytical methods for convective heat transfer. Heat exchange analysis.

## 5215 (EVE 5120) Fundamentals of Battery Systems for Electric and Hybrid Vehicles. (AET 5310) Cr. 4

Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Fundamental electrochemistry and engineering aspects for electric propulsion batteries, including lead acid, nickel metal hydride, and lithium ion technologies.
(W)

5300 Intermediate Fluid Mechanics. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 3300. Introduction to continua. Integral and differential equations of motion. Ideal flow theory. Flow over blunt bodies. Introduction to boundary layer. Sound waves. Compressible flows. (F)

## 5315 (EVE 5310) Electric-drive Vehicle Modeling and Simulation. (M E 5315) Cr. 4

Prereq: Open only to Engineering graduate students and undergraduates with senior standing, others by consent of instructor. Overall energy conversion, storage, utilization and optimization of complete vehicle systems. General models of IC engine, electric machine, energy storage, and power flow processes in hybrid and electric vehicles by Matlab/Simulink, dSPACE, GT-Drive, AVL/Cruise. (W)
5330 (M E 5330) Advanced Thermal Fluid System Design. (AET 5250) (EVE 5700) Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 4210, ENG 3060, and senior standing in AGRADE program. Design of thermal fluid systems to meet system performance requirements, system simulation, design optimization and economics limitations.
(F,W)
5360 Introduction to Computational Biofluidics and Heat Transfer. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 3300, M E 4210. Basic numerical techniques for biofluidics and its applications. Use of techniques to improve surgical procedures; analysis of biofluidics applied to understanding disease. (F)
5400 Dynamics II. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 3400. Kinematics and rigid bodies in space. Classical particle solutions: central force, motion on a surface of revolution, spherical pendulum. Energy and momentum integrals. Equations of motion in general rotating coordinate frames. Euler angles, angular momentum and kinetic energy of rigid bodies. Fixed point motion, steady solutions. Applications to spatial motions of rigid bodies. Hamilton's Principle and Lagrange's equations of motion. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5410 Vibrations II. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 4410. Multidegree-of-freedom systems. Eigenvectors and eigenvalues and orthogonality of normal modes. Mode-summation method. Solution to forced vibrations by Laplace transforms, numerical methods and Continuous Systems Modeling Program (CSMP). Rayleigh's principle and Dunkerley formula for approximate
frequencies. Torsional geared and branched systems. Lagrange's equations. Vibration of continuous systems: longitudinal and transverse vibrations of beams; torsional vibrations, vibrating string and membranes.

5425 Analysis of Vibration Movements and Instrumentation. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 4410. Basic tools and instrumentation, such as spectral analyzers to measure and analyze vibration time histories of excitation and response signals (stationary or non-stationary) in the time and frequency domains. Fast Fourier transform, frequency time analyses. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5440 Industrial Noise Control. Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing or consent of instructor. Nature and origin of noise in mechanical systems and design for their control. Measurement of sound pressure levels, sound power levels, sound intensity levels, reverberation time, absorption coefficients of materials. (B:W)
5453 Automotive Manufacturing System and Processes. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 3450 or M E 4250 or equiv. Understanding auto body development from sheet metal to assembly; process design principles and methodology.
(Y)

5460 Fundamentals in Acoustics and Noise Control. Cr. 4 Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Videotapes and multimedia materials on sound generation, propagation and interaction with solid boundaries. Fundamental theories of sound radiation and control; solving practical engineering noise and vibration problems.
(B:F)
5470 (M E 5470) Creative Problem Solving in Design and Manufacturing. (SYE 5470) Cr. 4
Coreq: M E 4250 or equiv. Concepts of laws of natural development of engineering systems. Algorithm for inventive (creative) problemsolving (AIPS-85). Creative use of physical and geometrical effects in design of mechanical and manufacturing systems. Concepts of strength, stiffness, vibratory effects, reliability in mechanical design. (W)

## 5500 (M E 4500) (WI) Advanced Engineering Design. (M E 5500) Cr. 4

Prereq: B E 2550 , M E 4250, ENG 3060 . Open only to AGRADE students. Team work on semester-long project, design concepts to be developed using various design theories, students perform patent literature search, design, fabricate and test prototypes. Final written report and public presentation required. Satisfies Writing Intensive course requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5580 Computer-Aided Mechanical Design. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 4150 or former M E 3480 or graduate standing in mechanical engineering. Aspects of constraint-based solid modeling and parametric modeling using software such as Unigraphics, Solid Edge, I-DEAS, Pro-E. Building intelligent solid models, application to data management and sheet metal design. Introduction to computeraided simulation and manufacturing.
5600 Advanced Mechanics of Materials. Cr. 4
Statically indeterminate problems. Force method. Displacement methods. The three-moment equation. Euler formulas for columns. Column formulas for concentric and eccentric loadings. Energy methods and applications. Unsymmetrical bending of beams. Shear center. Bending of curved bars. Thick-walled cylinders. Torsion of non-cylinders. Rotating discs. Torsion of non-circular shafts. Membrane analogy.
5610 Experimental Mechanics of Materials. Cr. 4
Experimental characterization of mechanical behavior. Instrumentation and measurement of load, strain, deflection, etc., characterization of creep, fracture toughness, dynamic-mechanical response (damping and vibration). Statistical analysis of data.

5620 Fracture Mechanics in Engineering Design. Cr. 4
Linear and nonlinear fracture mechanics principles and their applications to structural design. Stress-intensity factors, J-integral, CTOD concepts to develop fracture control plans.

## 5700 Fundamentals of Mechanics. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 5070. Classical mechanics (Lagrangian and Hamiltonian applications); thermodynamics (derivation of thermodynamic laws from mechanics); continuum kinematics and basics of tensor analysis; continuum mechanics (basic laws; thermodynamics of continuum media; classical continuum models). Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5720 Mechanics of Composite Materials. Cr. 4

Prereq: senior standing. Analytical modeling of micromechanical and macromechanical behavior of composite materials. Stiffness, strength, hydrothermal effects, laminate analysis, viscoelastic and dynamic behavior. Experimental characterization of mechanical behavior.
5730 Tribology and Lubrication Technology. Cr. 4
Friction, wear, and lubrication fundamentals: wear mechanisms, application of coatings, surface engineering fundamentals. (Y)

## 5780 (B E 5780) Products Liability Introduction for Engineers.

 (I E 5780) Cr. 1Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Application of engineering practice to minimize products liability exposure. Stages of a products liability lawsuit; how engineers may be involved at different stages of the process.
5800 Combustion Engines. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 2200 or former M E 2210 or equiv. Thermodynamics and cycle analysis of spark ignition, compression ignition, and gas turbine engines. Combustion processes in actual systems, performance characteristics, combustion abnormalities. Analysis of intake, fuel and exhaust systems.
5810 Combustion and Emissions. Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 5800; or consent of instructor. Fundamentals of emission formation in combustion systems, wall quenching and imperfect combustion, unburned hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide, aldehydes, nitrogen oxides, species stratification in the combustion chamber, particulates. Effect of design parameters and engine operating variables on emission formation. Emission controls and instrumentation. (W)

## 5820 Thermal Environmental Engineering. Cr. 4

Prereq: M E 4210. Design and analysis of heating, ventilating and air-conditioning systems. Moist air properties calculations, heat transfer and transmission coefficients, heating load, cooling load, heating equipment and cooling equipment, duct design, fans, air distribution, systems design and analysis, refrigeration principles. (S)

5850 (C E 5410) The Hydrogen Economy and Hydrogen Infrastructure Needs. (M E 5850) (AET 5410) Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. The post-fossil fuel energy paradigm, in context of the developing hydrogen infrastructure; analysis of government reports and scientific literature; discussion regarding the championed (and contested) vision of a global Hydrogen Economy.

## 5870 (C E 5250) Transportation Energy Choices. (AET 5250) Cr. 4

Prereq: senior standing in science or engineering discipline. Technological innovations and barriers impacting energy production, storage, and conversion in transportation applications. Fuel life cycle case studies (bioethanol, syncrude, etc.).(F)

5900 National Design Competition Projects. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 6) Prereq: written consent of director of undergraduate studies or graduate students' advisor.

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 6)
Prereq: senior or graduate standing; seniors: written consent of advisor and chairperson; graduates: written consent of advisor, chairperson, and Engineering Graduate Office for Master's students. Open only to seniors and graduate students.

5992 Research Experiences for Undergraduates.

## Cr. 1-4 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies.

## 5995 Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering I. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)

Prereq: consent of chairperson. Maximum of eight credits in special topics may be elected in any one degree program. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

## 6180 (BME 6480) Biomedical Instrumentation. (ECE 6180) (I E 6180) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECE 3300, BME 5010 or BMS 6550 (or former BMS 5550), and BME 5020. Engineering principles of physiological measurements. Signal conditioning equipment, amplifiers, recorders and transducers. Recent advances.

6450 (M E 6450) Advanced Manufacturing Processes and Methods. (I E 6450) Cr. 4
Prereq: M E 3450, B E 2550, or consent of instructor. Review of novel manufacturing processes, methods and systems; emphasis on optimum design for manufacturability, technical, economic, and industrial limitations. Elements of computer-aided manufacturing, and numerical methods application.

## 6550 Modeling and Control of Dynamic Systems. Cr. 4

Prereq: M E 4420 or former M E 5540. Modeling and analysis of physical systems comprised of interconnected mechanical, electrical, hydraulic and thermal devices; bond graphs; introduction to statespace equations and closed loop system dynamics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6991 Internship in Industry. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4)
Offered for S and U grades only. Written report describing internship experience.


# Engineering Technology Division 

Office: 4855 Fourth Street; 313-577-0800
Chairperson: Chih-Ping Yeh
Website: http://www.et.eng.wayne.edu/

## Professors

Mulchand S. Rathod, Mukasa E. Ssemakula, Ece Yaprak
Associate Professor
Gene Liao
Assistant Professors
Wen Chen,Ana Djuric

## Part-Time Faculty

M. Sohail Ahmed, Randy Fang, David Fu, Bryce Grevemeyer, Ramarajan Ilankamban, Satish Ketkar, Jean C. Lynn, Gopi K. Neelem, Boguslow Opalinski, Sandra Overway, Moise Sunda, Joseph Vaglica, Tommy White, Mark Zokvic

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Computer Technology
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Construction Management
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Electric Transportation Technology
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Electromechanical Engineering Technology
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Manufacturing Engineering Technology
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Mechanical Engineering Technology MASTER OF SCIENCE in Engineering Technology

The Division of Engineering Technology was founded in 1973 and offers both undergraduate (upper-division: junior and senior level) and graduate programs. It stresses the applications of current technology to typical industrial problems. Entering students in the upper division program are assumed to have a background equivalent to an associate degree in engineering technology or in a related discipline. The program complements a community college education by providing more application-oriented analytical techniques. In the curriculum a close relationship is maintained between the theoretical principles taught in the classroom and their applications in corresponding laboratories.

Engineering technology is a profession closely related to engineering and deals with the application of knowledge and skill to industrial processes, production, and management. Technologists are organizers of people, materials, and equipment for the effective planning, construction and maintenance of technical facilities and operations. They are responsible for work requiring technical and practical knowledge. They can apply their abilities in using technical equipment, selling technical products, serving as manufacturers' technical representatives, or supervising varied construction projects and manufacturing processes. They work with engineers in many aspects of project development, production planning, and final testing of industrial, mili-
tary, or consumer products. Their talents are used in virtually every activity where technical expertise is required. They may be involved with electronic and mechanical instruments, experimental equipment, computing devices, tool design, manufacturing, or drafting.
Technical skills in the use of electronic equipment, machinery, tools, and drafting instruments are characteristic of this type of work. Thus, engineering technology students can find challenging employment in business and industry. Graduates of Wayne State's Engineering Technology program have been employed in areas such as manufacturing engineering, engineering production, marketing, maintenance, quality control, product testing, field engineering, consulting engineering, design, and technical supervision. Baccalaureate engineering technology graduates are often called technologists to distinguish them from baccalaureate graduates of engineering programs. However, the National Bureau of Labor Statistics does not have a category called 'technologist,' and consequently, many industrial job titles show little distinction between technologists and engineers. Graduates of Engineering Technology and Engineering programs complement each other in their skills and interests, and together with technicians and scientists, they form a technological team which has been able to produce an ever-increasing rate of technological advancement.

## Computer Technology (B.S.C.T. Program)

The Bachelor of Science in Computer Technology (B.S.C.T.) prepares students for professional work relating advancements in basic science to practical computer applications. This degree is an interdisciplinary program of study which provides a combination of professional courses in computer science, information systems, electronics, and information technology. The particular strengths of the program include: applied hands-on curriculum; hardware oriented laboratory experiences; scientific advancement merged with applications; and the various skills and knowledge required for the enhanced job market in this field. The computer technology program offers excellent prospects for professional positions in both business and industry where the sophistication and implementation of computers dominate a broad spectrum of employment opportunities. This region of the state has a large concentration of high technology firms which employ information system designers and application integrators. Classes are usually offered both during the day and in the evening.

## Admission Requirements

The B.S.C.T. degree program is designed to admit students who satisfy the general undergraduate admission requirements of the University (see page 58) and have an associate degree or equivalent course work in preparatory programs such as computer information systems, computer technology, data processing or closely related disciplines. A minimum grade point average (g.p.a.) of 2.5 is required for admission into the program. Students with a g.p.a. of 2.0 to 2.5 may be admitted as Pre-Engineering Technology students, and may be transferred into the B.S.C.T. program upon successful completion of pre-calculus (MAT 1800) and physical science courses, with a g.p.a. of 2.5 or above. A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400).
A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400)
Application for Undergraduate Admission form is required and may be requested from: Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

To earn a B.S.C.T. degree, a minimum of 128 semester credits are required. University policy allows a maximum of sixty-four semester credits transferred from community colleges to Wayne State; a minimum of thirty semester credits must be earned from Wayne State University. Division policy mandates that at least twenty-four semester credits must be earned in Division courses.
In order to graduate, the University requires a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total resident credit, and the Division a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total coursework in the area of specialization; as well as satisfaction of all University Undergraduate General Education Requirements (see page 15).
Plan of Study: Due to wide variation in backgrounds of associate degree holders, as well as differing rates of progress of full- or parttime students, an individually-tailored plan of study will be developed for each student, in conjunction with a faculty advisor. Courses will be selected based on the student's academic preparation, course prerequisites, and proposed scheduling of courses.
Required Background: Any student deficient in any courses listed under Lower Division (Community College) Technical Transfer Credit will be required to remove the deficiency before completion of fifteen credits in basic science/mathematics and technical core courses.
'PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS: The Bachelor of Science in Computer Technology requires 128 credits as outlined below:
BASIC SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS
CSC 1100 -- (CL) Problem Solving and Programming: Cr. 3
CSC 1101 -- Problem Solving and Programming Lab: Cr. 1
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 3430 -- Applied Differential and Integral Calculus (E T 3430): Cr. 4
Physical Science (PS) elective (PHY 1020 recommended): Cr. 4
Life Science (LS) elective (PSY course recommended): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 19
B.S.C.T. TECHNICAL CORE

CSC 3750 -- Introduction to Web Technology: Cr. 3
CSC 4110 -- Software Engineering: Cr. 3
CSC 4111 -- Software Engineering Lab: Cr. 1
CSC 4420 -- Computer Operating Systems: Cr. 3
CSC 4421 -- Computer Operating Systems Lab: Cr. 1
CSC 4710 -- Information Systems Design: Cr. 3
E T 3850 -- Reliability and Engineering Statistics: Cr. 3
E T 3870 or ET 5870
-- Engineering Economic Analysis: Cr. 3
-- Engineering Project Management: Cr. 3
E T 4999 -- (WI) Senior Project: Cr. 3
EET 3100 -- Advanced Digital Design: Cr. 3
EET 3720 -- Micro and Programmable Controllers: Cr. 3
EET 4100 -- Computer Hardware Design: Cr. 3
EET 5720 -- Computer Networking Applications: Cr. 4
CSC/EET Upper Division Technical Electives: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 42
LOWER DIVISION TECHNICAL TRANSFER CREDIT
(see page 223)
CSC 2110 -- (CL) Computer Science I: Cr. 3
CSC 2111 -- Computer Science I Lab: Cr. 1
CSC 2200 -- Computer Science II: Cr. 3
CSC 2201 -- Computer Science II Lab: Cr. 1
EET 2100 -- Principles of Digital Design: Cr. 3
EET 2720 -- Microprocessor Fundamentals: Cr 3
Other CIS/EET technology courses: Cr .26
Total Credits: 40

## COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENTS

(BC) Basic Composition course: Cr. 3
(IC) Intermediate Composition course
(OC) Oral Communication course
Total Credits: 9

OTHER GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT) Competency Examination: Cr. 0
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
Social Sciences (SS): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18
Total minimum semester credits for the B.S.C.T. degree: 128

## Construction Management (B.S.C.M. Program)

A professional construction manager is someone who co-ordinates all that goes into a construction project. The overall goal of a construction manager is to produce a financially sound project that is completed on time and meets the specific needs of the client as well as the codes put forth by governmental agencies. Responsibilities of a of a construction manager are: project planning, cost, time, safety, quality, and contracts. Working professionals seeking to advance their education, students interested in construction management, or seasoned employees looking to start their own companies often choose construction management to help achieve career goals. People with construction management degrees often work as project managers, superintendents, estimators, schedulers, or green construction/LEED specialists. Many people in the construction industry own and operate their own businesses.

The program offered in construction management specialization includes course work on construction project management, estimating, scheduling, safety, legal and professional aspects, specifications, computer applications and a capstone project. Additional courses from the Business School on accounting, marketing, and management complement the program. Co-op and internship opportunities are available to the students in summers as well as the academic year

## Admission Requirements

This program is designed to admit students who satisfy the general undergraduate admission requirements of the University (see page 58) and have an associate degree or equivalent course work in architectural technology, construction technology, and civil technology. A minimum grade point average (g.p.a.) of 2.5 is required for admission into the program. Students with a g.p.a. of 2.0 to 2.5 may be admitted as pre-engineering technology students, and may be transferred into the B.S.C.M. program upon successful completion of pre-calculus (MAT 1800) and physical science courses, with a g.p.a. of 2.5 or above. A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400).

A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400)
Application for Undergraduate Admission form is required and may be requested from: Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the B.S.C.M. degree must earn a minimum of 128 credits, as outlined in one of the following major programs and including the University General Education requirements (see page 15). No more than sixty-four semester credits from community colleges can be transferred toward the baccalaureate degree at Wayne State. At least thirty credits must be earned from Wayne State, at
least twenty-four of which must be in Division of Engineering Technology courses. All coursework must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College (see pages 14, 71, and 170) and must conform to Division academic standards.

At graduation, the University requires a minimum 2.0 grade point average in total resident credit. Additionally, the Division of Engineering Technology requires a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total work in the area of specialization. Satisfactory achievement in the Critical Thinking Competency Examination (administered by Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services) is required of each student.
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS: The Bachelor of Science in Construction Management degree requires 128 credits as outlined in the following curriculum.

## BASIC SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 3430 -- Applied Differential and Integral Calculus (E T 3430): Cr. 4
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
Life Sciences (LS) elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 19
BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT
CMT 3050 -- Construction Bus. Accounting and Financial Management: Cr. 3
CMT 4030 -- Facility Management Principles: Cr. 3
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 4
E T 3870 -- Engineering Economic Analysis: Cr. 3
PHI 1120 -- (PL) Professional Ethics: Cr. 3
Business Management Elective: Cr .6
Total Credits: 21
CONSTRUCTION SCIENCE and CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT
CM T 3000 -- Construction Estimating and Bidding: Cr. 3
CMT 3010 -- Introduction to Construction Management: Cr. 3
CMT 3030 -- Construction Safety Management: Cr. 3
CMT 3020 -- Residential \& Commercial Land Development \& Design: Cr. 3
CMT 3040 -- Building Codes: Cr. 3
CMT 3060 -- Planning and Scheduling: Cr. 3
CMT 3070 -- Introduction to Green Construction: Cr. 3
CMT 3080 -- Advanced Computers in Construction: Cr. 3
CMT 4050 -- Construction Methods: Cr. 3
CMT 4070 -- Mechanical and Electrical Systems in Buildings: Cr. 3
CMT 4200 -- (WI) Senior Project: Cr. 3
CMT 4290 -- Internship: Cr. 0
Total Credits: 36
LOWER DIVISION TECHNICAL TRANSFER CREDIT
(see page 223)
Introduction to 2D and 3D CAD: Cr. 3
Soils and Foundations: Cr. 3
Applied Building Construction: Cr. 3
Construction Laws and Administration: Cr. 2
Other technology courses: Cr. 20
Total Credits: 31
COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENTS
(BC) Basic Composition course: Cr .3
(IC) Intermediate Composition course
(OC) Oral Communication course
Total Credits: 9
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT): Cr. 0
Western Civilization (HS): Cr. 3
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 12
Total minimum semester credits for the EET program: 128

## Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology (B.S.E.T. Program)

The Bachelor of Science in Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology (B.S.E.E.T.) Program prepares students for diverse and dynamic careers in industry. Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technologists use the principals of science and math to solve problems in industry and business, both in the public and privatize sectors. They work alongside engineers, independently, as well as in a supervisory capacity. This field is in touch with a wide and growing range of applications of technology, and therefore has many applications in today's workforce. The B.S.E.E.T. program emphasizes hands-on laboratory experiences, and courses stress the practical application of mathematics, science, and engineering to solve real world problems. Possible applications for this degree include: the automotive industry, business machines/professional and scientific equipment, computers and electronics; defense, and electronic utilities. The BSEET program is accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (TAC ABET).

## Admission Requirements

This program is designed to admit students who satisfy the general undergraduate admission requirements of the University (see page 58 ) and have an associate degree and a minimum grade point average (g.p.a.) of 2.50 . Students with a g.p.a. of 2.0 to 2.5 may be admitted as pre-engineering technology students, and may be transferred into the engineering technology program upon successful completion of MAT 1800 and PHY 2130 with a g.p.a. of 2.50. A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400).
Required Background: Any student deficient in any courses listed under Lower Division Technical Transfer Credit will be required to remove the deficiencies before electing any EET courses
A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400)
Application for Undergraduate Admission form is required and may be requested from: Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

This program extends the practical and applied base of the associate degree program by means of more theoretical electrical and broad engineering technology courses together with further background courses in mathematics, science, and socio-humanities. Candidates for the B.S.E.E.T. degree must earn a minimum of 128 credits, as outlined in one of the following major programs and including the University General Education requirements (see page 15). No more than sixty-four semester credits from community colleges can be transferred toward the baccalaureate degree at Wayne State. At least thirty credits must be earned from Wayne State, at least twenty-four of which must be in Division of Engineering Technology courses. All coursework must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College (see pages 14, 71, and 170) and must conform to Division academic standards.

At graduation, the University requires a minimum 2.0 grade point average in total resident credit. Additionally, the Division of Engineering Technology requires a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total work in the area of specialization. Satisfactory achievement in the Critical Thinking Competency Examination (administered by Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services) is required of each student.

Plan of Study: Due to the various educational backgrounds of associate degree graduates and the different rates of progress of full-time and part-time students, individual plans of study are developed for students in conjunction with faculty advisors.
NOTE: A student who, after receiving one undergraduate degree at Wayne State University, wishes to obtain a second bachelor's degree must complete at least thirty credits beyond those applied toward the first degree.
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS: The Bachelor of Science in Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology requires 128 credits as outlined in the following curriculum.
BASIC SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS
CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
E T 2160 -- (CL) Computer Applications for Engineering Technology: Cr. 2
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 3430 -- Applied Differential and Integral Calculus (E T 3430): Cr. 4
MAT 3450 -- Applied Calculus and Differential Equations (E T 3450): Cr. 4
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
PHY 2140 -- General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2141 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
Life Sciences (LS) elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 29
EET TECHNICAL CORE
ET 3850 -- Reliability and Engineering Statistics: Cr. 3
ET 3870 -- Engineering Economic Analysis: Cr. 3
E T 4999 -- (WI) Senior Project: Cr. 3
E T 5870 -- Engineering Project Management: Cr. 3
EET 3100 -- Advanced Digital Design: Cr. 3
EET 3150 -- Network Analysis: Cr. 4
EET 3180 -- Analog Electronics: Cr. 4
EET 3300 -- Applied Signal Processing: Cr. 3
EET 3500 -- Electrical Machines and Power Systems: Cr. 3
EET 3720 -- Micro and Programmable Controllers: Cr. 3
EET 4200 -- Control Systems: Cr. 4
EET Upper Division Technical Electives: Cr. 6
Total Credits: 42
LOWER DIVISION TECHNICAL TRANSFER CREDIT
(see page 223)
EET 2000 -- Electrical Principles: Cr. 3
EET 2100 -- Principles of Digital Design: Cr. 3
EET 2720 -- Microprocessor Fundamentals: Cr. 3
Other technology courses: Cr. 21
Total Credits: 30

## COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENTS

(BC) Basic Composition course: Cr. 3
(IC) Intermediate Composition course
(OC) Oral Communication course
Total Credits: 9
OTHER GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT) Competency Examination: Cr. 0
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
Social Sciences (SS): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18
Total minimum semester credits for the EET program: 128

## Electromechanical Engineering Technology (B.S.E.M.T. Program)

The Bachelor of Science in Electromechanical Engineering Technology (B.S.E.M.T.) offers an opportunity in interdisciplinary education, resulting from the implementation of electronics and computers in engineering systems. This major offers an individual plan of study with coursework in electronics, electrical, manufacturing, and mechanical areas, with appropriate prerequisite courses. The program is designed to extend the practical and applied base of the associate degree program by means of more theoretical and more comprehensive engineering technology courses, combined with background courses in mathematics, science, and socio-humanities.

## Admission Requirements

This program is designed to admit students who satisfy the general undergraduate admission requirements of the University (see page 58) and have an associate degree in electrical, electronics, industrial, manufacturing, mechanical, or related technology from a community college or equivalent college-level coursework. A minimum grade point average (g.p.a.) of 2.50 is required for admission to the program. Students with a g.p.a. of 2.0 to 2.5 may be admitted as preengineering technology students, and may be transferred into the engineering technology program upon successful completion of MAT 1800 and PHY 2130 with a g.p.a. of 2.50. A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400).
Required Background: Any student deficient in any courses listed under Lower Division Technical Transfer Credit will be required to remove deficiencies before completing fifteen credits in basic science/mathematics and technical core courses.
A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400)
Application for Undergraduate Admission form is required and may be requested from: Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the B.S.E.M.T. degree must earn a minimum of 128 credits, as outlined in one of the following major programs and including the University General Education requirements (see page 15). No more than sixty-four semester credits from community colleges can be transferred toward the baccalaureate degree at Wayne State. At least thirty credits must be earned from Wayne State, at least twenty-four of which must be in Division of Engineering Technology courses. All coursework must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College (see pages 14,71 , and 170) and must conform to Division academic standards.
At graduation, the University requires a minimum 2.0 grade point average in total resident credit. Additionally, the Division of Engineering Technology requires a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total work in the area of specialization. Satisfactory achievement in the Critical Thinking Competency Examination (administered by Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services) is required of each student.
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS: The Bachelor of Science in Electromechanical Engineering Technology requires 128 credits as outlined in the following curriculum.

## BASIC SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
E T 2160 -- (CL) Computer Applications for Engineering Technology: Cr. 2

MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 3430 -- Applied Differential and Integral Calculus (E T 3430): Cr. 4
MAT 3450 -- Applied Calculus and Differential Equations (E T 3450): Cr. 4
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
PHY 2140 -- General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2141 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
Life Sciences (LS) elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 29
EMT TECHNICAL CORE
ET 3030 -- Statics: Cr. 3
E T 3050 -- Dynamics: Cr. 3
ET 3850 -- Reliability and Engineering Statistics: Cr. 3
E T 3870 or ET 5870
-- Engineering Economic Analysis: Cr. 3
-- Engineering Project Management: Cr. 3
E T 4999 -- (WI) Senior Project: Cr. 3
EET 3150 -- Network Analysis: Cr. 4
EET 3500 -- Electrical Machines and Power Systems: Cr. 3
EET 3720 -- Micro and Programmable Controllers: Cr .3
EET 4200 -- Control Systems: Cr. 4
MCT 3010 -- Instrumentation: Cr. 3
EMT Upper Division Technical Electives: Cr. 10
Total Credits: 42
LOWER DIVISION TECHNICAL TRANSFER CREDIT
(see page 223)
E T 2140 -- Computer Graphics: Cr. 3
ET 2200 -- Engineering Materials: Cr. 3
EET 2000 -- Electrical Principles: Cr. 3
EET 2720 -- Microprocessor Fundamentals: Cr. 3
Other technology courses: Cr. 18
Total Credits: 30
COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENTS
(BC) Basic Composition course: Cr. 3
(IC) Intermediate Composition course
(OC) Oral Communication course
Total Credits: 9
OTHER GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT) Competency Examination: Cr. 0
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
Social Sciences (SS): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18
Total minimum semester credits for the EMT program: 128

## Electric Transportation Technology (B.S.E.T.T. Program)

The Bachelor of Science in Electric Transportation Technology (B.S.E.T.T.) Program prepares students for dynamic careers in an up in coming area of the automotive industry. Electric Transportation Technologists use the principals of science and math to solve problems in industry and business, both in the public and privatize sectors. They work alongside engineers, independently, as well as in a supervisory capacity. This field is in touch with a wide and growing range of applications of technology, and therefore has many applications in today's workforce. The B.S.E.T.T. curriculum is a broadbased, technically-oriented education that emphasizes the application of advanced technology to solve problems, design and develop products, and improve processes, procedures, equipment, and facilities. Possible applications for a B.S.E.T.T. degree include the various aspects of working with electric vehicles, hybrid electric vehicles and plug-in electric vehicles as well as fuel-cell vehicles. As demand for
efficiency and sustainability grow in the transportation sector, B.S.E.T.T. graduates will be able to meet the needs of industry.

## Admission Requirements

This program is designed to admit students who satisfy the general undergraduate admission requirements of the University (see page 58) and have an associate degree with a minimum grade point average (g.p.a.) of 2.50 . Students with a g.p.a. of 2.0 to 2.5 may be admitted as pre-engineering technology students, and may be transferred into the engineering technology program upon successful completion of MAT 1800 and PHY 2130 with a g.p.a. of 2.50. A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400).
Required Background: Any student deficient in any courses listed under Lower Division Technical Transfer Credit will be required to remove the deficiencies before electing any EET courses.
A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400)
Application for Undergraduate Admission form is required and may be requested from: Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

This program extends the practical and applied base of the associate degree program by means of more theoretical electrical, advanced energy storage, and hybrid electric vehicle technology courses together with further background courses in mathematics, science, and socio-humanities. Candidates for the B.S.E.T.T. degree must earn a minimum of 128 credits, as outlined in one of the following major programs and including the University General Education requirements (see page 15). No more than sixty-four semester credits from community colleges can be transferred toward the baccalaureate degree at Wayne State. At least thirty credits must be earned from Wayne State, at least twenty-four of which must be in Division of Engineering Technology courses. All coursework must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College (see pages 14, 71, and 170) and must conform to Division academic standards.
At graduation, the University requires a minimum 2.0 grade point average in total resident credit. Additionally, the Division of Engineering Technology requires a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total work in the area of specialization. Satisfactory achievement in the Critical Thinking Competency Examination (administered by Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services) is required of each student.
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS: The Bachelor of Science in Electric Transportation Technology requires 128 credits as outlined in the following curriculum.

## BASIC SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
E T 2160 -- (CL) Computer Applications for Engineering Technology: Cr. 2
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 3430 -- Applied Differential and Integral Calculus (E T 3430): Cr. 4
MAT 3450 -- Applied Calculus and Differential Equations (E T 3450): Cr. 4
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
PHY 2140 -- General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2141 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
Life Sciences (LS) elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 29

ETT TECHNICAL CORE
E T 4999 -- (WI) Senior Project: Cr. 3
E T 5870 -- Engineering Project Management: Cr. 3
EET 3100 -- Advanced Digital Design: Cr. 3
EET 3150 -- Network Analysis: Cr. 4
EET 3180 -- Analog Electronics: Cr. 4
EET 3500 -- Electric Machines and Power Systems, Cr. 3
EET 4200 -- Control Systems: Cr. 4
ETT 3190 -- Fundamentals of Automotive Electrical and Electronic Systems: Cr. 3
ETT 4150 -- Fundamental of Hybrid and Electric Vehicles: Cr. 3
ETT 4310 -- Energy Storage Systems for Hybrid and Electric Vehicles: Cr. 3
ETT 4650 -- Power Electronics \& Charging Infrastructure for Hybrid and Electric Drive Vehicles: Cr. 3
ETT Upper Division Technical Electives: Cr. 6
Total Credits: 42
LOWER DIVISION TECHNICAL TRANSFER CREDIT
(see page 223)
EET 2100 -- Principles of Digital Design: Cr. 3
EET 2720 -- Microprocessor Fundamentals: Cr. 3
Automotive Technology-related Courses: Cr. 12
Other technology courses: Cr. 12
Total Credits: 30
COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENTS
(BC) Basic Composition course: Cr .3
(IC) Intermediate Composition course
(OC) Oral Communication course
Total Credits: 9
OTHER GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
American Society and Institutions (Al): Cr. 3
Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT) Competency Examination: Cr. 0
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
Social Sciences (SS): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18
Total minimum semester credits for the EET program: 128

## Mechanical Engineering Technology (B.S.M.C.T. Program)

The Mechanical Engineering Technology (B.S.M.C.T.) Program prepares students for diverse and dynamic careers in industry. B.S.M.C.T. graduates work in fields that require understanding of the relationships and dependencies among materials, product development, manufacturing systems and processes, or energy production, transformation and transmission (including alternative energy). The program emphasizes hands-on laboratory experiences, and courses stress the practical application of mathematics, science, and engineering to solve real world problems. The B.S.M.C.T. program provides students with a well-rounded education focused on the knowledge of existing and new developments in their technical specialty. The program offers students the opportunity to specialize in one of three tracks: design, energy, or manufacturing. B.S.M.C.T. graduates work with their minds as well as their hands to solve problems related to their chosen area of specialization. The B.S.M.C.T. program is accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (TAC ABET).

## Admission Requirements

This program is designed to admit students who satisfy the general undergraduate admission requirements of the University (see page 58) and have an associate degree or equivalent college-level course work in one of the following or related technical areas: Aerospace Technology, Automotive Technology, Climate Control, ComputerAided Design, Drafting, Energy Technology, Fluid Power, Manufac-
turing, Mechanical Design, Mechanical Technology, Powerplant. A minimum grade point average (g.p.a.) of 2.50 is required for admission to the program. Students with a g.p.a. of 2.0 to 2.5 may be admitted as pre-engineering technology students, and may be transferred into the engineering technology program upon successful completion of MAT 1800 and PHY 2130 with a g.p.a. of 2.50. A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400).
Required Background: Any student deficient in any course listed under Lower Division Technical Transfer Credit will be required to remove the deficiency before completing fifteen credits in basic science/mathematics and technical core courses.
A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evalu-ation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400)
Application for Undergraduate Admission form is required and may be requested from: Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the B.S.M.C.T. degree must earn a minimum of 128 credits, as outlined in one of the following major programs and including the University General Education requirements (see page 15). No more than sixty-four semester credits from community colleges can be transferred toward the baccalaureate degree at Wayne State. At least thirty credits must be earned from Wayne State, at least twenty-four of which must be in Division of Engineering Technology courses. All coursework must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College (see pages 14, 71, and 170) and must conform to Division academic standards.
At graduation, the University requires a minimum 2.0 grade point average in total resident credit. Additionally, the Division of Engineering Technology requires a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total work in the area of specialization. Satisfactory achievement in the Critical Thinking Competency Examination (administered by Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services) is required of each student.
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS: The Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering Technology requires 128 credits as outlined in the following curriculum.

## BASIC SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
E T 2160 -- (CL) Computer Applications for Engineering Technology: Cr. 2
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 3430 -- Applied Differential and Integral Calculus (E T 3430): Cr. 4
MAT 3450 -- Applied Calculus and Differential Equations (E T 3450): Cr. 4
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
PHY 2140 -- General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2141 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
Life Sciences (LS) elective: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 29
MCT UPPER DIVISION CORE
E T 3030 -- Statics: Cr. 3
E T 3050 -- Dynamics: Cr. 3
ET 3850 -- Reliability and Engineering Statistics: Cr. 3
E T 3870 -- Engineering Economic Analysis: Cr. 3
ET 5870 -- Engineering Project Management: Cr. 3
E T 4999 -- (WI) Senior Project: Cr. 3
MCT 3010 -- Instrumentation: Cr. 3
MIT 3500 -- Machine Tool Laboratory: Cr. 1
Total Credits: 22

## MCT TECHNICAL TRACKS (Choose One)

Design Track:
MCT 3100 -- Mechanics of Materials: Cr. 3
MCT 3410 -- Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines: Cr. 3
MCT 4150 -- Applied Thermodynamics: Cr. 3
MCT 4400 -- Design of Machine Elements: Cr. 3
Energy Track:
MCT 4150 -- Applied Thermodynamics: Cr. 3
MCT 4180 -- Fluid Mechanics: Cr. 3
MCT 4210 -- Heat Transfer: Cr. 3
Elective chosen with consent of advisor: Cr. 3
Manufacturing Track:
MIT 3520 -- Manufacturing Processes Theory: Cr. 2
MIT 3600 -- Process Engineering: Cr. 3
MIT 4700 -- Computer-Aided Design and Manufacturing: Cr. 3
MIT 4800 -- Quality Control: Cr. 4
Total Credits: 12
UPPER DIVISION TECHNICAL ELECTIVES: Total Credits: 8
LOWER DIVISION TECHNICAL TRANSFER CREDIT
(see page (see page 223)
E T 2140 -- Computer Graphics: Cr. 3
E T 2200 -- Engineering Materials: Cr. 3
EET 2000 -- Electrical Principles: Cr. 3
Other technology courses: Cr. 21
Total Credits: 30
COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENTS
(BC) Basic Composition course: Cr. 3
(IC) Intermediate Composition course
(OC) Oral Communication course
Total Credits: 9
OTHER GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT) Competency Examination: Cr. 0
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
Social Sciences (SS): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 18
Total minimum semester credits for the MCT program: 128

## Manufacturing Engineering Technology (B.S.M.F.T. Program)

The Bachelor of Science In Manufacturing Engineering Technology (B.S.M.F.T.) degree prepares students for professional work in manufacturing industry and advanced production systems. This is a program of study which provides a combination of professional courses in manufacturing, computer systems, electronics, engineering technology, communication, and social science/humanities. The particular strengths of the program include: applied hands-on curriculum; hardware-oriented laboratory experiences; scientific advancement merged with applications; and the various skills and knowledge required for the enhanced job market in this field. This region of Michigan has a large concentration of high technology firms which employ manufacturing professionals, designers, and application integrators. The program offers excellent prospects for professional positions in both business and industry, where manufacturing dominates a broad spectrum of employment opportunities. Classes in the B.S.M.F.T. program are usually offered both during the day and in the evening.

## Admission Requirements

The B.S.M.F.T. degree program is designed to admit students from Focus: HOPE's Greenfield Coalition with an associate degree or
equivalent course work in manufacturing from Lawrence Technological University. A minimum grade point average (g.p.a.) of 2.5 is required for admission into the program. Students with a g.p.a. of 2.0 to 2.5 may be admitted as Pre-Engineering Technology students, and may be transferred into the B.S.M.F.T. program upon successful completion of pre-calculus (MAT 1800) and physics courses, with a g.p.a. of 2.5 or above. A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact the Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services Office (313-5773400).

A Mathematics Placement Examination is required of entering students who have not already earned advanced credit in pre-calculus. It is recommended that this examination be taken prior to first registration at Wayne State; contact Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services (313-577-3400)
Application for Undergraduate Admission form is required and may be requested from: Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

To earn a B.S.M.F.T. degree, a minimum of 132 semester credits are required. University policy allows a maximum of sixty-four semester credits transferred from community colleges to Wayne State; a minimum of thirty semester credits must be earned from Wayne State University.
In order to graduate, the University requires a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total residence credit, and the Division requires a minimum 2.0 g.p.a. in total coursework in the area of specialization; as well as satisfaction of all University Undergraduate General Education Requirements (see page 15). The degree credit distribution for the program is as follows:

## Subject Areas with Minimum Credit Requirements

Basic Science and Mathematics: 33 credits
Manufacturing Engineering Technology Core: 38 credits
Associate Degree Technical Transfer Courses: 33 credits
Remaining General Education Requirements: 19 credits
Total Credits: 132
For specific curricular outlines, consult the Division of Engineering Technology.

## Academic Regulations: Engineering Technology Division

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should consult page 71. The following additions and amendments pertain to the Division of Engineering Technology.

## Dean's List of Honor Students

A student who achieves a semester grade point average of 3.5 or more, based on a program of at least twelve credits, is notified by the Dean of citation for distinguished scholarship and his/her name is included on the Dean's List of Honor Students.

## Substandard Performance

The grade ' $D$ ' is considered by the Division of Engineering Technology to represent substandard performance. The implications of this are particularly significant in science, mathematics, and technical sequences where a ' $D$ ' grade from another institution will not be accepted as transfer credits toward the degree.
If a grade of ' D ' is received in any course which is prerequisite to another course in the student's program, or in a course in his/her area of specialization, or in a required course in mathematics, physics, or chemistry, the student may be required, by his/her advisor, to repeat that course.
A student who is not required to repeat a course in which a ' $D$ ' grade has been received may elect to audit such a course to better his/her knowledge. However, he/she then may not later enroll in the course for credit or obtain credit for the course by special examination.

A course in which a grade below ' $C$ ' has been earned may not be subsequently passed by special examination.
When repeating a course, failure for the third time to pass it with a grade satisfactory to the Division constitutes grounds for denying a student further registration in the Division of Engineering Technology.

## Probation Policy

A student is considered to be on probation whenever his/her cumulative grade point average (g.p.a.) falls below 2.0. A student may also be placed on probation whenever his/her academic performance is deemed unsatisfactory. When placed on probation, the student is required to meet with the Division Head or the Academic Standards Committee of the Division of Engineering Technology, to remove an academic hold on his/her registration. While on probation, a student may not represent the Division of Engineering Technology in student activities. The Academic Standards Committee of the Division formulates the regulations for probationary students, and hears requests for exceptions.

A student on probation is expected to bring up his/her grade point average promptly. If, at the end of the first semester on probation, the student's cumulative grade point average has not increased to at least 2.0, he/she will be excluded from the Division of Engineering Technology for at least one calendar year. Course work taken at any institution during the period of exclusion may not be considered for transfer toward an engineering technology degree.
For part-time students, a semester will be considered to consist of twelve consecutive credits. If a student's cumulative g.p.a. reaches at least 2.0. by the end of the first semester after being placed on probation, he/she will be returned to regular status. Multiple occurrence
of probation will result in the student's exclusion from the Division of Engineering Technology.
A student may be refused the privilege of registering in the Division if, at any time, his/her grade point average falls below 2.0. A student may also be refused the privilege of registering in the Division for irresponsible attendance and performance in class, regardless of any probationary status.
A student who has been refused registration may request that the Division Head or Academic Standards Committee reconsider his/her status. Such request should only be made when evidence of extenuating circumstances can be provided.

## Technology Transfer Credit

The University limitation on transfer credit applicable to undergraduate degrees is sixty-four credits. Each of the six degree programs offered by the Division of Engineering Technology specifies some Wayne State University courses the equivalence of which is presumed to be transfer credit and as such must be part of that allowance, as well as some number of additional credits in technology transfer courses. These are cited in curricula-specific sections (all under the heading: Lower Division Technical Transfer Credits) which indicate the total number of these kinds of credits that must be part of the sixty-four credit allowance in each program. For evaluation of courses submitted to satisfy this requirement students should consult an Engineering Technology advisor.

## Changes of Election and Withdrawal

University policy regarding changes of program and withdrawal from courses may be found on page 75. The following additions and amendments apply to the Division of Engineering Technology:

Registration and Adding Courses: A student may register for courses through the last day of the second week of classes for fifteen-week courses. A registered student may add a course through the last day of the second week of classes by submitting a completed Drop/Add form. A student may not change from one section of a course to another section of the same course after the fourth week of classes. Drop/Add forms will be valid for ten calendar days from the date of the earliest signature of approval. Once a student is admitted to Wayne State University, he/she does not have to go through the admissions procedure again. If a student does not register for two or more terms, he/she must first have his/her status upgraded at the University Records Office.

## Withdrawals

Through the last day of the fourth week of fifteen-week classes, any student may withdraw from any class by processing a Drop/Add form at the Registration Office. If a student wishes to withdraw from class after the end of the fourth week and through the eighth week, he/she must obtain written approval of the instructor and the Division Head. Division policy does not permit withdrawal from classes after the eighth week of classes except in cases of extreme emergency.
Failure to follow the above policies may result in a grade of ' $E$.'

## Engineering Technology Division Courses

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Construction Management Technology Courses (CMT)

## 3000 Construction Estimating and Bidding. Cr. 3

Prereq: ATBC 1160 (at Macomb Community College); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Fundamental cost estimating principles, processes and methods used in residential and commercial construction.
3010 Introduction to Construction Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: DRAD 2110 (at Macomb Community College); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Overview of construction industry; processes involved in construction projects from conception to final delivery.
3020 Residential and Commercial Land Development and Design. Cr. 3
Prereq: CIVL 2200 (at Macomb Community College); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Role and responsibilities of a developer; financing strategies and new trends in lending; forming an effective partnership. Technical processes: from undeveloped land to surveying, conceptual drawing, site planning process, engineering and design, permits, and construction.
3030 Construction Safety Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: CIVL 1050 (at Macomb Community College); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Construction safety and health management as applicable to contractors, owners, and designers. Construction injury and fatality statistics; humanitarian, legal and economic justification for safety; accident causation and control theories; OSHA standards and safe construction procedures. Safety policy, project safety rules, communications network, accident investigation and record keeping, worker orientation and training, and safety program evaluation and audits.
3040 Building Codes. Cr. 3
Prereq: DRAD 2110 (at Macomb Community College); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Requirements by regulatory agencies pertaining to the construction industry; current International Building Code and other regulations; emphasis on Michigan applications.

3050 Construction Accounting and Financial Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: ECON 1160 (at Macomb Community College) or ECO 2020 (at WSU); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Successful management of finances of the construction project and companies. Accounting systems, financial statements, overhead and profits, cash flows for construction projects and companies, project financing, and financial decision making.
3060 Planning and Scheduling. Cr. 3
Prereq: QUAL 2400 (at Macomb Community College); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Principles and use of Primavera Project Planner scheduling software: project planning, scheduling, control, and analysis. Project scheduling methods and
construction activity analysis, including Critical Path Method (CPM) and networking techniques
3070 Introduction to Green Construction. Cr. 3
Prereq: ENVS 1050 (at Macomb Community College) or BIO 1030 (at WSU); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Sustainable or green-building design and construction: efficient use of resources to create healthier and more energy-efficient buildings. Motivations for green construction projects, technical aspects of their design, obstacles, future directions. Knowledge and capabilities to project-manage a green building.

## 3080 Advanced Computers in Construction. Cr. 3

Prereq: DRCG 1140 (at Macomb Community College) or C E 3010 (at WSU); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Advanced applications of MS Excel software in estimating and financial management of construction projects; making effective project presentations using MS PowerPoint. Field applications of computers; use of PDAs and handheld devices in data acquisition and management. Use of REVIT software in Building Information Modeling (BIM).

## 3120 Construction Documents. Cr. 3

Prereq: DRAD 2230 (at Macomb Community College); for juniors in B.S. in construction management major. Documents used in construction contracts: agreements, general conditions, drawings, specifications, addenda, sub and material contracts and daily logs; their technical and legal implications to managers of the construction process. Construction Specification Institute (CSI) recommended Master Format.

## 4010 Legal Aspects of Construction. Cr. 3

Prereq: ATBC 2600 (at Macomb Community College); for seniors in B.S. in construction management major. Aspects of the American legal system governing the construction industry and legal processes involved in construction projects.
(F)

4030 Facilities Management Principles. Cr. 3
Prereq: DRAD 2110 (at Macomb Community College); for seniors in B.S. in construction management major. Aspects of facilities management: buildings and grounds, custodial services, design and construction, operations and maintenance management.

## 4050 Construction Methods. Cr. 3

Prereq: DRAD 2110 (at Macomb Community College); for students in B.S. in construction management major. Overview of construction practices in industry; processes and equipment involved in construction projects from conception to final delivery.
4070 Mechanical and Electrical Systems in Buildings. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHYS 1180 (at Macomb Community College) or PHY 2130 (at WSU); for students in B.S. in construction management major. Principles and applications of basic mechanical and electrical systems; design examples; emerging technology and environmental issues; essential engineering calculations and data.
4140 Project Administration. Cr. 3
Prereq: ATBC 2600 (at Macomb Community College); for students in B.S. in construction management major. Overview of construction project and contract administration and management. Use of Excel, Expedition, and Prolog software.

## 4200 (WI) Senior Project. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing; for students in B.S. in construction management major. Capstone project; senior students work in teams; application of skills, knowledge, techniques and concepts. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## 4290 Internship. Cr. 0

Open to seniors in B.S. in construction management major. Opportunity for student to work for a construction or design firm engaged in construction work or project oversight.

## Engineering Technology Courses (E T)

1500 Engineering Technology Trades Internship. Cr. 1-6
Prereq: consent of advisor. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Industrial practice dealing with specific skill trades in engineering technology, under supervision in cooperative internship program.
2140 Computer Graphics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)
Coreq: CSC 1050. Solution of drafting problems and development of graphic presentations using computer-assisted drafting techniques. Use of programming techniques for direct solution of drafting/graphic problems and available software routines. Introduction to the use of computer plotters, CRTs, digitizers. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2160 (CL) Computer Applications for Engineering Technology. Cr. 2
Prereq: EET 2000 or E T 2140. Various software programming environments and programming skills for engineering technology applications, including programming logic, file IO, data acquisition and processing, computer simulation, and communication protocols.
(F,W)

## 2200 Engineering Materials. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)

Coreq: CHM 1020. Application and characteristics, both physical and chemical, of metallic and nonmetallic materials, polymers, and composites used in industry. The primary process involved in producing these materials.

## 2500 Co-op Experience. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4)

Prereq: sophomore standing and consent of advisor. Offered for S and $U$ grades only. Industrial practice under supervision in cooperative education. Work-study program. Report required.

3030 Statics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: PHY 2130, E T 2140, CSC 1050; coreq: E T 3430. The analytical and graphic techniques for determining the forces acting upon and within a body or structural component under static load. Centroids and center of gravity. Moments of inertia.
(F,W)
3050 Dynamics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: E T 3030 and MAT 3430. Kinematics; kinetics of particles; kinetics of translation and rotation of a rigid body; relative motion; use of equations of plane motion. Application of impulse and momentum principles; work and efficiency.
3430 (MAT 3430) Applied Differential and Integral Calculus. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: MAT 1800. No degree credit in Colleges of Science and Liberal Arts. Limits, derivatives, applications of derivatives, definite integrals and their applications, and trigonometric functions. (F,W)
3450 (MAT 3450) Applied Calculus and Differential Equations. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: E T 3430. No degree credit in Colleges of Science and Liberal Arts. A continuation of E T 3430, including logarithmic and exponential functions, first and second order ordinary differential equations, vectors, polar coordinates, Laplace transforms, Taylor series, and Fourier series.
(F,W)
3850 Reliability and Engineering Statistics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: MAT 1800. Probability, hypergeometric, binomial, Poisson, and normal probability distribution; confidence intervals; inferences concerning means; linear regression; introduction to statistical quality control and reliability; use of computers.
(F,W)
3870 Engineering Economic Analysis. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: MAT 1800. Techniques to economically evaluate major technical projects, rate of return and present worth, interest formulae, federal taxes, risk, inflation, and non-economic constraints.

4990 Guided Study. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 6) (IND: 1)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Supervised study and instruction in field selected by student.

4999 (WI) Senior Project. Cr. 3 (LAB: 3;DSC: 2)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, COM 1010. Must be taken during last semester before graduation. Student designs, builds, and tests product; philosophy of design. Project proposal to be submitted by second week, final outcome to be completed by thirteenth week; progress reports, and oral presentation required.
(F,W)

## 5870 Engineering Project Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 1800. Insights into human and organizational behavior affecting products; quantitative tools for successful management of engineering projects. A variety of product types are addressed. How to select, initiate, operate and control as well as terminate a project. (F,W)

## 5995 Special Topics in Engineering Technology I.

 Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)Prereq: consent of instructor. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## Electrical/Electronic Engineering Technology Courses (EET)

## 2000 Electrical Principles. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)

Prereq: MAT 1800; coreq: PHY 2140. Kirchhoff's laws, D.C. and A.C. circuit analysis, impedance, phasors, power and power factor correction, mutual coupling. Power transformers, D.C. and A.C. generators and motors, motor controls.(Y)

2100 Principles of Digital Design. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Applied Boolean algebra and number systems. Logic families, Kmapping; combinational logic, multiplexers and demultiplexers, readouts and displays, flip flops.

2720 Microprocessor Fundamentals. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)
Coreq: CSC 1050. Use of microprocessors as interface devices, including software, interfaces, memory, registers, and microcomputer system architecture, computer programming design projects. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3100 Advanced Digital Design. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)
Prereq: EET 2100. System level design of digital logic circuits using hardwired and programmable logic devices. ROMs, PROMs, and PLAs. Synchronous and asynchronous circuit design and analysis. (F,W)
3150 Network Analysis. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; LAB: 2)
Prereq: EET 2000, PHY 2140; coreq: E T 3450. Analysis of circuits with dependent sources, RL, RC, and RLC circuit transient and sinusoidal response, network functions, frequency response, and power analysis.
(F,W)
3180 Analog Electronics. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; LAB: 2)
Prereq: CHM 1020, EET 2000. Operational amplifiers, circuit and applications; summing and subtracting amplifiers; integrating and differentiating amplifiers; comparators. Design of active filters, oscillators and waveform generating circuits, and audio integrated circuits. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3300 Applied Signal Processing. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Coreq: EET 3150. Continuous-time and discrete-time signals, frequency response and impulse response; transfer function of linear systems, data acquisition and sampling, continuous and discrete Fourier transform; spectrum analysis and filtering; digital filter design.

3500 Electrical Machines and Power Systems.
Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)
Prereq: E T 3430, EET 2000. Energy fundamentals. Physical and operating characteristics of D.C. and A.C. generators and motors, transformers. Electric power network. Transmission line stability. Power factor correction. Load sharing by transformers and generators. Per unit notation. Environmental impact of electric power generation.
3720 Micro and Programmable Controllers. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)
Prereq: EET 2720, CSC 1050. Microprocessors and Programmable logic controllers; on-chip I/O resources, interfacing; controls, instrumentation, and communication; data manipulation and sequencer instruction set; development and debugging tools. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4100 Computer Hardware Design. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)
Prereq: EET 3100, EET 2720. Structural organization and hardware design of digital computers. Register transfer, microoperations, and microprogram control. Processing and control units, arithmetic algorithms, input-output systems, and memory systems.

4200 Control Systems. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; LAB: 2)
Prereq: E T 3450; EET 3150 or MCT3010. Feedback control systems with topics in time response, stability criteria, system representation, frequency response, compensation. PID controller; simulation of electrical and mechanical systems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4400 Electronic Communications. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: E T 3450, EET 3150. Analog and digital waveform, waveform spectra, filtering of signals. Communication theories and systems, amplitude modulation, angle modulation, and pulse modulation. Introduction of digital communication and fiber-optic communication. (I)

4600 Power Electronics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: EET 3150, E T 3450. Understanding different types of power semiconductor devices; analysis of typologies of uncontrolled and controlled converters, dc-dc converters. Simulation of power converters and application of power converter technologies in industrial and utility applications.
4730 Embedded Systems Networking. Cr. 3
Prereq: EET 3100 and EET 3720. Principles of data communications and real-time embedded systems networking. P1C18F microcontroller family and multiple serial interfaces including USART, controller area network (CAN) bus along with other embedded standards.
(F,W)
4990 Guided Study. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 6) (IND: 1)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Supervised study and instruction in field selected by student.

## 5720 Computer Networking Applications. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; LAB: 2)

Prereq: EET 3100, 3720. Networking protocols, components, architecture, and standards. Data communication, data packet structure, data transmission methods and techniques, network topologies, and media access control methods. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6150 Machine Vision in Manufacturing. Cr. 4
Prereq: E T 3850, PHY 2140. Machine vision concepts, image applications in robotics, digital vision systems, vision acquisition and processing, pattern recognition and texture analysis, cameras and software tools.

6200 Control Systems for Vehicles. Cr. 4
Prereq: EET 4200. Control systems applied to traditional and hybrid automotive applications. Open and closed loops, electronic controls; sensors and transducers; hybrid and electric vehicles; engine control
fundamentals; power-train controls; vehicle control in intelligent vehicle highway systems.

## Electric Transportation Technology Courses (ETT)

3190 Fundamentals of Automotive Electrical and Electronic Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: EET 2000, PHY 2140. Foundations in contemporary automotive electronic systems. Topics include: review of automotive electronics, basic circuit building blocks, vehicle controllers, networking, diagnostics, sensors, actuators, and power electronics.
4150 Fundamentals of Hybrid and Electric Vehicles. Cr. 3
Prereq: E T 3450, PHY 2140. Hybrid and electric vehicle technologies: concepts and design, energy analysis, unified model approach, hybridization, hybrid powertrain architectures, IC engines for HEVs, transmissions used in HEVs, on-board energy storages.
(W)

## 4310 Energy Storage Systems for Hybrid and Electric Vehicles. Cr. 3

Prereq: E T 3450, PHY 2140. Overview of advanced battery technologies and applications in EV/HEV, hybrid powertrain configuration and requirements, in-vehicle energy storage systems, battery development, thermal management, control systems, cell monitoring, balancing, and on-board diagnostics.
4410 Introduction to Advanced Energy Storage. Cr. 3
Prereq: E T 3450, PHY 2140. Comprehensive coverage of energy storage for automotive and renewable energy; battery technology; hydrogen electrochemical cells and regenerative fuel cells; mechanical energy storage; thermal and chemical storage; superconductor. (F)

4510 Power Management and Applications of Energy Storage Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: E T 3450, PHY 2140. Principles of electric machines, power electronics, control, and power management strategy for energy systems, and the applications of energy storage systems in alternative energy systems and electric drive vehicles.
4650 Power Electronics and Charging Infrastructure for Electric Drive Vehicles. Cr. 3
Prereq: EET 3150, ETT 3510. Principles of power systems, distribution systems, and ac/dc charging systems; applications of power electronic technologies in traction control, battery management, and regenerative braking for electric drive vehicles.
4740 In-Vehicle Networking and Embedded Systems. Cr. 3
Prereq: EET 3100. Principles of data communications and real time embedded systems networking, with emphasis on in-vehicle networking. Controller Area Networks and FlexRay are covered. Proj-ect-oriented course utilizing various hardware/software.
(Y)

4800 Fundamentals of Mechatronics. Cr. 3
Prereq: EET 2000. Sensors for displacement, rotational, force, torque and pressure measurement, accelerometers and actuators. Closed-loop control, electrohydrolic motion control, PLC. Mechatronics design by imbedding sensors, actuators and controllers into the mechanical components.

## Manufacturing/Industrial Engineering Technology Courses (MIT)

3350 Applied Human Factors. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Introduction to human physiological and psychological functions and capabilities from an engineering viewpoint; sensory information processing and motor abilities, human-machine design aspects.

3500 Machine Tool Laboratory. Cr. 1 (LAB: 3)
Prereq: E T 2140. Laboratory experiences in manufacturing processes, machine tools, and mechanization. Calibration and partsetup.
(F,W)
3520 Manufacturing Processes Theory. Cr. 2 (LCT: 2)
Prereq: CHM 1020; coreq: MIT 3500. Nature and deformation behavior of materials commonly used in manufacturing; basic processes used in transforming them into useful products; scientific theory underlying those processes; criteria for selecting particular processes.
(F,W)
3600 Process Engineering. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: MIT 3520 or former MIT 3510. Processing functions. Methods of manufacturing analysis. Manufacturing sequence, mechanization. Selection of tooling and equipment. Planning the process of manufacture.
4320 Production and Inventory Management. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3) Prereq: E T 3850; MIT 3520 or former MIT 3510. Basic production scheduling and inventory management. Production planning, project management, inventory functions, and inventory costs.

## 4700 Computer-Aided Design and Manufacturing. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)

Prereq: E T 2140; MIT 3520 or former MIT 3510. Fundamentals of computer-aided manufacturing using computer software. Two- and three-dimensional applications programming, numerical control and programming. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (Y)

4800 Quality Control. Cr. 4 (LCT: 4)
Prereq: E T 3850. Introduction to total quality systems design and to basic analytical techniques for quality control.

4990 Guided Study. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 6) (IND: 1)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Supervised study and instruction in the field selected by the student.
5500 Machine Tool Laboratory. Cr. 1 (LAB: 3)
Prereq: E T 2140. Laboratory experiences in manufacturing processes, machine tools, and mechanization. Calibration and partsetup.
(F,W)

## Mechanical Engineering Technology Courses (MCT)

3010 Instrumentation. Cr. 3 (LCT: 1; LAB: 3)
Prereq: EET 2000 and PHY 2140. Theory and use of measurement instruments and techniques; standards and dimensional units; experimental procedures and data analysis; sensors and transducers for parameters such as displacement, stress, strain, force, torque, temperature, motion, sound. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3100 Mechanics of Materials. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)
Prereq: E T 3030; coreq: E T 3430. The elastic behavior of load bearing materials. Tension, compression, shear, combined stress, bending, torsion and columns. Failure analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3410 Kinematics and Dynamics of Machines. Cr. 3 (LCT: 2; LAB: 2)
Prereq: E T 3050. Velocity and acceleration of moving parts in machine elements and mechanisms; cam, gear, and gear train design; static and inertial forces, balancing, gyroscopic effects, and critical speeds.
(F,W)
4150 Applied Thermodynamics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3; LAB: 2)
Prereq: E T 3430, PHY 2130, CHM 1020. First and second laws of thermodynamics; power and refrigeration cycles; gas and vapor mix-
tures, nozzle and blade passage flow and combustion. Introduction to compressible flow. Direct energy conversion. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4180 Fluid Mechanics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3; LAB: 2)
Prereq: E T 3030; prereq. or coreq: E T 3450. Properties of fluids, fundamentals of fluid flow, dimensional analysis and similitude, and flow measurement techniques. Analysis of hydrostatic equipment, hydrokinetic equipment and systems. Introduction to network analysis and calculation.
(Y)

4210 Heat Transfer. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3; LAB: 2)
Prereq: PHY 2140; coreq: MAT 3450. Basic modes of heat transfer and their applications. Steady state conduction in one and two dimensions and transient conduction. Numerical and graphical methods. Heat exchanges. Condensation and boiling heat transfer. Introduction to mass transfer.
(Y)

4230 Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3) Prereq: MCT 4150 or former MCT 3150, MCT 4180 or former MCT 3180 , or MCT 4210. Psychrometry: air and humidity calculations; heat transfer and transmission coefficients; heating and cooling loads; physiological considerations; air distribution systems; building energy use optimization and ASHRAE standard.
4400 Design of Machine Elements. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: MCT 3100, MCT 3410. Fundamental concepts in the design of the separate elements which compose the machine; application of properties and mechanics of materials modified by practical considerations.

4990 Guided Study. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 6) (IND: 1)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Supervised study and instruction in the field selected by the student.

## 5210 Energy Sources and Conversion. Cr. 3

Prereq: E T 3430, PHY 2140. Various energy sources and how they are utilized. Wind, solar, geothermal, fuel cells, storage devices, energy economics and transportation techniques, related to harnessing energy to a usable form such as electricity and heat.

6150 Hybrid Vehicle Technology. Cr. 4
Prereq: E T 3450, PHY 2140. Technical concepts and design, energy analysis, unified modeling approach, optimization, control; power generation, engine overview, concepts of hybridization, on-board energy storage; overview of motors, transmissions, fuel cells, future applications.

## Greenfield Coalition Chemistry Courses (GCC)

NOTE: All GCC courses below are open only to students in the Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition B.S.M.F.T. Program.

## 0900 Orientation and Teaming. Cr. 0

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to the concept of working in teams, presentation of ideas for developing appropriate study skills and for time management, discussion of strategies for writing and taking tests, introduction to reference searches using the library and Internet, and review of basic computer skills for opening files and using the network.
(Y)

## 1012 Basic Chemistry. Cr. 2

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCM 1013. The scope of chemistry, chemical reaction/measurement, mass, weight and density, temperature, periodic table, factor-label method. Includes solutions, acid and base chemistry, redox reactions, energy/enthalpy, and Hess' law.

## 2012 Chemistry/Materials Science. Cr. 2

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCC 1012. Chemical equilibria and chemical kinetics. Methods for solving complex equilibrium problems; gas phase equilibria; solution equilibria and heterogeneous equilibria. Includes electrochemistry, corrosion and degradation of materials and advanced topics in kinetics.

3011 Chemistry/Materials Science II. Cr. 1
Prereq: GCC 2012, GCM 1022. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Crystal structures for simple metals, alloys and chemical compounds; thermodynamics and phase equilibrium; solids, liquids and nonideal gases; delocallization in metals; chemical bonding in network compounds; introduction to bonding in polymers.

## 3031 Introduction to Organic and Polymer Chemistry. Cr. 1

Prereq: GCC 3011. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Basic nomenclature of organic chemistry; multiple bonds and aromatic character; chain character of polymers; design of polymers via chemical synthesis; classic mechanisms for polymer synthesis; polymerization processes; production of polymer composites.

## Greenfield Coalition Engineering Courses (GCE)

NOTE: All GCE courses below are open only to students in the Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition B.S.M.F.T. Program.

## 2261 Control Systems I. Cr. 1

Prereq: GCT 1221, GCS 2312. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. An overview of control systems and study of the application of sensors and actuators in control systems, digital logic, and programmable logic controllers.
(Y)

## 2412 Manufacturing Planning. Cr. 2

Prereq: GCF 1013, GCE 2462. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Review of manufacturing economics, basic concepts of direct and indirect costs, and time value of money. Material requirements planning, basic dynamics of material requirements planning, the basic lot sizing techniques used in MRP, and the difference between MRP and other release control techniques such as Kanban.
2462 Engineering Economics I. Cr. 2
Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCM 1013. Fundamental and advanced concepts of engineering: framework of economic analysis, equivalence, interest factors, payments, annuities, and rates; equivalent uniform annual cost, present worth, internal rate of return, pay-off, and comparative analysis. Evaluation of alternative manufacturing engineering projects: mutually exclusive, and/or independent.

## 3012 Engineering Materials II. Cr. 2

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCT 2012. Study of the links between atomic bonding, crystal structure, imperfections, phases, processing and the resulting properties and performance (mechanical, physical, electrical, thermal, optical, magnetic) of the four classes of engineering materials: metals and alloys; ceramics and glasses; polymers; and composites. Inspection, testing, and heat treatment (including diffu-sion-based mechanisms) are related to materials and respective applications. Degradation/corrosion mechanisms and appropriate counter measures (including coatings) are related to materials and their applications. Life cycle analysis and materials selection (including economics) are covered through case studies and projects. (T)

## 3111 Machining Processes II. Cr. 1

Prereq: GCT 1112. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Foundation of knowledge in the area of machining processes. Mechanics behind material removal processes, single- and multi-point tool operations, theory of metal cutting and chip formation, cutting forces, power and energy analysis, thermal analysis, tools and inserts, surface finish and surface integrity, and economic considerations.

## 3172 Metals Forming II Cr. 2

Prereq: GCT 3152, GCS 3132. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Foundation of knowledge in the area of materials forming processes. Material behavior and temperature in metal forming, strain rates and work hardening, effects of friction and lubrication, bulk deformation processes, rolling and forging analysis, extrusion, wire and bar drawing, sheet metal working including cutting operations, bending, and tool and die design.

3262 Control Systems II. Cr. 2
Prereq: GCS 3311, GCS 3214. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to computer numerical controls and linear systems, mathematical foundations for control systems, time domain techniques, frequency domain techniques, PID controls, case studies and projects.

## 3314 Manufacturing Systems II. Cr. 4

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCE 3111, GCE 3461, GCL 3013. Implementation of advanced theories. Students design manufacturing systems, solve production problems through application of advanced analysis tools, and analyze impact of new operational models on system management.

## 3461 Engineering Economics II. Cr. 1

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCE 2462. Depreciation accounting for capital goods procured for manufacturing operations. Income tax consequences for various accounting methods and the analysis of investment opportunities in manufacturing processes where information on likely outcomes is either imperfect or incomplete. Development of comprehensive case study comprising data collection, analysis, interpretation and conclusions.

## 4113 Joining and Assembly II. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCT 3131. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Theory and practice of the important joining techniques, product design for ease of assembly, modeling and analysis of assembly systems, and an introduction to robotics. Fasteners, welding processes, line balancing issues, errors and error propagation in assembly systems and the kinematics of robots. (T)

## 4173 Tool Design and Construction. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCS 3132. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Principles, methods and analysis of tool design. Applications to the metal cutting industry. Cost, metal cutting, and clamping force analysis as required to maintain part tolerances and to provide analytical tools for fixture optimization. Designs for stamping and forming tools are introduced as well as computer aided design procedures.
4313 Facilities Design. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCE 3314; GCE 3111. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to plant location theory and analysis of models of facilities design; models for determining plant size and time phasing. Design of manufacturing, warehouse and material handling facilities. Use of heuristic, analytic, and computer-aided methods in the facilities design process.

## 4413 Operations Management. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCE 3314; senior standing; 40 credits beyond AS/MET. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. The production and operations management function (a core function of most business organizations), which involves the planning, coordination, and execution of all activities directly related to production of goods and services. The course has a strong industry orientation in that it employs numerous real-life case studies. The course is made up of four modules. These are: Introduction to Operations Management; Design of Production and Service Systems; Planning, Execution, and Control of Manufacturing Systems; and Supply Chain Management.

## 4513 Capstone Project. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing; 40 credits beyond AS/MET. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Comprehensive team design project utilizing all major components of manufacturing engineering technology, including technical and economic considerations. Team work is required. Written and oral presentation of the project are major considerations.

4990 Special Topics. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: senior standing; consent of program manager/chairperson; outline of proposed study approved by instructor and chairperson prior to enrollment. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Supervised study and instruction.
(T)

## Greenfield Coalition Fundamentals Courses (GCF)

NOTE: All GCF courses below are open only to students in the Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition B.S.M.F.T. Program.

## 1013 (CL) Computers in Engineering. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to CAT. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/ Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Computer basics, operating system, introduction to computer hardware, word processing, spreadsheets, Visual Basic, and Internet.

## 1101 Basic Graphics. Cr. 1

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Blueprint reading at MTI.

1113 Technical Graphics and Design. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCF 1101. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to computer process used in design graphics and the coupling needed between design and manufacturing. Visualization, generation of design geometry using 3dimensional solids as the geometry primitives, control and utilization of design geometry, the design-graphics process, and the CAD to CAM process including data base type of tracking and validation of processes, including process planning, materials, feature, etc. (Y)

3213 Kinematics of Machines. Cr. 3
Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCS 3132. Fundamental kinematic kinematic concepts necessary for understanding mechanical functions of manufacturing equipment. Determination of position, velocity and acceleration of any point on a linkage mechanism. Design of specialized components for motion control including cams, cam-followers, gears and gear trains. Force analysis and static as well as dynamic balance of mechanisms.
4314 Mechanisms and Machines. Cr. 4
Prereq: GCS 3191, GCS 3163. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Basic concepts in mechanisms and kinematics, kinematic diagrams, degrees of freedom, graphical and analytical methods of displacement analysis, velocity analysis, instant centers, static force analysis, introduction to acceleration analysis, inertia forces, and introduction to dynamics of mechanisms. Introduction to cams and follower types, graphical dis-
placement analysis, gears and gear trains, and gear tooth nomenclature. Introduction to kinematic synthesis, concepts of motion, path, and function generation, and dimensional synthesis.

## Greenfield Coalition Liberal Arts Courses (GCL)

NOTE: All GCL courses below are open only to students in the Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition B.S.M.F.T. Program.

## 1013 (BC) English Composition. Cr. 3

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: admission to CAT. The writing process, report writing, memos, letters and editing reports; applying strategies for locating information using library and computer sources to design and write a research report. Writing essays and designing visuals.
1214 (LS) Psychology and Sociology. Cr. 4
Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCL 1013. Methods of learning and memory; psychological and sensory psychology; human growth, development, and personality; and social psychology and sociology.

## 2013 (IC) Communications in Manufacturing I. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCL 1013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Theories of technical communication, persuasion, organizational communication, effective communication opportunities and obstacles, and the ethics of communications. Methods of communication, project proposal, and technical presentations, and an introduction to traditional and non-traditional media presentations.

## 2614 Comparative Politics and Economics. Cr. 4

Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Preparation to become active participants in globalization issues. Learning how to integrate social, political, and economic knowledge for a manufacturing company's expansion in the global market. Study of team building, research strategies, cultural understanding, project planning, comparative political systems, an economic development model, comparative economic systems, and political and economic integration.

## 3013 (OC) Communications in Manufacturing II. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Review of communications theory, effective strategies for composition and oral presentations, advanced oral presentations, multimedia presentations, and non-traditional presentations. Requirements include document design, design of manuals and reports, process demonstrations, and a group project culminating in a written feasibility report and formal oral presentation.

## 3113 Introduction to Philosophy. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to philosophy through a consideration of such topics as the person, human values, freedom, morality, knowledge, death, the meaning of life, God, and the nature and destiny of human existence. Students come to understand that philosophy asks the most fundamental questions about ourselves, the world, and the relationship between the two. The method of philosophical thinking and critical reflection will be stressed.

## 3313 Contemporary Social Problems. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Course addressing general contemporary social problems.

## 3363 Political Science. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Interdisciplinary approach to phases of United States constitutional development and the relationship of the courts to American government in historical and contemporary contexts.

## 3413 History of Technology. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Major technological developments that have affected the course of human history, particularly in America; interrelationships of the technical to the sociocultural milieu.

## 3513 (VP) Arts in Action. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to arts and humanities through reading and experience. Areas include: film, art, architecture, and theatre; reading, projects, essays and other writing included.
3613 (FC) Global Cultures. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Preparation for working effectively in cul-turally-diverse environments. Activities such as role playing, interviews with international engineers, and videotapes of cross-cultural encounters to help students gain appreciation of a wider range of cultures, including their own.

4113 Introduction to Religion. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Methods scholars employ for describing and understanding religious phenomena. Various dimensions of religious belief, experience, and practice; main religious themes, such as the nature of God, the human condition, and salvation, in the context of different religious traditions. The values that religions promote; the major religious issues commonly discussed in academic and/or public circles.

## Greenfield Coalition Mathematics Courses (GCM)

NOTE: All GCM courses below are open only to students in the Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition B.S.M.F.T. Program.

## 3214 Technical Calculus II. Cr. 4

Prereq: GCM 2114. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Calculus of transcendental functions; L'Hopital's rule; application of derivatives and integration of transcendental functions; techniques of integration; application of integrals; sequences and series including power, Taylor and Fourier; integration of compound functions; trigononetric and inverse trigonometric functions.
3254 Technical Calculus III. Cr. 4
Prereq: GCM 3214. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Analytic geometry in two and three dimensions; plane curves; calculus of vectors; functions of several variables; differentiation and integration of several variables and applications; linear algebra; characteristic equations; applications to moment and force.

## 3312 Differential Equations I. Cr. 2

Prereq: GCM 3214. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Ordinary differential equations; solutions to higher order differential equations with constant coefficients; applications of first order differential equations; matrix algebra; Laplace transform; systems of linear differential equations and applications.

3332 Differential Equations II. Cr. 2
Prereq: GCM 3312. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Higher order differential equations; series solution of linear equations; modeling with higher order differential equations; Laplace operator; systems of differential equations; and applications.

3411 Design of Experiments. Cr. 1
Prereq: GCM 2413. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to the key aspects of designing, executing, and analyzing data from a designed experiment. Basic principles will include randomization, replication, and blocking. Types of experiments will include single factor experiments, full factorials, and factional factorials. Analysis techniques will include analysis of variance (using a statistical software package) and graphical techniques. Material will be presented using numerous examples and by planning and conducting several in-class experiments. A group project involving the design, execution, and analysis of an experiment is required.

## Greenfield Coalition Science Courses (GCS)

NOTE: All GCS courses below are open only to students in the Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition B.S.M.F.T. Program.

2113 (PS) Mechanophysics I. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCM 1022. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to basic physics concepts related to study of motion and forces, and static equilibrium. Translation and rotation of a rigid body, rigid body rotation, coriolis effect, vectors and motion.

2141 Engineering Mechanics I. Cr. 1
Prereq: GCS 2113; GCM 2114. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to vibrations of mechanical systems and to the basic concepts of engineering structural analysis.
(Y)

2211 Thermoscience I. Cr. 1
Prereq: GCM 2114. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to properties and laws associated with thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, and heat transfer. Fluid density, pressure, and viscosity; fluids at rest (including Pascal's and Archimedes' principles); conservation of mass; Bernoulli equation; temperature scales; thermal expansion of liquids and solids; heat transfer; specific heats and heats of transformation; first law of thermodynamics; kinetic theory of gases; second law of thermodynamics.
(Y)

## 2313 Electroscience I. Cr. 3

Prereq: GCM 1022. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Principles of electrostatics; concepts of DC-analysis; function of devices and everyday applications employing principles of electromagnetism, and/or inductors and capacitors.

## 3112 Mechanophysics II (T). Cr. 2

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCS 3214; student in engineering technology program. Properties of mechanical elements and relationship to strength, mass properties of mechanical elements, centroids, inertia and their relation to kinetics. Introduction to the concepts of power and energy, and how they relate to translating and rotating objects.
(Y)

3132 Engineering Mechanics II. Cr. 2
Prereq: GCM 3214, GCS 3163. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to mechanics of deformable bodies, comprising axial loads, beam bending, torsion of circular rods, and combined loads. Component response to the above loads and its relationship to material properties.

3163 Mechanophysics II. Cr. 3
Prereq: GCS 2113, GCM 3312. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Analytical foundations for kinematics concepts, integral and differential relationships
in the equations of motions, centoid and inertia, momentum, translational and rotational kinetics

3191 Engineering Mechanics III. Cr. 1
Prereq: GCS 3132; GCM 3332. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introductory study of vibrations of mechanical systems, comprising simple undamped and damped free and forced vibration; introduction to mode shapes and frequencies

## 3214 Thermoscience II. Cr. 4

Prereq: GCS 2211. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Four-part course: (1) First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics: heat and work, internal energy and enthalpy, engine operation, energy conservation in machining operations, $\mathrm{p}-\mathrm{v}$-T diagrams and thermodynamic tables, entropy, and power and refrigeration cycles. (2) Fluid mechanics: forces on submerged objects, buoyancy, equations of fluid statics, fluid machines, and fluid flow. (3) Modes of heat transfer and relationships between conservation of energy and heat transfer. (4) Applications of thermal science fundamentals to industrial processes.

## 3311 Electroscience II: AC Circuit Analysis and Topics in

 Electronics. Cr. 1Prereq: GCS 2313; GCM 3312. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to concepts of AC-circuits, sinusoidal waveform, complex algebra, phasors, power calculations and measurements, power factor, and transformers. Operations and applications of electronic elements like the diode and the operations amplifer.
3361 Electroscience III: Trans and Digital Concepts. Cr. 1
Prereq: GCS 3311; GCM 3332. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Transient circuit analysis including RI, RC, and RLC circuits; introduction to basic digital concepts.

## Greenfield Coalition Technology Courses (GCT)

NOTE: All GCT courses below are open only to students in the Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition B.S.M.F.T. Program.
1112 Machining Processes I: Cutting and Process Technology. Cr. 2
Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Commonly used machine tools and machining capabilities. Parts and components of various machining tools. Working with the lathe, machining, drilling, grinding. CNC machines and working with CNC.
1211 Measurement Fundamentals. Cr. 1
Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Presentation of terminology, procedures, and capabilities of devices used in the field of measurement, and introduction to measurement statistics.

1221 Instrumentation. Cr. 1
Prereq: GCT 1211; GCM 1013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Study of instrumentation used in manufacturing environments. Overview of control system terms, discrete/binary signals, analog signals, multiplexed signals, analog to digital conversion, and programmable logic controllers.

2012 Engineering Materials I. Cr. 2
Prereq: GCM 1013; GCC 2012. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Inspection and testing, heat treatment, and adhesives and coatings. Sample preparation techniques for microstructure examination and mechanical testing and testing procedures, effect of heat treatment on micro-
structure and properties of metals, and basics of inorganic coatings, polymeric coatings, and adhesives.

## 2112 Manufacturing Processes. Cr. 2

Prereq: GCM 1013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to issues of product quality and tolerances, manufacturing processes for casting, and how the various methods influence secondary operations such as machining and metal forming processes. Manufacturing joining processes including various types of welding, brazing and soldering; study of heat flow in the workplace.

## 2182 Tool Design. Cr. 2

Prereq: GCM 1022, GCF 1113, GCT 1112, GCT 2012. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Tool design methods, tool-work interaction, tool materials and work holding principles, design of drill jigs, design of fixtures, tool design guide.
(Y)

## 2212 Electrical Machines. Cr. 2

Prereq: GCS 2313. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to theoretical and practical aspects of: industrial electric power, industrial transformers, AC and DC motors and generators, synchronous and induction machines, special purpose industrial electric machines, and solid state motor controllers and devices.

## 2314 Manufacturing Systems I. Cr. 4

Prereq: GCE 2412; GCM 2413; GCL 2013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to manufacturing systems design. Fundamentals of manufacturing systems design, graphical analysis tools, mathematical analysis tools, and data communication networks.
(Y)

## 2452 Ethics and Industry. Cr. 2

Prereq: GCL 1013. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Introduction to the ethical dimensions of engineering and the interrelations of the engineering profession and to the interrelations of engineering products and society. Impact of technological systems on culture, especially American culture.
2511 Design Project. Cr. 1
Prereq: forty-two credits in engineering technology degree program. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Design project incorporating fundamentals learned in previous courses. The design process emphasized, including the establishment of objectives, analysis of alternative solutions, and a final evaluation and recommendation. Final written and oral report required; use of manufacturing facility in production of design is encouraged.

## 3131 Introduction to Joining. Cr. 1

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCS 3214; GCS 3311. Introduction to methods of joining: electric arc, thermo-mechanical, and radiation welding and fasteners, different joining methods, consumable and non-consumable electrodes, power source requirements and energy balance. $(\mathrm{Y})$
3152 Materials Forming I. Cr. 2
Prereq: GCT 2112, GCS 2113, GCS 2141. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Topics include: forging, extrusion, rod and wire drawing, sheet metal forming.

## 4113 Product Realization. Cr. 3

Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Prereq: GCE 3314; GCE 3012; GCT 3131; GCT 3152. Systematic process and procedures of determining the product to be launched based on customer needs. Product planning and assessment of customer needs; product specification; CAD/CAM design; and product manufacturing.
(Y)

## 4513 Technology Design Project. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing; forty credits beyond AS/MET. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Design project incorporating fundamentals learned in the degree program. Emphasis on the design process, including establishment of objectives, analysis of alternative solutions, and final evaluation and recommendation. Final written and oral report required; use of manufacturing facility in production design is encouraged.
4990 Special Topics. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: senior standing; consent of program manager/chairman; outline of proposed study approved by instructor and chairman prior to election of course. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Supervised study and instruction.

## 4993 Management of Manufacturing Engineering Projects. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/ Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program. Technical and business practices supporting manufacturing engineering: business processes (purchasing, quoting and bidding, business reporting, e-commerce); engineering processes (project management, quality management, technical reporting, process planning, technical reviews).
4995 Special Topics. Cr. 1-6
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to students in Focus:HOPE/ Greenfield Coalition BSMFT Program.


## COLLEGE of FINE, PERFORMING and COMMUNICATION ARTS DEAN: MATTHEW SEEGER

## Foreword to Fine, Performing and Communication Arts

## Mission Statement

The College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts at Wayne State University provides the highest quality education for practitioners, scholars, and consumers in art, art history, communication, dance, music and theatre. This education leads to careers, uses for the arts in other disciplines, enhanced critical abilities, the enrichment of everyday life and the building of new generations of artists, professionals and scholars. Programs of study focus on the integration of theory and practice through the creation, discovery, preservation and transmission of knowledge in fine, performing and communication arts.
The College serves the University and the larger community by creating partnerships that emphasize its own rich, diverse curriculum, interdisciplinary studies, reciprocal professional interaction and outreach activities appropriate to each area of work. Special emphasis is placed on forging alliances with local, state and national constituencies such that the College is both a leader and a resource providing expertise, information and guidance.
Within an appropriate and attractive academic environment the College promotes an atmosphere conducive to intellectual and artistic growth, risk-taking and personal and professional development at all levels in both individual and collaborative endeavors. This environment also assists the College in its role as a national center for creative, research and teaching excellence.
As the cultural gateway of the University, the College provides public events and curricular offerings that nurture creative development, enrich aesthetic values and sensitivity, heighten awareness of the arts experience and reflect the disciplinary diversity of its areas of study. Cultural, racial, ethnic and gender diversity is an important commitment in public events and educational efforts.
Ultimately, the mission of the College is the integration of theory and practice through the creation, discovery, preservation and transmission of knowledge in the fine, performing and communication arts.
Campus Resources: Traditional courses of study are augmented by a variety of performance and presentation resources considered integral to many of the creative programs. Included in these are the Bonstelle Theatre, the Wayne State University Dance Company, the Symphonic Band and University Symphony Orchestra, the Intercollegiate Debate Team, plus exhibitions in the Elaine L. Jacob Gallery and the Department of Art Gallery that feature work created by students and studio faculty. These are only a few of the campus resources that are especially important for majors in the College. A more comprehensive listing can be found under each of the specific Departments.

Detroit Resources: The proximity of the Wayne State campus to institutions of the Detroit Cultural Center (which includes the Detroit Institute of Arts, Museum of Contemporary Art Detroit, the Charles H. Wright Museum of African American History, Michigan Opera Theatre and Orchestra Hall, among other institutions) provides further unique and enriching benefits for students. Professional staff members of these institutions often serve as adjunct faculty in College programs. Nearby, too, are major print and electronic communications resources that similarly provide both adjunct faculty and professional assistance to other programs in the College.

Accrediting Agencies: Programs offered by the Maggie Allesee Department of Theatre and Dance are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Theatre and by the National Association of Schools of Dance. Programs in the Department of Music are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music.

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS with majors in

Art
Art History
Communication Studies
Design and Merchandising
Film and Media Studies
Journalism
Music
Public Relations
Theatre
BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS with majors in
Art with concentrations in:

## Ceramics

Drawing
Fibers
Graphic Design
Industrial Design
Electronic Arts
Interior Design
Metalsmithing
Painting
Photography
Printmaking
Sculpture

## Dance

Theatre with concentrations in:
Design/Technology
Performance
BACHELOR OF MUSIC with concentrations in
Composition
Instrumental Music Education
Jazz Studies
Music Business
Music Technology
Performance
Vocal Music Education
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with majors in
Dance
Design and Merchandising
MASTER OF ARTS with majors in
Art
Art History
Communication
Dispute Resolution
Design and Merchandising
Music
Theatre
MASTER OF MUSIC with concentrations in
Composition/Theory
Conducting
Jazz Performance
Music Education
Performance

## MASTER OF FINE ARTS with majors in

Art
Theatre
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with majors in
Communication
Theatre
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Communication and New Media
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Dispute Resolution
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Health Communication
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Orchestral Studies


## Directory of the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts

Website: /http:/www.cfpca.wayne.edu/
Dean
Matthew Seeger: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5342
Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs John D. Vander Weg: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5747
Interim Associate Dean for Student Affairs and Research Judith A. Moldenhauer: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5747

Assistant Dean for Administrative Affairs Joan M. Ferguson: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5342
Associate Director of Student Services Lezlie Hart: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5337

Budget Janine Dunlop: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5206

Information Officer
David Romas: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5448
Associate Director, IT Gary Cendrowski: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-8341
Director of Development Kevin McAlpine: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-1458

Assistant Director of Development Laura Orme: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5336
Information Technology Byron Clemens: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5363

Personnel Robin Collins: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5365

Reception Beth Babini: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5342

Executive Secretary to the Dean
Nicole Johnson; 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-9820
Student Services
Kelley Driscoll: 5104 Gullen Mall; 313-577-5364

## DEPARTMENTAL OFFICES

Art and Art History John Richardson, Chair: 150 Art Building; 313-577-2980
Communication Loraleigh Keashly, Interim Chair: 585 Manoogian Hall; 313-577-2943

Music
John D. Vander Weg, Chair: 1321 Old Main; 313-577-1795
Theatre and Dance
John G. Wolf, Chair: 3225 Old Main; 313-577-4273

Mailing address for all offices:
(Department Name), College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts, 5104 Gullen Mall, Wayne State University, Detroit, MI 48202

## Bachelor's Degree Requirements: Fine, Performing and Communication Arts

## Credits

A candidate for a Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Music, or Bachelor of Science degree must complete at least 120 credits. Certain curricula may require additional credits. Also see page see page 238. Degree components comprising these credits are: 1) General Education Requirements; 2) College Requirements; 3) Department Requirements; and 4) Major Requirements.

## General Education Requirements

University-wide General Education Requirements are designed to enhance students' basic skills and the diversity of their intellectual background. These requirements assure minimal competence in those skills needed to succeed in college and professional life and provide a selective introduction to the increasingly broad range of academic disciplines represented at the University. They serve to emphasize the fundamental means and essential knowledge required for continuing self-education and intellectual growth. The College adheres to specified time-lines for completion of General Education Requirements.

Entering undergraduate students in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts are required to satisfy the University General Education Requirements (see page 15)

## College Requirements

## Bachelor of Arts Degrees

## Foreign Language Requirement

For students choosing Bachelor of Arts degree programs, the College foreign language requirement also fulfills the University General Education Foreign Culture (FC) requirement.

All students pursuing the Bachelor of Arts degree in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts must successfully demonstrate proficiency equivalent to the three-course basic sequence in a single foreign language (course numbers 1010, 1020 and 2010). The requirement is satisfied by completing the 2010 course in one of the following languages: Arabic, Armenian, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Polish, Russian, Spanish, Swahili, or Ukrainian. Those students continuing in the study of a foreign language begun in high school or at another college may wish to take the qualifying examinations or interviews administered by the Department of Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures, to place into an appropriate level in the three-course sequence and must complete the sequence based on placement to demonstrate proficiency. The College Foreign Language Requirement will be considered satisfied by those students whose test scores place them beyond the intermediate (2010 course) level.

## Bilingual Students

The College Foreign Language Requirement will be considered satisfied for students who were born in and completed their secondary education in a country whose language is not English. In addition, the requirement will be considered satisfied for a student who, through qualifying examinations, is deemed fluent in another language (read, write and speak). However, no credit (through course work or by
examination) will be granted for elementary- or intermediate-level courses in that language. Bilingual students who satisfy the Foreign Language Requirement in this manner will simultaneously fulfill the University General Education Requirement in Foreign Culture.

## Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Science Degrees

Students pursuing degree programs other than the Bachelor of Arts may satisfy the University General Education Requirement in Foreign Culture (FC) by showing competency in the College Foreign Language Requirement as described above. Students pursuing degree programs other than the Bachelor of Arts also have the option to choose one course taught in English about a foreign culture from the University General Education list of Foreign Culture courses to satisfy the requirement (see page 23).

## Department Requirements

Some of the courses listed in the University General Education program are also courses required by for specific majors within this College. With careful course selection, students may satisfy both General Education Requirements and Department Requirements in some majors (and concentrations, where applicable). The following list itemizes these courses. Only those General Education categories are cited in which such overlapping occurs. For more information, please consult an academic advisor in the major Department.

[^4]
## Philosophy and Letters (PL)

ART AND ART HISTORY
Art Major OR Design and Merchandising Major (Apparel Design Track)
PHI 3700 -- (PL) Philosophy of Art: Cr. 3
COMMUNICATION
Communication Studies Major
COM 2160 (PL) -- Contemporary Persuasive Campaigns and Movements: Cr. 3
MUSIC
Music Major (Music Composition Concentration)
PHI 3700 -- (PL) Philosophy of Art
Social Science (SS)
ART AND ART HISTORY
Design and Merchandising Major (Fashion Merchandising Track)
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
MUSIC
Music Major (Music Business Concentration)
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
Visual and Performing Arts (VP)
ART AND ART HISTORY
Art Major OR Art History Major OR Design and Merchandising Major (Fashion Merchandising or Apparel Design Track)
A H 1110 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient through Medieval: Cr. 3-4
A H 1120 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance through Modern: Cr. 3-4
A H 1130 -- (VP) Arts of Global Africa: Cr. 3
COMMUNICATION
Film Arts and Media Studies Major
COM 2010 -- (VP) Introduction to Film: Cr. 4
COM 2020 -- (VP) History of Film: Cr. 4
MUSIC
Music Major
MUH 1345 -- (VP) Music Cultures: Cr. 3
THEATRE AND DANCE
Dance Major
DNC 2000 (VP) - Introduction to World Dance: Cr. 4
DNC 2310 (VP) - History of Dance from 1800 to Present: Cr. 3
Theatre Major
THR 1010 -- (VP) Introduction to Theatre: Cr. 3
THR 1030 -- (VP) Introduction to Black Theatre and Performance: Cr. 3
THR 1200 -- (VP) Musical Theatre Appreciation: Cr. 3
(as an elective for the Bachelor of Arts program only)

## Foreign Culture (FC)

THEATRE AND DANCE
Dance Major
DNC 2400 -- (FC) Introduction to African Dance: Cr. 3

## Major Requirements

A major is a program of intensive study in a Department within the College. The specific course requirements for all such majors are listed in this bulletin under each of the Departmental sections. Some degree programs offer students a choice of concentrations within the major. Students who plan to elect a major should consult with a departmental advisor prior to initial course registration. All courses in the major (and concentration, as applicable) must be completed with the grade of ' C ' (2.0) or higher. In addition, the student is required to maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of 'C' (2.0) or higher for all University coursework.

Students who have not decided on a particular major area of study initially select a general curriculum and thereby indicate only the intention to take a degree in one of the Departments of the College. However, students are encouraged to choose a specific degree program in one of the Departments as early as possible. Until such a decision is made, students are advised to complete as many of their General Education Requirement courses as possible.

Course requirements vary with each curriculum. Exceptions are permitted to the College rules governing the minimum and maximum credits in the major subject and the maximum credits allowed in restricted courses if provision for such exceptions are stated or implied in the curriculum requirements outlined in this bulletin. Descriptions of courses and the various curricula may be found in this Bulletin, under each of the Departmental sections of the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts.
Capstone Course: All undergraduate students must successfully complete a capstone course within their major. This course will be taken during the senior year (last thirty credits in course work) and provides a systematic focus on and assessment of the knowledge and skills obtained in the major.

Credits: The major must include at least twenty credits in one subject, exclusive of the introductory courses and inclusive of some advanced work. No more than forty-six credits in the major subject (including introductory courses) may be counted toward a degree, except in specific curricula in which additional courses are specified in the curriculum outline.
For majors that require intensive study in a particular subject, more than forty-six credits are allowed.
Within the above limits, each major program has specific requirements, and these requirements may be modified from time to time; therefore, it is the student's responsibility to stay informed of current requirements from the major Department.

The major completed is part of the degree designation on the diploma.

## Double Major

If a student wishes to declare a double major, the approval of the chairperson or designated representatives of each of the departments of the intended majors must be obtained. In order for a student to graduate with a double major, the major requirements in both majors (and areas of concentration, as applicable) must be fulfilled. All courses in each major must be completed with the grade of ' C ' (2.0) or higher. In addition, the student is required to maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of 'C' (2.0) or higher for all University coursework.
PLEASE NOTE: 1) If the majors are in two different colleges, the student must complete the General Education curriculum of the college that has the most comprehensive requirements; 2) only the name of the first of the two majors will appear on the diploma; and 3) the names of both majors will appear on the transcript. Students who wish to pursue dual concentrations within a single department must secure the permission of the chairperson or designated representative of the department. However, only one concentration will appear on the transcript.

## Academic Procedures (Majors and Minors)

For procedures on declaring a major, adding a second major or second degree, or adding a minor, students should consult the sponsoring departmental advisor. To declare a major, students should consult the advisor as early as possible in their matriculation since the acceptance of the declaration of a major may be subject to approval by audition or portfolio review.

## Second Degree

A student who has received a Fine, Performing and Communication Arts degree from Wayne State University or any other accredited institution may obtain a second bachelor's degree in another aca-
demic area by registering in the College/School sponsoring the degree program. A graduate of Wayne State University who has earned a degree from the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts may be ranked as an undergraduate by declaring a new major (in a departmentally approved area of concentration, as applicable) and indicating a desire to earn a second undergraduate degree. Other Wayne State University graduates must transfer to the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts. A student from another institution must be admitted to the College by the University Admissions Office. All courses in the major must be completed with the grade of ' C ' (2.0) or higher. In addition, the student is required to maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of 'C' (2.0) or higher for all University coursework.

If a student is pursuing a Bachelor of Arts as a second degree and as part of the first degree he/she has not completed the Foreign Language Requirement, then he/she will have to do this as part of the Bachelor of Arts program. It is assumed that the second degree major will be different than that of the first degree and the student is not earning redundant credit; generally, no second degree will be granted in the academic area in which the first degree was earned. The University also requires that the student complete at least thirty credits in coursework at Wayne State University beyond the first degree, in order to be granted a second bachelor's degree from Wayne State University.

## Concurrent Degrees

A student who has completed all the University, School/College, and Department requirements for two different degree programs and who has accumulated 150 or more degree credits may apply for both degrees simultaneously. A separate diploma will be issued for each degree and both degrees will be listed on the transcript. However, students intending to earn concurrent degrees are required to obtain permission from the Office of the Dean of each college sponsoring one of the intended degree programs prior to the accumulation of 120 degree credits. Another, and more usual, procedure for students satisfying the requirements of two different major programs is to declare a double major and graduate with one degree, in which case as little as 120 degree credits may be required (see page 237.). All courses in the major must be completed with the grade of ' C ' (2.0) or higher. In addition, the student is required to maintain a cumulative g.p.a.of 'C' (2.0) or higher for all University coursework.

## Fine, Performing and Communication Arts: Minor Options

The College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts offers the option of minor concentrations in various subjects both to students in this college and other schools and college of the University. Minors are optional and students may choose not to fulfill the typical 18-21 credits of course work that make up a minor. Courses that do not apply toward a major cannot apply toward a minor. All courses in the minor must be completed with the grade of 'C' (2.0) or higher. Students are strongly encouraged to consult with departmental advisors for course selections. For an index to Minors offered throughout the University see page 14.
The notation of the minor will appear on the transcript but not on the diploma. Early declaration of the minor is encouraged so that coursework can be incorporated into the student's ongoing Plan of Work, see above.

## Senior Rule

In addition to the University policy (see page 62), the College requires that all competency requirements must be met before Senior Rule registrations can be considered. No student who has competency requirements to fulfill in the final semester of his or her undergraduate program will be eligible to apply for Senior Rule.

## Teacher Preparation Curricula

Health Examinations: At the beginning of the freshman year, all students entering the University who are considering teacher education work should take the health examination. A health re-check is required at the time of admission to the College of Education.

Students preparing to teach in dance or music will register in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts during their freshman and sophomore years and enroll in the combined curriculum with the College of Education at the beginning of their junior year. During the first two years, they will see the departmental advisors for general counseling. Application for entrance to the College of Education should be submitted after the completion of fifty-three credits in course work.

## Teaching: Combined Curriculum for Music, Dance and Communication Majors

This curriculum leads to a bachelor's degree and a Michigan Secondary Provisional Certificate.
The Combined Curriculum for Secondary Teaching is offered in cooperation with the College of Education and prepares the student for a teaching major in grades K-12 (music, dance) and 7-12 (speech) and a teaching minor in grades 7-12. In this curriculum the student takes the first two years of course work in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts. Courses in the third and fourth years are taken concurrently in Education and Fine, Performing and Communication Arts. Students interested in this program should consult a departmental advisor who will provide a curriculum outline.
Degree in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts: Combined curriculum students will remain registered in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts and officially elect a departmental major (and concentration, if available) no later than the beginning of the junior year. The student then applies to the College of Education for official admission to the combined curriculum for secondary teaching and must be approved by the College of Education as a candidate for teacher certification. During junior and senior years the program requests will be signed by both a College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts major advisor and by the appropriate advisor in the College of Education.

## Study Abroad

Various opportunities for study abroad are available through the University. Students should contact their major Department and the Study Abroad Office for further information regarding these programs.

## Honors Courses

All departments in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts offer Departmental Honors. Students enrolled in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts who are interested in pursuing University or Departmental Honors curricula should refer to page 57. For further information regarding Departmental Honors, contact the Departmental Honors Advisor. For information about the Honors College see page 304 or visit room 2100 Undergraduate Library.

## Restrictions on Credit

Maximum Credits in One Subject: A student may not count as credit toward a degree more than forty-six credits in courses in any one subject except in specific curricula in which additional courses are specified in the curriculum outline.
Over-Age Credits: A student attempting to complete a major after a protracted interruption in education, or on a part-time basis over an
extended period of time, may find that some of the early course work is out of date. In such cases, a Department may require refresher work or demonstration of preparation for advanced courses in the Department.

Restrictions on Transfer Credit - Two-year Schools: No more than sixty-four semester credits may be transferred from two-year colleges.
Life Fitness Activity: No more than eight credits may be earned.
Professional Courses: No more than sixteen credits in Professional courses (e.g., Business, Education, etc.) may be earned unless the program specifies a greater number.

Credit by Examination: No more than thirty-two credits earned by examination will apply towards graduation.
Advanced Courses: At least fifteen credits in courses numbered 3000 or above must be earned.

Repeated Subjects: It is understood that degree credit will not be granted for course work for which credit has already been granted. Since similar courses may have different names at different times and at different colleges, students are advised to make sure they do not offer repeated course work as credit toward a degree.
Extra Credits: Extra credits are any credits taken in excess of the normal load of eighteen credits per term. A student with a 3.0 grade point average may take more than eighteen credits, but not to exceed twenty-one credits, only when the proposed program carries the written approval of the advisor and the Dean.

## Grade Point Average

All students are required to maintain a cumulative grade point average of 'C' (2.0) for all University coursework. In addition, students must earn at least a ' C ' (2.0) in each course required for the major. (see page 77).

## Residence Requirement

To qualify for a baccalaureate degree in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts a minimum of thirty credits must be earned in the College. The last thirty credits applicable to the degree, not including credit by special examination, must be completed in an undergraduate College or School of Wayne State University. Credit by special examination may not be counted as resident credit but such credit, if earned during a semester in which the student is registered, will not be considered an interruption of residence.

In special circumstances, senior residence policy regarding the last thirty credits may be interrupted with the approval of the student's major Department and the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts Dean's Office; however, the candidates with less than the minimum thirty credits of residency in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts are not eligible.
Requests for exceptions to the College Residency requirement must be submitted on a "Request for Final Thirty-Credit-Hour Residency Waiver" form available at: http://www.cfpca.wayne.edu/current-students.php\#residency. The form requires the support and signature of an academic advisor; completed waiver requests must be submitted to the Associate Dean of the College for consideration.

## Scholarships and Financial Aid

Financial aid information may be found in the general information section of this bulletin (see page 68), and by visiting "Scholarships and Student Development Grants" at the College's website:
http://www.cfpca.wayne.edu/current-students.php\#Student_ Develop_Grants
Additional scholarships and other financial aid are available through each of the Departments.

## Academic Regulations: Fine, Performing and Communication Arts

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should consult pages 14 and 71. The following additions and amendments apply to the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts.

## High School Preparation, Recommended

The College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts strongly supports the University's recommendations concerning academic preparation. see page 58.

## Attendance

Regular attendance and performance is necessary for success in college work. Each instructor, at the beginning of the course, will announce attendance requirements.

## Program Load, Normal

The requirements for graduation are based upon an average program of fifteen credits per semester for eight semesters. The normal load shall not exceed eighteen credits.
Because two hours of outside preparation are normally expected for each class hour in each course, a fifteen credit program calls for approximately forty-five hours of class attendance and study per week. Students who undertake such a program should expect to give it their full time and energy. A few hours of employment a week may be safely added to this program by a capable student.

## Records, Retention of Student

Term papers and examinations shall either be returned to the student or retained by the instructor for a minimum of six months. Thereafter they may be destroyed. Instructors shall retain grade books for at least five years following the end of a term, and instructors who leave the institution shall give grade books for courses conducted during the past five years to their department chairperson. Five years after the end of a course, grade books may be returned to the instructor or destroyed by the department.

## Graduation With Distinction

Wayne State University bestows upon students completing the baccalaureate degree three separate designations for scholastic excellence reflected in the cumulative grade point average: Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, and Summa Cum Laude. Graduation with Distinction will be indicated on the student's diploma and on the transcript.
Graduation with Distinction will recognize at each commencement the top twenty percent of students in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts who have earned the highest grade point average in the College with the following approximate distribution:

```
Top 5%: Summa Cum Laude
Next 5\%: Magna Cum Laude
Next 10\%: Cum Laude
```

The specific minimum grade point average for these distinctions will be determined each year in the following manner (except that it shall not be less than 3.0):

Based on the grade point average distributions of the previous year's senior class, the grade point average cut-offs for the College will be established for the current academic year.
The criteria for Graduation with Distinction include:

1. A minimum of sixty credits in residence at Wayne State University;
2. A minimum grade point average, as established above, on all work at Wayne State University completed by the end of the term of graduation. (For notation in the Commencement Program, the grade point average on all work completed prior to the term of graduation will be used.)

## Dean's List

The Dean's List of academically superior students is compiled each fall and winter term based on the following criteria: a 3.75 grade point average for students registered for full-time programs of twelve credits or more that contribute to the grade point base; and a 4.0 grade point average for students registered for between six and eleven credits. Students who receive marks of 'I,' 'WN' or 'WF,' or grades of ' N ' or ' U ' are not eligible. (For explanation of these marks and grades, see page 74.)

## Probation, Academic

## Low Grade Point Average

If a student's work averages below 2.0, the student will be placed on academic probation; see page 72 . The student will be required to obtain permission from the University Advising Center before registering. Such permission will be granted only after an interview during which the student and advisor identify previous causes of failure and formulate a plan for future academic success.

## Registration and Holds on Records

A student on academic probation has an academic probationary 'hold' placed on his/her record, and must obtain a release of this hold each term before being permitted to register. To obtain this release, the student must see an academic advisor in the University Advising Center, as indicated above under 'Low Grade Point Average.' The hold will not be released after the last day of the final registration period for the term in which the student intends to register.

## Restriction

While on academic probation, a student may not represent the College in student activities.

## Removal of Probation

Academic probation will be removed at the end of any term in which the student achieves an over-all average of 2.0 ('C') or better for all degree work taken at the University.

## Exclusion

## Low Grade Point Average

A student on academic probation shall be allowed two subsequent terms for enrollment in probationary status. At the conclusion of the two terms, a student who has not achieved a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 shall be excluded from the University. This exclusion may be reviewed by the Probation Committee of the University Advising Center and the Dean upon the request of the student. A student excluded from the University may not apply for readmission for one calendar year.

## Reinstatement

After one year of exclusion, the student may apply for reinstatement to the College. The reinstatement application must be returned to the University Advising Center at least two weeks prior to the first day of any registration period. The decision to reinstate the student will be based upon evidence presented by the student that circumstances
have changed during the year and that the probability of success has increased.

## Cheating and Plagiarism

The principle of honesty is recognized as fundamental to a scholarly community. Students are expected to honor this principle and instructors are expected to take appropriate action when instances of academic dishonesty are discovered. An instructor, on discovering such an instance, may give a failing grade on the assignment or for the course. Serious acts of dishonesty may lead to suspension or exclusion.
The instructor has the responsibility of notifying the student of the alleged violation and the action being taken. Both the student and the instructor are entitled to academic due process in all such cases. Information on procedures is available through the Dean of Students office.

## Advising, Academic

The College provides comprehensive academic advising for each major in the department in which the major resides. In consultation with their advisor, students are expected to create an academic plan of work and review their progress with the advisor on a regular basis. Freshmen and sophomores should meet with their academic advisor at least once each semester. Juniors and seniors should meet with their advisor at least once per year and should also be consulting with their faculty mentors. Students should always seek advising immediately if they are having difficulties in their academic work.

## Commencement

All students must formally apply for degree certification by the deadline established by the Office of the Registrar for the term of intended graduation.

Information concerning commencement announcements, caps and gowns, invitations, tickets, time and place, assembling and other relevant items will be provided to graduates by the Commencement Office prior to the event.

## Multidisciplinary Fine Arts Courses (FPC)

The following undergraduate courses are of a general nature and are used by students in various College disciplines. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

1100 (CL) Computing in the Arts. Cr. 2
Open only to majors in College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts. Offered only via online instruction. Elementary computer literacy skills emphasizing computing in the arts. Knowledge of initiation and manipulation of file operations; accessing main WSU computer system; performance of basic skill sets for online retrieval and manipulation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5010 Special Topics. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

5500 Topics in Art in Community. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior, senior or graduate standing in the College; consent of instructor. Role and function of art and the artist in community, accompanied by a required community-based learning project. Topics and nature and location of community projects vary from term to term. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## Art and Art History

Office: 150 Art Building, 450 Reuther Mall; 313-577-2980
Chairperson: John Richardson
Undergraduate advisor: Ryan Standfest
Academic Services Officer: Michele Porter
Visual Resource Curator: Terry Kerby
Interim Art Exhibitions Director: Tom Pyrzewski
Art Studio Supervisor: Robert Taormina
Sculpture and 3D Studio Supervisor: Michael Bogdan
Systems Integrator: Ian Chapp
Website: http://www.art.wayne.edu

## Professors

Jeffrey Abt, James Nawara, John Richardson, Melvin Rosas, Stanley Rosenthal, Joseph B. Zajac

## Associate Professors

Dora Apel, Pamela DeLaura, Margaret Franklin, Brian Kritzman, Evan Larson, Brian Madigan, Judith Moldenhauer, Jennifer Olmsted, Marilyn Zimmerman

## Assistant Professors

Danielle Aubert, Derek Cote, Daniel McCafferty, Cristobal Mendoza, Jennifer Olmsted, Eric Troffkin, Margi Weir

## Senior Lecturers

Siobhan Gregory, Rayneld Johnson,

## Lecturers

Andrea Cardinal, Lisa Homann, Tom Pyrzewski, Dennis Robare, Alice Smith, Cleophas Ssemakula, Susan Widawski

## W. Hawkins Ferry Endowed Chair

in Twentieth Century Art History and Criticism
Dora Apel

## Emeritus/Emerita Faculty

William A. Allen, Phyllis A. Ashinger, Richard J. Bilaitis, Robert Broner, Thomas P. Fitzgerald, Joseph Gutmann, John G. Hegarty, Carolyn Jane Hooper, Marion E. Jackson, Urban Jupena, John Mills, Thomas C. Parish, William E. Pitney, Patricia A. Quinlan, James M. Raymo, Horst Uhr, Robert J. Wilbert

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in art, art history, or design and merchandising and concentrations in fashion design and apparel design.

## BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS with a major in art

 and a concentration in one of the following areas: ceramics, drawing, fibers, graphic design, industrial design,interdisciplinary electronic arts, interior design, metalsmithing, painting, photography, printmaking, or sculpture.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with a major in design and merchandising

MASTER OF ARTS with a major in art
and a concentration in one of the following areas: ceramics, drawing, fibers, graphic design, industrial design, interior design, metalsmithing, painting, photography, printmaking, or sculpture.
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in art history.

## MASTER OF ARTS with a major in fashion design and merchandising

MASTER OF FINE ARTS with a major in art
and a concentration in one of the following areas: ceramics, design, drawing, fibers, graphic design, metalsmithing, painting, photography, printmaking, or sculpture.
The James Pearson Duffy Department of Art and Art History is dedicated to the understanding, production and presentation of works of art in all media. It seeks to explore and develop visual literacy as well as technical, critical and conceptual skills. The curriculum combines history, theory, practice and technology with interdisciplinary learning that aims to nurture a balance between technical proficiency, experimentation with new ideas and studying the visual arts as a means of understanding the intellectual and cultural history of humanity. By receiving a comprehensive training in the visual arts within the context of a liberal arts education, students are encouraged to master the various avenues of creative investigation and learning within the Department as well as in other departments of the College and the University at large. Each student is thereby able to progress from fundamentals to creative and intellectual maturity and given the tools of professionalization in a variety of different areas while immersed in the rich diversity of cultural and research opportunities offered by the University as a whole.
Academic Work Retention Policy: The Department reserves the right to retain, for its permanent collection, the work submitted by students for credit in any course, and to exhibit or reproduce such work in University publications. Students are encouraged to retain work as they proceed through their program, so as to have at least twenty works for a final portfolio review and demonstration of progress.
Advising: All students in the Department of Art and Art History are encouraged to meet regularly with their advisors and major advisors on a semester basis. Students are advised to register as early as allowable to ensure that classes are available to them. Students are encouraged to take courses pertaining to their major as soon as the first semester of study in the Department of Art and Art History. They are also encouraged to consult the Department advisor for information regarding the declaration of major.

## General Education Requirements

University-wide General Education Requirements are designed to enhance students' basic skills and the diversity of their intellectual background. These requirements assure minimal competence in those skills needed to succeed in college and professional life and provide a selective introduction to the increasingly broad range of academic disciplines represented at the University. They serve to emphasize the fundamental means and essential knowledge required for continuing self-education and intellectual growth. The College adheres to specified timelines for completion of General Education Requirements (see pages 15 and 236).
Some of the courses listed in the University General Education program are also courses required in some majors. With careful course selection, students may satisfy both General Education Requirements and Department Requirements in some majors (and concentrations, where applicable). Students should consult the table in the College introductory section in order to take advantage of these occasions of overlapping requirements; see page 236.

## Art (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts in Art must complete 120 credits including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15), College degree
requirements (see page 236), and a minimum of forty-eight credits in art courses, including the Core Requirements and Departmental Requirements cited below. No grade lower than a 'C' in a major course may be applied toward the completion of the degree. Students pursuing a Bachelor of Arts degree must fulfill the foreign language requirement (see page 236). All course work must be completed in accordance with the regulations of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees, see pages 14, 71, and 236.

Art Honors Curriculum: The B.A. and B.F.A. programs share the same Departmental Honors program; see page 244.

## CORE REQUIREMENTS:

ADE 1200 -- Two Dimensional Design: Cr. 3
ADE 1230 -- Three Dimensional Design: Cr. 3
ADR 1050 -- Drawing I: Cr. 3
ADR 1060 -- Drawing II: Cr. 3
Plus two of the following
A H 1110 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient - Medieval: Cr. 3
A H 1120 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance - Modern: Cr. 3
A H 1130 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Encounters: Global Arts of Africa: Cr. 3
DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS
ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3
ADR 2070 -- Beginning Life Drawing: Cr. 3
APA 2000 -- Oil Painting I: Cr. 3
ASL 2150 -- Beginning Sculpture: Cr. 3
One three-credit course in printmaking (APR) or photography (APH): Cr. 3
Two Art History electives (A H 3000 - level or above): Cr. 6 (total)
PHI 3700 -- (PL) Philosophy of Art: Cr. 3
One of the following:
ACR 2550 -- Ceramics \& Pottery Design I: Cr. 3
AFI 2650 or AFI 2660
-- Beginning Weaving: Cr. 3
-- Introduction to Fabric Printing and Dyeing: Cr. 3
AME 2600 -- Introduction to Jewelry \& Metalsmithing: Cr. 3

## Art History (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates must complete 120 credits, including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15), College degree requirements (see page 236), and the major requirements listed below. Students pursuing a Bachelor of Arts degree must also fulfill the foreign language requirement (see page 236). All course work must be completed in accordance with the regulations of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages see page 14, 71, and 236.
Major Requirements: Students must complete a minimum of thirtythree credits in art history, which includes six credits in two of the three introductory surveys (AH 1110, 1120, 1130). Twenty-seven credits at 3000 level or above, of which fifteen credits must be at the 5000 level.

Four of the five courses at the 5000 level must be taken in four of the five core areas:

```
    CLASSICAL -- A H 5210, 5250, 5260, 5270, 5310
    MEDIEVAL -- A H 5300, 5330, 5350, 5400,5450
    RENAISSANCE/BAROQUE -- A H 5500, 5510, 5530,5550
    MODERN -- A H 5700, 5710, 5715, 5720, 5770, 5780, 5790
    AFRICAN -- A H 5130,5560
```

All students must take A H 5993 (WI) in conjunction with a 5000 -level course in art history (Cr. 0) to fulfill the University's writing intensive requirement. Each course in the major must be completed with a minimum grade of ' $C$.' In addition to the credits in art history, students
are required to complete three semester of a foreign language, with minimum grades of ' C .'

## Art History Honors Curriculum (B.A. Program) ( 15 credits required)

Select the honors option in three of the following (total: nine credits):
A H 3240 -- Mythology in Greek Art: Cr. 3
A H 3750 -- African American Art: Cr. 3
A H 5130 -- The African City: Politics of Place: Cr. 3
A H 5210 -- Hellenistic Art: Cr. 3
A H 5250 -- Ancient Rome: Cr. 3
A H 5260 -- Classical Greek Art: Cr. 3
A H 5270 -- Roman Painting and Sculpture: Cr. 3
A H 5300 -- The Christian Roman Empire: Cr. 3
A H 5310 -- The Ancient City of Athens: Cr. 3
A H 5320 -- Neoclassical Architecture in Britain: Cr. 3
A H 5330 -- Constantinople in the Sixth Century: Cr. 3
A H 5350 -- Byzantine Art and Architecture: Cr 3
A H 5400 -- Romans and Barbarians: Cr. 3
A H 5450 -- Art and Architecture in the High Middle Ages: Cr. 3
A H 5500 -- Early Renaissance in Italy: Cr. 3
A H 5510 -- High Renaissance and Mannerism in Italy: Cr. 3
A H 5520 -- Art of Renaissance Venice: Cr. 3
A H 5550 -- Northern Renaissance Art: Cr. 3
A H 5600 -- Baroque Art in Italy: Cr. 3
A H 5700 -- Nineteenth Century European Painting: Cr. 3
A H 5715 -- Modernism: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries: Cr. 3
A H 5780 -- Topics in Twentieth Century Art: Cr. 3-6
REQUIRED COURSES
A H 5990 -- Directed Study: Cr. 3.
Plus one honors seminar chosen from:
HON 4200 through HON 4280 (Cr. 3)

## Design and Merchandising (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Curricula in this area provide a liberal education as well as the opportunity for a professional concentration in the fields of apparel design and fashion merchandising.
Admission Requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates for either Bachelor's degree must complete 120 credits including satisfaction of the University General Education requirements (see page 15), College degree requirements (see page 236), and all departmental and area requirements as indicated below. A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' must be earned in each required course in the major in order for the course credit to count toward completion of the degree. All course work must be completed in accordance with the regulations of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages see page 14, 71, and 236.
Students pursuing the Bachelor of Arts Degree with a Major in Design and Merchandising must also fulfill the foreign language requirement (see page 236).
Students pursuing the Bachelor of Science Degree with a Major in Design and Merchandising must complete a minimum of twenty-four credits in Natural Science courses in lieu of the language requirements. Science courses taken in the following subjects areas: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Nutrition and Food Science,or Psychology. (University General Education Requirements must still be met.)

CORE REQUIREMENTS
AFA 2410 -- Textiles I: Cr. 3
AFA 2420 -- Fashion Design: Basic Construction: Cr. 3
AFA 3400 -- Clothing and Culture: Cr. 3
AFA 3460 -- Introduction to Merchandising: Cr. 3
AFA 5430 -- History of Costume: Cr. 3
AFA 5997 -- (WI) Seminar: Cr. 3

## APPAREL DESIGN CONCENTRATION:

Successful completion of this concentration enables students interested in creative aspects of clothing to develop competencies needed for careers in apparel design and related fields. Possible careers include designing, product development, and other related fields of the apparel industry.
Students are responsible for meeting program requirements as outlined in curriculum guides; these include a minimum of fifteen art credits. Curriculum guides are available in the Department of Art and Art History office or online at http://www.art.wayne.edu.

## FASHION MERCHANDISING CONCENTRATION:

This concentration develops understanding and practical skills related to the planning, buying and selling of fashion merchandise. Students gain insights into the various aspects of the apparel industries including marketing, sales, styling, publicity, advertising, visual presentation, fashion coordination, and merchandising. Possible careers include positions in management, buying, and fashion promotion and sales.
Students are responsible for meeting program requirements as outlined in curriculum guides; these include a minimum of fifteen business credits. Curriculum guides are available in the Department of Art and Art History office or online at http://www.art.wayne.edu.

## Fine Arts (B.F.A. Programs in Art)

Admission Requirements for the Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates for the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree must complete 120 credits including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and College degree requirements (see page 236). Core and departmental requirements as cited above under Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Art must be met, as well as the concentration requirements below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the regulations of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages see page 14, 71, and 236 .
CORE REQUIREMENTS:
ADR 1050 -- Drawing I: Cr. 3
ADR 1060 -- Drawing II: Cr. 3
ADE 1200 -- 2-Dimensional Design: Cr. 3
ADE 1230 -- 3-Dimensional Design: Cr. 3
Plus two of the following
A H 1110 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient - Medieval: Cr. 3
A H 1120 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance - Modern: Cr. 3
A H 1130 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Encounters: Global Arts of Africa: Cr. 3

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DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS
    ADR 2070 -- Beginning Life Drawing: Cr. }
    APA 2000-- Oil Painting I: Cr. }
    ASL 2150 -- Beginning Sculpture: Cr. }
    One three-credit course in printmaking (APR) or photography (APH): Cr. 3
    Two Art History electives (A H 3000 level or above): Cr. 6 (total)
    PHI 3700 -- (PL) Philosophy of Art: Cr. }
One of the following:
    ACR 2550 -- Ceramics & Pottery Design I: Cr. }
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AFI 2650 or AFI 2660
-- Beginning Weaving: Cr. 3
-- Introduction to Fabric Printing and Dyeing: Cr. 3
AME 2600 -- Introduction to Jewelry and Metalsmithing: Cr. 3
Departmental Requirements will vary by concentration. Students should be sure to consult the Department advisor for an accurate course listings based on a chosen concentration.
Concentration Requirements: Students must complete twenty-four to fifty-one credits (depending on areas of specialization) in art courses, eighteen of which must be at the advanced level (from courses numbered 3000 and above) plus the appropriate senior seminar for the selected concentration. The minimum grade for each course required in the concentration, which must be taken in the Department of Art and Art History, must be no less than a ' C ' in order for the course credit to count toward completion of the degree. Curriculum outlines with suggested scheduling patterns for the following concentrations are available in the Department of Art and Art History office or online at http://www.art.wayne.edu
Ceramics; Drawing; Fibers; Graphic Design; Industrial Design; Interdisciplinary Electronic Arts; Interior Design; Metalsmithing; Painting; Photography; Printmaking; Sculpture
Required courses in each B.F.A. concentration are given below; exceptions may be made with consent of advisor.

## CERAMICS

ACR 2550 -- Ceramics and Pottery Design I: Cr. 3
ACR 2560 -- Ceramics and Pottery Design II: Cr. 3
ACR 3550 -- Beginning Ceramics: Cr. 3
ACR 4000 -- Ceramics: Wheel Throwing: Cr. 3
ACR 4001 -- Ceramics: Handbuilding: Cr. 3
ACR 4550 -- Intermediate Ceramics: Cr. 3
ACR 5550 -- Advanced Ceramics: Cr. 12
ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3

## DRAWING

ADR 2070 -- Beginning Life Drawing: Cr. 3
ADR 3070 -- Intermediate Life Drawing: Cr. 3
ADR 5060 -- Advanced Concepts in Drawing \& Painting: Cr. 3
ADR 5080 -- Landscape Drawing: Cr. 3
ADR 5000- level Drawing courses: Cr. 9
APH 2400 or APR 2300 (if APH 2400 was taken to satisfy the dept. requirement, then APR 2300 should be taken, and vice-versa)
-- Introductory Digital Photography: Cr 3
-- Introduction to Printmaking: Cr. 3)
ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3

## FIBERS

AFI 2650 or AFI 2660
-- Beginning Weaving: Cr. 3
-- Introduction to Fabric Printing \& Dying: Cr. 3
AFI 3650 or AFI 3660
-- Intermediate Weaving: Cr. 3
-- Intermediate Fibers: Printing and Dyeing: Cr. 3
AFI 5000-level courses (Junior year): Cr. 9
AFI 5000-level courses (Senior year): Cr. 6
ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3

## GRAPHIC DESIGN

AGD 2240 -- Orientation to Graphic Design Computer Software: Cr. 3
AGD 2250 -- Typography: Cr. 3
AGD 3250 -- Graphic Design I: Cr. 3
AGD 3260 -- Introduction to Interactivity in Graphic Arts: Cr. 3
AGD 4250 -- Graphic Design II: Cr. 3
AGD 5250 -- Graphic Design III: Cr. 3
AGD 5260 -- (WI) Senior Seminar: Cr. 3
AGD 5997 -- Graphic Design IV: Cr. 3
Graphic Design Electives: Cr. 6

Suggested Graphic Design Electives
AGD 5700 -- Special Topics: Cr. 3
AGD 5890 -- Directed Projects: Cr. 3
AGD 5990 -- Field Study: Internship: Cr. 3
AGD 6260 -- Advanced Typography: Cr. 3
AGD 6280 -- Pre-press and Production: Cr. 3
AID 6320 -- History of Modern Design I: Cr. 3
AID 6330 -- History of Modern Design II: Cr. 3
APH 2420 -- Digital Imaging I: Cr. 3

## INDUSTRIAL DESIGN

Students pursuing this concentration should consult with a major advisor with regard to the Departmental Requirements

AID 3300 -- Introduction to Industrial Design: Cr. 3
AID 3310 -- Presentation: Cr. 6
AID 5300 -- Advanced Studio/Product: Cr. 9
AID 5310 -- Advanced Presentation: Cr. 6
AID 5330 -- 3-D Modeling: Cr. 6
AID 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar: Cr. 3
AID 6320 -- History of Modern Design I: Cr. 3
AID 6330 -- History of Modern Design II: Cr. 3
MIT 3350 -- Applied Human Factors: Cr. 3
MIT 3500 -- Machine Tool Lab: Cr. 1
Students must take a total of nine credits from the following two courses (one of the courses must be elected twice):
AID 6300 -- (AID 4600) Advanced Studio: Transportation (AID 7300): Cr. 3
AID 6310 -- Advanced Studio/Exhibit: Cr. 3

## INTERDISCIPLINARY ELECTRONIC ARTS

ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3
AGD 2240 -- Orientation to Graphic Design Computer Software Cr. 3
AIN 2220 -- Time Based Media I: Video Art: Cr. 3
AIN 3220 -- Introduction to Interactivity in the Graphic Arts: Cr. 3
AIN 4220 -- Time Based Media II: Experimental 3D Animation: Cr. 3
AIN 5550 -- Seminar: Digital Arts in Context: Cr. 2
AIN 6230 -- Advanced Projects in Digital Arts: Cr. 3
Plus twelve additional credits in Interdisciplinary Electronic Arts at the 3000 level or higher

## INTERIOR DESIGN

Students pursuing this concentration should consult with a major advisor with regard to the Departmental Requirements
AIA 1610 -- Architectural Drafting and Perspective Drawing: Cr. 3
AIA 2600 -- Interior Design: CAD: I: Cr. 3
AIA 2610 -- Interior Design Studio I: Cr. 3
AIA 3610 -- Interior Design Studio II: Cr. 3
AIA 4600 -- Environmental Design Theory: Cr. 3
AIA 4610 -- Interior Design Studio III: Cr. 3
AIA 5010 -- Furniture/Product Workshop: Cr. 3
AIA 5610 -- Interior Materials and Systems: Cr. 3
AIA 5620 -- Building Construction Systems in Architecture I: Cr. 3
AIA 5630 -- Interior Lighting Design and Application: Cr. 3
AIA 5640 -- Building Construction Systems in Architecture II: Cr. 3
AIA 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar: Cr. 3
AIA 6610 -- Interiors Design Studio IV: Cr. 3
AIA 6650 -- Business Practicum: Cr. 2
AID 6320 or AID 6330
-- History of Modern Design I: Cr. 3
-- History of Modern Design II: Cr. 3
Suggested Interior Design Electives:
AIA 3620 -- Interior Design CAD II: Cr. 3 (highly recommended)
AIA 4620 -- Interior Perspective and Illustration: Cr. 3
AIA 4990 -- Directed Study: Intro. to Environmental Design \& Products: Cr. 3
AIA 5660 -- Supervised Field Experience: Cr. 3
AIA 5991 -- Directed Projects: Interior Design: Cr. 3
AID 3310 -- Presentation: Cr. 3

## METALSMITHING

ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3
AME 2600 -- Intro: Jewelry and Metalsmithing: Cr. 3
AME 3600 -- Intermediate Jewelry I: Cr. 3
AME 3601 -- Intermediate Jewelry II: Cr. 3
AME 4600 -- Metalsmithing I: Cr. 3-6
AME 4601 -- Metalsmithing II: Cr. 3-6
AME 5600 -- Advanced Jewelry and Metalsmithing: Cr. 6
Metalsmithing elective (5000-level AME course): Cr. 3

## PAINTING

ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3
APA 2110 -- Watercolor Painting I: Cr. 3
APA 3000 -- Oil Painting II: Cr. 3
Painting Elective (3000-level APA course): Cr. 3
APA 3130 or APA 3140
-- Figure Painting: Water Media: Cr. 3
-- Figure Painting: Oil and Other Media: Cr. 3
APA 5100 -- Contexts of Studio Practice: Cr. 3
Painting Electives (5000-level APA courses): Cr. 9

## PHOTOGRAPHY

ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3
APH 2400 -- Introductory Digital Photography: Cr. 3
APH 2410 -- Beginning Photography: Cr. 3
APH 2420 -- Digital Imaging I: Cr. 3
APH 3410 -- Intermediate Photography: Cr. 3
APH 3420 -- Digital Imaging II: Cr. 3
APH 4410 -- Advanced Photography: Cr. 3
APH 4420 -- View Camera: Cr. 3
Photography elective (4000-level APH course): Cr. 3
Photography elective (5000-level APH course): Cr. 3

## PRINTMAKING

ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3
Printmaking (2000-level APR course): Cr. 3
Printmaking (3000-level APR courses): Cr. 9
Printmaking (3000-level or above APR course): Cr. 3
Printmaking (5000-level APR courses): Cr. 12

## SCULPTURE

ASL 3150 -- Intermediate Sculpture: Cr. 3
ASL 3170 -- Figurative Sculpture I: Cr. 3
ASL 3190 -- Sculpture Foundry I: Cr. 3
ASL 5150 -- Advanced Sculpture: Cr. 3
ASL 5170 -- Figurative Sculpture II: Cr. 3
ASL 5190 -- Sculpture Foundry II: Cr. 3
ASL 5820 -- Directed Projects: Cr. 3
ACS 5997 -- (WI) Senior Seminar in Visual Arts: Cr. 3

## Fine Arts Honors Curriculum

(B.F.A. Program)

## (15 Credits required)

Select the honors option in two of the following (6 credits total):
ACR 3550 -- Beginning Ceramics: Cr. 3
AFA 2410 -- Textiles: Cr. 3
AFA 2420 -- Fashion Design Basic Construction: Cr. 3
AFA 3400 -- Clothing and Culture: Cr. 3
AFI 2650 -- Beginning Weaving: Cr. 3
AFI 2660 -- Introduction to Fabric Printing and Dyeing: Cr. 3
AGD 2250 -- Typography: Cr. 3
AGD 3250 -- Graphic Design I: Cr. 3
AME 2600 -- Introduction to Jewelry and Metalsmithing: Cr. 3
APA 2000 -- Oil Painting !: Cr. 3
APA 3000 -- Oil Painting II: Cr. 3
APA 4000 -- Oil Painting III: Cr. 3

APH 2400 -- Introductory Digital Photography: Cr. 3
APR 2300 -- Introduction to Printmaking: Cr. 3
ASL 2150 -- Beginning Sculpture: Cr. 3
ASL 3150 -- Intermediate Sculpture: Cr. 3

## REQUIRED COURSES

Honors option of an advanced studio elective (Cr. 3)
Honors project in Studio Art, Directed Project course (e.g. ADR 5800) (Cr. 3.)
One honors seminar from among HON 4200 through 4280 (Cr. 3.)

## Transfer Students

Transfer students must complete a minimum of twenty-seven resident credits in art courses for the B.F.A. degree with a studio major; a minimum of twelve resident credits with B.A. degree with a studio major; a minimum of twelve resident credits with an art history major; or a minimum of twelve resident credits for either the B.A. or B.S. degree with a major in design and merchandising. The minimum grade for each course required in the major, which must be taken in the Department of Art and Art History, must be no less than a ' C ' in order for the course credit to count toward completion of the degree. A minimum of fifty-six credits must be completed in a Bachelor's Degree granting institution.

## Articulation Agreements (Transfer of Credit)

Articulation agreements are formal arrangements by which Wayne State University enters into agreement with other institutions for the transfer of college credits in certain designated degree programs. Students who have come to the Department of Art and Art History to pursue a degree in Art, Art History or Fashion Design and Merchandising under an articulation agreement with another school or college program are required to meet with the Department academic advisor on a regular basis to ensure compliance with the terms of the agreement.

## Art and Art History Minors

ART: A minor in art will be granted upon completion of twenty-one credits, including: one Drawing courses (ADR 1050), one Foundational Design course (ADE 1200), one Art History course (A H 1110, 1120, or 1130), and four studio electives (twelve credits). All courses in the minor must be completed with the grade of ' C ' (2.0) or higher.
ART HISTORY: A minor in Art History will be granted upon completion of fifteen credits in art history courses, including one of A H 1110, 1120, and 1130, and nine credits at the 2000 level or above. All courses in the minor must be completed with the grade of ' C ' (2.0) or higher.

## Scholarships, Departmental

See the section on page 239. Applications for Department scholarships become available in the middle of each winter semester. Awards are announced each year in April for the following academic year.
Wilfred C. Becker and Audrey M. Becker Endowed Scholarship in Industrial Design: Awarded to recognize scholastic achievement, to encourage continue progress, and provide financial assistance to full-time undergraduate students majoring in Industrial Design.

Wilfred C. Becker Memorial Scholarship: Award of \$1500 per academic year renewable for four years; open to any high school senior recipient of a Scholastic Art Award sponsored by the Scholastic Art Association.

Bud Bernstein Endowed Prize Fund: Awarded to assist students in the fine arts group concentrations of drawing, painting, printmaking and sculpture to complete ambitious art projects. Funds are to be used for expenses such as supplies, materials, or other services necessary to complete the project.

Albert and Peggy deSalle Scholarship: Awarded to an undergraduate or graduate art student majoring in metalsmithing, photography, or a closely related field.
Brian Gahagan Memorial Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to recognize excellence as demonstrated by students in the area of painting, and to encourage the continued progress of students studying painting.
M. Jacob \& Sons Company \& Employee Scholarship: Awarded to undergraduate or graduate students enrolled at least half-time in the Industrial Design concentration.
Linda Marlene Iden Memorial Scholarship: Awarded to a full-time or part-time fine art or design undergraduate or graduate student in the Department of Art and Art History with demonstrated artistic talent and good academic performance.
Brian Killian Memorial Scholarship: Awarded to declared art majors with senior standing who are concentrating in Interior Design.

Marji Kunz Fashion Scholarship: Awarded to a design and merchandising student (sophomore level or above) with aptitude in creative design, display work, writing, fashion retailing or modeling. (Please contact the Fashion Design and Merchandising Area of the Department of Art and Art History for dates of availability of this Scholarship.)
Sylvia Marciniak Memorial Scholarship in Art: Awarded to full or parttime declared art majors with a concentration in Drawing or Painting.
President's Endowed Scholarship in Art: Awarded to recruit and/or retain students who have demonstrated scholastic achievement, displayed exceptional ability in the studio arts, and have a record of successful past performance in one of the studio arts.
John and Irene Sowinski Scholarship: Awarded to a student majoring in art.

Albert L. and Alice W. Steinbach Scholarship: Awarded to an undergraduate or graduate student majoring in art history.
Talent Award: Award of up to one-half the amount of undergraduate tuition per academic year (fall and winter terms), renewable for four years, open to any Michigan high school senior planning to major in a studio art area.


## Art and Art History Courses

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Art: Ceramics Courses (ACR)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 2550 Ceramics and Pottery Design I. Cr. 3

Introduction to beginning clay forming, glazing and firing. Primarily for non-art and beginning art majors. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2560 Ceramics and Pottery Design II. Cr. 3
Prereq: ACR 2550. Continuation of ACR 2550. Development of personal approach is encouraged. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3550 Beginning Ceramics. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADR 1060 and ADE 1200. Open only to upper division art majors. Basic techniques of wheel throwing, hand building, glazing and firing. Lectures, demonstrations, critiques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4000 Ceramics: Wheel Throwing. Cr. 3 (Max. 12)
Prereq: ACR 2550 or 3550 or consent of instructor. Open only to art majors. Development of personal, technical and aesthetic skills in using potter's wheel as tool to create utilitarian and non-utilitarian objects. Group and individual critiques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4001 Handbuilding. Cr. 3 (Max. 12)

Prereq: ACR 2550 or 3550 ; or written consent of instructor. Open only to art majors. Intermediate and advanced handbuilding techniques including coiling, extrusions, mold and slab construction. Surfacing, glazing and firing processes as they apply to completing the objects. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (Y)
4550 Intermediate Ceramics. Cr. 3
Prereq: ACR 3550. Open only to art majors. Advanced building techniques; glaze and clay body calculation, mold-making and aesthetic evaluation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)

5550 Advanced Ceramics. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 12)
Prereq: ACR 4550 . Open only to art majors in B.F.A. or M.F.A. program. Election of more than 3 credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Advanced hand building and wheel throwing demonstrations. Lectures on historical and contemporary issues. Emphasis on personal growth and development. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5570 Ceramics: Special Projects. Cr. 1 (Max. 6)
Open only to art majors in B.F.A. or M.F.A. program. Student experience with a specialized facility and faculty to complement individual growth and development.

5880 Directed Projects: Ceramics. Cr. 3-6 (Undergrad. max. 15; grad. max. 30)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.F.A. or M.F.A. program. Independent projects and study in consultation with faculty. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## Art: Design Courses (ADE)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.
1200 Two-Dimensional Design. Cr. 3
Foundation course for visual communication in all media. Understanding two-dimensional spatial organization and color theory through a variety of materials, processes and methodologies. Critical and creative thinking, and problem solving.
1230 Three-Dimensional Design. Cr. 3
Elementary and advanced spatial constructions using a variety of tools, materials and machines. Relationships to other art forms and fields are stressed through lectures and discussions. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1270 Digital Foundations. Cr. 3
Introduction to the theory and practice of digital imaging; and spatial organization in time-based art and design. Instruction in raster imaging (Photoshop), vector imaging (Illustrator), and time-based video (video, animation, or related media). Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.

## Art: Drawing Courses (ADR)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 1050 Drawing I. Cr. 3

Introduction to basic drawing skills such as linear perspective, light and shadow, use of dry and wet media; emphasis on composition. Drawing primarily still life subjects. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 1060 Drawing II. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADR 1050. Further development of basic drawing skills and concepts. Continued exploration of media. Drawing based on observation and imagination. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2070 Beginning Life Drawing. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 1060. Initial exploration of human figure using limited drawing media; essential aspects of the figure: proportion, gesture, composition. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 3070 Intermediate Life Drawing. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADR 2070. Continued systematic study of human figure using broad range of media. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
5060 Advanced Concepts in Drawing and Painting. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: ADR 3070 or APA 4000. Open only to art majors. Emphasis on individual projects using any appropriate medium. Work is created independently (out of class) with scheduled critiques for faculty guidance; may include lectures, demonstrations, off-campus visits. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5070 Advanced Life Drawing. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: ADR 3070. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to art majors. Continued study of human figure based on observation. Composition. Expressive interpretation of the figure through broad range of media. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5080 Landscape Drawing. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 6)
Prereq: ADR 1050, ADR 1060, and ADE 1200. Election of more than 3 credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to art majors. Drawing or painting, as appropriate, outdoors at a variety of urban, suburban, and rural sites in the metropolitan Detroit area; students are expected to drive or carpool to locations within an hour of Detroit. Interpretation of landscape subjects through observation and imagination. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

5090 Anatomy. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 2070. Superficial human anatomy including effects of muscular and skeletal systems. Drawing from both models and skeletons, lectures, demonstrations. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5100 (APA 5100) Contexts of Studio Practice. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Open only to art majors in B.A., B.S., B.F.A. program, or M.A. or M.F.A. art majors. Critical inquiry into art issues, past and present, and contemporary studio practices related to painting. Seminar based on visits to museums, galleries, private collections, artists' studios, and optional trips to major art centers such as New York and Chicago.
(Y)

5800 Directed Projects: Drawing. Cr. 3-6 (Undergrad. max. 6; grad. max. 9)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art majors. Individual work supervised by faculty on arranged basis.
(F,W)

## Art: Design and Merchandising Courses (AFA)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 2410 Textiles. Cr. 3

Introduction to fibers, yarns, fabric construction, design and finishes and how they relate to selection, use and care of textile products. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 2420 Fashion Design: Basic Construction. Cr. 3

Application of color and design principles in construction of structured and unstructured garments. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 3400 Clothing and Culture. Cr. 3

Functions and meanings of dress in diverse cultures and contemporary society with an interdisciplinary approach.
(F)

3410 Textile Performance Analysis. Cr. 3
Prereq: AFA 2410. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Recent technological developments; introduction to textile testing, product analysis and industry specifications. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3420 Fashion Design: Advanced Construction. Cr. 3
Prereq: AFA 2410, AFA 2420, or consent of instructor. Advanced methods of garment construction and fitting techniques. Development of skills in garment fit, shape and finish techniques. Introduction to flat pattern manipulation to create custom bespoke garments. Material Fee as announced in Schedule of Classes.

3460 Introduction to Merchandising. Cr. 3
Psychological, economic considerations. Terminology and structure of the fashion industry and career opportunities.
(F,W)

## 3470 Merchandise Information. Cr. 3

Prereq: AFA 2410, AFA 3460. Quality and value in merchandising. Manufacturing processes, government regulations and selling points in hard and soft lines.

4430 Fashion Illustration. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: ADR 1050. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Basic fashion rendering techniques using a variety of media. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.
4460 Aesthetics of Apparel Design and Merchandising. Cr. 3
Prereq: AFA 2410, AFA 2420, AFA 3460. Apparel design visual literacy and communication course with application to a range of products with aesthetic/design components. Computer-aided design applied to product development and presentation of apparel. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.
4990 Directed Study. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 4)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to upper division design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program.

## 4991 Workshop: Special Topics. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 6)

Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Application of theoretical principles to selected areas of design and merchandising. Topics and prerequisites to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

5422 Fashion Design: Flat Pattern. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AFA 2410 or consent of instructor. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Original designs from a basic sloper. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (Y)

5430 History of Costume. Cr. 3
Prereq: one art history course or consent of instructor. Survey of historic costumes from prehistoric to present. Emphasis on influence of social factors.

5442 Fashion Design: Draping. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AFA 2420, AFA 5422 or consent of instructor. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Creation of original garments by draping on half-scale and standard-size dress forms. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5452 Fashion Design: Tailoring. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: AFA 2420, AFA 5422, AFA 5442. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Tailoring techniques applied to coats and suits. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)
5460 Merchandising II. Cr. 3
Prereq: AFA 3460. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Current trends in merchandising. Emphasis on global aspects.

5470 Visual Merchandising: Display. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADE 1200, ADE 1200, or consent of instructor. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Visual merchandising concepts and trends. Relationship of design elements and principles to the tools and structures used in display. Creative experimentation in the various media. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5472 Special Topics in Fashion. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 12)
Prereq: AFA 2420 and AFI 2660, or consent of instructor. Application of unique printed and dyed fabrics to garment design. Surface design processes and motif development relating directly to clothing design are stressed, along with advanced garment construction techniques. Material Fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes.

5490 Economics of Merchandising. Cr. 3
Prereq: completion of Math Proficiency Requirements, AFA 3460. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Application of merchandising principles and systematic planning to achieve profit goals.

## 5992 Supervised Field Experience. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 4)

Prereq: senior standing. Open only to senior design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Supervised field experience designed to correlate classroom theory with practical work.

## 5997 (WI) Seminar. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing and satisfactory completion of the IC requirement. Open only to upper division design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Course satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6440 Computer-Aided Design for Apparel Design. Cr. 3
Prereq: AFA 5440 or consent of instructor. Open only to design majors in B.A., B.S., or M.A. program. Use of computer-aided design software applied to apparel design concepts; garment designing, grading, and marker-making. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 6993 Study Tour. Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art or design majors in B.A., B.S., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Group tour to major market sources; observation and analysis of products and marketing procedures. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## Art: Fibers Courses (AFI)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

2650 Beginning Weaving. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADE 1200 and ADR 1060. Weaving techniques on a frame loom. Design concepts through application of tapestry, flossa, sumac, inlay and wrapping process. Exploring fabric weaving by using simple weave patterns. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2660 Introduction to Fabric Printing and Dyeing. Cr. 3
Emphasis on color, design, composition. Printing with found objects, stencil, silk screen resist method working with pigment and reactive dye. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(T)

## 3650 Intermediate Weaving. Cr. 3

Prereq: AFI 2650. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to students in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts enrolled in B.S., B.A., B.F.A., M.A., or M.F.A. program. Designs done on four- and eightharness looms. Pattern drafting, layer weaving, ikat, and rug techniques offered on a rotating basis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3660 Intermediate Fibers: Printing and Dyeing. Cr. 3
Prereq: AFI 2660. Open only to students in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts enrolled in B.S., B.A., B.F.A., M.A., or M.F.A. program. Continuation of AFI 2660. Deeper study of fiber reactive dye; beginning of development of personal style. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5650 Weaving: Senior Project. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 15)

Prereq: AFI 3650. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to students in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts enrolled in B.S., B.A., B.F.A., M.A., or M.F.A. program. Directed project in weaving. Research and written evaluative statement required. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5660 Fabric Printing and Dyeing: Senior Project. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 15)
Prereq: AFI 3660. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to students in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts enrolled in B.S., B.A., B.F.A., M.A., or M.F.A. program. Extensive project or series of works determined by student; research and written statement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5870 Directed Projects: Fibers. Cr. 3-6 (Undergrad. max. 15; grad. max. 30)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to students in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts enrolled in B.S., B.A., B.F.A., M.A., or M.F.A. program. Individual problems.
(F,W)

## Art: Graphic Design Courses (AGD)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.
2240 Orientation to Graphic Design Computer Software. Cr. 3 Prereq: graphic design or interdisciplinary electronic arts concentration; consent of instructor. Introduction to computer layout, drawing and photo manipulation programs used in graphic design. Demonstrations, readings and assignments for development of design computer skills and integration into design process. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2250 Typography. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 1050, 1060; ADE 1200; and AGD 2240. Fundamental understanding of structure, history, technology and application of typography, the visualization of language. Functional and experimental aspects of typography; typographic syntax and hierarchies. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3250 Graphic Design I: Principles and Problem Solving. Cr. 3 Prereq. or coreq: AGD 2250; prereq: ADR 1050, 1060; ADE 1200; AGD 2240. Open only to sophomore level or above art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Visual communication issues and applications: design methodology, problem-solving, relation of form to meaning, type/image relationships. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3260 (AIN 3220) Introduction to Interactivity in Graphic Arts. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIN 2220 or consent of instructor. Open only to students who have completed their freshman year. Exploration of a variety of artmaking strategies that utilize digital technologies and interactive media; emphasis on computer-based and online art practices and web-oriented programming languages. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4250 Graphic Design II: Word, Image, and Visual Organization. Cr. 3
Prereq: AGD 2240, 2250, and 3250. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Students apply knowledge of typography and visual design principles to specific design situations; emphasis on use of grid systems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5250 Graphic Design III: Complexity and Variety in Design.

 Cr. 3Prereq: AGD 2240, 2250, 3250, and 4250. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program; or M.A. program art majors. Complex design situations. Research and methodology. Project may include package design, instruction manuals, book and brochure design, publication design. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

5260 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program; or M.A. program art majors. Issues affecting the theory, history, and practice of design; impact of design on society and impact of society on design. Required readings, student presentations, class discussion, slide lectures, guest speakers. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5700 Special Topics. Cr. 3 (Max. 15)

Prereq: AGD 4250, senior standing or junior standing with consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program; or M.A. program art majors. Examination of specific issue in design theory, history or practice. Topics may include: corporate identity, globalization of design, exhibition design, design history. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5890 Directed Projects: Graphic Design. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 12)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.A., B.F.A. or M.A. program. Individual problems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 5990 Field Study: Internship. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: AGD 4250, consent of instructor; written consent of instructor required if elected for more than three credits. Open only to senior art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Supervised field experience designated to correlate classroom theory with practical work. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5997 Graphic Design IV: Systems, Series, and Advanced Studies in Visual Communication. Cr. 3
Prereq: AGD 2240, 2250, 3250, 4250, and 5250. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program; or M.A. program art majors. Extended student projects such as identity systems with various applications, families of package design, series of form design, or poster series. Possible collaborative projects; extensive research. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 6260 Advanced Typography. Cr. 3

Prereq: junior standing and completion of AGD 4250. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program; or M.A. program art majors. Advanced and experimental typography; typography as an expressive language in 2-D and 3-D; projects in information design. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(I)

## 6270 Graphic Design Practicum. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing, acceptance of portfolio. Open only to senior art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program; or M.A. program art majors. Students work on actual graphic design projects with clients from nonprofit organizations. Initial discussion with client through delivery of printed work. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (I)

## 6280 Pre-Press and Production. Cr. 3

Prereq: AGD 4250, junior standing. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A program; or M.A. program art majors. Preparation of design work for production. How print production influences design concept, connections between pre-press preparation and finished printed work. Field trips and actual print production. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Art: Industrial Design Courses (AID)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

3300 Introduction to Industrial Design. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: ADR 1050; ADE 1200. Introduction to fundamental skills necessary for the practice of industrial design. Two-dimensional presentation techniques are developed in first half of semester; second
portion consists of exercises in problem-solving methodology. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3310 Presentation.Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ADR 1050, ADE 1200. Two dimensional visualization, monochromatic and polychromatic sketch techniques using a variety of traditional media.
(F,W)
4300 Product Design Engineering. Cr. 3
Open only to College of Engineering students. Students build on basic skills in projects exploring conceptual problem-solving in two dimensions.
(F,W)
4600 Transportation Design/Engineering. Cr. 3
Prereq: AID 4300. Open only to College of Engineering students. Conceptual projects related to transportation design, utilizing skills developed in AID 4300. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5300 Advanced Studio/Product. Cr. 3 (Max. 15)
Prereq: AID 3300. Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Advanced techniques in presentation of design solutions. Students build upon their ability to communicate two-dimensionally; introduction of digital manipulation and creation software. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes.
(F,W)

## 5310 Advanced Presentation. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Prereq: AID 3310. Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Advanced techniques in the presentation of design solutions. Students build on their ability to communicate two-dimensionally, with introduction of digital manipulation and creation software. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes.
5330 3-D Modeling. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AID 3300. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art M.A. students. Principles of three-dimensional modeling. Surface development, rendering, and creation of virtual environments. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes. (F)

## 5997 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing in industrial design concentration. Open only to senior art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art M.A. students. Seminar on contemporary issues in industrial design including professional concerns in transportation and product design, presentation, and production. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6300 Advanced Studio: Transportation.Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AID 3300. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art M.A. students. Form and proportion studies. Development of sketch techniques for communicating the complex form of the automotive body. Taught by professional automotive designers. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
6310 Advanced Studio/Exhibit. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AID 5300. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art M.A. students. Advanced design concepts in exhibit design. Project planning, ideas of brand imaging, phenomenological notions of the spatial experience. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
6320 History of Modern Design I. Cr. 3
Open only to College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts students enrolled in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Major design trends in America and Europe from mid-nineteenth century to World War I. Covers a broad spectrum of the applied arts.
6330 History of Modern Design II. Cr. 3
Open only to College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts students enrolled in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Major design trends in America and Europe from end of World War I through 1950s. Covers a broad spectrum of the applied arts.

## Art: Interdisciplinary Electronic Arts Courses (AIN)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 2220 Time-Based Media I: Video Art. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADE 1200 or consent of instructor. Experimental digital video production techniques: complete workflow from camera to post production and DVD authoring. Technical tuition supplemented by readings, critiques, discussions and screenings of key examples of video art. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3220 Introduction to Interactivity in Graphic Arts. (AGD 3260) Cr. 3
Prereq: AIN 2220 or consent of instructor. Open only to students who have completed their freshman year. Exploration of a variety of artmaking strategies that utilize digital technologies and interactive media; emphasis on computer-based and online art practices and web-oriented programming languages. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(Y)

4220 Time-Based Media II: Experimental Animation. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIN 2220 or consent of instructor. Open only to students who have completed their freshman year. Strategies for creating anima-tion-based artworks by combining traditional techniques with digital technologies. Technical tuition supplemented by readings, critiques, discussions and screenings of key examples of animation art. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4230 Time-Based Media III: Experimental 3D Animation. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: AIN 4220 or AIN 3220 or consent of instructor. Open only to students who have completed their freshman year. 3D modeling and animation techniques. Technical tuition supplemented by readings, critiques, discussions and screenings featuring various mainstream and experimental examples of 3D animation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5220 New Media Installation and Interactivity. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIN 3220 or consent of instructor. Open only to students who have completed their freshman year. Application of interactive sensor systems for use in interface design, video installations and related new art media projects. Technical tuition supplemented by readings, discussions, research and presentations of key historical examples. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5550 Seminar: Digital Arts in Context. Cr. 2-3
Prereq: consent of instructor. Forum to explore and discuss the historical and theoretical impact of digital technologies on the production and reception of art; addresses key issues within contemporary art through readings and screenings. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
5830 Directed Projects in Digital Arts. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Individual problems in electronic arts. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 6230 Advanced Projects in Digital Arts. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 15)

Prereq: AIN 4230. Research- and project-oriented studio class for intermediate students. Discussion, critique, development and refinement of technical and conceptual approaches to the application of digital technologies within the fine arts. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
6250 Advanced Experimental 3D Animation. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AIN 4230. Workshop focusing on 3D animation and modeling techniques. Technical tuition supplemented by critiques and screenings. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6830 Special Topics in Digital Arts. Cr. 2-6 (Max. 12)
Prereq: AIN 2220, AIN 3220. In-depth specializations supplementing and building on digital arts courses. Topics may include: programming for artists; sound design and sonic arts.
(F,W)

## Art: Interior Design Courses (AIA)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of 'C' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

1610 Architectural Drafting and Perspective Drawing. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 1050. Basic architectural drawings: plans, elevations, obliques, sections, details, dimensioning and lettering; hand-drawn and basic CAD techniques; development of perspective presentation drawings. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (W)
2600 Interior Design: CAD I. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 1610. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Continuation of computer-aided design. Plans, elevations, sections, details, dimensioning and description. System furniture space planning; Windows-based auto CAD. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2610 Interior Design Studio I. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 1610. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Single family residential/small-scale office. Presentation techniques; introduction to media and methods used in the preparation of presentation boards: layout, selection, rendering, plan, elevation, lettering and verbal presentation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3610 Interior Design Studio II. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 2610. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Hospitality/restaurant/health care. Continuation of graphic and presentation skill development incorporating plan, elevation, section, detailing, perspective, hand and CAD drawings. Experimentation with lighting, media, board, and verbal presentation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3620 Interior Design: CAD II. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 1610, 2600, and 2610. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Intermediate-level CAD. Development and creation of construction documents, space planning of interior spaces, and systems layout, using autoCAD drafting techniques in two- and three-dimensional modes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W)

4600 Environmental Design Theory. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 2610. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. History of interiors: ergonomic, environmental elements. Introduction to building and barrier-free design codes. Acoustical, HVAC and electrical systems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4610 Interior Design Studio III. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 2600 and 3610. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Retail/contract open-office system, medium to large scale, new or adaptive reuse projects. Advanced hand and CAD graphic, presentation skill development, incorporating building and barrierfree codes, HVAC and lighting principles, furniture and equipment specification. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

4620 Interior Perspective and Illustration. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 1610, 2610. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Visual perspective presentation techniques, including selection, construction, illustration of interior designs. Basic mechanical perspective layout and delineation techniques: pencil, pen, color marker and color pencil to relate effects of texture, volume, and light
of interior space. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4990 Directed Study. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes. (F,W)

## 5010 Furniture/Product Workshop. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Prereq: AIA 1610, 2610, 5610; consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.A., B.F.A., or M.A. program. History, ergonomic and design development of furniture and product design. Projects evolve from hand and CAD drawings to scaled models of furniture and product designs. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

5610 Interior Materials and Systems. Cr. 3
Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Estimating, specifying, and the techniques used in the application of materials and systems used in interior design. Lectures, guest speakers, and field trips. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (W)

5620 Building Construction Systems in Architecture I. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 2610, 3610. Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Residential and commercial construction systems incorporating governmental and building codes; site and foundation to roof systems; small scale hand and CAD documentation of architectural details. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

## 5630 Interior Lighting Design and Application. Cr. 3

Prereq: AIA 3610, 4610. Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Lighting sources, fixtures, manufacturer's lighting system and application to interior spaces. Basic lighting footcandle calculations; layouts and psychology of lighting description to be applied in a final project. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W)

5640 Building Construction Systems in Architecture II. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 2600, 4600, 4610, 5620. Open only to interior design majors. Development of architectural construction documents: working drawings and written specifications of commercial interior space; plan, elevation, section, details and perspective through hand and CAD documentation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W)

5660 Supervised Field Experience. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of program advisor. Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Supervised field study experience designed to correlate classroom theory with professional practice. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.

5991 Directed Projects: Interior Design. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: consent of program coordinator. Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Individual problems. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.
(F,W)

## 5997 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to senior art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. program. Investigation of designers, styles, and periods of interior design through charettes and documentation. Resume and portfolio development and review; writing of intensive research paper. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.

6610 Interior Design Studio IV. Cr. 3
Prereq: AIA 4610, 5640. Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Large-scale new or adaptive re-use: office, hospitality, health-care or retail interior spaces. Professional hand and CAD graphic and skill development. Integration of codes, ADA, human factors, HVAC and lighting principles, furniture and equipment specification related to specific environment. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6650 Business Practicum. Cr. 2
Prereq: AIA 4610. Open only to art majors in B.A, B.F.A., or M.A. program. Examination of different types of business formations and their characteristics; professional practices and procedures, professional ethics, contemporary topics in interior design practice. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.

## Art: Metalsmithing Courses (AME)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 2600 Introduction to Jewelry and Metalsmithing. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADR 1060 and ADE 1200 for art majors. Open only to students at the sophomore level or above. Basic skills: sawing, filing, drilling, sanding, polishing, creating textures on metal, riveting, soldering, and bezel setting of stones. Creation of jewelry and small functional objects. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3600 Intermediate Jewelry I. Cr. 3
Prereq: AME 2600. Open only to art or design and merchandising majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Lost-wax casting and mold-making. Creating, preparing and casting into metal of wax models. Vulcanized rubber mold-making. Commercial jewelry techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3601 Intermediate Jewelry II. Cr. 3

Prereq: AME 3600. Open only to art or design and merchandising majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Advanced metal fabrication and surface treatment. Topics include: stone setting techniques, acid etching, granulation, keum boo, patination, hinge mechanisms and more complex soldering techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4600 Metalsmithing I. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AME 2600. Open only to art or design and merchandising majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Utilizing plastic qualities of metal to generate low to middle relief forms. Introduction to hydraulic die forming, chasing and repousse and fold forming. Creation of objects with moderate level of relief and high degree of surface adornment. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
4601 Metalsmithing II. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: AME 4600. Open only to art or design and merchandising majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Utilizing plastic qualities of metal to generate high relief forms. Techniques include: raising and sinking, anticlastic and synclastic raising, nonferrous and ferrous forging. How metals may be stretched to create forms with a high degree of volume. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
5600 Advanced Jewelry and Metalsmithing. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 15)
Prereq: AME 3601. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to art or design and merchandising majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Intellectual and conceptual nature of student's artwork; discussion and analysis. Methods of criticism. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5860 Directed Projects: Metalsmithing. Cr. 3-6 (Undergrad. max. 15; grad. max. 30)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art or design and merchandising majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Individual problems.
(F,W)

## Art: Painting Courses (APA)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 2000 Oil Painting I. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADR 1050, ADR 1060, and ADE 1200. Open only to sophomore students or above. Traditional materials and methods of oil painting as a means of visual expression. Previous painting experience is not required. Painting from direct observation and imagination. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 2110 Watercolor Painting I. Cr. 3

Prereq: APA 2000. Open only to sophomore students or above. Methods and materials of transparent watercolor painting. Previous experience with watercolor painting is not required. Compositions based on observation and imagination. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 2130 Introduction to Alternative Painting Media. Cr. 3

Open only to sophomore students and above. Prereq: ADR 1050, ADR 1060, ADE 1200. Survey of materials and methods of acrylic painting, encaustic painting, pastel painting, as well as collage and mixed media painting. Previous painting experience is not required. Compositions based on observation and imagination. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.

## 3000 Oil Painting II.Cr. 3

Prereq: APA 2000. Open only to art majors. Continued emphasis on structure of painting. Individual development of pictorial, emotional and conceptual aspects of image-making. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3110 Watercolor Painting II. Cr. 3

Prereq: APA 2110. Open only to art majors. Continued experience with watermedia compositions based on observation and/or imagination. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

3130 Figure Painting: Water Media. Cr. 3
Prereq: APA 2110. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Spontaneous and sustained paintings from direct observation of the human figure. Inquiry into the effects of scale, space and emotional responses are encouraged. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3140 Figure Painting: Oil and Other Media. Cr. 3
Prereq: APA 3000. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Sustained and gestural studies of human figure. Individual responses to scale, space, emotional content. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4000 Oil Painting III. Cr. 3
Prereq: APA 3000. Open only to art majors. Individual development of personal painting ideas through assigned projects and/or student initiative in consultation with instructor. Continued emphasis on formal and expressive aspects of painting. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5000 Oil Painting IV. (APA 4000) Cr. 3-6 (Max. 6)
Prereq: APA 4000. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors or graduate students in M.A. or M.F.A. in art. Individual development in painting. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)
5060 (ADR 5060) Advanced Concepts in Drawing and Painting. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 6)
Prereq: ADR 3070 or APA 4000 . Open only to upper division art majors in B.A., B.S., B.F.A. program, or M.A. or M.F.A. art majors. Emphasis on individual projects using any appropriate medium. Students select subjects and approaches under faculty guidance; may
include lectures, demonstrations, off-campus visits. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5080 Landscape Painting. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 6)

Open only to undergraduate art majors. Prereq: APA 2000 or former APA 2100. Election of more than three credits per term requires consent of instructor. Painting or drawing, as appropriate, outdoors at various urban, suburban and rural sites in metropolitan Detroit area. Students are expected to drive or carpool to locations within an hour of Detroit. Interpretation of landscape subjects through observation and imagination. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes. (S)
5100 Contexts of Studio Practice. (ADR 5100) Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Open only to art majors B.A., B.S., B.F.A. program, or M.A. or M.F.A. art majors. Critical inquiry into art issues, past and present, and contemporary studio practices related to painting. Seminar based on visits to museums, galleries, private collections, artists' studios, and optional trips to major art centers such as New York and Chicago. (Y)

5110 Watercolor Painting III. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 6)
Prereq: APA 3110. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division undergraduate art majors, and graduate majors in M.A. or M.F.A. programs. Individual work in transparent and/or opaque water-based media. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
5130 Figure Painting Advanced: Water Media. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 6) Prereq: APA 3130. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors B.A., B.S., B.F.A. program, or M.A. or M.F.A. art majors. Individual development in water media based on observation of human figure. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(Y)

5140 Figure Painting Advanced: Oil and Other Media. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 6)
Prereq: APA 3140. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors B.A., B.S., B.F.A. program, or M.A. or M.F.A. art majors. Individual development based on the human figure using any appropriate medium. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (Y)
5160 Advanced Alternative Painting Media. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Open only to upper division undergraduate art majors, and graduate majors in M.A. or M.F.A. programs. Prereq: APA 2130, APA 2000, or APA 2110. Individual work in the materials and methods of acrylic painting, encaustic painting, pastel painting, as well as collage and mixed media painting. Material Fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes

5810 Directed Projects: Painting. Cr. 3-6 (Undergrad. max. 6; grad. max. 9)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art majors B.A., B.S., B.F.A. program, or M.A. or M.F.A. art majors. Self-directed work in consultation with graduate faculty on an arranged basis. (F,W)

## Art: Photography Courses (APH)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 2400 Introductory Digital Photography. Cr. 3

Lectures, demonstrations, projects involving basic digital photography techniques.
2410 Beginning Photography. Cr. 3
Prereq: APH 2400. Film processing, printing and presentation in black and white medium. Introduction to basic photographic vocabu-
lary through problem-solving approach. Demonstrations and group techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( T )

2420 Digital Imaging I. Cr. 3
Prereq: APH 2400. Introduction to Macintosh computer basics, followed by scanning and image acquisition methods. Use of resolution and sizing principles. Introduction to Adobe Photoshop software for image editing and creation. Use of saving and storage options and basic printing techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
( T )
3410 Intermediate Photography. Cr. 3
Prereq: APH 2410. Further refinement of basic skills and concepts. More advanced techniques. Use of the camera's manipulative mechanisms. Emphasis on image and idea. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3420 Digital Imaging II. Cr. 3

Prereq; APH 2420. Advanced work with image editing and manipulation programs. Use of more advanced editing techniques, including masks, paths, layers and channels. Introduction to digital camera. Experiment with output methods including transparency and image transfer. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)

4410 Advanced Photography. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: APH 3410. Open only to art majors with sophomore standing or above in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Individual projects using advanced methods and techniques. In-depth photographic investigations exploring the possibilities of personal expression. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4420 (APH 4420) View Camera. (APH 5420) Cr. 3
Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Basic view camera techniques. Sheet film processing and printing. Studio lighting techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4430 (APH 4430) Digital Color Photography I. (APH 5430) Cr. 3 Prereq: APH 3410. Open only to art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Digital color printing. Color theory and image adjustments in Adobe Photoshop software. Use of digital cameras. Class projects and group critiques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (B)

5420 (APH 4420) Advanced View Camera. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: APH 4420. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Refinement of view camera techniques and advanced lighting techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5430 Digital Color Photography II. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)

Prereq: APH 4430. Election of more than 3 credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Use of color as an expressive medium through a variety of lighting situations. Use of digital still cameras. Advanced adjustment and printing techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5440 Experimental Photography. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: APH 3410. Election of more than 3 credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.FA. program, or art majors in MA. or M.F.A. program. Work in non-traditional processes including image and emulsion transfer, hand-applied emulsions, laser copy and xerographic transfer. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5450 Selected Topics in Photography. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: APH 4410. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (Y)

5850 Directed Projects: Photography. Cr. 3-9 (Undergrad. max. 9; grad. max. 30)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Individual problems.
(F,W)
5860 Social Documentary: Community, Compassion, and Activism. Cr. 3-6 (Undergrad. max. 9; grad. max. 30)
Prereq: APH 2400. Photographic documentation applied to social cause, community representation, and visual/multicultural critical theory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Art: Printmaking Courses (APR)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 2300 Introduction to Printmaking. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADR 1050, ADE 1200. Introduction to a variety of printmaking media including etching, monoprint, serigraphy and woodcut. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 2690 Papermaking. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADR 1060 and ADE 1200. Introduction to hand-made paper. Basic techniques of both sheet and free-formed paper.
3470 Beginning Photo Processes for Printmaking. Cr. 3-6
Prereq: one course from ADR 1050, AGD 2240, AIN 2220, APH 2410. Open only to students in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Processes for lithography, intaglio, and serigraphy using hand-drawn, computergenerated, or photo-generated positives. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3480 Beginning Intaglio Printmaking. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 1060 and ADE 1200 or former ADE 1210. Open only to art majors at sophomore level or above in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Basic metal plate techniques: etching, aquatint, engraving, drypoint, soft ground, lift ground. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3490 Beginning Lithography. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 1060 and ADE 1230 or former ADE 1210. Open only to art majors at sophomore level or above in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Fundamentals of stone and plate lithography. Black and white prints made. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3500 Beginning Serigraphy. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 1060 and ADE 1230 or former ADE 1210. Open only to art majors at sophomore level or above in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Introduction to basic techniques of screen printing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3510 Beginning Relief and Experimental Printmaking. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 1060, ADE 1230 or former ADE 1210. Open only to art majors at sophomore level or above in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Traditional relief methods: woodcut, wood engraving, linocut; also monoprint and monotype, constructed prints, other experimental approaches. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( T )

## 5470 Advanced Photo Processes for Printmaking. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)

Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Processes for lithography, intaglio, and serigraphy. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5480 Advanced Intaglio Printmaking. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 15)
Prereq: APR 3480. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Advanced problems in intaglio. Multiplate and rollup color printing.

Photo intaglio techniques, experimental media. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 5490 Advanced Lithography.Cr. 3-6 (Max. 15)

Prereq: APR 3490. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Advanced problems in lithography. Black and white, multicolor, transfer methods. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
5500 Advanced Serigraphy.Cr. 3-6 (Max. 15)
Prereq: APR 3500. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Advanced problems in screen printing. Photo transfer, multi-media approaches. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (Y)

## 5510 Advanced Relief and Experimental Printmaking. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 15)

Prereq: APR 3500 and 5490. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Traditional relief methods: woodcut, wood engraving, linocut; also monoprint and monotype, constructed prints, other experimental approaches. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5690 Advanced Papermaking. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: APR 2690. Election of more than three credits per semester requires written consent of instructor. Advanced problems involving coloring, sheet making, sizing and sculptural use of the medium. (I)
5840 Directed Projects: Printmaking. Cr. 3-6 (Undergrad. max. 15; grad. max. 30)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Individual problems.
(F,W)

## Art: Sculpture Courses (ASL)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

## 2150 Beginning Sculpture. Cr. 3

Prereq: ADR 1060, ADE 1200. Open only to students with sophomore standing or above. Instruction in traditional techniques and concepts of sculpture including modeling the figure from observation using clay, moldmaking, carving, construction, and casting. Lectures, demonstrations, critiques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(T)

3150 Intermediate Sculpture. Cr. 3
Prereq: ASL 2150. Open only to art majors with sophomore standing or above in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Contemporary concerns in sculpture. Idea, scale, site, light, movement, and serial forms. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3170 Figurative Sculpture I. Cr. 3

Prereq: ASL 2150. Open only to art majors with sophomore standing or above in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Instruction in traditional, representational, figurative sculpture. Historical examples, concepts and techniques. Basic anatomy, observation, modeling, gesture, proportion, plane, volume, mass, texture, portraiture; use of calipers, armatures, and moldmaking. Carving, construction, and casting are optional. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (I)

3180 Mixed-Media and Installation. Cr. 3
Prereq: ASL 2150. Creating art objects, multiple forms, and expressive spatial projects in a considered environment. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(F)

3190 Sculpture Foundry I. Cr. 3
Prereq: ASL 2150 or consent of instructor. Open only to art majors with sophomore standing or above in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Creation of sculpture using metal. Bonded-sand and investment casting using bronze and aluminum; chasing and patinas; oxy-acetylene, stick, mig, and tig welding; plasma cutting. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5150 Advanced Sculpture. Cr. 3-9 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ASL 2150, 3150, 3170, 3190. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Development of personal and professional body of work. Discussions, lectures, assignments. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5165 Mixed-Media and Installation. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: ASL 2150. Creating discrete art objects, multiple forms, and expressive spatial projects in a considered environment. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5170 Figurative Sculpture II. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 12)

Prereq: ADR 3090 and ASL 3170. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Emphasis on advanced and self-directed problems in figurative sculpture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5180 Sculpture: Advanced Technology. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 12)
Prereq: ASL 5170. Election of more than three credits per semester requires consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. One major project which explores the application of non-traditional materials and technologies: research, industrial liaisons, equipment. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5190 Sculpture Foundry II. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)

Prereq: ASL 3190. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Development of ideas and skills using either casting or fabrication or both. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5810 Special Topics in Sculpture. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 9)

Open only to sculpture majors. Prereq: ASL 2150, 3150, 3170, and 3190. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(Y)

5820 Directed Projects. Cr. 3-6 (Undergrad. max. 15; grad. max. 30)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to upper division art majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program, or art majors in M.A. or M.F.A. program. Independent projects done in consultation with instructor.. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## Art: Special Art Courses (ACS)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.
3550 Special Topics. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq. for ACS 5550: senior standing, or junior standing and consent of instructor; no prereq. for ACS 3550 . Students examine specific issues related to one or more of the studio disciplines. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

3997 Sophomore Seminar in the Visual Arts. Cr. 3
Prereq: ADR 1060, ADE 1200. Introduction to a variety of art and design disciplines: developing basic critiquing skills, learning how to
document and present art design projects, and gaining a general knowledge of the contemporary art world.
5100 Study Abroad: Special Topics in Studio Art. Cr. 3-6 Prereq: completion of B.F.A. core curriculum. Foreign study course for B.F.A. majors. Topic(s) announced each time course is offered. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
5550 Special Topics. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq. for ACS 5550: senior standing, or junior standing and consent of instructor; no prereq. for ACS 3550 . Students examine specific issues related to one or more of the studio disciplines. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

5650 Museum Culture: Histories, Critiques, Practices. Cr. 3
The art museum as a subject of cultural history and criticism, social policy, and art. Includes panel discussions among museum professionals and opinion leaders, designed to explore current issues. (Y)

## 5996 Honors Project. Cr. 3

Open only to undergraduate honors students in art. Prereq: completion of required courses for honors major in art or consent of instructor. Students complete a substantial creative project reflecting conceptual issues, determined by the student in collaboration with his/her professor.
5997 (WI) Senior Seminar in the Visual Arts. Cr. 3
Prereq: prior consent of undergraduate advisor. Open only to senior art majors in B.F.A. program. Interdisciplinary seminar on contemporary issues in the visual arts including studio practices, history, and criticism. Satisfies the General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Art History Courses (A H)

NOTE: Only courses passed with a minimum grade of ' $C$ ' will satisfy prerequisite requirements for subsequent courses in the Department of Art and Art History. Permission must be sought by the instructor when variable credit classes are taken for more than 3 credits.

1000 (VP) Introduction to Art. Cr. 4
Forms and functions of art; uses of art; roles of the artist; iconography and symbols.
1110 (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient through Medieval. Cr. 3-4
Offered for four credits only to Honors students. Survey of traditions and major developments in visual expression in the West, prehistory through Medieval period. Art studied in context of its cultures; techniques of visual analysis.

## 1120 (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance through Modern. Cr. 3-4

Offered for four credits to Honors students only. Traditions and developments in visual expression in the West, Renaissance through twentieth century. Art in context of its cultures; techniques of visual analysis.
1130 (VP) Encounters with the Arts of Global Africa. Cr. 3
Introductory survey of the arts of Africa and the African Diaspora, focusing on the visual culture of cross-cultural contact within Africa and beyond.
(F,W)
3070 Art and Archeology of Ancient Egypt. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. An introduction to the history and development of Egyptian artistic style in architecture, sculpture, painting and the applied arts; historical, social and religious background.
(I)

3150 The Arts of Africa: Local and Global Visions. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Traditional, modern and contemporary arts of Africa, as well as the impact of African culture on the

Americas. Emphasis on global politics of intercultural contact between Africa and the West.

3240 Mythology in Greek Art. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Mythology as subject matter of statues, wall paintings, temple decorations, and vase painting of ancient Greece.
3300 History and Urban Development of Rome. Cr. 3
Monumental public and private spaces of ancient Rome, from their development through their transformations in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance to the modern age. The idea of the city as an imperial capital and the perpetuation of that ideal in art and architecture. Taught in Rome.
3410 Medieval Art and Architecture. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110. Monasticism as a driving force in medieval culture; art and architecture produced by and for Christian religious communities, A.D. 300-1400.
3470 Islamic Art and Architecture. Cr. 3
Survey of art and architecture of Islam from its origins in the seventh century to the Ottoman Empire.
3560 Special Topics. Cr. 3 (Max. 12)
Prereq. for A H 5560: senior standing, or junior standing and consent of instructor; no prereq. for A H 3560. Students examine specific issues related to art history.
(I)

3650 Nineteenth-Century European Art and Architecture. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1120 or consent of instructor. Introduction to European art and architecture from 1780 to 1900; survey of major developments in 19th century painting, sculpture, printmaking and photography.
(F,W)
3700 Contemporary Art. Cr. 3
Prereq: one 1000-level art history course. Introduction for studio art majors: ideas and styles of modern art. The gap between those who make art and those who write about it. Access to the discipline of art history through tracing the origins of a variety of contemporary art practices.
3750 African American Art. (AFS 3750) Cr. 3
Prereq: one 1000-level Art History course. Introduction to African American art from the colonial period to the present, with emphasis on the U.S. and some attention to South and Central America and the Caribbean.

3820 North American Indian Art. Cr. 3
Survey of the visual arts of North American Indian cultures.
4240 (HON 4240) (VP) Seminar in Visual and Performing Arts. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior standing or above in College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts, or Honors College; consent of instructor. Historical examination of role and function of art and the visual artist in modern society; includes service learning component in which students engage in projects relating to the visual or performance arts in the Detroit community.
5010 Alternative Media. Cr. 3
Exploration of media not normally dealt with in courses on modernism: such as video, performance, installations, and computer technologies.
(I)

## 5090 (WI) Theory and Methods of Art Historical Research. Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Introduction to the methods of research in art history. History of the discipline's methodology examined through selective readings.
(I)

5130 The African City: Art and the Politics of Place. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110, or A H 1120, or A H 1130. Exploration of key issues in the study of Africa's urban cultures. Focuses on the art and
architecture of historical cities and considers the ways in which global African cities shape contemporary artistic practice.
5150 Islamic Arts of Africa: Muslim Identities at the Crossroads. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Focus on histories of cultural exchange between different societies within Africa and beyond. Relationship between social identity, ideas of religiosity and cultural selfexpression. Students taking course for graduate credit must write a more substantial research paper in consultation with the instructor. (W)

## 5210 Hellenistic Art. Cr. 3

Open to freshman students with consent of instructor. Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120 or consent of instructor. Sculpture, painting and architecture of the Greek world from Alexander the Great to Cleopatra.
(I)

5250 Ancient Rome. Cr. 3
Open to freshman students with consent of instructor. Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120 or consent of instructor. Development of Rome into an imperial capital. Design, function and political significance of public monuments in the city.
(I)

5260 Classical Greek Art. Cr. 3
Open to freshman students with consent of instructor. Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120 or consent of instructor. Greek painting, sculpture and architecture of the fifth and fourth centuries B.C. Emphasis on decorative programs of temples and cult statues.

## 5270 Roman Painting and Sculpture. Cr. 3

Open to freshman students with consent of instructor. Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120 or consent of instructor. Painting and sculpture of the Roman Republic and Empire, and their cultural context.
5305 History and Urban Development of Rome. Cr. 3
Monumental public and private spaces of ancient Rome, from their development through their transformations in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance to the modern age. The idea of the city as an imperial capital and the perpetuation of that ideal in art and architecture. Taught in Rome.

## 5310 The Ancient City of Athens. Cr. 3

Open to freshman students with consent of instructor. Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120 or consent of instructor. The history of Athens as an urban center in antiquity. Public monuments, buildings and landscape as reflecting the city's aspirations and fortunes.

## 5320 Neoclassical Architecture in Britain. Cr. 3

Open to freshman students with consent of instructor. Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120 or consent of instructor. Interest in Classical antiquity as shown in English architecture of the seventeenth century. Domestic, state and religious architecture, urban planning, garden design and landscape architecture, in contexts of political and social developments.
(I)

## 5410 Gothic Art and Architecture. Cr. 3

Open to freshman students with consent of instructor. Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120; consent of instructor. Gothic art and architecture in Western Europe from 1140 to 1400, including manuscripts, metalwork, stained glass, as well as the architectural context in which they were used.
5450 Art and Architecture in the High Middle Ages. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Art and architecture in western Europe, 1050-1250. Development of Romanesque and Gothic styles in architecture, painting, and sculpture.

## 5500 Early Renaissance in Italy. Cr. 3

Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Art and architecture from Giotto to Botticelli; transformation of late medieval art prior to Black Death, classical revival in Florence; North Italian artists such as the Bellinis and Mantegna.
(B)

5510 High Renaissance and Mannerism in Italy. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. The art of Leonardo, Raphael, Michelangelo, Titian, and their contemporaries.

5520 Art of Renaissance Venice. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1120 or A H 1110. Art of fifteenth and sixteenth century Venice considered in its socio-political milieu.
5530 Northern European Painting in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Northern painting from its sources in the Franco-Flemish manuscript tradition and Bohemian schools to the great masters of the fifteenth century.
5550 Northern Renaissance Art. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Art of Germany and the Netherlands executed between 1400 and 1570 .

5560 Special Topics. Cr. 3 (Max. 12)
Prereq. for A H 5560: senior standing, or junior standing and consent of instructor; no prereq. for A H 3560. Students examine specific issues related to art history.
(I)

5600 Baroque Art in Italy. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Art of late sixteenth and seventeenth century Italy in its socio-political milieux.
5610 Baroque Art in the Netherlands. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1120 or A H 1110. Seventeenth-century art in the Netherlands in context of its socio-political milieux.
5700 Nineteenth Century European Painting. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Major styles, developments and masters.

5710 Trends in Nineteenth Century Art. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
5715 Modernism: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. Origins of Modernism in the midnineteenth century; avant-garde art in Europe and the U.S. from 1850 to 1950; theories of Modernism in the visual arts.
5720 Twentieth Century Art. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. European and American paintings, sculpture, and new media surveyed from 1900 to present.
5735 Art 1900-1945. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. European and American avantgarde art, Dada and Surrealism, the interwar period, and Abstract Expressionism.
5745 Art Since 1945. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. European and American art from the postwar period through movements including conceptualism, minimalism, and post-modernism.
5770 Paris in the Nineteenth Century. Cr. 3
Prereq: A H 1120. Social and economic change in nineteenth century Paris; impact on art from Romantics to Post-Impressionists. Reading in major works of literature and history. Dawn of modernism in painting.
(B)

5780 Topics in Twentieth-Century Art. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 12)
Election of more than three credits requires consent of instructor. Prereq: A H 1110 and 1120. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
5790 History of Photography. Cr. 3
Prereq: one 1000-level art history course or above, or consent of instructor. Open only to undergraduate art history or art majors. Technical, aesthetic and historical development of the art of photography from its invention to the present.

5830 History of Collecting and Collections. Cr.
Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120. History of collecting and collections in the Western tradition from antiquity to the modern era.

## 5855 Museum Practicum. Cr. 3

Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120; consent of instructor. Cooperative arrangement between the art history program and the Detroit Institute of Arts, in which the student applies art historical training to a current project or exhibition in the museum.

## 5865 Seminar in Museum Research. Cr. 3

Prereq: A H 1110 and A H 1120; consent of instructor. Art historical research methods applied to work in the Detroit Institute of Arts. Topic to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art history majors in B.A. or M.A. program. Supervised advanced reading and research in the history of art.
(F,W)
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Fine Arts. Cr. 0
Open only to undergraduate art history majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, completion of A H 1110 and AH 1120 and one other A H course at 2000-level or above; coreq: A H course at 3000 -level or above. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors.
(F,W)

## 5997 Seminar. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Prereq: junior standing or above; A H 1110 and A H 1120. Open only to art history or art majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A program. Readings, discussion, and research paper on special topics in art history; topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Graduate students undertake research paper in addition to other assignments. (Y)

## 5998 Honors Thesis. Cr. 3

Open only to undergraduate art history honors majors. Prereq: completion of honors major in art history requirements or consent of instructor. Students write a substantial research paper on subject determined by the student in collaboration with his/her professor. (I)

6730 Contemporary Theory and the Visual Arts. Cr. 3
Undergrad. prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to art history or art majors in B.A., B.F.A., M.A. or M.F.A. program. Methodological application of post-structuralist critical theory to the study of art and art history.

## Communication

Office: 585 Manoogian Hall; 313-577-2943
Interim Chairperson: Loraleigh Keashly
Academic Services Officer: Victoria Dallas
Undergraduate advisors: Steven Banks, Angela Windfield
Web: http://www.comm.wayne.edu

## Professors

Edward J. Pappas (Emeritus), Raymond S. Ross (Emeritus), Matthew W. Seeger, George W. Ziegelmueller (Distinguished Emeritus)

## Associate Professors

Mary M. Garrett, Loraleigh Keashly, Katheryn C. Maguire, Patricia McCormick, Julie Novak,, Hayg H. Oshagan, Pradeep Sopory, John W. Spalding (Emeritus)

## Assistant Professors

Colin Baker, James L. Cherney, Kelly Donnellan, Bryan J. McCann, Donyale R. Padgett,Marc A. Ruiz, Stephanie T. Tong, Fred Vultee, William Warters (Research), Kelly Young

## Lecturers

Juanita Anderson, Jane Fitzgibbon, Jack Lessenberry, Karen McDevitt, Alicia Nails, Michele A. Najor, Kimmerly Piper-Aiken, Katie L. Rasmussen, Ronald J. Stevenson, Denise M. Vultee

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in film arts and media studies
BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in journalism
BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in public relations
BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in communication studies
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in communication and concentrations in: journalism; public relations and organizational communication; media arts; media studies; communication studies

## MASTER OF ARTS (INTERDISCIPLINARY) IN DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Joint JURIS DOCTOR/MASTER OF ARTS in Dispute Resolution
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN DISPUTE RESOLUTION
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN HEALTH COMMUNICATION
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNICATION AND NEW MEDIA

## DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in communication

The primary aim of this department is to assist students in developing the ability to communicate effectively and to understand the principles of the communication process. The variety of degree programs provides broad liberal arts education as well as specific career training. Undergraduate and graduate majors may prepare for careers in several fields: industrial relations; sales; personnel; public relations; radio, television, film; journalism; teaching; law; and the ministry.
The department sponsors several student activities that are available to all University students. These include intercollegiate debate and speech teams. Wayne State University has undergraduate chapters of Lambda Pi Eta, Forensic Union, Delta Sigma Rho-Tau Kappa

Alpha, the Film Association, and the Public Relations Student Society of America. Talent scholarships are also available to students interested in forensics or debate.
COM 1010, (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech, is designed for those who wish to improve their general communicative ability. This course can be taken to fulfill the University's General Education Competency Requirement in Oral Communication. Courses in voice and articulation, public speaking, discussion, debate, and oral interpretation offer additional opportunities to study and practice general communication skills.

## General Education Requirements

University-wide General Education Requirements are designed to enhance students' basic skills and the diversity of their intellectual background. These requirements assure minimal competence in those skills needed to succeed in college and professional life and provide a selective introduction to the increasingly broad range of academic disciplines represented at the University. They serve to emphasize the fundamental means and essential knowledge required for continuing self-education and intellectual growth. The College adheres to specified timelines for completion of General Education Requirements (see page 15 and 236).
Some of the courses listed in the University General Education program are also courses required in some majors. With careful course selection, students may satisfy both General Education Requirements and Department Requirements in some majors (and concentrations, where applicable). Students should consult the table in the College introductory section in order to take advantage of these occasions of overlapping requirements; see page 236.

## Communication (B.A. Programs)

Admission Requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor's degree must complete 120 credits of course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15), College degree requirements which include completion of a foreign language through the third semester (see page 236), as well as the major requirements of one of the programs listed below. All courses in the major or the minor must be completed with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better and be completed in accordance with the regulations of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 236.
A major will complete at least thirty but not more than forty-six credits in the Department. Any course work elected over the forty-six credit maximum must have prior approval of both advisor and chairperson if the additional credits are to count toward the degree ( 120 credits). This required approval includes students who plan to double major in the Department. Double majors are not allowed in some combined concentrations: Public Relations and Communication Studies, or Public Relations and Journalism. At least twelve credits are required in residence within the major. Students should consult their advisor in selecting a proper distribution of courses.
Writing Intensive (WI) Requirement: The University General Education Program requirement of a writing intensive course in the major may be fulfilled by taking COM 2230 (broadcast journalism) COM 3400 (communication studies), COM 4170 (public relations), COM 4100 (journalism), or COM 3010 or COM 4560 (film arts and media studies). The writing intensive course should be taken during the junior year after satisfactory completion of the Intermediate Composition (IC) requirement.

## Film Arts and Media Studies (B.A. Program)

The University offers two undergraduate degree programs related to film: the Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Film Studies offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (see page 387) and the BacheIor of Arts with a Major in Film and Media Studies described below.

The Film Arts and Studies Major combines the study of the history of communication technologies, analysis of media use and effects, and policies governing industry structure with intensive skill production courses in film, video, web, and related digital media. The FMAS major seeks to develop students grounded in an understanding of mass media, capable of producing media content, and equipped to pursue a variety of related careers.
Admission Requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

Degree Requirements: See above.
Major Requirements: The major in Film Arts and Media Studies requires completion of a minimum of thirty-seven credits in coursework as outlined below.
FOUNDATIONAL COURSES required of all students in the major. Must be completed by the end of the sophomore year.
COM 1500 -- Survey of Mass Communication: Cr. 3
COM 1600 -- Introduction to Audio-Television-Film Production: Cr. 3
COM 2010 -- (VP) Introduction to Film: Cr. 3
HISTORY AND ANALYSIS Courses: COM 1500 is a prerequisite for History \& Analysis courses. (two courses, six credits minimum, one of these choices must be either COM 3010 or COM 4560 to fulfill the Writing Intensive Requirement.)
COM 2020 -- (VP) History of Film: Cr. 3
COM 3010 -- (WI) Media Analysis and Criticism: Cr. 3
COM 4560 -- (WI) Telecommunications Policy: Cr. 3
COM 5010 -- History of Communication Technologies: Cr. 3
PRODUCTION Courses (two courses, six credits minimum)
COM 1600 -- is a prerequisite for Production courses: Cr .3
COM 2210 -- Media Writing and Storytelling: Cr. 3
COM 2290 -- Fundamentals of New Media Communication: Cr 3
COM 4310 -- Audio Production: Cr. 4
COM 4410 -- Television Production: Cr. 4
CAPSTONE Course (one course, three credits)
COM 5510 -- Societal Effects of Media Technologies: Capstone: Cr. 3
COM 5400 -- Techniques of Film and Video Production: Capstone: Cr. 3
ELECTIVES (four courses, twelve credits minimum). A sufficient number of electives must be taken to complete the major requirement of thirty-seven credits. At least two courses must be at the 5000-level or above.
COM 2020 --(VP) History of Film: Cr. 3
COM 2230 -- (WI) (CL) Broadcast News Writing and Digital Editing: Cr. 3
COM 3010 - (WI) Media Analysis \& Criticism: Cr. 3
COM 3230 -- African American Film Experience: Cr. 4
COM 3390 -- Introduction to Web-Based Production: Cr. 3
COM 3380 -- Editing and Field Production: Cr. 3
COM 4240 -- African Americans in Television: Cr. 4
COM 4310 -- Audio Production: Cr. 4
COM 4410 -- Television Production: Cr. 4
COM 4560 -- (WI) Telecommunications Policy: Cr. 3
COM 4680 -- WAYN Radio: Cr. 2
COM 5010 -- History of Communication Technologies: Cr. 3
COM 5020 -- Studies in Film History: Cr. 3
COM 5060 -- Documentary and Non-fiction: Film and TV: Cr. 3
COM 5270 -- (WI) Screenwriting: Cr. 3
COM 5280 -- New Media Practices (Online): Cr. 3
COM 5380 -- Video Field Production and Editing: Cr. 3
COM 5381 -- TV News Reporting and Digital Editing: Cr. 3
COM 5384 -- Topics in Production Design and Theory: Cr. 3
COM 5390 -- Digital Animation: Cr. 3
COM 5400 -- Techniques of Film and Video Production: Cr. 3

COM 5410 -- Producers' Workshop: Cr. 3
COM 5420 -- Directors Workshop: Cr. 3
COM 5440 -- Film Production: Cr. 4
COM 5480 -- Special Topics in Media Studies): Cr. 3
COM 5510 -- Societal Effects of Media Technologies: Cr. 3
COM 5520 -- International Communications: Cr. 3
COM 5540 -- Film and Media Theory: Cr. 3
COM 5610 -- Advanced Television Production: Cr. 3
COM 6190 -- Internship: Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
COM 6270 -- New Media Theory: Cr. 3
COM 6310 -- Allessee Lectures in Media: Cr. 1
COM 6410 -- Allessee Master Class: Cr. 3
COM 6680 -- Directed Projects in Film and Media: Cr. 1-3

## Journalism (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.
Degree Requirements: See page 258
Major Requirements: Journalism majors plan careers in news editorial, advertising, broadcast, or media relations. Students have a choice between a concentration in Print and Online journalism or one in Broadcast and Digital Media. A journalism advisor must be consulted for verification of requirements, which go beyond the College's requirements, such as additional course work in history (HIS 2050 is required) and at least one required three-credit internship.

## Print and Online Concentration

CORE COURSES
COM 1500 -- Survey of Mass Communication: Cr. 3
COM 2030 -- Journalistic Grammar and Style: Cr. 3
COM 2100 -- News Reporting: Cr. 3
COM 2280 -- Digital Photojournalism: Cr. 3
COM 3100 -- Online Public Affairs Reporting: Cr. 3
COM 3210 -- (CL) News Editing: Cr. 3
COM 4100 -- (WI) Feature Writing: Cr. 3
COM 4250 -- Reporting on Race, Gender and Culture: Cr. 3
COM 5080 -- History and Law of American Journalism: Cr. 3
COM 5250 -- Professional Issues in News Media Management: Cr. 3
COM 5500 -- Web Design for News Content: Cr. 3
COM 6190 -- Internship: Cr. 1-3 (3 req.)
HIS 2050 -- U S Since 1877: Cr. 3-4
ELECTIVES (six credits from among the following)
COM 2230 -- (WI)(CL) Broadcast News Writing and Digital Editing: Cr. 3
COM 2250 -- South End Workshop: Cr. 3
COM 3010 -- (WI) Medial Analysis and Criticism: Cr. 3
COM 3170 -- Fundamentals of Public Relations: Cr. 3
COM 3280 -- Advanced Digital Photojournalism: Cr. 3
COM 4010 -- Special Topics in Journalism: Cr. 3 (Max 9)
COM 4130 -- Communication Ethics: Cr. 3
COM 4210 -- Research Methods in Com. Studies and Public Relations: Cr. 3
COM 4990 -- Directed Study: Cr. 1-3 (Max. 4)
COM 5160 -- Public Relations Campaigns and Issues Management: Cr. 3
COM 5260 -- Professional Writing Workshop: Cr. 3
COM 5300 -- Online and Desktop Publishing: Cr. 3
COM 5310 -- Investigative Reporting: Cr. 3
COM 5381 -- TV News Reporting and Digital Editing: Cr. 3
COM 5460 -- Magazine Writing: Cr. 3
COM 5700 -- Political and Governmental Reporting: Cr. 3
COM 6190 -- Internship: Cr. 1-3
MKT 2300 -- Marketing Management: Cr. 3
MKT 5490 -- Principles of Advertising: Cr. 3
MKT 5510 -- Advertising Media Planning: Cr. 3

## Broadcast News and Digital Media Concentration

CORE COURSES
COM 1500 -- Survey of Mass Communication: Cr. 3
COM 1600 -- Intro to Audio-TV-Film Production: Cr. 3

COM 2030 -- Journalistic Grammar and Style: Cr. 3
COM 2100 -- News Reporting: Cr. 3
COM 2230 -- (WI) (CL) Broadcast News Writing and Digital Editing: Cr. 3
COM 4250 -- Reporting on Race, Gender and Culture: Cr. 3
COM 4410 -- Television Production: Cr. 4)
COM 5080 -- History and Law of American Journalism: CR. 3
COM 5250 -- Professional Issues in News Media Management: Cr. 3
COM 5381 -- TV News Reporting and Digital Editing: Cr. 3
COM 5500 -- Web Design for News Content: Cr. 3
COM 6190 -- Internship: Cr. 3
ELECTIVES (six credits from among the following)
COM 2280 -- Digital Photo Journalism: Cr. 3
COM 3010 -- Media Analysis and Criticism: Cr. 3
COM 3100 -- Online Public Affairs Reporting: Cr. 3
COM 4010 -- Special Topics in Journalism: Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
COM 4130 -- Communication Ethics: Cr. 3
COM 4210 -- Research Methods in Comm. Studies and Public Relations: Cr. 3
COM 4240 -- (AFS 4240) African Americans in Television: Cr. 4
COM 4310 -- Audio Production: Cr. 3
COM 4990 -- Directed Study: Cr. 1-3.
COM 5060 -- Documentary and Non-Fiction Film and TV: Cr. 4
COM 5300 -- Online and Desktop Publishing: Cr. 3
COM 5380 -- Video Field Production \& Editing: Cr. 3
COM 5384 -- Topics in Production Design and Theory: Cr. 3
COM 5480 -- Special Topics in Media Studies \& Practices: Cr. 3
COM 5510 -- Societal Effects of New Technologies: Cr. 3
COM 6190 -- Internship: Cr. 1-3 (3 Req.
HIS 2050 -- U S Since 1877: Cr. 3-4
Journalism Institute for Media Diversity: The Journalism Institute for Media Diversity is a four-year program designed to recruit and train talented students interested in diversity in the media. Members of all racial and ethnic groups as well as anyone interested in studying the importance of diversity in the nation's media are particularly urged to apply. The Institute pools the resources of the University, the business community and Detroit area media professionals to provide scholarships and internships for some of its students. For additional information contact: Director, Journalism Institute for Media Diversity, Wayne State University Journalism Program, 559 Manoogian, Detroit, MI 48201; telephone: 313-577-6304.

## Public Relations (B.A. Program)

Students electing this major typically seek employment in one of the many career opportunities in public relations: business and industry; non-profit organizations; trade associations; government service; education; or account executive positions in an agency. Some students later pursue graduate-level study in fields such as organizational communication.
Admission Requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.
Degree Requirements: see page see page 258.
Major Requirements The major in Public Relations requires completion of a minimum of thirty-nine credits in coursework as outlined below.
CORE COURSES (four required):
COM 3170 -- Fundamentals of Public Relations: Cr. 3
COM 4170 -- (WI) Public Relations Writing: Cr. 3
COM 4210 -- Research Methods in Comm. and Public Relations: Cr. 3
COM 5160 -- Public Relations Campaigns: Cr. 3
COM 5160 is the senior level capstone course. To be taken in last twenty-one credits of study.
ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS
COM 1500 -- Survey of Mass Communication: Cr. 3
COM 2030 -- Journalistic Grammar and Style: Cr. 3
COM 2100 -- News Reporting: Cr. 3
-- Persuasive Speaking: Cr. 3
-- Business and Professional Presentations: Cr. 3
COM 3210 -- (CL) News Editing: Cr. 3
COM 3250 -- Introduction to Organizational Comm.: Cr. 3
COM 3400 -- Theories of Communication: Cr. 3
COM 5130 -- Communication and Social Marketing: Cr. 3
COM 5140 or COM 5300 or COM 5900))
-- Public Relations and Social Media: Cr. 3
-- Online and Desktop Publishing: Cr. 3
-- Web Design for News Content: Cr. 3
Recommended electives include an internship (COM 6190), as well as courses in Journalism (COM 4100) and Communication Studies (COM 2200 and 3270). An advisor should be consulted early in the student's program. Direct inquiries to 585 Manoogian Hall (313-5772946).

## Communication Studies (B.A. Program)

A major in Communication Studies offers students an opportunity to develop excellent communication skills and a thorough knowledge of the process of human communication. Communication studies majors take a variety of courses in public speaking, interpersonal communication, group communication and communication theory.
Employers in business, government, and education identify excellent communication skills as the most important quality they desire in hiring employees. Communication studies majors find careers in many different fields including business, government, education, law and religion.
Admission Requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.
Degree Requirements: See page see page 258.
The degree of Bachelor of Arts with a major in communication studies is offered in two concentrations - Communication Studies, and Communication Studies Education:
Communication Studies: All majors in this concentration must elect the following core courses:

COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
COM 2000 -- Introduction to Communication Studies: Cr. 3
COM 2110 -- (CT) Argumentation and Debate: Cr. 3
COM 3400 -- (WI) Theories of Communication: Cr. 3
COM 4190 or COM 4120
-- Rhetorical Criticism: Cr. 3
-- Research Methods in Comm. Studies \&and Public Relations: Cr. 3
COM 5900 -- Senior Project in Communication Studies: Cr. 3
COM 5900 is the senior assessment capstone course and should be taken in the last twenty-one credits of the student's program.

1. At least six credits from the following 2000/3000-level courses: COM 2160, 2170, 2200, 3170, 3250, 3270, 3300.
2. At least six elective credits from the following 4000-level courses: COM 4040, 4110, 4130, 4140, 4200, 4300, 4500.
3) At least six elective credits from the following 5000-level courses: COM 5040, 5050, 5120, 5130, 5180, 5320, 5330, 5360, 5370.
Communication Studies Education: All majors in this concentration must elect the following core courses: COM 1010, 2110, 2170, 2200, 3250, 3270, 3400 (WI), 4040, 5900, 6060 and 6070; and three credits in communication studies courses from the following: COM 1600, 2160, 4200, 5180 and 5360. COM 5900 is the senior assessment capstone course and should be taken in the last twenty-one credits of the student's program.
A strong minor (18-24 credits) in the Department of English is recommended. Consult an advisor in the College of Education regarding requirements for the Michigan Teaching Certificate.

## Honors Program, Departmental

The Communication Department Honors program offers capable students the opportunity to pursue independent study and to work closely with department faculty members. Completion of the honors major results in an honors degree designation on the diploma.

## Departmental Honors Requirements

In order to enter the departmental honors program students must have achieved academic excellence in previous work, such as a high school g.p.a. of 3.5 or a college or university g.p.a. of 3.3. Students must meet all regular major requirements including the following: three honors-option courses within their major taught by full-time faculty members (internships cannot satisfy this requirement), at least one 4000-level seminar offered through the Liberal Arts and Sciences Honors Program (see page 320), a senior honors thesis under the direction of a faculty advisor in their major area (COM 4996) and maintain a minimum g.p.a. of 3.3 cumulative and in the major.

## Communication Department Minors and Cognate Study

The following minors are available in the department and should be pursued in consultation with an advisor in each of the specialized areas of concentration. Please note that some minors are not available to students who also major in the department. While a minor designation does not appear on the diploma, it will be noted on the student's transcript.

## Film Minor

A minor in film requires COM 2010 and an additional fifteen credits from the core or from the list of electives of the film major requirements.

## Communication Studies Minor

A minor in this area requires: COM 1010, 2000, 2110, 3400 and two additional communication studies course selected in consultation with an advisor.

## Journalism Minor

Print and Online Concentration: A minor in this area requires: COM 1500, 2030, 2100, 3210, 4100, 5080, and 6190.
Broadcast News and Digital Concentration: A minor in this area requires: COM 1500, 2030, 2100, 2230, 5080, 5381, and 6190.

## Media Arts and Studies Minor

A minor in this area requires: COM 1500, 1600, 2010, 2210, and ten credits elected from among the following courses: COM 2020, 2230 (WI)(CL), 3010, 4310, 4410, 5010, 5060, 5380 and 5510.

## Public Relations Minor

A minor in this area requires: COM 1500, 2030, 2100, 2160, 3170, 3210 , and 3250.

## Scholarships, Departmental

Also see page 239. Detailed information on all Department scholarships and awards is available in the department office.

## JOURNALISM

W. Sprague Holden Memorial Scholarship in Journalism: Award of up to $\$ 2000$ open to any outstanding journalism major.
Journalism Institute for Media Diversity: Award of full or partial resident tuition open to any high school senior or undergraduate student with minimum 3.0 g.p.a., writing skills and evidence of potential in the communication field.
George M. and Mabel H. Slocum Scholarship in Journalism: Award of \$250-\$1000 open to any journalism major with outstanding scholarship and demonstrable financial need.

David Wilkie Scholarship in Journalism: Award open to any journalism major of at least junior class standing that has demonstrable scholastic achievement and financial need.
Helen Thomas Scholarship: Award of \$1000 to \$5000 open to any Journalism major with outstanding scholarship and interest in diversity in the media.
Robert A. McGruder Scholarship: Award of $\$ 1000$ to $\$ 5000$ to any journalism major with outstanding scholarship, financial need and interest in diversity in the media.

## COMMUNICATION STUDIES

George Bohman - Rupert Cortright - Elizabeth Youngjohn Award Fund: Award of $\$ 100-\$ 200$ is open to any student specializing in debate.
David and Alice Goldman Award: Award of \$150-\$200 open to outstanding freshman debaters.
Raymond and Alice Hayes Scholarship Fund: Award of \$150-\$200 open to any student specializing in debate.
Talent Award: Monetary award renewable for four years based on continuance in debate program open to any high school debate student admitted to W.S.U.

## PUBLIC RELATIONS

Renee M. Abraham-Harries Endowed Memorial Scholarship in Public Relations: Award open to public relations students entering their junior or senior year who have demonstrated academic excellence and the ability to make a meaningful contribution in the area of public relations.
Jeannine Gregory Memorial Scholarship in Public Relations: Award is open to public relations students entering their junior or senior year who have demonstrated leadership abilities in public relations.

## Communication Courses (COM)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

1010 (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech. Cr. 3
No credit after former SPB 2000. No new students admitted after first week of classes. Beginning course emphasizing fundamentals of speech preparation. Development of poise and confidence in speaking.

## 1500 Survey of Mass Communication. Cr. 3

Required of journalism, public relations, and media arts and studies majors. Introductory course in understanding communication theory and effects and the communication industry in the United States. ( T )
1600 Introduction to Audio-Television-Film Production. Cr. 3 Introduction to production techniques and processes; hands-on use of image and sound recording and editing equipment; creation of dramatic and non-fiction studio and location-based projects. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2000 Introduction to Communication Studies. Cr. 3
Introduction to the discipline of communication studies. Survey of theory, research, and practice.

2010 (ENG 2450) (VP) Introduction to Film. Cr. 4
Examination of film techniques and basic methods of film analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2020 (ENG 2450) (VP) History of Film. Cr. 3
Critical study of the motion picture as a modern visual art; screening and analysis of representative fiction films to illustrate historical peri-
ods and genres. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2030 Journalistic Grammar and Style. Cr. 3
Grammar use in journalism; Associated Press Style Book.
2040 Voice and Articulation. Cr. 3
Laboratory for individual improvement in voice and articulation. Analysis of voice and articulation of each student followed by intensive exercise.
2100 News Reporting. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1500 and COM 2030 with grades of C or above, or consent of program director. Basic news reporting: gathering the facts and writing them well. Journalism skills course. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
2110 (CT) Argumentation and Debate. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1010 or equiv. Logical and legal foundation of the argumentation process; practical experience in analysis, reasoning, casebuilding, evaluation of evidence, refutation and cross-examination.
( T )
2160 (PL) Contemporary Persuasive Campaigns and Movements. Cr. 3
Critical discussion of the social foundations and values underlying human persuasion. Analysis of persuasive strategies and techniques used in contemporary society: political campaigns, social movements, advertising and consumerism in the U.S.

## 2170 Persuasive Speaking. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 1010 or equiv. Advanced public speaking; emphasis on persuasive speeches. Application of social psychology to audience analysis, to speech construction and presentation, and to critical analysis of persuasive public discourse.
2200 Interpersonal Communication. Cr. 3
Introduction to theory and research on interpersonal communication; analysis of everyday communication situations.
2210 Writing for Radio-Television-Film. Cr. 3
Prereq: completion of General Education Basic Composition requirement with grade of C or above. Application of writing principles to various forms of copy; continuity, commercials, public service announcements, features, documentary, drama.

## 2230 (WI) (CL) Broadcast News Writing and digital Editing. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 1500; must have access to an audio recorder. Theory and practice in broadcast newswriting, reporting, performing and editing. Writing Intensive course for broadcasting sequence in Journalism major; satisfies Computer Literacy (CL) requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2240 Forensics Practicum. Cr. 1-2 (Max. 6)
Prereq: COM 2110 and consent of instructor. Two credits only with consent of instructor. Training and participation in debate and contest speaking.

## 2250 South End Workshop. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 2100 or consent of instructor. Students work in various editing, reporting, and photographic positions at student newspaper.
( T )

## 2280 Digital Photo Journalism. Cr. 3

Still photography in print media. Camera, lighting and composition techniques for handling news, portrait, feature and illustration photographs. Students must supply an adjustable 35 mm camera and film, to complete graded assignments. Journalism skills course.
2290 Fundamentals of New Media Communication. Cr. 3
This course provides an interdisciplinary introduction to the study of new media by way of an investigation of both theories and applications of emerging forms of communication.

2500 Oral Interpretation of Literature. Cr. 3
Oral performance approach to literature, fusing voice, body and meaning in the reading aloud of poetry, prose, drama; interaction of reader, listener, and literature.

## 3010 (WI) Television Criticism. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 1500 with grade of C or above, or consent of instructor. Open only to media arts and studies, journalism, film, or radio-TV majors. Formal properties and aesthetic considerations in media, especially film and television. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3100 Online Public Affairs Reporting. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2100 with grade of $C$ or above. Advanced news reporting, focusing on governmental stories.
3170 Fundamentals of Public Relations. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1010 or COM 2170 or equiv. No undergraduate credit after COM 5160. Historical background of the profession of public relations; communication variables in public relations; emphasis on presentational techniques, publicity preparation and development of special events.
(F,S)

## 3210 (CL) News Editing. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 2100 with grade of C or above. Copy editing, headline writing, AP style, familiarization with and use of computers. Journalism skills course. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3230 (AFS 3200) The African-American Film Experience. Cr. 4
Historical and contemporary portrayals of African American people in narrative and documentary film. Emphasis on filmic approaches to race relations, cinematic elaboration of racial stereotypes, and legitimation functions of film.

3250 Introduction to Organizational Communication. Cr. 3 Introduction to major theories and principles used to guide the effective practice of communication within organizations.
(F,W)
3270 Group Communication and Human Interaction. Cr. 3
Theory, research, and practice in small group and interpersonal communication. Decision-making strategies; analysis of personal communication strengths.
(W)

3280 Advanced Digital Photojournalism. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2280. News photo field trips with instructor; Photoshop editing for newspapers and magazines. Development of a portfolio.
(B)

3300 (WI) Business and Professional Presentations. Cr. 3
Prereq: ENG 3010 with grade of C or above; and COM 1010. Review and practice of various oral communication forms used in modern organizations. Topics include persuasive speaking, informative speaking, speech writing, multi-media presentations and business and report writing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3400 (WI) Theories of Communication. Cr. 3
Exploration of the role of theory in describing, explaining and predicting human communication behavior in face-to-face and mediated contexts.
(F,S)
3500 Newspaper Design and Layout. Cr. 4
Prereq: COM 3210 with grade of C or better. Theory and practice of designing and layout of newspapers and newspaper pages.
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4)
Prereq: major in department with 16 credits in department completed; written consent of chairperson and advisor. Not open to journalism majors.

4010 Special Topics in Journalism. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Special areas of interest, such as sports writing, business writing, columns and editorials.

4040 (COM 4040) Diversity in Interpersonal Communication. (AFS 5040) Cr. 3
Issues related to the study of interpersonal communication behaviors and patterns in different cultures.
4100 (WI) Feature Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 3100 with grade of C or above. Advanced news reporting, focusing on feature writing. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
4110 Studies of Legal Argument. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2110. Uses of legal argument in a variety of fields and contexts. Different methods of studying argument will be examined. (B)

4130 Communication Ethics. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2000. Issues of responsible communication in a variety of contexts including mass, organizational, and interpersonal communication.
4140 Pop and Celebrity Culture. Cr. 3
Increasing significance of pop and celebrity culture in shaping cultural and political affairs. Modes of production and consumption of pop culture; understanding pop culture and its effects.
4170 (WI) Public Relations Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2030 and COM 3170 with grade of C or above. Writing for public relations purposes: backgrounders, fact sheets, press releases; brochures and newsletters.
(F,W)
4190 Rhetorical Criticism. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2000. Analysis of a variety of texts and artifacts in terms of persuasive intent and adaptation to audiences.
4200 Nonverbal Communication. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2000. Channels and functions of nonverbal communication; contexts include: gender, culture, adult-infant interaction, therapy. Methods of study.
4210 Research Methods in Communication Studies and Public Relations. Cr. 3
Open only to upper division students. Prereq: COM 2000. Quantitative and qualitative research methods designed to advance knowledge about human communication across applied settings and diverse contexts.
(W,S)
4240 (AFS 4240) African Americans in Television. (COM 4240) Cr. 4
Historical overview of African Americans in radio and television with emphasis on three areas of study: news and documentary; entertainment and advertising; and ownership, employment and access. (Y)
4250 Reporting Race, Gender, and Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2100 and junior standing. Issues of gender, culture and race in media coverage, with some content analysis. Preparation for students to handle this content with sensitivity and accuracy.
4300 Intercultural Communication. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2000. Culture-general instruction in intercultural communication skills and theory.

## 4310 Audio Production. Cr. 4

Prereq: COM 1600 or consent of instructor. Open only to media arts and studies, journalism, film, or radio-TV majors. Theory and practice in sound production techniques and experimentation with creative audio production. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4410 Television Production. Cr. 4

Prereq: COM 1600 or consent of instructor. Theory and practical application of techniques used in television production; use of graphic materials, design and staging concepts, lighting techniques and studio operation; the role of the television producer-director. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4500 Leadership and Team Communication. Cr. 4
Prereq: COM 2000 and junior standing. Theory and practical application of leadership and team communication processes. Five days and nights off-campus: experiential learning with a service learning component. Fees cover lodging, food, and activities. Material fee as stated in Schedule of Classes.

4560 Telecommunications Policy: A Political Economy Approach. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1500. Introduction to both the process of developing telecommunications policies and the impact of these policies in the United States.

4680 WAYN Radio. Cr. 2
Participation in WAYN on-line radio.
4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 4)
Prereq: COM 2100; written consent of advisor, program director, and department chairperson. Open only to journalism majors. Supervised individual research.

## 4996 Senior Honors Thesis. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to departmental honors program; senior standing; prior approval of thesis proposal and written consent of thesis advisor and chairperson. Overview of theory and research in communication; closely supervised research project that results in a paper of approximately twenty pages.

4997 Senior Assessment Essay in Film Studies. Cr. 1
Open only to interdisciplinary film studies majors. Prereq: senior standing, written consent of advisor; required of film studies majors in term of graduation. Preparation of formal paper demonstrating knowledge of methods of film analysis, film history, and film theory.

## 5010 History of Communication Technologies. Cr. 3

Open only to department undergraduate and graduate majors. Prereq: COM 1500 or consent of instructor or graduate standing. History of electronic media; development of industry; rise of genres and styles; social and political impact.

## 5020 Studies in Film History. Cr. 4 (Max. 12)

Open only to department undergraduate and graduate majors. Prereq: COM 2010 or consent of instructor or graduate standing. Analysis of the development of a specific film genre, a director, or other historical aspect of the motion picture. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes(Y)

5040 Cultures and Rhetorics. Cr. 3
Not open to graduate students except with consent of instructor. Prereq: COM 2000. Analysis of philosophical, social and cultural foundations of rhetorical theory and practice in different cultures. Cultures may include: African, Asian, Native American, Latin American, Arab, or Jewish.

5050 Special Topics. Cr. 3 (Max. 9).
No more than six credits may be elected in this special topics course in any graduate degree program. Selected topics in communication to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.
(I)

5060 Documentary and Non-Fiction Film and Television. Cr. 4 Open only to department undergraduate and graduate majors. Prereq: COM 2010 or COM 2450 or consent of instructor or graduate standing. Study of the non-fiction film made for a social, cultural, or political purpose; screening and analysis of selected films. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5080 History and Law of American Journalism. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior or senior standing. History of the press in America; emphasis on development of law relating to communication and development of the media's effect on the law.
5120 Public Address. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2000 or consent of instructor. Landmark moments of public address. What constitutes public address; relevance of public address studies.
5130 Communication and Social Marketing. Cr. 3
Principles of social marketing; student-driven group project.

## 5140 Public Relations and Social Media. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 3170. Offered for undergraduate credit only. This course examines social media strategies and how they can be constructed, implemented and evaluated in the context of public relations planning.
(W)

5160 Public Relations Campaigns and Issues Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 3170 with grade of $C$ or above. Open only to undergraduates. Management functions of public campaigns: developing objectives, strategic planning, issues management, budgeting. Blends theoretical concepts with their professional and practical applications; emphasis on public relations planning and evaluation.
(W)

5180 Family Communication. Cr. 3
Offered for undergraduate credit; exceptions require consent of instructor. Message patterns and social signals in organized, systemic human units that are interdependent, usually due to blood connections, legal bonds, and/or explicit verbal commitments.

5210 Newsletters and Corporate Publications. Cr. 4
Prereq: COM 3210. Editing journalism newsletter; field trips to area magazines; editing internal publications. Journalism skills course. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5250 Professional Issues in News Media Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2230 or COM 4100 or consent of instructor. Open only to senior students. Capstone course for journalism majors; must elect in last 21 credits before graduation. Ethics and management structure and practices of media organizations. Individual research projects. Writing Intensive course for broadcast journalism sequence in journalism major.

## 5260 Professional Writing Workshop. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing or above. For students and professionals who want to improve freelance writing skills, and for graduate students who want to publish academic research in popular magazines and journals.

## 5270 Screenwriting. Cr. 4 (Max. 8)

Open only to department undergraduate and graduate majors; others by consent of instructor. Prereq: COM 2210 and junior standing or above. Principles and techniques of writing for motion pictures. Analysis and study of professionally-written scripts. Exercises in writing documentary and dramatic film scripts. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5280 New Media Practices. Cr. 3

Principles and practices of new media and interactive communication. Integrative applications include social networking, wikis, blogs, podcasting, websites and file sharing. Research projects.
5300 Online and Desktop Publishing. Cr. 4
Prereq: COM 2100 or consent of instructor. Practical skills course in publishing newsletters, magazines, newspapers and books; emphasis on new computer technology, desktop publishing; business aspects of publishing, including printing, promotion and marketing;
skills in use of personal computer for publishing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5310 Investigative Reporting. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 4410 or COM 5381 or consent of instructor. Advanced reporting techniques involving use of Freedom of Information Act and computer-assisted data base searches; accessing public records. (I)
5320 Health Communication. Cr. 3
Offered for undergraduate credit only; others by consent of instructor. Prereq: COM 2000. Communication demands of health care and health promotion; current communication issues and problems in modern health care systems; identification of communication strategies for health care consumers and providers.
5330 Rhetoric of Visual Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2000. Offered for undergraduate credit only; exceptions require consent of instructor. Influence that vision and visual texts have in our culture. Critical examination of such texts, including photography, museums, monuments, the fashion industry, tattoos and body marking.
5360 Gender and Communication. (W S 5360) Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 2000. Offered for undergraduate credit only; exceptions require consent of instructor. Analysis of gender communication issues within interpersonal, group, organizational, intercultural, public, and mass mediated contexts.

## 5370 Social Science Theories of Persuasion. Cr. 3

No graduate credit. Open only to undergraduate students; others by consent of instructor. Prereq: COM 2000. Theories of persuasion in communication; how theories can be applied to help solve communi-cation-based social problems.
(Y)

5380 Video Field Production and Editing. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to media arts and studies, film, or journalism majors; others require prereq: COM 1600 or COM 5350 and consent of instructor. Theory and practical application of video location production and post-production techniques. Digital non-linear editing and post-production software as used in creative development of original content. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5381 TV News Reporting and Digital Editing. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 2230. Open only to majors in journalism and media arts and studies. Theory and practical application of aesthetics and journalistic values of TV news and feature storytelling. Emphasis on planning, location video and sound protection, editing, interviewing, writing skills, on-camera presentation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5384 Topics in Production Design and Theory. Cr. 3 (Max. 6) Prereq: COM 5380 or COM 4310 or COM 5350 and consent of instructor. Theory and practical application in the aesthetic and technical considerations of production design. Topics may include: cinematography/lighting, sound design/mixing, experimental film/video, performance production, documentary preproduction, film/video graphic design. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (S)

## 5390 Digital Animation. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 5380. Introduction to animation techniques, 2D to 2-1/ 2D to 3D; includes use of Adobe products such as After Effects. Discussion of alpha channels, masks, rotoscoping, layering, keyframe and behavioral-based animation.
(W)

5400 Techniques of Film and Video Production. Cr. 3
Open only to department undergraduate and graduate majors; others by consent of instructor. Prereq: COM 4310 and COM 5380 or consent of instructor. Capstone course for seniors in production track sequence; should be taken in last 21 credits of program. Experience with the preparation, shooting and editing of video projects in film-
style production. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5410 Producer's Workshop. Cr. 4

Open only to department undergraduate and graduate majors; others by consent of instructor. Prereq: COM 5380 or COM 5381 or AIN 5220 or COM 5350 or consent of instructor. Examination of the business, managerial, and creative considerations and process of producing media programming from conception through distribution. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5420 Director's Workshop. Cr. 4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: COM 5400, production-ready script, and consent of instructor. Organization and execution of the film and video director's tasks through production of a major creative project. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5440 Film Production. Cr. 4

Prereq: COM 5400, or consent of instructor. Introductory aspects of 16 mm motion picture production, including the art and technology of cinematography, pre-production planning, basic camera operation, film stocks, exposure and color, temperature control, processing, and digital post-production. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5460 Magazine Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 4100. Advanced feature writing: preparation of magazine features. Students focus on limited number of in-depth articles. Research, structure and writing techniques to produce publishable magazine-length articles.

5480 Topics in Public Media Studies and Practices. Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: junior standing. Open only to media arts and studies, radioTV, film, and journalism majors. Topics may include: studies and practices in media management, legal issues in media, media and globalization, new digital platforms. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5500 Web Design for News Content. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 2100 or consent of instructor. Technique and goals of publishing on World Wide Web. Preparing graphics, learning HTML, uses of World Wide Web. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5510 Societal Effects of New Technologies. Cr. 3
Prereq: COM 1500 or consent of instructor. Open only to film, media arts and studies, journalism, or communication majors. Capstone course for media arts and studies majors in studies track; must elect in last 21 credits prior to graduation. Theoretical and practical research on the social functions and effects of the mass media. (Y)
5520 International Communications. Cr. 3
International broadcasting and telecommunication systems and issues in global communication.
(F,W)
5700 Political and Governmental Reporting. Cr. 4
Prereq: COM 3100 or consent of instructor. Covering politics, governmental and public affairs in the media.

## 5900 Senior Project in Communication Studies. Cr. 3

Open only to majors in communication studies. Combination of lectures and workshops to assist students in carrying out a service learning or individual research project.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, written consent of instructor, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all Film Studies majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term.

Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6060 Teaching Communication at the Secondary Level. Cr. 3
Prereq: fifteen credits in communication. Philosophy, pedagogical issues, and methods for teaching speech in secondary schools.

## 6070 Directing Forensics. Cr. 3

Prereq: COM 2110 or consent of instructor. Philosophy and methods of directing high school and college forensics programs; techniques of coaching for debate, oratory, extempore speaking and other reading and speaking contests.
6100 Speech Writing. Cr. 3
Open only to graduate students; others by consent of instructor. Preparation and presentation of speech manuscripts. Emphasis on style of writing, use of supporting materials and factors of interest. Special problems of ghost-writing considered.

## 6171 Human Communication and Aging. Cr. 3

Open only to graduate students; others by consent of instructor. How time and experience impact human communication, as seen through the media and through narrative stories crafted from oral histories of selected senior citizens.
(I)

6190 Internship. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: junior standing or above and at least 12 credits in COM courses; written consent of instructor. On-the-job observations and work experience in business, service, social, governmental, and industrial organizations. Emphasis on journalism, public relations, and organizational communication.
( T )
6200 Theories of Small Group Processes. Cr. 3
Open only to graduate students; others by consent of instructor. Theory and research on communication in the small, task-oriented group.
6220 Dispute Resolution and Communication Technology.
Cr. 3
Conflict in online environments; development of Online Dispute Resolution (ODR). Hands-on work with state-of-the-art ODR technologies via several simulations.
6250 Organizational Communication. Cr. 3
Open only to graduate students; others by consent of instructor. Theoretical review of the structure process and function of communication within and between organizations. Analysis of current and emerging issues in the theory and research of organizational communication.

## 6270 New Media Theory. Cr. 3

Analysis of new media and interactive communication processes. Emphasis on critical theory and cultural studies in relation to interpersonal, group and organizational contexts. Research projects.
6310 Allesee Lectures in Media. Cr. 1 (Max. 3)
Open only to CFPCA majors with upper division or graduate standing. Through public lectures, screenings and discussion sessions, this course provides critical and analytical approaches to the study of work by leading artists, professionals and/or scholars in the fields of film, media arts, or broadcast journalism..
6350 Communication, Culture, and Conflict. Cr. 3
Open only to graduate students; others by consent of instructor. Overview of communication theory and practice as it relates to issues of culture, conflict and dispute resolution.

## 6410 Allesee Master Class. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: Written consent of dept. chair and evaluation of competitive application. Upper Class or Graduate Standing. The Allesse Master Class provides students the opportunity to work with leading artists, professionals and/or scholars in the fields of film, media arts, or broadcast journalism develop and refine professional/creative skills in a production environment.
(Y)

6680 Individual Projects in Media Arts and Studies. Cr. 1-3
Prereq: COM 5400; written consent of instructor. Advanced individual projects.

## Dispute Resolution Courses (D R)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
6120 Human Diversity and Human Conflict. Cr. 3
Relationship of human differences and conflict, and ways to nonviolently confront and work with them; differences as defined by ethnicity, race, gender, class, age, etc.
6992 Special Topics in Dispute Resolution. Cr. 3
Dispute settlement in numerous contexts: business, family, legal system, community, education, church, and employment. History of dispute resolution; current trends as applied to topic areas.


## Music

Office: 1321 Old Main; 313-577-1795; e-mail: music@wayne.edu Chairperson: John D. Vander Weg
Associate Chairperson: Norah Duncan IV
B.A. Advisor and Graduate Officer: Mary A. Wischusen

Academic Advisor: Maurice Draughn
Academic Services Officers: Lee Dyament, Kristen Malecki
Departmental Scholarships and Student Records: Tinley Daniel
Academic and Student Personnel: Evelyn Williams
Web: http://www.music.wayne.edu

## Professors

Christopher Collins, Kypros L. Markou, Dennis J. Tini (Distinguished Professor), John D. Vander Weg

## Associate Professors

Douglas Bianchi, Karl Braunschweig, Frances Brockington, Abigail Butler, Robert Conway, Norah Duncan IV, Laura Roelofs, Mary A. Wischusen

## Assistant Professors

Jon Anderson, Joshua Duchan, Russell Miller, Emery Stephens, Wendy Matthews

## Lecturers

Thomas Court, Janet Wright-McCaskill

## Adjunct Professor

David DiChiera

## Emeriti Faculty

Lillian J. Cassie, Carol J. Collins, James J. Hartway, Bohdan J. Kushnir, Joseph Labuta, Doris L. Richards, Terese Tuohey

## Area Coordinators

Douglas Bianchi (Instrumental), Karl Braunschweig (Composition, Theory, and History), Abigail Butler (Music Education), Christopher Collins (Jazz Studies), Norah Duncan IV (Voice/Choral), Dennis Tini (Music Business and Music Technology)

## Adjunct Faculty

Dwight Adams (jazz trumpet), Geoffrey Applegate (violin, DSO), Gerrie Ball (accompanist and piano), George Benson (jazz saxophone), Kazimierz Brzozowski (piano), Glenn Burdette (harpsichord), Steven Carryer (jazz guitar ensembles), Marcy Chanteaux (cello, DSO), Clifford Chapman (music education), Keith Claeys (percussion and percussion ensemble), Caroline Coade (viola, DSO), Gerald Custer (composition and theory), Sean Dobbins (jazz percussion), Dorothy Duensing (voice), Lee Dyament (classical guitar), Gordon Finlay (voice), Sherri Fiore (accompanist), Mark Flegg (trumpet), Natasha Kelly Foreman (history), James Fusik (saxophone), Gail Gebhart (piano), John Guinn (music history and theory), Gary Hellick (trombone), Max Janowsky (bass, DSO), David Jennings (trumpet), Michael Karloff (jazz combos), Paul Keller (jazz bass), Ronald Kischuk (trombone and jazz trom-bone), Ann Marie Koukios (piano and theory), Betty Lane (voice), Laura Larson (flute, MOT), Constance Markwick (violin and viola), Steven Mastrogiacomo (piano), Eldonna May (history), Lisa Meyer (music education), Clifford Monear (jazz piano), Charles Newsome (jazz guitar ensemble), Dennis Nulty (tuba and low brass, DSO), Theodore Oien (clarinet, DSO), Gene Parker (jazz saxophone), Robert Pipho (jazz theory), Karl Pituch (horn, DSO), Donald Platter (woodwinds), Dan Pliskow (jazz bass), Ronald Prowse (organ), Richard Rattner (music business), Brian Roberts (guitar), Ernest Rodgers (jazz ensemble), Matthew Schoendorff (composition and theory), Marcus Schoon (contrabassoon), Stephanie Shapiro (oboe), Marian Tanau (violin, DSO), David Taylor (jazz percussion), Patricia Terry-Ross (harp and music education), Judith B. Vander

Weg (cello), James Van Valkenburg (viola, DSO), Stanley Waldon (piano), Robert Williams (bassoon, DSO), Hai Xin Wu (violin, DSO)

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in music

## BACHELOR OF MUSIC with a concentration in

composition, instrumental music education, jazz studies, music business, music technology, performance, and vocal music education

## MASTER OF ARTS with a major in music

MASTER OF MUSIC with a concentration in composition/theory, conducting, performance, jazz performance, and music education
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Orchestral Studies

The Department of Music cultivates music as a modern and global art, grounded in a long historical tradition, by combining higher education with professional training and experience for its undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

The Department offers serious students of music opportunities to learn, grow, and develop their skills and disciplines in an urban cultural setting. With close proximity to Detroit's cultural center, students have access to the resources of such premiere institutions as the Detroit Institute of Arts, the Detroit Public Library, the Detroit Opera House, and Orchestra Hall. The long historical relationship between the Detroit Symphony Orchestra and the Department allows students to study and coach with exceptional guest artists and resident artistfaculty who are specialists in all musical styles and media.
Building on the strengths of its geographic and cultural setting, the Department maintains public access to its performances and degree programs, offers high-level professional and academic standards and unique creative and scholarly opportunities appropriate to a large research university, and cultivates a deep aesthetic understanding of music in our students and the larger urban arts community.
Registration: All students must meet with a Department of Music advisor prior to initial course registration and at least once per term for early registration advising. Enrollment in all MUP courses requires departmental permission.
Scholarship: All course credit applicable to the degree programs described in the following pages must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages see page 14,71 , and 236.
Music majors pursuing undergraduate degrees must earn the grade of ' C ' or better in all music courses required in the music curriculum they are pursuing. The grade of ' C -minus' or below is not an acceptable grade for degree credit. If the grade of ' C -minus' or below (or a mark of 'WF') is received by a music major in any required course in a music curriculum, the student must repeat the course and earn a grade of 'C' or better. Students who fail to achieve a grade of 'C' or better in required music courses following two attempts may not be allowed to continue to register as Music Majors.
DOUBLE MAJORS: Music majors in any concentration may seek a second major outside Music with the approval of the Department of Music and the Department offering the second major (see the College statement on Double Majors, page 237). Double concentrations within a single major, however, are not granted by the University.

## ENSEMBLE PARTICIPATION

The Music Department encourages all musically inclined students to join its ensembles. Participation gives music majors and non-majors
the opportunity to improve their musical skills and perform in internationally recognized groups. Conductors audition new students during the week before classes begin; the level of skill necessary varies by ensemble, however, most require music literacy. Music majors must elect designated Major Ensembles (MUA 2800, 2810, 2820, 2822, 2840, or 2850) for degree credit.
BANDS: Woodwind, brass and percussion players are welcome to join the Concert Band. Wind Symphony members are chosen through competitive auditions.
CHORUSES: Non-music majors are encouraged to register for the Choral Union (the large mixed-voice choir), Men's Chorus or Women's Chorale. Concert Chorale is the Department's most select vocal ensemble, and auditions are especially competitive. Music majors who are required to participate in a choral ensemble must elect Choral Union (MUA 2840) or Concert Chorale (MUA 2850) for degree credit.
JAZZ: Jazz studies and other music majors are given highest priority for jazz big band positions (MUA 2820) and jazz guitar ensembles (MUA 2822). Non-music majors are welcome to audition for all jazz ensembles and combos.
ORCHESTRA: Positions in the Orchestra are assigned through auditions with the conductor of the Orchestra.

## General Education Requirements

University-wide General Education Requirements are designed to enhance students' basic skills and the diversity of their intellectual background. These requirements assure minimal competence in those skills needed to succeed in college and professional life and provide a selective introduction to the increasingly broad range of academic disciplines represented at the University. They serve to emphasize the fundamental means and essential knowledge required for continuing self-education and intellectual growth. The College adheres to specified timelines for completion of General Education Requirements (see pages 15 and 236).
Some of the courses listed in the University General Education program are also courses required in some majors. With careful course selection, students may satisfy both General Education Requirements and Department Requirements in some majors (and concentrations, where applicable). Students should consult the table in the College introductory section in order to take advantage of these occasions of overlapping requirements; see page 236.

## Music (B.A. Program)

The Bachelor of Arts curriculum is designed for students who want to develop their musical knowledge and ability while obtaining a broad liberal arts education. It provides students with the academic and musical prerequisites necessary for continuing graduate study in such fields as music theory, musicology and ethnomusicology.
Admission Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts program are satisfied by (a) general requirements for admission to the University; see page 58 , and (b) a successful audition on a principal instrument or voice.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates for this degree must complete a minimum of 120 credits including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see below and page 15), College degree requirements (see page (see page 236), and Bachelor of Arts curriculum requirements listed below. Students pursuing a Bachelor of Arts degree must also fulfill the foreign language requirement (see page 236).
ONLY SIXTY CREDITS IN MUSIC ARE APPLICABLE TO THIS DEGREE.
General Education Requirements: All students in the B.A. program must elect the following course:

MUH 1345 -- (VP) Music Cultures: Cr. 3 (to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts requirement)

## Music Requirements (47-48 Total Credits)

Piano Competency, Applied Music, and Ensembles (12 credits)
MUA 1795 -- Piano Skills I: Cr. 2
MUA 2795 -- Piano Skills II: Cr. 2
Four terms of appropriate MUP: private instruction in principal instrument or voice, 1 cr . per term. see page 273 for courses.
Four terms of major ensemble (must be elected concurrently with MUP private instruction) chosen from:
MUA 2800 -- University Bands: Cr. 1
MUA 2810 -- University Symphony Orchestra: Cr. 1
MUA 2820 -- Jazz Big Band: Cr. 1
MUA 2822 -- Jazz Guitar Ensemble: Cr. 1
MUA 2840 -- Choral Union: Cr. 1
MUA 2850 -- Concert Chorale: Cr. 1
(Total Credits: 4)
General Lectures and Concerts ( 0 credits)
MUA 2690 -- General Lectures and Concerts: Cr .0 (four terms)
Music History, Theory, and Technology (31 credits)
MUH 3310 -- Music History and Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 3320 -- Music History and Literature II: Cr. 3
MUH 3330 -- (WI) Music History and Literature III: Cr. 3
(Total 9 Credits)
MUT 1140 -- Theory I: Cr. 3
MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. 1
MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. 1
MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. 3
MUT 2150 -- Ear Training III: Cr. 1
MUT 2160 -- Theory IV: Cr. 3
MUT 2170 -- Ear Training IV: Cr. 1
MUT 5997 -- Analytical Techniques: Cr. 3
(Total Credits: 19)
MUA 5610 -- Music Technology: Cr. 3
Music Elective (2-3 Credits)
One course selected from the following:
MUA 3670 -- Conducting Techniques I: Cr 2
MUH 3360 -- Jazz History: Cr. 3
MUH 5300 -- Music Research: Cr. 3
MUT 2100 -- Counterpoint: Cr. 2
MUT 5085 -- History of Theory: Cr. 3
MUT 5220 -- Introduction to Schenkerian Analysis: Cr. 3
MUT 5240 -- Analysis of Twentieth-Century Music: Cr. 3
MUT 5200 -- Special Topics in Theory: Cr. 3
B.A. Project (2 Credits)

MUA 4990, MUH 4990 or MUT 4990 -- B.A. Project: Cr. 2

## Music (B.Mus. Program)

The Bachelor of Music degree provides a program for talented students with prior musical experience and skills who seek professional training in music. A wide range of concentrations is available under the program to meet the specialized interests and career plans of serious music students. Depending on the student's qualifications, he or she may choose from seven professional areas of concentration: 1) composition; 2) instrumental music education; 3) vocal music education; 4) music business; 5) music technology; 6) jazz studies; or 7) performance.
Admission to this program is contingent upon (a) satisfaction of the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University (see page 58) and (b) a successful audition on a principal instrument or voice. Audition dates are scheduled throughout the year and prospective students should contact the Music Office at (313) 577-1795
for scheduling information. Entering students must consult a departmental advisor prior to their first registration.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates for the Bachelor of Music must complete 120 to 127 credits including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see below and page 15), College degree requirements (see page 236), as well as the specific course requirements for each concentration listed below. In addition, all Bachelor of Music students are required to successfully complete a junior-standing performance jury and, depending upon concentration, other junior-standing assessments during the fourth semester of enrollment.

## Composition (120 Credits)

General Education Requirement: The Department requires election of MUH 1345: (VP) Music Cultures: Cr. 3 to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts distribution requirement. Other general education requirements total approximately thirty-two credits.

## Piano Competency, Applied Music, and Ensembles <br> (17-21 Credits)

MUA 1795: Piano Skills I: Cr. 2
MUA 2795: Piano Skills II: Cr. 2
Six terms of appropriate MUP courses (private instruction in principal instrument or voice, one credit per term - total six credits). see page 273 for courses.
If Piano is not the principal instrument, two terms of MUP 1215, Secondary Piano and two terms of MUP 3215, Secondary Piano (total 4 credits)
Six terms of major ensemble (must be elected concurrently with MUP private instruction) chosen from:
MUA 2800 -- University Bands: Cr. 1
MUA 2810 -- University Symphony Orchestra: Cr. 1
MUA 2820 -- Jazz Big Band: Cr. 1
MUA 2822 -- Jazz Guitar Ensemble: Cr. 1
MUA 2840 -- Choral Union: Cr. 1
MUA 2850 -- Concert Chorale: Cr. 1
(Total Credits: 6)
One term of chamber music selected from:
MUA 2826 -- Jazz Combos: Cr. 1
MUA 2880 -- Chamber Music: Cr. 1
MUA 5641 -- Electronic Music Ensemble: Cr. 1
General Lectures and Concerts ( 0 credits)
MUA 2690: General Lectures and Concerts: Cr. 0 (four terms)
Music History, Music Theory, Conducting, and Technology
(45 credits)
MUH 3310 -- Music History and Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 3320 -- Music History and Literature II: Cr. 3
MUH 3330 -- (WI) Music History and Literature III: Cr. 3
(Total MUH Credits: 9)
MUT 1140 -- Theory I: Cr. 3
MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. 1
MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. 1
MUT 2030 -- Keyboard Harmony I: Cr. 1
MUT 2040 -- Keyboard Harmony II: Cr. 1
MUT 2100 -- Counterpoint: Cr. 2
MUT 2120 -- Jazz Theory and Harmony: Cr. 3
MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. 3
MUT 2150 -- Ear Training III: Cr. 1
MUT 2160 -- Theory IV: Cr. 3
MUT 2170 -- Ear Training IV: Cr. 1
MUT 3000 -- Orchestration: Cr. 2
MUT 5200 or 5220 or MUT 5240
-- Special Topics: Cr. 3
-- Introduction to Schenkerian Analysis: Cr. 3
-- Analysis of 20th-Century Music: Cr. 3
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MUT 5997 -- Analytical Techniques: Cr. 3
(Total MUT Credits: 46-47)
MUA 3670 -- Conducting Techniques I: Cr. 2
MUA 5610 -- Music Technology: Cr. 3
(Total MUA Credits: 5)
Composition (18-19 credits)
MUT 1200 -- Beginning Composition I: Cr. 2
MUT 1210 -- Beginning Composition II: Cr. 2
MUT 2200 -- Beginning Composition III: Cr. 2
MUT 2210 -- Beginning Composition IV: Cr. 2
MUT 3200 -- Intermediate Composition I: Cr. 2
MUT 3210 -- Intermediate Composition II: Cr . 2
MUT 4200 -- Advanced Composition I: Cr. 2
MUT 4210 -- Advanced Composition II: Cr. 2
MUT 5060 or MUA 5630
-- Advanced Orchestration: Cr. 3
-- Recording Techniques I: Cr. 2
Music Electives selected in consultation with program advisor (5-7 Credits)
Philosophy of Art course to satisfy the Philosophy and Letters General Education distribution requirement (3 credits).
PHI 3700 -- (PL) Philosophy of Art: Cr. 3
Senior Project ( 0 credits): Presentation of a program of original compositions approved by the major advisor.

## Instrumental Music Education (127 Credits)

General Education Requirement: The Department requires election of MUH 1345: (VP,CD) Music Cultures: Cr. 3 to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts distribution requirement. Other general education requirements total approximately thirty-two credits.
Piano Competency, Applied Music, and Ensembles (18 Credits)
MUA 1795: Piano Skills $\mathrm{I}:$ Cr. 2
MUA 2795: Piano Skills II: Cr. 2
Seven terms of appropriate MUP courses (private instruction in principal instrument, one credit per term - total seven credits). see page 273 for courses.
Six terms of major ensemble (must be elected concurrently with MUP private instruction) chosen from:
MUA 2800 -- University Bands: Cr. 1 ( 6 req.)
(for winds, brass, or percussion principals)
MUA 2810 -- University Symphony Orchestra: Cr. 1 ( 6 req.)
(for strings principals)
One term of secondary performance ensemble selected from:
MUA 2820 -- Jazz Big Band: Cr. 1
MUA 2830 -- Men's Chorus: Cr. 1
MUA 2840 -- Choral Union: Cr. 1
MUA 2870 -- Women's Chorale: Cr. 1
MUA 5641 -- Electronic Music Ensemble: Cr. 1
(NOTE: MUA 5641 is only open to students pursuing the Music
Technology Minor for Instrumental Music Education Students)
General Lectures and Concerts (0 Credits) MUA 2690: General Lectures and Concerts: Cr . 0 (four terms)
Music History, Theory, and Technology (32 Credits)
MUH 3310 -- Music History and Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 3320 -- Music History and Literature II: Cr. 3
MUH 3330 -- (WI) Music History and Literature III: Cr. 3
(Total MUH Credits: 9)
MUT 1140 -- Theory I: Cr. 3
MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. 1
MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. 1
MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. 3
MUT 2150 -- Ear Training 3: Cr. 1

```
    MUT 2160 -- Theory IV: Cr. 3
    MUT 2170 -- Ear Training IV: Cr. }
    MUT 3000 -- Orchestration: Cr. 2
    MUT 5997 -- Analytical Techniques: Cr. }
    (Total MUT Credits: 21)
    MED 5590 -- Applications of Technology in Music Teaching: Cr. }
Instrumental Techniques and Conducting (16 Credits)
    MUA 1720 -- Voice Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
    MUA 1730-- String Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
    MUA 1740-- Woodwinds Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2 (4 req.)
    MUA 1750 -- Brasswinds Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
    MUA 1760-- Percussion Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
    MUA 3670 -- Conducting Techniques I: Cr. }
    MUA 3680-- Conducting Techniques II: Cr. 2
    (Total MUA Credits: 16)
Music Education (12 Credits)
    MED 3500 -- Introduction to Music Education: Cr. }
    MED 3510 -- Teaching General Music: Cr. }
    MED 4540 -- Instrumental Music in the Schools I: Cr. }
    MED 4550 -- Instrumental Music in the Schools II: Cr. }
    MED 4560 -- Practicum in Music Education: Cr. }
    (Total MED Credits: 16)
College of Education Required Courses (14 Credits)
    EDP 3310 -- Educational Psychology: Cr. }
    RLL 4431 -- Teaching Reading in Middle and Secondary Subject Areas: Cr. }
    TED 5790 -- Student Teaching and Conference for Special Groups: Cr. }
```

NOTE: Music Education and the College of Education Joint Enrollment: All music education students must apply for admission to the College of Education (COE) at the end of their sophomore year. Students are then jointly enrolled in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts and the College of Education. Students should contact their music education advisor for information on applying to the COE. Students will not be allowed to register for the professional courses taught through the College of Education (EDP 3310, RLL 4431 and TED 5790) until they have been officially admitted to the COE.

## Vocal Music Education (127 Credits)

General Education Requirement: The Department requires election of MUH 1345: (VP) Music Cultures: Cr. 3 to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts distribution requirement. Other general education requirements total approximately 32 credits.
Piano Competency, Applied Music, and Ensembles (21 Credits) MUA 1795 -- Piano Skills I: Cr. 2
MUA 2795 -- Piano Skills II: Cr. 2
All Vocal Music Education students must declare either voice or piano as a principal applied music area.

## Voice principals

Six terms of MUP: Voice principal private instruction, one credit per term, AND four terms of MUP: Piano secondary private instruction, one credit per term (total ten credits). See MUP course table (page 273) for course numbers.

## Piano principals

Six terms of MUP (Piano principal private instruction, one credit per term, AND four terms of MUP: Voice secondary private instruction, one credit per term - (total ten credits). See MUP course table (page 273) for course numbers.

Six terms of major ensemble (must be elected concurrently with MUP principal private instruction) chosen from:

MUA 2840 -- Choral Union: Cr. 1
MUA 2850 -- Concert Chorale: Cr. 1
(Total Credits: 6)
One term of secondary ensemble chosen from:

MUA 2830 -- Men's Chorus: Cr. 1
MUA 2860 -- Opera Workshop: Cr. 1
MUA 2870 -- Women's Chorale: Cr. 1
General Lectures and Concerts (0 Credits)
MUA 2690: General Lectures and Concerts: Cr. 0 (four terms)
Music History, Theory, and Technology (30 Credits)
MUH 3310 -- Music History and Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 3320 -- Music History and Literature II: Cr. 3
MUH 3330 -- (WI) Music History and Literature III: Cr. 3
(Total MUH Credits: 9)
MUT 1140 -- Theory I: Cr. 3
MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. 1
MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. 1
MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. 3
MUT 2150 -- Ear Training III: Cr. 1
MUT 2160 -- Theory IV: Cr. 3
MUT 2170 -- Ear Training IV: Cr. 1
MUT 5997 -- Analytical Techniques: Cr. 3
(Total MUT Credits: 19)
MED 5590 -- Applications of Technology in Music Teaching: Cr. 2
Instrumental Techniques and Conducting (11 Credits)
MUA 1700 or MUA 1730
-- Guitar Class: Cr. 2
-- String Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
and four credits selected from:
MUA 1740 -- Woodwind Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
MUA 1750 -- Brasswind Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
MUA 1760 -- Percussion Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
(Total MUA Credits: 6)
MUA 3670 -- Conducting Techniques I: Cr. 2
MED 5550 -- Choral Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques: Cr. 3
Music Education (24 credits)
MUA 1720 -- Voice Techniques and Pedagogy: Cr. 2
MED 2500 -- Piano Skills for the Music Classroom: Cr. 2
MED 3500 -- Introduction to Music Education: Cr. 2
MED 3510 -- Teaching General Music: Cr. 2
MED 4510 -- Vocal Music in the Schools I: Cr. 3
MED 4530 -- Vocal Music in the Schools II: Cr. 3
MED 4560 -- Practicum in Music Education: Cr. 2
MED 4570 -- Student Teaching and Seminar: Cr. 8
College of Education Required Courses (6 Credits)
EDP 3310 -- Educational Psychology: Cr. 3
RLL 4431 -- Teaching Reading in Middle and Secondary Subject Areas: Cr. 3
(Note: Vocal Music Education students intending to teach general music in elementary schools may substitute RLL 4430 for RLL 4431.)
NOTE: Music Education and the College of Education Joint Enrollment: All music education students must apply for admission to the College of Education (COE) at the end of their sophomore year. Students are then jointly enrolled in the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts and the College of Education. Students should contact their music education advisor for information on applying to the COE. Students will not be allowed to register for the professional courses taught through the College of Education (EDP 3310 and RLL 4430 or 4431) until they have been officially admitted to the COE.

## Music Business (123-124 Credits)

General Education Requirement: The Department requires election of MUH 1345: (VP,CD) Music Cultures: Cr. 3 to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts distribution requirement. Music Business students should also elect either PSY 1010: (LS) Introductory Psychology, Cr. 4, or PSY 1020: (LS) Elements of Psychology, Cr. 3, to satisfy both the Life Science (LS) distribution requirement and the
prerequisite for MGT 2530: Management of Organizational Behavior. Other general education requirements total approximately 29 credits.
Students may not elect more than twenty-nine credits in the School of Business Administration for this degree.

Piano Competency, Applied Music, and Ensembles (16 Credits)
MUA 1795 -- Piano Skills 1: Cr. 2
MUA 2795 -- Piano Skills 2: Cr. 2
Six terms of appropriate MUP courses (private instruction in principal instrument or voice, one credit per term. see page see page 273 for courses. (Total six credits.)
Six terms of major ensemble (must be elected concurrently with MUP private instruction) chosen from:
MUA 2800 -- University Bands: Cr. 1
MUA 2810 -- University Symphony Orchestra: Cr. 1
MUA 2820 -- Jazz Big Band: Cr. 1
MUA 2822 -- Jazz Guitar Ensemble: Cr. 1
MUA 2840 -- Choral Union: Cr. 1
MUA 2850 -- Concert Chorale: Cr. 1
(Total MUA Credits: 6)
General Lectures and Concerts (0 Credits)
MUA 2690 -- General Lectures and Concerts: Cr .0 (four terms)
Music History, Theory, and Technology (31 Credits)
MUH 3310 -- Music History and Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 3320 -- Music History and Literature II: Cr. 3
MUH 3330 -- (WI) Music History and Literature III: Cr. 3
(Total MUH Credits: 9)
MUT 1140 -- Theory I: Cr. 3
MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. 1
MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. 1
MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. 3
MUT 2150 -- Ear Training III: Cr. 1
MUT 2160 -- Theory IV: Cr. 3
MUT 2170 -- Ear Training IV: Cr. 1
MUT 5997 -- Analytical Techniques: Cr. 3
(Total MUT Credits: 19)
MUA 5610 -- Music Technology: Cr. 3
Music Business Requirements ( 20 Credits)
MUA 2400 -- Music Business I: Cr. 3
MUA 3670 -- Conducting Techniques I: Cr. 2
MUA 5600 -- Music Business II: Cr. 3
MUA 5630 -- Recording Techniques I: Cr. 2
MUA 5700 -- Music Business III: Cr. 3
MUA 5800 -- Music Business IV: Cr. 3
(Total Credits; 16
MUA 4650 -- Directed Study: Internship: Cr. 1-3
(two terms: 4 credits, typically one- and three-credit elections)
Business Courses and Related Requirements (21-23 Credits)
ACC 3010 -- Introduction to Financial Accounting: Cr. 3
B A 2300 -- Quantitative Methods I: Cr. 3
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
MAT 1500 -- College Algebra for Social and Management Sciences: Cr. 3
MGT 2530 -- Management: Organizational Behavior: Cr. 3
MKT 2300 -- Marketing Management: Cr. 3
NOTE: Music Business Majors (Minor Business Option)
Music business majors may obtain a Minor in Business Administration by electing FIN 3290, Business Finance, Cr. 3, and one additional elective course in the School of Business Administration. see page 107 for further information.

## Music Technology (126 Credits)

General Education Requirement: The Department requires election of MUH 1345: (VP) Music Cultures: Cr. 3 to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts distribution requirement. Other general education requirements total approximately thirty-two credits.
Piano Competency, Applied Music, and Ensembles (16 credits)
MUA 1795: Piano Skills I: Cr. 2
MUA 2795: Piano Skills II: Cr. 2
Six terms of appropriate MUP courses (private instruction in principal instrument or voice, 1 cr . per term - total six credits). see page 273 for courses.
Four terms of major ensemble (must be elected concurrently with MUP (private instruction) chosen from:
MUA 2800 -- University Bands: Cr. 1
MUA 2810 -- University Symphony Orchestra: Cr. 1
MUA 2820 -- Jazz Big Band: Cr. 1
MUA 2822 -- Jazz Guitar Ensemble: Cr. 1
MUA 2840 -- Choral Union: Cr. 1
MUA 2850 -- Concert Chorale: Cr. 1
(Total Credits: 4)
MUA 5641: Electronic Music Ensemble: Cr. 1 (2 req.) (must be elected concurrently with MUP private instruction)
General Lectures and Concerts (0 Credits)
MUA 2690: General Lectures and Concerts: Cr. 0 (four terms)
Music History, Theory, and Technology (31 Credits)
MUH 3310 -- Music History and Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 3320 -- Music History and Literature II: Cr. 3
MUH 3330 -- (WI) Music History and Literature III: Cr. 3
(Total MUH Credits: 9)
MUT 1140 -- Theory I: Cr. 3
MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. 1
MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. 1
MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. 3
MUT 2150 -- Ear Training III: Cr. 1
MUT 2160 -- Theory IV: Cr. 3
MUT 2170 -- Ear Training IV: Cr. 1
MUT 5997 -- Analytical Techniques: Cr. 3
(Total MUT Credits: 19)
MUA 5610 -- Music Technology: Cr. 3
Music Technology Requirements (44 Credits)
CSC 1050 -- (CL) Introduction to C and Unix: Cr. 2
EET 2000 -- Electrical Principles: Cr. 3
EET 2100 -- Principles of Digital Design: Cr. 3
EET 2720 -- Microprocessor Fundamentals: Cr. 3
EET 3100 -- Advanced Digital Design: Cr. 3
EET 3720 -- Micro and Programmable Controllers: Cr. 3
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
MAT 3430 -- Applied Differential and Integral Calculus: Cr. 4
MUA 4650 -- Directed Study: Internships: Cr. 1-3 (4 Req.)
(two terms: 4 credits, typically one- and three-credit elections)
MUA 5600 -- Music Business II: Cr. 3
MUA 5630 -- Recording Techniques I: Cr. 2
MUA 5640 -- Electronic Music Synthesis I: Cr. 3
MUA 5650 -- Electronic Music Synthesis II: Cr. 3
MUA 5660 -- Recording Techniques II: Cr. 2
MUA 5661 -- Recording Techniques III: Cr. 2

## Jazz Studies (121 Credits)

General Education Requirement: The Department requires election of MUH 1345: (VP) Music Cultures: Cr. 3 to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts distribution requirement. Other general education requirements total approximately thirty-two credits.

Piano Competency, Applied Music, and Ensembles (28 Credits)
MUA 1795 -- Piano Skills I: Cr. 2
MUA 2795 -- Piano Skills II: Cr. 2
MUA 3795 -- Advanced Piano Skills: Cr. 2
Six terms of appropriate MUP courses (private instruction in principal instrument, one credit. per term - total six credits). see page 273 for course numbers.

Two terms of appropriate MUP courses (private instruction in major instrument, three credits per term - total six credits). See MUP course table (page 273) for course numbers.
Eight terms of major ensemble (must be elected concurrently with MUP private instruction) chosen from:

MUA 2820 -- Jazz Big Band: Cr. 1
MUA 2822 -- Jazz Guitar Ensemble: Cr. 1
(Total Credits; 8)
and two terms of jazz combos chosen from:
MUA 2824 -- Jazztet: Cr. 1
MUA 2826 -- Jazz Combos: Cr. 1
(Total Credits: 2)
General Lectures and Concerts (0 Credits)
MUA 2690: General Lectures \& Concerts: Cr. 0 (four terms)
Music History, Theory, and Technology (31 credits)
MUH 3310 -- Music History and Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 3320 -- Music History and Literature II: Cr. 3
MUH 3330 -- (WI) Music History and Literature III: Cr. 3
(Total MUH Credits; 9)
MUT 1140 -- Theory I: Cr. 3
MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. 1
MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. 1
MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. 3
MUT 2150 -- Ear Training III: Cr. 1
MUT 2160 -- Theory IV: Cr. 3
MUT 2170 -- Ear Training IV: Cr. 1
MUT 5997 -- Analytical Techniques: Cr. 3
(Total MUT Credits; 19)
MUA 5610 -- Music Technology: Cr. 3
Jazz Studies Requirements (27 Credits)
MUH 3360 -- Jazz History: Cr. 3
MUT 2120 -- Jazz Theory and Harmony: Cr. 3
MUT 2885 -- Jazz Improvisation I: Cr. 1
MUT 2887 -- Jazz Improvisation II: Cr. 1
MUT 3200 -- Intermediate Composition I: Cr. 2
MUT 5110 -- Jazz Arranging and Composition I: Cr. 3
MUT 5120 -- Jazz Arranging and Composition II: Cr. 3
MUT 5130 -- Jazz Arranging and Orchestration: Cr. 3
MUA 3670 -- Conducting Techniques I: Cr. 2
MUA 5600 -- Music Business II: Cr. 3
MUA 5630 -- Recording Techniques I: Cr. 2
MUA 5690 -- Stage Band Direction: Cr. 1
MUP 4480 -- Senior Recital: Cr. 0
(Note: MUP 4480 must be elected concurrently with MUP 43X4: Major Private Instruction.)

## Performance (120 credits)

General Education Requirement: The Department requires election of MUH 1345: (VP) Music Cultures: Cr. 3 to satisfy the Visual and Performing Arts distribution requirement. Other general education requirements total approximately thirty-two credits.

Piano Competency, Applied Music, and Ensembles (36 Credits) MUA 1795 -- Piano Skills I: Cr. 2
MUA 2795 -- Piano Skills II: Cr. 2
Eight terms of appropriate MUP courses (major instrument or voice, three credits per term - total: twenty-four credits). See MUP course table (page 273) for course numbers.
Eight terms of major ensemble (must be elected concurrently with MUP private instruction) chosen from:

MUA 2800 -- University Bands: Cr. 1
MUA 2810 -- University Symphony Orchestra: Cr. 1
MUA 2840 -- Choral Union: Cr. 1
MUA 2850 -- Concert Chorale: Cr. 1
(Total Credits: 8)
General Lectures and Concerts (0 Credits)
MUA 2690: General Lectures and Concerts: Cr. 0 (four terms)
Music History, Theory, and Technology (31 Credits)
MUH 3310 -- Music History and Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 3320 -- Music History and Literature II: Cr. 3
MUH 3330 -- (WI) Music History and Literature III: Cr. 3
(Total Credits: 9)
MUT 1140 -- Theory I: Cr. 3
MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. 1
MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. 1
MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. 3
MUT 2150 -- Ear Training III: Cr. 1
MUT 2160 -- Theory IV: Cr. 3
MUT 2170 -- Ear Training IV: Cr. 1
MUT 5997 -- Analytical Techniques: Cr. 3
(Total Credits; 19)
MUA 5610 -- Music Technology: Cr. 3
Performance Major Requirements (13-15 Credits)
MUT 2100 -- Counterpoint: Cr. 2
MUH 5350 -- Performance Literature and Pedagogy: Cr. 3
MUP 4470 -- Junior Recital: Cr. 0
MUP 4480 -- Senior Recital: Cr. 0
MUP (appropriate) secondary instrument: Cr. 1 (2 req.)
(Note: MUP 4470 and 4480 must be elected concurrently with MUP Major Private Instruction.)
Specific concentration requirements:
PIANO MAJORS:
MUT 2030 -- Keyboard Harmony I: Cr. 1
MUT 2040 -- Keyboard Harmony II: Cr. 1
MUT 3000 -- Orchestration: Cr. 2
MUA 2880 -- Chamber Music and Special Ensembles: Cr. 1 (4 req.)
ORGAN MAJORS:
MUT 2030 -- Keyboard Harmony I: Cr. 1
MUT 2040 -- Keyboard Harmony II: Cr. 1
MUA 5730 -- Harpsichord Class: Cr. 2 (4 req.)
MUA 2880 -- Chamber Music: Cr. 1
BRASS, CLASSIC GUITAR, PERCUSSION, STRINGS, and WOODWINDS MAJORS:
MUA 3670 -- Conducting Techniques I: Cr. 2
MUT 3000 -- Orchestration: Cr. 2
MUA 2880 -- Chamber Music: Cr. 1 (4 req.)
(Note: Brass, Percussion, and Woodwind majors may substitute up to two terms
of MUA 2802: Chamber Winds for two terms of MUA 2880: Chamber Music.)

VOICE MAJORS:
MUH 5370 -- Diction and Song Literature I: Cr. 3
MUH 5380 -- Diction and Song Literature II: Cr. 3
Demonstrable proficiency in two foreign languages selected in consultation with program advisor.
Electives: Music and non-music electives selected in consultation with the program advisor (3-7 Credits)

## Music: Private Instruction

Private instruction in instruments and voice are required in all B.A. and B.Mus. concentrations. The courses listed in the following table under Principal and Secondary Private Instruction, MUP 1xxx and $3 x x x$, are available for one credit each and are intended for students studying instruments as required in the concentrations: B.A. in music, Composition/theory, Instrumental Music Education, Vocal Music Education, Music Business, Music Technology, Jazz Studies and secondary instrument study in the Performance concentration. All students must successfully pass a junior-standing jury for permission to continue elections at the $3 x x x$ level.

The courses listed in the following table under Major Private Instruction, MUP 2xxx and 4xxx, are available for three credits each and are intended for students studying major instruments as required in the senior year of the jazz studies concentration and all performance concentrations. All students must successfully pass a junior-standing jury for permission to continue elections at the $4 x x x$ level.
Corequisite: Students enrolled in MUP Private Instruction must concurrently register in an appropriate major ensemble selected from the following: MUA 2800, 2810, 2820, 2822, 2840, or 2850.

Fees: MUP courses have applied music fees as stated in the schedule of classes.


## Principal and Secondary Private Instruction Courses

| Instrument | Freshman |  | Sophomore |  | Secondary | Junior |  | Senior |  | Secondary |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Organ | 1201 | 1202 | 1203 | 1204 | 1205 | 3201 | 3202 | 3203 | 3204 | 3205 |
| Piano | 1211 | 1212 | 1213 | 1214 | 1215 | 3211 | 3212 | 3213 | 3214 | 3215 |
| Voice | 1221 | 1222 | 1223 | 1224 | 1225 | 3221 | 3222 | 3223 | 3224 | 3225 |
| Strings | 1231 | 1232 | 1233 | 1234 | 1235 | 3231 | 3232 | 3233 | 3234 | 3235 |
| Woodwinds | 1241 | 1242 | 1243 | 1244 | 1245 | 3241 | 3242 | 3243 | 3244 | 3245 |
| Brasswinds | 1251 | 1252 | 1253 | 1254 | 1255 | 3251 | 3252 | 3253 | 3254 | 3255 |
| Percussion | 1261 | 1262 | 1263 | 1264 | 1265 | 3261 | 3262 | 3263 | 3264 | 3265 |
| Harp | 1271 | 1272 | 1273 | 1274 | 1275 | 3271 | 3272 | 3273 | 3274 | 3275 |
| Classic Guitar | 1281 | 1282 | 1283 | 1284 | 1285 | 3281 | 3282 | 3283 | 3284 | 3285 |
| Jazz Piano | 1321 | 1322 | 1323 | 1324 | 1325 | 3321 | 3322 |  |  | 3325 |
| Jazz Strings | 1331 | 1332 | 1333 | 1334 | 1335 | 3331 | 3332 |  |  | 3335 |
| Jazz Woodwinds | 1341 | 1342 | 1343 | 1344 | 1345 | 3341 | 3342 |  |  | 3345 |
| Jazz Brasswinds | 1351 | 1352 | 1353 | 1354 | 1355 | 3351 | 3352 |  |  | 3355 |
| Jazz Percussion | 1361 | 1362 | 1363 | 1364 | 1365 | 3361 | 3362 |  |  | 3365 |
| Jazz Guitar | 1371 | 1372 | 1373 | 1374 | 1375 | 3371 | 3372 |  |  | 3375 |

## Major Private Instruction Courses

| Instrument | Freshman |  | Sophomore |  | Junior |  | Senior |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Organ | 2201 | 2202 | 2203 | 2204 | 4201 | 4202 | 4203 | 4204 |
| Piano | 2211 | 2212 | 2213 | 2214 | 4211 | 4212 | 4213 | 4214 |
| Voice | 2221 | 2222 | 2223 | 2224 | 4221 | 4222 | 4223 | 4224 |
| Strings | 2231 | 2232 | 2233 | 2234 | 4231 | 4232 | 4233 | 4234 |
| Woodwinds | 2241 | 2242 | 2243 | 2244 | 4241 | 4242 | 4243 | 4244 |
| Brasswinds | 2251 | 2252 | 2253 | 2254 | 4251 | 4252 | 4253 | 4254 |
| Percussion | 2261 | 2262 | 2263 | 2264 | 4261 | 4262 | 4263 | 4264 |
| Harp | 2271 | 2272 | 2273 | 2274 | 4271 | 4272 | 4273 | 4274 |
| Classic Guitar | 2281 | 2282 | 2283 | 2284 | 4281 | 4282 | 4283 | 4284 |
| Jazz Piano |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4323 | 4324 |
| Jazz Strings |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4333 | 4334 |
| Jazz Woodwinds |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4343 | 4344 |
| Jazz Brasswinds |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4353 | 4354 |
| Jazz Percussion |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4363 | 4364 |
| Jazz Guitar |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4373 | 4374 |

## Music Minor

The Music Department offers a minor in music for undergraduate students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for the music minor consist of a minimum of twenty-two credits in the following courses:

```
MUSIC THEORY AND EAR TRAINING:
    MUT 1140-- Theory I: Cr. }
    MUT 1150 -- Ear Training I: Cr. }
    MUT 1160 -- Theory II: Cr. 3
    MUT 1170 -- Ear Training II: Cr. }
    MUT 2140 -- Theory III: Cr. }
    MUT 2150 -- Ear Training III: Cr. }
    (Total MUT Credits: 12)
MUSIC HISTORY: two courses selected from:
    MUH 1345-- (VP) Music Cultures: Cr. }
    MUH 3310 -- Music History & Literature I: Cr. }
    MUH 3320 -- Music History & Literature II: Cr. 3
    MUH 3330-- (WI) Music History & Literature III: Cr. }
    (Total MUH Credits: 6)
```

PERFORMANCE ENSEMBLE: four semesters selected from:
MUA 2800, 2810, 2820, 2822, 2840, or 2850 (total 4 credits)

## Jazz Studies Minor <br> for Instrumental Music Education Majors

The minor in jazz studies is designed for instrumental music education majors who wish to gain experience in jazz. Requirements for the jazz studies minor consist of nineteen credits in the following courses:

```
MUSIC HISTORY AND THEORY
    MUH 3360 -- Jazz History: Cr. }
    MUT 2120 -- Jazz Theory and Harmony: Cr. }
    MUT 2885 -- Jazz Improvisation I: Cr. 1
    MUT 2887 -- Jazz Improvisation II: Cr. }
    MUT 5110 -- Jazz Arranging and Composition I: Cr. }
    MUT 5120 -- Jazz Arranging and Composition II: Cr. 3
    (Total Credits: 14)
ENSEMBLE AND PIANO COMPETENCY
    MUA 2820 -- Jazz Big Band: Cr. }1\mathrm{ (2 req.)
    MUA 2826 -- Jazz Combos: Cr. }
    MUA 3795 -- Advanced Piano Skills: Cr. }
    (Total MUA Credits: 5)
```


## Music Technology Minor for Instrumental or Vocal Music Education Majors

The minor in music technology is designed for instrumental or vocal music education majors who wish to gain experience in music technology. Requirements for the music technology minor consist of 2021 credits in the following courses:
MUSIC TECHNOLOGY:
MUA 5610 -- Music Technology: Cr. 3)
MUA 5630 -- Recording Techniques I: Cr. 2
MUA 5640 -- Electronic Music Synthesis I: Cr. 3
MUA 5641 -- Electronic Music Ensemble: Cr. 1
MUSIC BUSINESS:
MUA 2400 -- Music Business I: Cr. 3
MUA 5600 -- Music Business II: Cr. 3
RELATED COURSES:
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
EET 2000 -- Electrical Principles: Cr. 3
(NOTE: MAT 1800 is a prerequisite for EET 2000)

## Financial Aid, Departmental

Also see page 239.
Recipients of the following scholarships are chosen in May by the music faculty and awarded during the following academic year.
Detroit Federation of Musicians/David Kaplan Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding undergraduate or graduate instrumentalist.

Edward P. Frohlich Endowed Piano Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding music major with a piano major or principal.
Robert A. Harris Excellence in Choral Music Award: Awarded for excellence in choral performance.
Bernard Katz Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding music major in piano or voice.

Rebecca Katzman Froman Piano Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding piano student.
Lawrence LaGore Endowed Memorial Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding keyboard major or principal; minimum 3.0 g.p.a. required.

Harry M. Langsford Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding choral or vocal student.
Robert F. Lawson Endowed Memorial Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding music major; minimum 3.0 g.p.a. required.
Alice R. LeFevre Scholarships: Awarded to any music major.
Loughead-Eldridge Endowed Piano Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding piano principal or major.

Frank Murch Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to a student in the Bachelor of Arts in music or Bachelor of Music program.

Music Study Club of Metropolitan Detroit Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding graduate student.
Mark Otis Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding graduate student in performance or music education.

Eli David Parks Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding undergraduate music major.

President's Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding music major.
Presser Foundation Undergraduate Scholar Award: Awarded to an outstanding music major completing the junior year.

Chester E. Puchalski Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding undergraduate or graduate instrumentalist.

Joan Katherine Rossi Endowed Memorial Voice Scholarship: Awarded to any full-time music major who is an outstanding vocal performer.

Robert Stawski Endowed Scholarship: Awarded to any full-time music major who is an outstanding vocal performer.

Mel Wanzo Endowed Jazz Trombone Scholarship: Awarded to an outstanding jazz trombonist or brass player.

## Music Courses

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Music Education Courses (MED)

## 2500 Piano Skills for the Music Classroom. Cr. 2

Prereq: MUA 2795. Open only to students in the vocal music education curriculum. Continuation of MUA 2795. Additional practice with functional skills needed in music classroom. Students acquire a repertoire of musical selections commonly used in the educational setting. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3500 Introduction to Music Education. Cr. 2
Course work includes lesson plan-writing, introduction to methodologies, and participation in teaching experiences. An exploration of philosophical, historical, psychological, and cultural/social foundations of the profession in the context of practical exercises.

## 3510 Teaching General Music. Cr. 2

Prereq: MED 3500. Open only to music education students. Course content focuses on developing a knowledge base for teaching general music including application of learning theories, developmental characteristics of children, and appropriate literature, materials, and resources. Emphasis is on structuring successful learning experiences through effective planning, delivery, and evaluation of music instruction for students in grades K-12.

## 3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of department. Open only to upper division or post bachelor music majors.
(F,W)

## 4510 Vocal Music in Schools I. Cr. 3

Prereq: MED 3500. This course expands and develops the knowledge base and teaching competencies introduced in MED 3510. Class activities explore strategies for engaging children in a variety of musical experiences that align with state and national standards. Fieldwork in the schools provides an opportunity to apply and refine specific teaching skills within a "real world" setting. Emphasis is on the K-6 elementary music classroom.

## 4530 Vocal Music in Schools II. Cr. 3

Prereq: MED 4510. Open only to vocal music education majors. The course explores the role of choral and vocal music education in secondary schools. Class activities, readings, and fieldwork focus on curriculum development, repertoire, score analysis, rehearsal planning, rehearsal techniques, vocal pedagogy and assessment. Organizational and managerial aspects such as recruitment, budgeting, and scheduling are also included.
4540 Instrumental Music in the Schools I. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUA 1720, MUA 1730, MUA 1740, MUA 1750, MUA 1760, MED 3500. Teaching techniques, materials and organization of instrumental music in elementary schools.

4550 Instrumental Music in the Schools II. Cr. 3
Prereq: MED 4540. Teaching techniques, materials and organization of instrumental music in secondary schools.
4560 Practicum in Music Education. Cr. 2
Prereq: MED 3500 and admission to College of Education. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Practicum provides field experiences in elementary or secondary school settings prior to full-time student teaching. Students apprentice with a cooperating teacher while assisting,
observing, and teaching throughout the semester. A minimum of 15 hours per week in an approved classroom is required.
(F,W)
4570 Student Teaching and Seminar. Cr. 8
Prereq: 2.5 g.p.a. in major; admission to College of Education; admission to student teaching. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Directed teaching in schools at grade levels for which advanced students are preparing for certification. Seminars feature discussion of important educational issues.
(F,W)

## 5520 Marching Band Techniques. Cr. 2-3

Planning, charting, and rehearsal techniques for marching band; emphasis on contemporary, computer-generated drill designs; practical projects in developing a complete marching band program. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5550 Choral Conducting and Rehearsal Techniques. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUA 3670 or equiv. No credit for M.Mus. in conducting or music education. Conducting and rehearsal methods and materials for secondary schools.
(W)

5560 Secondary School Music Workshop. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Group participation in the study of class materials and teaching procedures for secondary music teachers.

5590 Applications of Technology in Music Teaching. Cr. 2
Prereq: completion of computer literacy (CL) general education requirement. Open only to music majors in the Instrumental or Vocal Music Education concentrations. Presentation of techniques and strategies for utilizing various hardware and software applications in classroom music instruction. Emphasis on evolving technologies, including collaborative media, smart technology, and interactive, "smartboard" class materials. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes.
6520 Elementary School Music Workshop. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Group participation in the study of class materials and teaching procedures for elementary music teachers.

6530 Conducting and Operating the School Band. Cr. 2-3 (Max. 6)
Classroom and individual instruction in conducting, score study, and rehearsal techniques for the middle school or high school band. (S)
6540 Instrumental Music Workshop. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Current problems, procedures and materials pertaining to development of the instrumental music program in the schools.

## Music Ensembles and General Courses (MUA)

1700 Guitar Class. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Fundamentals in guitar playing; techniques, hand positions, bar chords, general performance practices. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1710 Piano Class. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Not open to music majors after MUA 1795. Rudiments of rhythmic and staff notation, beginning keyboard technique, hand positions, scales, simple compositions. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1720 Voice Techniques and Pedagogy. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 1100 or equiv. Open only to music majors. Fundamentals in voice training and pedagogy for music majors.

1730 String Techniques and Pedagogy. Cr. 2 (Max. 6) Prereq: MUT 1100 or equiv. Open only to music majors. Techniques and fundamental problems in the playing and teaching of stringed instruments. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

1740 Woodwind Techniques and Pedagogy. Cr. 2 (Max. 6)
Prereq: MUT 1100 or equiv. Open only to music majors. Techniques and fundamental problems in the playing and teaching of woodwind instruments. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

1750 Brasswind Techniques and Pedagogy. Cr. 2 (Max. 6)
Prereq: MUT 1100 or equiv. Open only to music majors. Techniques and fundamental problems in the playing and teaching of brasswind instruments. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

## 1760 Percussion Techniques and Pedagogy. Cr. 2

Prereq: MUT 1100 or equiv. Open only to music majors. Techniques and fundamental problems in the playing and teaching of percussion instruments. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

1795 Piano Skills I. Cr. 2
Open only to students in B.A. in Music or B.Mus. programs. Prereq: MUT 1140 and MUT 1150; MUA 1710 or placement by audition. Repertoire, scales, sight reading, harmonization, and simple transpositions. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2320 (THR 2320) Musical Theatre Performance I. (MUA 2320) Cr. 3
Studio course; examining the styles of musical theatre performance; applying acting techniques to interpret styles throughout the eras of musical theatre. Material fee as stated in Schedule of Classes.
2330 (THR 2330) Musical Theatre Performance II. (MUA 2330) Cr. 3
Studio course; continuation of MUA 2320. Material fee as stated in Schedule of Classes.

2400 Music Business I. Cr. 3
Open only to music business majors; others by written consent of instructor. Prereq: MUT 1160 and MUT 1170. Overview of the music business: emphasis on career options/development; necessary training/experience; music in the marketplace, arts entrepreneurship, mass media, technology, digital/global implications and future trends, arts administration, industry networking, social media, internship development; professional organization, association, and industry affiliations.
2690 General Lectures and Concerts. Cr. 0
Lectures by visiting scholars; recitals by invited guest artists; student and faculty recitals, concerts and convocations.
(F,W)

## 2795 Piano Skills II. Cr. 2

Open only to students in B.A. (Music) or B.Mus. programs. Prereq: MUA 1795 or placement by audition. Continuation of MUA 1795; development of basic piano skills to a higher level. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W,S)
2800 University Bands. Cr. 1
Prereq: consent of director. . Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2802 Chamber Winds. (MUA 7802) Cr. 1
Prereq: consent of instructor. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2804 Warrior Band. Cr. 0
Offered for S and U grades only. Warrior band performs for all home football games during fall term and basketball games during late fall and winter terms. Performances for University special events may be scheduled.
(F,W)
2806 Campus Band. Cr. 0
Offered for S and U grades only. Co-curricular concert band open to all University students. Campus Band performs one formal concert
during winter terms. Performances for University special events may be scheduled.
(W)

2810 University Symphony Orchestra. Cr. 1
Prereq: consent of director. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2820 Jazz Big Band. Cr. 1
Prereq: consent of director. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 2822 Jazz Guitar Ensemble. Cr. 1

Open only to music majors. Prereq: consent of director. Large ensemble for jazz guitar majors/principals. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2824 Jazztet. Cr. 1
Open only to music majors. Prereq: consent of director. Select ensemble for jazz majors. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2826 Jazz Combos. Cr. 1
Open only to music majors. Prereq: consent of director. Small ensemble for jazz majors. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2830 Men's Chorus. Cr. 0-1 (1 req.)
Prereq: consent of director. Music majors must enroll for one credit to satisfy degree requirements Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2840 Choral Union. Cr. 1
Prereq: consent of director. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2850 Concert Chorale. Cr. 1
Prereq: consent of director. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2860 Opera Workshop. (THR 2860) Cr. 1 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of director. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2870 Women's Chorale. Cr. 1
Prereq: consent of director. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2880 Chamber Music and Special Ensembles. Cr. 1
Open only to music majors. All forms including: flute ensemble, percussion ensemble, string trios and quartets, small wind or brass ensembles, and mixed ensembles. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3670 Conducting Techniques I. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 2160, MUT 2170 or equiv. Rudiments of conducting; special attention to baton techniques.
3680 Conducting Techniques II. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUA 3670. Continuation of MUA 3670. Score reading and rehearsal techniques.

## 3795 Advanced Piano Skills. Cr. 2

Open only to B.Mus. students in jazz studies concentration. Prereq: MUA 2795 or placement by audition. Continuation of MUA 2795; emphasis on jazz skills and styles. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of Department. Open only to upper division music majors. Individualized research and work in a particular aspect of music under the supervision of a faculty member.
(F,W)
4650 Directed Study: Internships. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Open only to music business and music technology students. Directly supervised professional experience in the music and cre-
ative arts industries and related fields (marketing, music technology, recording, publicity, public relations).
4990 (MUH 4990) B.A. Project. (MUT 4990) Cr. 2
Prereq: senior standing. Open only to B.A. music majors with written permission of the Department. Directed study leading to completion of the B.A. project in music.
(F,W)
5600 Music Business II. Cr. 3
Open only to music majors; others by written consent of instructor. Prereq: MUA 2400. Continuation of MUA 2400. Basic aspects of the music business. Topic coverage will include legal issues, copyright and fair use, songwriting, publishing, licensing, artist management, the recording industry, recording contracts, unions and guilds, use of agents, attorneys, and managers, and an introduction to various forms of business entities and related tax issues in the music business.
(F)

## 5610 Music Technology. Cr. 3

Open only to music majors. Prereq: MUT 1140 and MUT 1150; completion of computer literacy (CL) general education requirement. Intermediate and advanced uses of computer technology in the field of music: software for synthesis, sampling, music notation MIDI, and digital recording. Students gain experience through assignments involving computer-based musical instruments. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5630 Recording Techniques I. Cr. 2

Prereq: MUA 5610. Open only to music majors. Recording equipment and techniques, including microphones, mixers, monitors, power supply, signal processing, multi-track tape recorders, overdubbing, session procedures, and mixing down. Students are required to complete a final recording project. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F)

## 5640 Electronic Music Synthesis I. Cr. 3

Prereq: MUA 5610. Introduction to analog synthesizer programming, equipment and techniques. Students required to design sounds for use in a final project. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5641 Electronic Music Ensemble. Cr. 1

Prereq: MUA 5610 or MUA 5640. Performance ensemble utilizing electronic instruments and techniques. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5650 Electronic Music Synthesis II. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUA 5640. Digital synthesis methods including softwarebased, FM, and other synthesis types. Assignments leading to a final project. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (W)

5660 Recording Techniques II. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUA 5630. Open only to music majors. Continued recording techniques with production concepts and values. Assignments include in-studio and on-site recordings. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5661 Recording Techniques III. Cr. 2

Prereq: MUA 5660. Open only to music majors. Advanced studio production techniques and master editing for product release; post production and packaging of material. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5690 Stage Band Direction. Cr. 1 (Max. 3)
Prereq: MUA 3670. Open only to undergraduate students. Techniques of big-band direction in a jazz medium.
(F,W)
5700 Music Business III. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUA 5600. Third in the four-course music business course sequence. Intensive individual research and study of specific areas of the music business and music industry, on local, national and global levels. Artist management, nonprofit organizations, arts advocacy/citizenship, and arts entrepreneurship. Other areas of research/
investigation may include live concert production/touring, film music, music video, radio/television, marketing/communications, music business/industry associations, social media and technological/digital implications. Comprehensive individual and collaborative team research projects, music business projects, and internship/career networking development.
(W)

5730 Harpsichord Class. Cr. 2 (Max. 8) Open only to music majors.
5800 Music Business IV. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUA 5700. Final course in the music business sequence. Individual study of specific areas of music business/management and the music industry at the local, national, and international levels. Areas may include: live concert production/touring, film music and music video, marketing/communication, music business/industry associations, and technology/digital implications. Comprehensive research project required. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Music History Courses (MUH)

1340 (VP) Music Appreciation: World Music. Cr. 3
Open only to non-music majors. Introduction to the musical styles of Africa, Asia, South America, and the Middle East.

1345 (VP) Music Cultures. Cr. 3
Open only to B.A. music majors and B.Mus. majors; not open to students who have completed MUH 1340. Indigenous musics and cultures of Asia, Africa and the Americas; emphasis on features of the musics that have influenced Western art musics.

1350 (VP) History of American Popular Music. Cr. 3
History of American popular music from the early nineteenth century to the present. Political, economic, social, and cultural influences on music.
1351 (VP) History and Styles of Rock and Roll. Cr. 3
Exploration of American "mainstream" and "subcultural" popular music; focus on art, technology, business, cultural contexts. (Y)

## 1370 (VP) Music Appreciation: Beginnings to the Present. Cr. 3

Survey of Western music from its beginnings to the present. Developing musical understanding and critical listening skills by focusing on major composers and styles, and by concentrating on social, political and cultural influences.

## 3310 Music History and Literature I. Cr. 3

Prereq: MUT 1160 or equiv.; MUH 1345. Open only to music majors in B.A. or B.Mus. program. Survey of the most important developments in western music history from antiquity to 1700 . Concentration on major composers and styles, as well as on significant historical, philosophical, artistic and cultural influences.

## 3320 Music History and Literature II. Cr. 3

Prereq: MUH 3310 or equiv. Survey of important developments in western music history from 1700 to 1900. Concentration on major composers and styles, as well as on significant historical, philosophical, artistic and cultural influences.
3330 (WI) Music History and Literature III. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUH 3320 or equiv. Survey of important developments in western music history from 1900 to the present time. Concentration on major composers and styles, as well as on significant historical, philosophical, artistic and cultural influences.
3360 Jazz History. (MUH 5360) Cr. 3
Open only to undergraduate students. Survey of major developments in jazz from its beginnings to the present.

## 3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of Department. Open only to upper division music majors. Individualized research and work in music history or literature under the supervision of a faculty member.
(F,W)
4990 B.A. Project. (MUT 4990) (MUA 4990) Cr. 2
Prereq: senior standing. Open only to B.A. music majors with written consent of the Department. Directed study leading to completion of the B.A. project in music.
(F,W)

## 5315 Special Topics in Music History. (MUH 7315) Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Open only to undergraduates. Prereq: consent of instructor. In-depth study of such topics as the historical development of opera and oratorio, symphonic or chamber music styles, or specialized study of individual composers. Course may be repeated when topics change. (I)

## 5340 Survey of World Music. Cr. 3

Prereq: upper division or graduate standing. No credit for graduate degrees in music. Musical expressions of five or six non-European cultures en route to a better understanding of the peoples themselves. Attention given to biases, culturally-determined learning patterns, and aesthetics.
(F,W)

## 5350 Performance Literature and Pedagogy. Cr. 3

Prereq: performance major in music. No credit for graduate degrees in music. Survey of solo and chamber repertoire from the Renaissance to the present, for students' major performance areas.
5370 Diction and Song Literature I. Cr. 3
Open to music and theatre majors only. No credit for M.Mus. degree in vocal performance. Singers' diction in Italian, Latin, French and Spanish; methodologies, solo and chamber repertoire in these languages.
5380 Diction and Song Literature II. Cr. 3
Open to music and theatre majors only. Prereq: MUH 5370. No credit for M.Mus. degree in vocal performance. Singers' diction in German, Hebrew, Russian and English; methodologies, solo and chamber repertoire in these languages.

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Music. Cr. 0

Prereq: MUT 2160; junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, written consent of instructor. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Open only to undergraduate transfer students; required for majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F.W)

## Music Private Instruction Courses (MUP)

Private instruction in instruments and voice are required in all B.A. and B.Mus. concentrations. The courses listed below and titled: Secondary Instruction, MUP $1 \times x 5$ and $3 \times x 5$, are available for 1 credit each and are intended for students studying secondary instruments as required in the concentrations: Theory/ Composition, Instrumental Music Education, Vocal Music Education, and Performance.The courses listed below and titled: Principal Instruction, MUP 1xx1-1xx4 and $3 \times x 1-3 \times x 4$, are available for one credit each and are intended for students studying principal instruments as required in the concentrations: B.A. in music, Theory/ Composition, Instrumental Music Education, Vocal Music Education, Music Business, Music Technology, and Jazz Studies. All students must successfully pass a junior-standing jury for permission to continue principal elections at the $3 x x x$ level.
The courses listed below and titled: Major Private Instruction, MUP $2 x x x$ and $4 x x x$, are available for three credits each and are intended for students studying major instruments as required in the senior year of the jazz studies concentration and all performance concentrations.

All students must successfully pass a junior-standing jury for permission to continue elections at the $4 x x x$ level.

Corequisite: Students enrolled in MUP Private Instruction must concurrently register in an appropriate major ensemble selected from the following: MUA 2800, MUA 2810, MUA 2820, MUA 2822, MUA 2840, or MUA 2850.
Fees: MUP courses have applied music fees as stated in the schedule of classes.

## 1201 Organ: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1202 Organ: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1201; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1203 Organ: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1202; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1204 Organ: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1203; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1205 Organ: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1211 Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1212 Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1211; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1213 Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1212; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1214 Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1213; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1215 Piano: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music
majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1221 Voice: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1222 Voice: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1221; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

1223 Voice: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1222; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1224 Voice: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1223; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1225 Voice: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 1231 Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1232 Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1231; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

1233 Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1232; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1234 Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1233; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( (F,W)
1235 Strings: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1241 Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music
majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1242 Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1241; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1243 Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1242; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1244 Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1243; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

1245 Woodwinds: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4) Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1251 Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

1252 Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1251; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1253 Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1252; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1254 Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1253; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1255 Brasswinds: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1261 Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1262 Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1261; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 cred-
its or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1263 Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1262; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1264 Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1263; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1265 Percussion: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 1271 Harp: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1272 Harp: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1271; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 1273 Harp: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1272; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1274 Harp: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1273; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1275 Harp: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1281 Classic Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1282 Classic Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1281; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1283 Classic Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1282; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 cred-
its or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1284 Classic Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1283; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1285 Classic Guitar: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
1321 Jazz Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1322 Jazz Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1321; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1323 Jazz Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1322; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1324 Jazz Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1323; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1325 Jazz Piano: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1331 Jazz Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1332 Jazz Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1331; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1333 Jazz Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1332; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1334 Jazz Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1333; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1335 Jazz Strings: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music
majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1341 Jazz Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1342 Jazz Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1341; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1343 Jazz Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1342; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1344 Jazz Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1343; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1345 Jazz Woodwinds: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4) Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1351 Jazz Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1352 Jazz Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1351; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1353 Jazz Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1352; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1354 Jazz Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1353; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
1355 Jazz Brasswinds: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4) Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1361 Jazz Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1362 Jazz Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1361; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

1363 Jazz Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1362; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1364 Jazz Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1363; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1365 Jazz Percussion: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4) Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1371 Jazz Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1372 Jazz Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1371; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1373 Jazz Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1372; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1374 Jazz Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1373; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
1375 Jazz Guitar: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2201 Organ: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2202 Organ: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2201; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2203 Organ: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2202; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2204 Organ: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2203; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 cred-
its or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2211 Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2212 Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2211; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2213 Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2212; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2214 Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2213; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2221 Voice: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 2222 Voice: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2221; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2223 Voice: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2222; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2224 Voice: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2223; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2231 Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 2232 Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2231; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2233 Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2232; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open
only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

2234 Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2233; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

2241 Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2242 Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2241; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2243 Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2242; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

2244 Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2243; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2251 Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2252 Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2251; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

2253 Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2252; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
2254 Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2253; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2261 Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

2262 Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2261; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2263 Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2262; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2264 Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2263; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2271 Harp: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2272 Harp: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2271; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 2273 Harp: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2272; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2274 Harp: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2273; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2281 Classic Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2282 Classic Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2281; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2283 Classic Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2282; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2284 Classic Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2283; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 cred-
its or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3201 Organ: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1204; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3202 Organ: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3201; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3203 Organ: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3202; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3204 Organ: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3203; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3205 Organ: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3211 Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1214; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

3212 Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3211; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3213 Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3212; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3214 Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3213; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3215 Piano: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3221 Voice: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1224; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3222 Voice: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3221; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3223 Voice: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3222; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes F,W)

3224 Voice: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3223; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( F,W)

## 3225 Voice: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3231 Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1234; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3232 Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3231; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3233 Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3232; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3234 Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3233; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3235 Strings: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3241 Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1244; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 cred-
its or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3242 Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3241; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3243 Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3242; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3244 Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3243; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3245 Woodwinds: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 3251 Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1254; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3252 Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3251; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

3253 Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3252; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

3254 Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3253; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3255 Brasswinds: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3261 Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1264; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

3262 Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3261; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3263 Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3262; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

3264 Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3263; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3265 Percussion: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 3271 Harp: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1274; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 3272 Harp: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3271; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 3273 Harp: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3272; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 3274 Harp: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3273; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 3275 Harp: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3281 Classic Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1284; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3282 Classic Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3281; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 cred-
its or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3283 Classic Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3282; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3284 Classic Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3283; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
3285 Classic Guitar: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3321 Jazz Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1324; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822 . Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3322 Jazz Piano: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3321; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3325 Jazz Piano: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3331 Jazz Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1334; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3332 Jazz Strings: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3331; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3335 Jazz Strings: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3341 Jazz Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1344; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3342 Jazz Woodwinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3341; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3345 Jazz Woodwinds: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music
majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 3351 Jazz Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)

 Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1354; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes(F,W)
3352 Jazz Brasswinds: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3351; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3355 Jazz Brasswinds: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4) Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3361 Jazz Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2) Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1364; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3362 Jazz Percussion: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3361; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3365 Jazz Percussion: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3371 Jazz Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 1374; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3372 Jazz Guitar: Principal Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3371; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 3375 Jazz Guitar: Secondary Instruction. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)

Prereq: written consent of music department; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4201 Organ: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2204; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 4202 Organ: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4201; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 4203 Organ: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4202; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open
only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4204 Organ: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4203; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4211 Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2214; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4212 Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4211; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4213 Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4212; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4214 Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4213; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4221 Voice: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2224; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 4222 Voice: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4221; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4223 Voice: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4222; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4224 Voice: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4223; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4231 Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2234; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4232 Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4231; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4233 Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4232; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4234 Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4233; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4241 Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2244; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4242 Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4241; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4243 Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4242; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 4244 Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4243; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4251 Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2254; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4252 Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4251; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4253 Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4252; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4254 Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4253; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open
only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4261 Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2264; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4262 Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4261; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4263 Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4262; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4264 Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4263; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4271 Harp: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2274; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4272 Harp: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4271; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4273 Harp: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4272; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4274 Harp: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4273; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4281 Classic Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 2284; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4282 Classic Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4281; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4283 Classic Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4282; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
4284 Classic Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4283; coreq: MUA 28XX performance ensemble as required by curriculum. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

4323 Jazz Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3322; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 4324 Jazz Piano: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4323; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4333 Jazz Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3332; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822 . Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4334 Jazz Strings: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4333; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4343 Jazz Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3342; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4344 Jazz Woodwinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4343; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4353 Jazz Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3352; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4354 Jazz Brasswinds: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUA 4353; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4363 Jazz Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3362; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4364 Jazz Percussion: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4363; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

4373 Jazz Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 3372; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
4374 Jazz Guitar: Major Instruction. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of music department and MUP 4373; coreq: MUA 2820 or MUA 2822. Open only to music majors in a B.A. or B.Mus. curriculum who elect 8 credits or more. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 4470 Junior Recital. Cr. 0

Open only to students in B.Mus. program. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: junior standing in Performance concentration; coreq: enrollment in MUP 4000-level (3 credit) instruction course. Required recital for junior-year performance majors; minimum of 30 minutes of music. Registration must be completed before recital is scheduled; pre-recital approval jury is required.
(F,W)

## 4480 Senior Recital. Cr. 0

Open only to students in B.Mus. program. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: senior standing in Performance or Jazz Studies concentration; coreq: enrollment in MUP 4000-level (3 credit) instruction course. Required recital for senior-year performance or jazz studies majors; minimum of 60 minutes of music. Registration must be completed before recital is scheduled; pre-recital approval jury is required.
(F,W)

## Music Theory Courses (MUT)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 1100 Elementary Music Theory. Cr. 3

No degree credit for music majors. Terminology and standard notation, including intervals, triads, scales, rhythm, correlated ear training, and general musicianship.
1140 Theory I. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 1100 or satisfactory equiv. by examination. Open only to music majors. Prior knowledge of scales, clefs, and key signatures. Triads, intervals, principles of four-part writing, voice leading and melody harmonization, including all diatonic triads, dominant and super tonic seventh chords, inversions, and nonharmonic tones.
(F,W)
1150 Ear Training I. Cr. 1
Open only to music majors. An introduction to sight singing, solfeggio, and the basic materials of tonal music including intervals, chords, simple melodies, and basic harmonic progressions.
(F,W)

## 1160 Theory II. Cr. 3

Prereq: MUT 1140. All seventh chord types, altered chords (tonicizing chords, modal mixing), and modulation. Binary design and correlated analysis.
(W,S)
1170 Ear Training II. Cr. 1
Prereq: MUT 1150. A continuation of MUT 1150. Sight-singing and dictation of more advanced diatonic materials.
(W,S)

## 1200 Beginning Composition I. Cr. 2

Coreq: concurrent enrollment in MUT 1140 and MUT 1150 or permission of department. Introduction to creative writing in twentieth- and twenty-first-century composition. Group composition projects and associated private lessons explore a broad range of contemporary
styles and techniques. Topics include melodic studies, process, acoustics, polytonality, free atonality, serialism, timbre, postmodernism.
1210 Beginning Composition II. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 1200 or permission of department. Introduction to creative writing in twentieth- and twenty-first-century composition. Group composition projects and associated private lessons explore a broad range of contemporary styles and techniques. Topics include rhythmic studies, notational exploration, indeterminacy, extended techniques, minimalism, pitch class sets, electronic music.

## 2030 Keyboard Harmony I. Cr. 1

No credit after MUT 2040. Prereq: MUA 2795 and MUT 1160. First of a two-course sequence. Basic training in score reading, such as practice in various clefs and transpositions found in current instrumental writing.

2040 Keyboard Harmony II. Cr. 1
Prereq: MUT 2030. Continuation of MUT 2030. Advanced harmonic progressions applied to the keyboard; figured bass; harmonization of soprano or bass; modulation; transposition, and score reading.
2100 Counterpoint. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 2140. Overall introduction to counterpoint with some emphasis on the style of J. S. Bach.

2120 Jazz Theory and Harmony. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 1160. Harmonic, rhythmic and melodic concepts used in jazz including basic chord nomenclature, non-tertian sonorities and advanced improvisation.
2140 Theory III. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 1160. Eighteenth and nineteenth century trends, including chromatic harmony, voice leading, structure and tonal organization; analysis of same.
2150 Ear Training III. Cr. 1
Prereq: MUT 1170. Sight singing and dictation of chromatic materials; more advanced work with rhythm and meter.
2160 Theory IV. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 2140. Twentieth- and twenty-first century music; impressionistic techniques. Mainstream compositional devices of melody, harmony and rhythm; serial music, electronic music, aleatoric music, contemporary notation.
2170 Ear Training IV. Cr. 1
Prereq: MUT 2150. Sight singing and dictation of more advanced chromatic material; introduction to ear training with post-tonal music. (W)

2200 Beginning Composition III. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 1210. Students continue to develop compositional skill and technique. Small groups and associated private lessons explore writing for specific instrument families and larger combinations than those explored in the first year.
2210 Beginning Composition IV. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 2200. Continuation of MUT 2200.
2885 Jazz Improvisation I. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Open only to music majors. Prereq: MUT 1160 and MUT 1170. Techniques of individual jazz improvisation.
2887 Jazz Improvisation II. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Open only to music majors. Prereq: MUT 2885 or consent of instructor. Continuation of MUT 2885; emphasis on individual jazz improvisation skills.

3000 Orchestration. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 2160 and MUT 2170. Practical course in arranging music for orchestra, including study of transposition, arrangements
from a piano score; general treatment of range, relationship, timbre, balance of orchestral instruments.
(F)

3200 Intermediate Composition I. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 2210 and successful completion of undergraduate Composition Jury/Portfolio Review; no credit after MUT 3100.. Emphasizes refinement and personalization of student compositional activity through private composition lessons.
3210 Intermediate Composition II. Cr. 2
Prereq: MUT 3200; no credit after MUT 3110. Continuation of MUT 3200..

3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of Department. Open only to upper division music majors. Individualized research and work in music theory or composition under the supervision of a faculty member.
(F,W)
4200 Advanced Composition I. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Prereq: MUT 3210 and 5997; no credit after MUT 4100. Creative writing in twentieth- and twenty-first-century idioms. Aesthetic, stylistic and formal problems in private composition lessons employing contemporary techniques.
4210 Advanced Composition II. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Prereq: MUT 4200; no credit after MUT 4100. Continuation of MUT 4200.

4990 (MUH 4990) B.A. Project. (MUA 4990) Cr. 2
Prereq: senior standing. Open only to B.A. music majors. Directed study leading to completion of the B.A. project in music.
(F,W)
5060 Advanced Orchestration. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 3000. No credit for the M.Mus. in composition/theory degree. Arranging and scoring for orchestra in all forms of ensemble structure.
5085 History of Theory. (MUT 7085) Cr. 3
Prereq: junior standing for MUT 5085; graduate standing in music for MUT 7085. Theoretical writings from Plato to Rameau to Schenker, in historical contexts.

## 5110 Jazz Arranging and Composition I. Cr. 3

Prereq: MUT 2160 and 2170 . No credit for M.Mus. in jazz performance degree. Creative writing for small jazz and pop ensembles. Arranging for three to five pieces including "head" arrangements, block chord technique and contrapuntal writing.
5120 Jazz Arranging and Composition II. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 5110. No credit for M.Mus. in jazz performance degree. Creative writing for larger jazz and pop ensembles; jazz arranging for six to eighteen pieces combining various textures and timbres. (W)
5130 Jazz Arranging and Orchestration. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 5120. No credit for M.Mus. in jazz performance degree. Arranging pieces with concentration on orchestrating for large jazz ensembles.
5200 Special Topics in Theory. (MUT 7200) Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: MUT 5997 and junior standing in music; or consent of instructor. In-depth study of such topics as set or serial theories, aesthetics and philosophies of musics, and recent theoretical developments. Student may repeat course when topic changes.
5220 Introduction to Schenkerian Analysis. (MUT 7020) Cr. 3 Prereq: MUT 5997 or equiv. Aesthetic premises and basic analytic procedures of tonal music, viewed from a Schenkerian perspective. Applications of graphic technique to short phrases and to larger forms (e.g., sonata) from a wide repertory (1700-1900).

5240 Analysis of Twentieth-Century Music. (MUT 7040) Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 5997 or equiv. Aesthetic and technical procedures of twentieth-century music. Applications of pitch-class set and interval
analysis to short phrases and to large-scale organizational strategies of entire pieces.
5997 Analytical Techniques. Cr. 3
Prereq: MUT 2160, MUT 2170; MUH 3330. Credit not applicable to graduate degrees in music. Capstone course for Music Department. Structural analysis of tonal music in historical perspective.


## Theatre and Dance

Office: 3226 Old Main; 313-577-3508
Chairperson: John Wolf
Website: http://www.theatreanddance.wayne.edu

## Professors

David J. Magidson, Doug Risner, Thomas H. Schraeder, James Thomas, John Wolf

## Associate Professors

Blair Anderson, Michael Barnes, Fred Florkowski, Lavinia Hart, Eva Jablonowski Powers, Jeffrey M. Rebudal, John Woodland

## Assistant Professors

Mary Elizabeth Anderson, Ariel Osterweis, Cheryl Turski
Senior Lecturer
Dana Gamarra, Linda Cleveland Simmons
Lecturers
Mary Cooney, Mary Copenhagen, Karen Prall, Mary Paul
Support Staff
Jessica Chavez, Michael Donohue, Patrick Field, Matthew Gribbin, Sean Hoskins, Marry Leyendecker, Patricia Moore, Lynetta R. Smith

Emeriti Faculty
Lazar Kaushansky, Anthony B. Schmitt, Russell E. Smith

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS with a major in dance
BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS with a major in theatre
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with a major in dance
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in theatre
MASTER OF FINE ARTS with a major in theatre and concentrations in acting, scenery design, costume design, lighting design, theatre management, and stage management
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in theatre
The Theatre and Dance Programs prepares students for professional careers as performing artists, choreographers, designer/technicians, stage managers, dance teachers, and informed audience members within the urban, metropolitan context of Wayne State University. The Department is committed to providing student the opportunity to develop within their disciplines through an extensive performance program that includes eighteen theatrical productions and dance concerts, four community outreach performance companies that target the city schools, Summer Children's Theatre designed to bring affordable quality summer entertainment to the youth of Detroit, and Complexions Summer Ballet Intensive.
Theatre: The various programs of the Department of Theatre offer creative opportunities for theatrical learning and preprofessional training at every academic level. Undergraduate majors may prepare for careers in teaching, acting, design/technology and related fields. The Department sponsors a large number of production activities and practicum experiences including the Bonstelle Theatre, Studio Theatre, Director's Series, and Student Stage. Participation in these activities is available to all University students.
Dance: The Dance Program prepares students for professional careers as performing artists, choreographers, dance teachers, and
informed dance audience members within the urban, metropolitan context of Wayne State University. The dance program offers curricular choices at the undergraduate and post-degree levels, integrating a thorough understanding of applied and theoretical principles of movement with the newest forms and ideas in contemporary dance performance, choreography, and dance education. Undergraduate studies in dance are reflected in the following major and minor designations: Major in Dance leading to the Bachelor of Science degree; Major in Dance leading to the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree; optional K-12 State of Michigan teaching certification for either the B.S. or B.F.A. Dance performance opportunities include The W.S.U. Dance Company, Dance Workshop, and To Sangana African Dance company. These are performing groups composed of skilled dance students who must qualify for membership through auditions. They present concerts, lecture/demonstrations, and performances on campus and in the community, choreographed by visiting artists, faculty, and talented students.

## General Education Requirements

University-wide General Education Requirements are designed to enhance students' basic skills and the diversity of their intellectual background. These requirements assure minimal competence in those skills needed to succeed in college and professional life and provide a selective introduction to the increasingly broad range of academic disciplines represented at the University. They serve to emphasize the fundamental means and essential knowledge required for continuing self-education and intellectual growth. The College adheres to specified timelines for completion of General Education Requirements (see pages 15 and 236).
Some of the courses listed in the University General Education program are also courses required in some majors. With careful course selection, students may satisfy both General Education Requirements and Department Requirements in some majors (and concentrations, where applicable). Students should consult the table in the College introductory section in order to take advantage of these occasions of overlapping requirements; see page 236.

## Dance (B.F.A. Program)

The Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in dance provides a professional degree program for talented students with prior dance experience and skills who seek professional careers as performing artists, choreographers, or dance scholars. Dance technique and the history, philosophies, and aesthetics of dance are all central to this program.

Admission to this program is contingent upon satisfaction of the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University (see page 58) and a successful audition conducted by the Department faculty. Audition dates are scheduled each December and February in the year prior to admission. Prospective students should contact the Theatre and Dance Office for audition schedule information. Entering students are required to consult the Departmental advising staff prior to their first registration for classes.

All B.F.A. dance majors must be enrolled in appropriate level modern and ballet technique classes each semester and evidence successful progress in their respective degree programs in order to maintain dance major status. Any dance major who does not comply and/or does not register and complete appropriate dance coursework for one semester MUST AUDITION FOR THE DANCE PROGRAM for re-admission. Students out of the dance program for two semesters or more are rarely re-admitted to the program.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree with a major in dance must complete a minimum of 120 credits in course work, as well as satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and College degree requirements (see page 236). This program requires seventy-seven credits in dance courses (specified below), as well as thirty-one credits in University General

Education courses and twelve credits in electives within or outside dance. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees (see pages 14, 71, and 236), as well as with the requirements of the Maggie Allesee Department of Theatre and Dance. The seventy-seven credits in specified dance courses must be completed with grades of ' C ' or better; grades of ' C -minus' or below are not acceptable in any required dance course for dance majors. Students receiving the grade of 'C-minus' in any required courses will be placed on Departmental probation and may be denied continuation in the dance program. B.F.A. students receiving the grade of ' $B$ ' or below in dance technique and choreography courses will be placed on Departmental probation and may be denied continuation in the B.F.A. program.
General Education Course Progress: Majors must complete the Basic Composition ( BC ) and Mathematics (MC) requirements by the time forty-five credits have been earned, and must complete the Intermediate Composition (IC) requirement by the time sixty credits have been earned. Failure to meet these limits on matriculation will result in the student being placed on departmental probation: the student will be ineligible to be cast in or participate as a member of the artistic/production staff of department productions. Transfer students will be reviewed upon entry into the major for compliance with these standards and advised as needed.

## B.F.A. MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

DANCE STUDIES
DNC 1330 -- Production Practicum (two semesters): Cr. 2
DNC 2300 -- History of Dance to 1800: Cr. 3
DNC 2310 -- (VP) History of Dance from 1800 to the Present: Cr. 3
DNC 2311 -- Issues and Trends in Contemporary Dance: Cr. 2
DNC 2410 -- Music and Dance Relationships: Cr. 3
DNC 2500 -- Choreography I: Cr. 2
DNC 3180 -- Dance Kinesiology: Cr. 3
DNC 3190 -- Movement Analysis: Cr. 3
DNC 3310 -- Dance Production: Cr. 3
DNC 3500 -- Choreography II: Cr. 2
DNC 5110 -- Study in Dance Styles: Pilates (two semesters): Cr. 2
DNC 5120 -- Pilates Equipment Lab (six semesters): Cr. 0
DNC 5560 -- Choreography III: Cr. 2
DNC 5810 or DNC 3810 or DNC 4810
-- Teaching Creative Dance for Children: Cr 3
-- Dance Pedagogy: Cr. 3
-- Teaching Secondary Dance Methods: Cr. 3
DNC 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Dance: Cr. 0
Total: 33 credits
PERFORMANCE
DNC 2010 -- Modern Dance Part I: Cr. 2
DNC 2020 -- Modern Dance Part II: Cr. 2
DNC 2460 -- Dance Improvisation: Cr. 2
DNC 3010 -- Modern Dance Part III: Cr. 4 (two semesters)
DNC 4010 -- Modern Dance Part IV: Cr. 8 (four semesters)
Eight semesters at two credits per semester with at least two semesters of 4200 from the following (Cr. 16):
DNC 1220 -- Fundamentals of Classic Ballet II. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
DNC 3200 -- Ballet III. Cr. 2 (Max. 16)
DNC 3210 -- Ballet Pointe Technique. Cr. 1
DNC 4200 -- Ballet IV. Cr. 2 (Max. 16)
DNC 4220 -- Ballet V. Cr. 1
Six Credits From DNC 5000, 5610, and 5800:
DNC 5000 -- Performance Tour: Cr. 2
DNC 5610 -- Dance Company I: Cr. 1
DNC 5800 -- Repertory: Cr. 1

## DNC 5996 -- Senior Capstone Research (Choreography): ${ }^{1}$ Cr. 3 Total: 43 Credits

All B.F.A. students must select the following General Education Requirements
DNC 2000 -- (VP) Introduction to World Dance: Cr. 4
DNC 2400 -- (FC) Introduction to African Dance: Cr. 3
COGNATE Requirements (select two of the following courses)
AH 1000 or A H 1110 or A H 1120
-- (VP) Introduction to Art: Cr. 4
-- (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient through Medieval. Cr. 3-4
-- (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance through Modern. Cr. 3-4
COM 1600 -- Introduction to Audio-Television-Film Production Cr. 3
MUH 1340 -- (VP) (CD) Music Appreciation: World Music: Cr. 3
MUH 1370 -- (VP) Music Appreciation: Beginnings to Present: Cr. 3
THR 1010 -- (VP) Introduction to the Theatre: Cr. 3
Total: 6-7 Credits
Performance Opportunities: There are three performance ensembles: the W.S.U. Dance Company, Dance Workshop, and To Sangana African Dance Company composed of skilled dance students who must qualify for membership through auditions. They present concerts, lecture/demonstrations, and performances on campus and in the community, choreographed by visiting artists, faculty, and talented students.

## Dance (B.S. Program)

This degree program is for students with prior dance experience who wish to combine university-level dance studies with a broad program of general study in the arts and sciences. The Bachelor of Science in Dance offers an integrative program in the study of dance, culture and community and provides students multiple opportunities to enhance technical skill, to investigate shifting social and global concerns, and to cultivate innovative approaches for dance career preparation in diverse contexts and related professions.
Admission to this program is contingent upon satisfaction of the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University (see page 14) and a successful audition conducted by the Department faculty. Audition dates are scheduled each December and February in the year prior to admission; prospective students should contact the Theatre and Dance Office for audition schedule information. Entering students are required to consult the Departmental advising staff prior to their first registration for classes.
All B.S. dance majors must be enrolled in required curriculum each semester and evidence successful progress in the B.S. degree program in order to maintain dance major status.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree with a major in dance must complete a minimum of 120 credits in course work, as well as satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and College degree requirements (see page 236). This program requires forty-seven credits in dance courses (specified below), as well as thirty-one credits in University General Education courses and twenty-nine credits in electives. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College of Fine, Performing and Communication Arts governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees (see pages 14, 71, and 236), as well as with the requirements of the Maggie Allesee Department of Theatre and Dance. The forty-seven credits in specified dance courses must be completed with grades of ' $C$ ' or better; grades of 'C-minus' or below are not acceptable in any required dance course for dance majors. Students receiving the grade of ' C minus' in any required courses will be placed on departmental probation and may be denied continuation in the dance program. Any

[^5]dance major who does not comply and/or does not register and complete appropriate dance coursework for one semester MUST REAUDITION FOR THE DANCE PROGRAM for re-admission. Students out of the dance program for two semesters or more are rarely readmitted to the program.
General Education Course Progress: Majors must complete the Basic Composition (BC) and Mathematics (MC) requirements by the time forty-five credits have been earned, and must complete the Intermediate Composition (IC) requirement by the time sixty credits have been earned. Failure to meet these limits on matriculation will result in the student being placed on departmental probation: the student will be ineligible to be cast in or participate as a member of the artistic/production staff of department productions. Transfer students will be reviewed upon entry into the major for compliance with these standards and advised as needed.

## B.S. MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

## DANCE STUDIES

DNC 1330 -- Production Practicum: Cr. 1
DNC 2310 -- (VP) History of Dance: 1800 to Present: Cr. 3
DNC 2410 -- Music and Dance Relationships: Cr. 3
DNC 2500 -- Choreography I: Cr. 2
DNC 3180 -- Dance Kinesiology: Cr. 3
DNC 3310 -- Dance Production: Cr. 3
DNC 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Dance: Cr. 0
Total: 15 Credits
DANCE PROFESSIONS
DNC 1810 -- Introduction to Dance Professions Cr. 3
DNC 3810 -- Dance Pedagogy : Cr. 3
DNC 4910 -- Dance in Community: Cr. 3
DNC 5910 -- Dance Professions Seminar: Cr. 3
(includes internship or fieldwork, Online course)
Total 12 credits
PERFORMANCE / RESEARCH (twenty credits required)
DNC 2460 -- Dance Improvisation: Cr. 2
DNC 5110 -- Dance Styles: Pilates: Cr. 1
DNC 5998 -- Professions Capstone Research (Choreography): Cr. 3
Two Credits From:
DNC 5000 -- Performance Tour: Cr. 2
DNC 5610 -- Dance Company I : Cr. 1
DNC 5800 -- Repertory: Cr. 1
Twelve credits from the following:
DNC 1010 -- Introduction to Modern Dance. Cr. 2
DNC 1020 -- Modern Dance I. Cr. 2 (Max. 6)
DNC 1220 -- Fundamentals of Classic Ballet II. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
DNC 2010 -- Modern Dance II: Part I Cr. 2
DNC 2020 -- Modern Dance II: Part II Cr. 2
DNC 2600 -- African Dance II. Cr. 2
DNC 2610 -- Jazz I. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
DNC 3010 -- Modern Dance III: Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
DNC 3200 -- Ballet III. Cr. 2
DNC 3410 -- Jazz II. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
DNC 4010 -- Modern Dance IV: Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
DNC 4610 -- Jazz III. Cr. 2
Total: 20 credits
GENERAL EDUCATION Requirement
DNC 2000 -- (VP) Introduction to Dance: Cr. 4
DNC 2400 -- (FC) Introduction to African Dance: Cr. 3
COGNATE Requirements (elect two of the following courses)
AH 1000 or A H 1110 or A H 1120
-- (VP) Introduction to Art: Cr. 4
-- (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient through Medieval. Cr. 3-4
-- (VP) Survey of Art History: Renaissance through Modern. Cr. 3-4
COM 1600 -- Intro to Audio- TV-Film Production: Cr. 3

COM 3170 -- Fundamentals of Public Relations : Cr. 3
MUH 1340 -- (VP) Music Appreciation: World Music: Cr. 3
MUH 1370 -- (VP) Music Appreciation: Beginnings to Present: Cr. 3
THR 1010 -- (VP) Introduction to the Theatre: Cr. 3
Total 6-7 Credits

## Dance Honors Program <br> (B.S. and B.F.A. degrees)

In order to enter the departmental honors program students must have achieved academic excellence in previous work, such as a high school g.p.a. of 3.5 or a college or university g.p.a. of 3.3. Students must meet all regular major requirements including the following: three honors-option courses within their major taught by full-time faculty members (internships cannot satisfy this requirement), at least one 4000-level seminar offered through the Liberal Arts Honors Program, a senior honors thesis under the direction of a faculty advisor in their major area (DNC 5997) and maintain a minimum g.p.a. of 3.3 cumulative and in the major.

## Dance Honors Curriculum (15-16 credits required)

Select the Honors Option in three of the following (credits: 9-10):
DNC 2000 -- (VP) Introduction to World Dance Cr. 4
DNC 2300 -- History of Dance to 1800 Cr. 3
DNC 2310 -- (VP) History of Dance from 1800 to the Present Cr. 3
DNC 3180 -- Dance Kinesiology Cr. 3
DNC 3310 -- Dance Production Cr. 3
DNC 3810 -- Dance Pedagogy Cr. 3
DNC 4810 -- Teaching Secondary Dance Methods Cr. 3
DNC 5810 -- Teaching Creative Dance for Children Cr. 3
Complete the following for 6 credits:
DNC 5997 -- Departmental Honors Thesis: Cr. 3
HON 4200 -- Level course (Cr. 3)
Student must maintain an overall 3.3 g.p.a.
For additional information, see http://www.honors.wayne.edu

## Dance Teaching Majors <br> (B.F.A. and B.S. Programs)

Professional Education Sequence: The additional following courses are required for a K-12 teaching major in dance, K -12 certification, and a major in dance, secondary certification for both the B.F.A. and the B.S. degrees:

DNC 3190 -- Movement Analysis: Cr. 3
DNC 3810 -- Dance Pedagogy: Cr. 3
DNC 5810 -- Teaching Creative Dance for Children: Cr. 3
DNC 5830 -- Field Work in Creative Dance: Cr. 2-8
DNC 4410 -- Student Teaching and Seminar I: Cr. 5
DNC 4420 -- Student Teaching and Seminar II: Cr. 5
DNC 4810 -- Teaching Secondary Dance Methods: Cr. 3
DNC 4820 -- Assisting in Dance: Cr. 1
DNC 4910 -- Dance in Community: Cr. 3
EDP 5480 -- Adolescent Psychology: Cr. 3
HEA 2330 or H E 3300
-- First Aid and CPR: Cr. 3
-- Health of the School Child: Cr. 3
RLL 4431 -- Teaching Reading in Middle \& Secondary Subject Areas.: Cr. 3

## Post-Degree Studies in Dance

Students who have completed a dance major at another University program may be able to add Teacher Certification by completing the Dance Education Major requirements. Students must apply to the College of Education and to the Dance Department.

## Dance Minor

Completion of a minor in dance requires twenty credits in dance classes including ten credits in technique classes and ten credits in
academic dance classes. Students should consult with the Department Chair for approval of courses satisfying this requirement.

Other Dance Study: The Dance Department also provides dance instruction for non-majors and develops general appreciation for dance as an art form.

## Performance Opportunities in Dance

The W.S.U. Dance Company, Dance Workshop, and To Sangana African Dance Company are performing groups composed of skilled dance students who must qualify for membership through auditions. They present concerts, lecture/demonstrations, and performances on campus and in the community, choreographed by visiting artists, faculty, and talented students.

## Theatre

The various programs of the Theatre Program offer creative opportunities for theatrical learning and pre-professional training at every academic level. Undergraduate majors may prepare for careers in teaching, acting, design/technology and related fields. The Department sponsors a large number of production activities and practicum experiences including the Bonstelle Theatre, Studio Theatre, Director's Series, and Student Stage. Participation in these activities is available to all University students.

## Theatre (B.A. Program)

The Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Theatre is designed to introduce students to the multiple facets of theatre scholarship and theatre practice. The Theatre major is designed to provide a flexible and extensive education in dramatic literature, theatre history, performance practice and theatrical design dynamics for students interested in careers in theatre and related entertainment arts, education, communication and television, and other professions.

Admission requirements for the program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page see page 58.

Matriculation: All students in baccalaureate theatre degree programs begin as B.A. students and subsequently may change to the B.F.A. program depending on interest and ability. Classes for theatre students begin immediately in the freshman year. The B.A. core courses and electives are listed below. Students should consult the Department's curriculum guide (available at the Theatre Office, 3225 Old Main) for a suggested Plan of Work and consult with Departmental undergraduate advisors before the program is begun. Students potentially interested in pursuing a B.F.A. degree should address particular attention to prerequisites needed during the freshman and sophomore years. Again, consult with departmental advisors before beginning the program.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete a minimum of 120 credits in course work, including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15), College degree requirements (see page 236), and forty-five credits in theatre courses including the core major requirements listed below. The minimum grade for each course required in the major, which must be taken in the Department of Theatre, must be no less than a 'C' (C minus is not acceptable) in order for the course credit to count toward completion of the degree. Students pursuing a Bachelor of Arts degree must also fulfill the foreign language requirement (see page 236). All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic regulations of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 236. Departmental information published in this Bulletin is intended for use in conjunction with advising, but in all cases, regardless of advice given, students are responsible for meeting and satisfying requirements as set forth in this Bulletin.

General Education Course Progress: Majors must complete the Basic Composition (BC) and Mathematics (MC) requirements by the time forty-five credits have been earned, and must complete the Intermediate Composition (IC) requirement by the time sixty credits have been earned. Failure to meet these limits on matriculation will result in the student being placed on departmental probation: the student will be ineligible to be cast in or participate as a member of the artistic/production staff of department productions. Transfer students will be reviewed upon entry into the major for compliance with these standards and advised as needed.
Major Requirements: Students pursuing the Bachelor of Arts degree must complete a minimum of forty-five credits, distributed as below. Many of these courses are reiterated in the B.F.A. curriculum and cited as B.A. requirements and B.F.A. prerequisites enabling students to see the overlap between the two programs.
GENERAL STUDIES/HISTORY (Twelve Credits):
THR 1010 -- (VP) Introduction to the Theatre: Cr. 3
THR 1020 -- Play Analysis: Cr. 3
THR 5100 -- Theatre History I: Cr. 3
Plus one of the following electives:
THR 1030 -- (VP) Introduction to Black theatre Performance: Cr. 3
THR 5210 -- Theatre History II: Cr. 3
PERFORMANCE/PRODUCTION (Fifteen/Sixteen Credits):
THR 1040 -- Acting I: Cr. 3
THR 1050 -- Acting II: Cr. 3
THR 2080 -- Theatre Laboratory: Cr. 1 (4 req.)
THR 4997 -- Theatre Capstone Experience: Cr. 3
Plus one of the following electives:
THR 2010 -- Stage Movement I: Cr. 2
THR 2110 -- Voice Lab I: Cr. 2
THR 2180 -- Stage Management: Cr. 3
THR 3110 -- Principles of Theatre Management: Cr. 3
THR 5050 -- Play Direction: Cr. 3
DRAMATIC LITERATURE (Nine Credits):
THR 5120 -- Development of Drama I: Cr. 3
THR 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Theatre: Cr. 0
Plus two of the following electives:
THR 5220 -- Black Dramatic Literature and Performance: Cr. 3
THR 5230 -- Pioneers of the Modern Theatre: Cr. 3
THR 5250 -- Playwriting: Cr. 3
THR 3460 -- Applied Theatre Studies: Theatre in Education: Cr. 3
THR 3410 -- Applied Theatre Studies: Community Possibilities: Cr. 3
THR 6120 -- Development of Drama Il: Cr. 3
DESIGN/TECHNICAL THEATRE (Eight/Nine Credits):
THR 2130 -- Stagecraft: Cr. 3
THR 2500 -- Introduction to Design for Theatre: Cr. 3
Plus one of the following electives:
THR 3050 -- Principles of Makeup: Cr. 2
THR 5010 -- Theatre Costuming I: Cr. 3
THR 5070 -- Stage Lighting: Cr. 3
THR 5080 -- Stage Design: Cr. 3

## Theatre (B.F.A. Program)

The Bachelor of Fine Arts with a Major in Theatre is an intensive preprofessional curriculum that must be followed in consultation with a B.F.A. advisor in theatre. The program is designed to provide a broad understanding and an opportunity for full experience in the theatre arts through a curriculum of preprofessional training. The B.F.A. program is divided into two curricula: the performance curriculum, emphasizing acting; and the production curriculum, concentrating upon design and technical theatre.
Admission requirements for the program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University (see page 58), a minimum of forty-eight credits, as well as through audi-
tions and/or interviews after the completion of prerequisite courses and usually at the end of the sophomore year.
Matriculation: All students in baccalaureate theatre degree programs begin as B.A. students and subsequently may change to the B.F.A. program depending on interest and ability. Classes for theatre students begin immediately in the freshman year, though students do not officially become majors until the junior year. The courses listed below as B.A. requirements and B.F.A. prerequisites must be taken in the freshman and sophomore years prior to auditioning and/or interviewing for the B.F.A. program. Students should consult the Department's curriculum guide (available at the Theatre Office, 3225 Old Main) for a suggested plan of work and consult with departmental undergraduate advisors before the program is begun.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete a minimum of 120 credits including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15), College degree requirements (see page 236), and seventyseven credits in theatre courses including the major requirements listed below. The minimum grade for each course required in the major, which must be taken in the Department of Theatre, must be no less than a ' $C$ ' (' $C$-minus' is not acceptable) in order for the course credit to count toward completion of the degree. All course work must be completed in accordance with the regulations of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see 14, 71, and 236. Departmental information published in this Bulletin is intended for use in conjunction with advising, but in all cases, regardless of advice given, students are responsible for meeting and satisfying requirements as set forth in this Bulletin.
General Education Course Progress: Majors must complete the Basic Composition (BC) and Mathematics (MC) requirements by the time forty-five credits have been earned, and must complete the Intermediate Composition (IC) requirement by the time sixty credits have been earned. Failure to meet these limits on matriculation will result in the student being placed on departmental probation: the student will be ineligible to be cast in or participate as a member of the artistic/production staff of department productions. Transfer students will be reviewed upon entry into the major for compliance with these standards and advised as needed.
Major Requirements: Cited below are the B.F.A. theatre requirements beginning with the B.A. requirements (B.F.A. prerequisites) enabling students to see the overlap between the two programs.
ACTING: B.A. REQUIREMENTS (B.F.A. Prerequisites)
THR 1010 -- (VP) Introduction to the Theatre: Cr .3
THR 1020 -- Play Analysis: Cr. 3
THR 1040 -- Acting I: Cr. 3
THR 1050 -- Acting II: Cr. 3
THR 2010 -- Stage Movement I: Cr. 2
THR 2080 -- Theatre Laboratory: Cr. 1 ( 4 req.)
THR 2110 -- Voice Lab I: Cr. 2
THR 2130 -- Stagecraft: Cr. 3
THR 2500 -- Introduction to Design: Cr. 3
THR 3050 -- Principles of Makeup: Cr. 2
THR 5100 -- Theatre History I: Cr. 3
THR 5210 -- Theatre History II Cr. 3
ACTING: B.F.A. REQUIREMENTS
THR 2020 -- Stage Movement II: Cr. 2
THR 2030 -- Acting III: Cr. 3
THR 2040 -- Acting IV: Cr. 3
THR 2080 -- Theatre Lab.: Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8 required)
THR 2170 -- Voice Lab II: Cr. 2
THR 3010 -- Acting V: Cr. 3
THR 3020 -- Stage Movement III: Cr. 2
THR 3040 -- Stage Movement IV: Cr. 2
THR 3080 -- Voice Lab III: Cr. 2
THR 3090 -- Voice Lab IV: Cr. 2
THR 4997 -- Theatre Capstone Experience: Cr. 3

THR 5220 or THR 5230
-- Black Dramatic Literature and Performance: Cr. 3
-- Pioneers of Modern Theatre: Cr. 3
THR 5120 -- Development of Drama I: Cr. 3
THR 6120 -- Development of Drama II: Cr. 3)
THR 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Theatre: Cr. 0
Plus one of the following:
THR 2180 -- Stage Management: Cr. 3
THR 3110 -- Principles of Theatre Management: Cr. 3
THR 5050 -- Play Direction: Cr. 3
Additional elective: Cr. 3

## DESIGN/TECHNOLOGY: B.A. REQUIREMENTS

(B.F.A. Prerequisites)

ADR 1050 -- Drawing I: Cr. 3
ADR 1060 -- Drawing II: Cr. 3
THR 1010 -- (VP) Introduction to Theatre: Cr. 3
THR 1020 -- Play Analysis: Cr. 3
THR 1040 -- Acting I: Cr. 3
THR 2080 -- Theatre Lab.: Cr. 1-4 (4 req.)
THR 2130 -- Stagecraft: Cr. 3
THR 2500 -- Introduction to Design: Cr. 3
THR 3050 -- Principles of Makeup: Cr. 2
THR 5070 -- Stage Lighting: Cr. 3
THR 5100 -- Theatre History I: Cr. 3
THR 5210 -- Theatre History II: Cr. 3
One of the following (chosen in consultation with an advisor)
THR 5010 -- Theatre Costuming I: Cr. 3
THR 5080 -- Stage Design: Cr. 3
DESIGN/TECHNOLOGY: B.F.A. REQUIREMENTS
THR 2160 -- Technical Theatre Problems: Cr. 2 (for total of 8 credits)
THR 4997 -- Theatre Capstone Experience: Cr. 3
One additional THR course not elected as a prerequisite from the prereq list above: THR 5010 / 5080
THR 5220 or THR 5230
-- Black Dramatic Literature and Performance: Cr. 3
-- Pioneers of Modern Theatre: Cr. 3
THR 5120 -- Development of Drama I: Cr. 3
THR 6120 -- Development of Drama II: Cr. 3
THR 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Theatre: Cr. 0
One of the following:
THR 5050 -- Play Direction: Cr. 3
THR 2180 -- Stage Management: Cr. 3
THR 3110 -- Principles of Theatre Management: Cr. 3
Additional electives: Cr. 12

## Theatre Minor

The minor is designed to be an overview of theatre arts and crafts for those with a vocational interest in theatre or those who may wish to develop valuable competencies for educational situations. It offers a general familiarity with various aspects of theatre and also creates an opportunity for a minor emphasis in acting, directing, or design.
Minor Requirements: students pursuing a Minor in Theatre must complete a minimum of twenty four credits, distributed as follows:

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REQUIRED CORE COURSES
    THR 1010 or THR }103
            -- (VP) Introduction to the Theatre: Cr. }
            -- (VP) Introduction to Black theatre and Performance: Cr. 3
    THR 1020 -- Play Analysis: Cr. }
    THR 1040-- Acting I: Cr. }
    THR 2130 -- Stagecraft: Cr. }
and either: THEATRE HISTORY SEQUENCE:
    THR 5100 -- Theatre History I: Cr. }
    THR 5210 -- Theatre History II: Cr. 3
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or: DRAMATIC LITERATURE SEQUENCE:
THR 5120 -- Development of Drama I: Cr. 3
THR 6120 -- Development of Drama II: Cr. 3
ELECTIVES (six credits)
One of the following:
THR 2500 -- Introduction to Design for the Theatre: Cr. 3
THR 5101 -- Theatre Costuming I: Cr. 3
THR 5070 -- Stage Lighting: Cr. 3
THR 5070 -- Stage Lighting: Cr. 3
One of the following:
THR 2180 -- Stage Management Lab: Cr. 3
THR 3110 -- Principles of Theatre Management: Cr. 3
THR 5050 -- Play Direction: Cr. 3
THR 5250 -- Playwriting: Cr. 3
THR 5220 -- Black Dramatic Literature and Performance: Cr. 3
THR 5230 -- Pioneers of Modern Theatre: Cr. 3

## Scholarships, Departmental

Also see page 239. Detailed information on all Department scholarships and awards is available in the Department office. The following are some specific awards.

## Dance

Talent Scholarships of varying amounts, normally half-tuition, dependent upon funds available, is renewable for four consecutive years based on continuance in the dance program, and paid fall and winter semesters. This award is open to students majoring in dance who have been admitted to WSU as a B.F.A. dance major. An audition is required. Recipients must maintain a 2.5 grade point average overall, and a 3.0 grade point average in dance courses. Contact the Department of Dance or the WSU Office of University Admissions for further information. The application deadline is early December; an audition in December or February is required.
Maggie Allesee Dance Scholarship, of varying amounts, normally \$500-\$3000, dependent upon funds available, is renewable for four consecutive years based on continuance in the dance program, and paid fall and winter semesters. This award is open to students majoring in dance who have been admitted to WSU. An audition is required. Recipients must maintain a 2.5 grade point average overall, and a 3.0 grade point average in dance courses; contact the Department of Dance. The application deadline is early December; an audition in December or February is required.
Activity Awards, of varying amounts, normally \$250-\$1400, dependent upon funds available, is renewable for four consecutive years based on continuance in the dance program, and paid fall and winter semesters. This award is open to students who participate and perform in the WSU dance companies and other departmental events. Please contact the Department of Theatre and Dance for further information.

Endowed Scholarship Awards in Dance are of varying amounts, dependent upon funds available, are limited to full-time students majoring in dance. The dance faculty selects recipients during the winter semester for the following awards:
Portia Fields Anderson (aka Freeda Frump) Endowed Scholarship of varying amounts, normally $\$ 500$, dependent upon funds available, is limited to dance majors who are enrolled full-time. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the basis of scholastic achievement and talent, and a demonstrated commitment to dance at WSU. Financial need may be considered. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU. Applicants must submit a letter of application, not to exceed one page. The application deadline is early December for a winter semester award.
Harriet Berg Endowed Choreography Award of varying amounts, ranging from \$250-\$500, dependent upon funds available, is limited to dance majors who are enrolled full-time. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the basis of outstanding choreographic cre-
ativity and promise of excellence in choreography, and a demonstrated commitment to dance at WSU. The award fund will be used for choreography production and/or other choreographic related expenses, such as costumes, music, set design, properties, video or other technology production needs. Financial need may be considered. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU. Applicants must submit a letter of application. The application deadline is early December for a winter semester award.
Meredith Ilene Campbell Endowed Scholarship of varying amounts, normally $\$ 500$, dependent upon funds available, is limited to dance majors who are enrolled full-time. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the basis of scholastic achievement and talent, and a demonstrated commitment to dance at WSU. Financial need may be considered. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU. Applicants must submit a letter of application. The application deadline is early December for a winter semester award.

Kathryn Ellis Endowed Scholarship of varying amounts, normally $\$ 500$, dependent upon funds available, is limited to dance majors who are enrolled full-time. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the basis of scholastic achievement and talent, and a demonstrated commitment to dance education at WSU. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU and maintain a 2.5 grade point average. Applicants must submit a letter of application. The application deadline is early December for a winter semester award
Rose Marie Floyd Endowed Scholarship of varying amounts, normally $\$ 500$, dependent upon funds available, is limited to dance majors who are enrolled full-time. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the basis of scholastic achievement and talent, and a demonstrated commitment to dance at WSU. Financial need may be considered. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU. Applicants must submit a letter of application. The application deadline is early December for a winter semester award.
Karen Ruth Lacoff Memorial Endowed Scholarship (Founded by Joanne, Marvin and Betty Danto) of varying amounts, normally $\$ 500$, dependent upon funds available, is limited to dance majors who are enrolled full-time. This endowed scholarship is offered to affirm outstanding talent and to inspire in its recipients a life of passion through dance. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the bases of scholastic achievement and talent, and a demonstrated commitment to dance at WSU. Financial need may be considered. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU. Applicants must submit a letter of application. The application deadline is early December for a winter semester award.
Ruth Lovell Murray Endowed Scholarship of varying amounts, normally $\$ 500$, dependent upon funds available, is limited to dance majors who are enrolled full-time and to be used during their junior or senior year. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the basis of scholastic achievement (with at least a 3.25 g.p.a.), and a demonstrated commitment to dance at WSU. Financial need may be considered. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU. Applicants must submit a letter of application, not to exceed one page. The application deadline is December for a winter semester award.
Lisa Nowak Endowed Scholarship of varying amounts, normally $\$ 500$, dependent upon funds available, is limited to dance majors who are enrolled full-time. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the basis of scholastic achievement and talent, and a demonstrated commitment to dance at WSU. Financial need may be considered. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU. Applicants must submit a letter of application. The application deadline is early December for a winter semester award.
Georgia Reid Endowed Scholarship of varying amounts, normally $\$ 500$, dependent upon funds available, is limited to undergraduate dance majors who are enrolled full-time or part-time. Recipients are selected by the dance faculty on the basis of scholastic achievement (with at least a 2.5 g.p.a.). Recipients must demonstrate financial
need. Recipients must have completed at least twelve credits at WSU. Applicants must submit a letter of application. The application deadline is early December for a winter semester award.

## Theatre

Talent Scholarship: Awards of half tuition per academic year (\$2,274 per semester during 2010-11) renewable for four years based on participation in the theatre program; open to any high school senior admitted to Wayne State.

Phil Fox Scholarship Fund: Monetary award (\$1,000 per semester) open to a junior or senior in the theatre program.
The Blakely-Molson-Thibault Scholarship Fund: Monetary award ( $\$ 700$ per semester) open to any senior in the theatre program.
Russell Smith: Monetary award ( $\$ 700$ per semester) open to a student in the area of Design/Tech or Musical Theatre in the theatre program.
Tracey Lupo Memorial Scholarship Fund: Monetary award (\$500 per semester) open to a junior in the theatre program.
Pelham Roscoe Memorial Scholarship: award (\$500 per semester) open to a junior in the theatre program.

Margaret and Richard Spear Scholarship Fund: award (\$500 per semester) open to a junior in the theatre program.
Russell McLaughlin Memorial Scholarship Fund: Monetary award ( $\$ 400$ per semester) open to any sophomore student in the theatre program.
National Costumes Association Memorial Endowment Fund: Monetary awards ( $\$ 500$ per semester) open to any student majoring in theatre with concentration in costuming.

Lily Tomlin Endowment Fund: Monetary awards open to any undergraduate in the theatre program.
Leonard and Mary Zudick Theatre Endowed Scholarship Fund: Monetary awards (\$400-\$500) open to any sophomore or junior in the theatre program.


## Dance Courses (DNC)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see 548.

## 1010 Introduction to Modern Dance. Cr. 2

Basic movement techniques and improvisational experiences in concert dance; films and concert viewing. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes.

1020 Modern Dance I. Cr. 2 (Max. 6)
Prereq: DNC 1010 or equiv. Continuation of DNC 1010 on an intermediate level. Material Fee announced in Schedule of Classes. (T)
1210 Fundamentals of Classic Ballet I. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Introduction to the fundamentals of classical ballet; emphasis on vocabulary, theory and practice, including films and concert viewing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1220 Fundamentals of Classic Ballet II. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Open only to dance majors. Continuation of DNC 1210. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1330 Production Practicum. Cr. 1
Open only to dance majors. Introductory technical production experience supporting concert dance performances; skill development in stage management, lighting and sound operation, videography, and stage crew responsibilities; part of Digital Dance Literacy curriculum. ( T )
1410 Afro-Haitian Dance I. Cr. 2
Introduction to dance elements and dances derived from African/African American cultural experience. Emphasis on dances of Haiti, Brazil, and Cuba.
1810 Introduction to Dance Professions. Cr. 3
Open only to dance majors. Survey of dance professions in administration, teaching, arts management and advocacy, dance production and commercial sector.
2000 (VP) Introduction to World Dance. Cr. 4
Global perspective on and definition of dance, through assigned readings, writing, field trips, and laboratory experience. Focus on multicultural diversity, interdependent nature of dance. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2010 Modern Dance II: Part I. Cr. 2 (Max. 12)
Open only to dance majors. Prereq: DNC 1020 or equiv. Modern dance technique of increasing difficulty and complexity; experiences in improvisation, problem solving, and compositional studies in dance. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

2020 Modern Dance II: Part II Cr. 2 (Max. 12)
Open only to dance majors. Continuation of DNC 2010. Modern dance technique of advancing difficulty; further experiences in improvisation, problem solving and composition; analysis and refinement of technique and performance skills. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2300 History of Dance to 1800. Cr. 3
Survey of dance in western civilization from pre-historic times through the eighteenth century; how dance evolved from expression of primitive cultures to independent theatrical entertainment in western Europe.
(B:W)
2310 (VP) History of Dance from 1800 to the Present. Cr. 3
Introduction to critical dance studies and dance history from 1800present. Impact of vernacular dance and historical ballet and modern concert dance on contemporary dance examined formally and socio-
culturally. Students consider how dance circulates globally as mediated and embodied history.
(F,W)
2311 Issues and Trends in Contemporary Dance. Cr. 2
Open only to dance majors. Discussion of current events, trends and issues; includes technology component as part of Digital Dance Literacy curriculum. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (B:F)

## 2400 (FC) Introduction to African Dance. Cr. 3

Exploration of African and African derived dance forms, together with their integrated philosophy, music, art and theatre forms. Lectures, videos, concert attendance and reading assignments to learn and perform dances from selected African societies. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2410 Music and Dance Relationships. Cr. 3
Open only to dance majors. Study of the basic elements common to dance and music including rhythm, dynamics, and form. Examples of music especially composed for dance will be examined along with dance styles of historical periods; includes technology component as part of Digital Dance Literacy curriculum.
2460 Dance Improvisation. Cr. 2
Open only to dance majors. Introduction to dance improvisational techniques and performance skills as applied to movement invention, performance, and choreography.
2500 Choreography I. Cr. 2
Prereq: DNC 2460. Open only to dance majors. Construction of motifs and dance studies based on nonliteral and literal thematic materials; emphasis on form and structural concepts.
2600 African Dance II. Cr. 2
Prereq: DNC 2400 and required audition. Intermediate technique and theory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)
2610 Jazz I. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Introduction to jazz dance technique; emphasis on alignment, movement isolation, rhythmic awareness, basic dance vocabulary, historical development.
(F,W)
3010 Modern Dance III. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Prereq: DNC 2020 or equiv. Open only to dance majors. Continuation of DNC 2020; modern dance technique at the intermediate level. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 3180 Dance Kinesiology. Cr. 3

Open only to dance majors. Introduction to analysis of dance movement from an anatomical and mechanical point of view. Relationships between neuromuscular repatterning, alignment and technique.
(B:F)
3190 Movement Analysis. Cr. 3
Prereq: DNC 3180. Open only to dance majors. Continuation of anatomical and mechanical analyses of dance; emphasis on somatic and dance science approaches.
(B:W)
3200 Ballet III. Cr. 2 (Max. 16)
Open only to dance majors. Continuation of DNC 1220 on a more advanced technical level with emphasis on complex movement phrases and selections from classical repertory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3210 Ballet Variations. Cr. 2 (Max. 16)
Open only by audition. Open only to advanced dancers. Learning various solo exercises from standard classical repertoire; music by Chopin, Adams, Minkus, Tchaikovsky.
(F,W)
3220 Ballet Pointe Technique. Cr. 1
Open only to advanced dance majors. Prereq: DNC 1220. Technical skill development on pointe.

3310 Dance Production. Cr. 3
Open only to dance majors. Concentration on selected types of dance production including an examination of purpose and content; technical considerations such as costumes, makeup, lighting and decor; the management of performance-related matters, and the use of technology, computer and video to support production work; part of Digital Dance Literacy curriculum. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3410 Jazz II. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Prereq: DNC 2610 or equiv. Continuation of DNC 2610 on a more advanced level.

3500 Choreography II. Cr. 2
Prereq: DNC 2410, DNC 2500. Open only to dance majors. Exploration of time, space, and design tools for choreography; focus on formal construction of small group studies and dances.
3810 Dance Pedagogy. Cr. 3
Open only to dance majors. Prereq: satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; written consent of instructor. Theory and practice of dance teaching in arts education; foundational emphasis on social and cultural aspects of pedagogical theory in multiple settings. (W)

4010 Modern Dance Technique IV. Cr. 2 (Max. 16)
Open only to dance majors; others by audition. Prereq: DNC 3010 or equiv. Continuation of DNC 3010. Modern dance technique, advanced level. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 4200 Ballet IV. Cr. 2 (Max. 16)

Open only to dance majors. Continuation of DNC 3200 with emphasis on advanced knowledge of classical ballet vocabulary. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4220 Ballet V. Cr. 1
Open only to dance majors. Advanced technical skill development of classical ballet dancers.
4410 Student Teaching and Seminar I. Cr. 2-6 (FLD:14)
Prereq: 2.5 g.p.a. in major; admission to student teaching. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to dance majors. First experience in student teaching.
(F,W)
4420 Student Teaching and Seminar II. Cr. 2-6 (FLD:14)
Prereq: 2.5 g.p.a. in major; admission to student teaching; DNC 4410. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Open only to dance majors. Second experience in student teaching.
(F,W)

## 4601 Problems in Choreography. Cr. 2

Open only to dance majors. Prereq: DNC 2460. Seminar discussion and applied experiences in choreographic problems; intensive study of choreographic structure, content and intention.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
4610 Jazz III. Cr. 2
Prereq: admission by audition. Continuation of DNC 3410 with advanced training in jazz technique and styles.
(F,W)

## 4810 Teaching Secondary Dance Methods. Cr. 3

Prereq: DNC 1020 and 1220 or equiv. Analysis of instructional methods and materials in modern dance and ballet, including technique, improvisation, composition, curriculum planning and evaluation.
(B:W)

## 4820 Assisting in Dance. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)

Prereq: written consent of dance advisor. Open only to dance majors. Assigned field work in assisting under faculty supervision.
(F,W)

## 4910 Dance in Community. Cr. 3

Prereq: DNC 3810. Survey of dance programs and projects in community settings, with emphasis on sociocultural aspects and social inclusion of disenfranchised or underrepresented populations; includes theoretical and applied experience in community dance practice.

5000 Performance Tour. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Prereq: DNC 5610 or DNC 6610. Open by audition only. Development and performance of touring dance performances off campus including regional, national, and international festivals; productions for elementary, middle and secondary school audiences.
(W)

5110 Study in Dance Styles. Cr. 1 (Max. 16)
Examination of a particular dance or movement style; i.e., historic period, technique, somatic, tap, ballroom and social dance forms; Pilates mat, reformer. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5120 Pilates Equipment Lab. Cr. 0

Prereq: DNC 5110. Open only to dance majors. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Individual study in Pilates lab one hour per week. (F,W)
5560 Choreography III. Cr. 2
Prereq: DNC 2500 , DNC 3500 . Open only to dance majors. Continuation of DNC 3500; more advanced experience in choreographic forms and exploration of collaborative and technological approaches to choreography; part of Digital Dance Literacy curriculum. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5600 Improvisation. Cr. 2
Spontaneous movement exploration in response to a variety of stimuli: literal, visual, kinesthetic, auditory, verbal, and tactile.

5610 Dance Company I. Cr. 1 (Max. 8)
Prereq: admission by audition. Coreq: DNC 2010, 3010, 4010 or 6010. Performing company. Open to students interested in performing and/or choreographing. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5710 Dance Techniques. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 12)
A concentrated period of advanced dance study in technique, composition and repertory, often with a visiting artist.
(F,W)
5800 Repertory. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: admission by audition. Learning, for performance, of dance repertory, dances previously choreographed by faculty, Lab-annotated dance, or work of artist-in-residence.
(F,W)
5810 Teaching Creative Dance for Children. (TED 5810) Cr. 3
Approaches to creative dance experiences for children stressing the development of aesthetic and kinesthetic awareness. Focus on comprehensive arts and curriculum related materials.
5820 Creative Dance Movement for the Pre-School Child. (TED 5820) Cr. 3
Creative dance activities; manipulative, musical, imaginative and kinesthetic approaches to movement.

5830 Field Work in Creative Dance. (TED 5830) Cr. 2-8
Prereq: DNC 5810 or consent of instructor. Open only to dance majors. Supervised professional study in field settings.
5910 Dance Professions Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: DNC 4910. Advanced inquiry and study of the dance professions in applied settings within an approved internship or fieldwork context. Serves as pre-Capstone experience.
5990 Independent Study in Dance. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 12)
Open only to dance majors. Independent work in dance under faculty guidance.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Dance. Cr. 0
Open only to undergraduates. Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: DNC 3310 preferred, or DNC 2300 or DNC 2310 or DNC 3810 or DNC 4910. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required of all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See Schedule of Classes for corequisites
available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
5996 Senior Capstone Research. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: DNC 3500. Group and solo choreography, concert production, publicity and promotion; research component includes digital dance portfolio. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (W)

## 5997 Departmental Honors Thesis. Cr. 3

Open only to dance majors in the departmental honors program. Prereq: DNC 3500 . Group and solo choreography, concert production, publicity and promotion; research component includes digital dance portfolio.

## 5998 Professions Capstone Research. Cr. 3

Prereq: DNC 5910; junior standing or above. Open only to B.S. dance majors. Directed study leading to completion of the B.S. professions portfolio in dance.
6010 Technique Laboratory III. Cr. 1 (Max. 8)
Prereq: DNC 3010 or equiv. Modern Dance technique, advanced level.
(F,W)

## 6610 Dance Company II. Cr. 1 (Max. 8)

Prereq: DNC 5610 or equiv. Required for students in the choreography and performance emphasis. Admission by audition. Performing company. Performing, choreographic and/or production responsibilities.
(F,W)

## Theatre Courses (THR)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see 548.
1010 (VP) Introduction to the Theatre. Cr. 0-3
Students elect lecture and one discussion session. Historical, critical and cultural aspects of theatre and drama discussed relative to play attendance.

1020 Play Analysis. Cr. 3
Reading and structural analysis of plays. Selected nineteenth and twentieth century plays.
1030 (VP) Introduction to Black Theatre and Performance. Cr. 3
Origins, development, and current trends with production techniques and problems related to the special area of the drama.
1040 Acting I: Improvisation. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors. For bachelor of arts degree students only. An introduction to the vocabulary of the stage, the process of acting, improvisation, and ensemble work.
1050 Acting II: Technique and Process. Cr. 3
Prereq: THR 1040. Open only to theatre majors. For bachelor of arts degree students only. Continuation of THR 1040; scene study, improvisation in development of actor's craft.
(Y)

1100 State of the Arts: Contemporary Creative Practices. Cr. 3 Classroom and web-based survey of creative processes and practices in theatre, dance, visual arts, music and film, through readings from practitioners, interviews with visual and performing artists, and attending performances and exhibitions.
(F,W)

1200 (VP) Musical Theatre Appreciation. Cr. 3
Survey of American musical theatre from its multiple historical origins to the present. Development of musical theatre understanding and critical observational skills through focus on the ways in which the genre has emerged through interactions between musical theatre artists and their audiences.
(F,W)

## 2010 Stage Movement I. Cr. 2

Open only to theatre majors in B.A. program with sophomore standing or above. Required of B.F.A. acting majors. Recommended for all second year acting students. Introduction to the principles, practices, and exercises in body technique and stage movement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2020 Stage Movement II. Cr. 2
Prereq: THR 2010. Open only to and required of B.F.A. theatre acting majors. Continuation of THR 2010. Emphasis on character movement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 2030 Acting III. Cr. 3

Open only to B.F.A. acting majors in theatre. Study and exercise in the fundamentals of the actor's craft. Emphasis on the development of the actor's inner resources as applied to dramatic action, and consideration of basic stage techniques.
2040 Acting IV. Cr. 3
Prereq: THR 2030. Open only to and required of B.F.A. theatre acting majors. Further development of the techniques covered in THR 2030 and basic principles of character building. Emphasis on the development of a role through script, exercises and scene work.
2080 Theatre Laboratory. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8, B.F.A. acting students; max. 4, B.F.A. and B.A. technical students)
Open only to theatre majors. Supervised laboratory in technical and managerial facets of theatre in production.
2110 Voice Lab I. Cr. 2
Open only to theatre majors in B.A. program with sophomore standing or above. Introduction to vocal production. Emphasis on relaxation, breathing techniques, and the production of vocal sounds. (F)

## 2130 Stagecraft. Cr. 3

Open only to theatre majors in the B.A. or B.F.A. program. Principles of scenic construction and painting. Types and utilization of stage scenery. Laboratory projects coordinated with University Theatre productions. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)

## 2140 Production Laboratory. Cr. 1 (Max. 6)

Open only to theatre majors in the B.A. or B.F.A. program. Participation in University theatre productions as actors, designers, technicians, publicist, assistant director, choreographer, or other approved capacity.
2160 Technical Theatre Problems. Cr. 2 (Max. 8)
Open only to B.F.A. technical theatre majors with junior standing or above. Participation in theatre productions as stage manager or assistant stage manager.

## 2170 Voice Lab II. Cr. 2

Prereq: THR 2110. Open only to and required of B.F.A. theatre acting majors. Continuation of vocal production work and an introduction to consonant sounds.

2180 Stage Management. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Study of activities except acting that take place on stage or backstage during a technical performance and during rehearsal period.

2320 Musical Theatre Performance I. (MUA 2320) Cr. 3
Studio course; examining styles of musical theatre performance; applying acting techniques to interpret styles throughout the era of musical theatre. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2330 (THR 2330) Musical Theatre Performance II. (MUA 2330) Cr. 3
Studio course; continuation of THR 2320. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2500 Introduction to Design for the Theatre. Cr. 3
Prereq: THR 2130 recommended. Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Methods and materials laboratory course. Practical exercises. Prerequisite to stage, costume or lighting design; techniques of costume, lighting design; rendering, drafting, perspective, color, and design.
2860 (MUA 2860) Opera Workshop. Cr. 1 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of director. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3010 Acting V. Cr. 3

Prereq: THR 2040. Open only to and required of B.F.A. theatre acting majors. Theories and methods of acting verse drama.

## 3020 Stage Movement III. Cr. 2

Prereq: THR 2020. Open only to and required of B.F.A. theatre acting majors. Styles of stage movement: Commedia, Moliere, Restoration. Emphasis on period deportment, manners, and dance forms. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3040 Stage Movement IV. Cr. 2

Prereq: THR 3020. Open only to and required of B.F A. theatre acting majors. Styles of stage movement: Shakespeare. Emphasis on Renaissance deportment, manners, and dance forms. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3050 Principles of Makeup. Cr. 2
Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Fundamentals of theatre makeup. Laboratory projects coordinated with University Theatre productions. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3070 WSU Touring Theatre. Cr. 1-2 (Max. 6)
Admission by audition only. Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program.

3080 Voice Lab III. Cr. 2
Prereq: THR 2170. Open only to and required of B.F.A. theatre acting majors. Continuation of vocal and articulation work and an introduction to rhythm and tempo in the speaking voice.
3090 Voice Lab IV. Cr. 2
Prereq: THR 3080. Open only to and required of B.F.A. theatre acting majors. Continuation of vocal articulation and vocal music techniques; harmonizing them in performance.
(Y)

3110 Principles of Theatre Management. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Introduction to the principles and practices of theatre management. Season selection, advertising, budgeting, marketing and fundraising are among the areas to be covered.

## 3210 Dance Styles of Musical Theatre. Cr. 3

Open only to students in B.A. and B.F.A. programs; by audition only. Tap, jazz and dance of the American musical theatre tradition. Emphasis on skills for performing and auditioning for Broadway and movie musicals.
3410 Applied Theatre Studies: Community Possibilities. Cr. 3 Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Fundamental theory and practical technique of applied theatre work, especially process drama and playbuilding. Focus on community situations including intergenerational dynamics, community health and social work effectiveness, and areas of outreach involvement.
3460 Applied Theatre Studies: Theatre in Education. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Fundamentals of applied theatre work, especially story drama, process drama, and

300 College of Fine, Performing, and Communication Arts
theatre-in-education (TIE). Focus on the artist as teacher; the visiting artist in the classroom, after-school drama programming, performing as a member of a TIE team.
3490 Applied Theatre Practicum. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Prereq: consent of instructor. Supervised students work in schools, with youth programs, and in community service settings, implementing applied theatre projects.

## 3710 (THR 3710) World Performance Studies I. (THR 6710) Cr. 3

Research/studio course examining styles of the late twentieth century to the present; includes spoken word, dance, and multi-media performance art. Introduction to directors and performers such as: Robert Wilson, Spalding Gray, Sekou Sundiata, Robert LePage, Peter Brook. Emphasis on creating ensemble performance work. (F)

## 3760 (THR 3760) World Performance Studies II. (THR 6760)

 Cr. 3Advanced research/studio. Emphasis on solo works and their makers; may include Anna Deveare Smith, Eric Bogosian, Laurie Anderson. Creation of solo performances.

3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: theatre major with 16 credits in the Department.
4997 Theatre Capstone Experience. Cr. 3
Prereq: final semester standing; prior consent of instructor and undergraduate department advisor. Open only to theatre majors in B.A. or B.F.A. program. Capstone experience in specific concentration (B.A., B.F.A. acting, B.F.A. design/technical theatre). Development of a personal electronic portfolio demonstrating computer proficiency.
4998 Capstone Honors Thesis. Cr. 3
Prereq: B.A. or B.F.A. Theatre Honors status; final semester senior standing; coreq: senior capstone course: THR 3410 or THR 3460 (for B.A.); or THR 3030 (for acting B.F.A.). Culminating project for theatre honors students: research for scholarly/creative activity.
5010 Theatre Costuming I. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors at sophomore level or above. Introduction to costume design and construction. Laboratory projects coordinated with University Theatre productions. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5020 Theatre Costuming II. Cr. 3
Open only theatre majors in upper division or above. Advanced costume design projects concentrating on the expression of character through design principles. Further development of drawing and rendering skills.
5050 Play Direction. Cr. 3
Open only theatre majors in upper division or above. Principles and theories of stage movement, blocking, casting, rehearsing. Students required to direct scenes and one-act plays for class presentation.
(F)

## 5070 Stage Lighting. Cr. 3

Open only to theatre majors at sophomore level or above. Theory and practice in stage lighting. Examination of lighting in composition and the aesthetics of light through projects in the stage lighting laboratory. Discussion of applications of lighting instrumentation and control equipment to theatrical production. Participation in lighting University Theatre productions is required.

## 5080 Stage Design. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Open only to theatre majors at sophomore level or above. The scenic designer's multiple analysis of a play. Practice in evolving a technique of scenic design by study of selected plays with execution of sketches and working drawings.

5090 Advanced Stage Design. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Open only to theatre majors in upper division or above. Prereq: THR 5080. Laboratory theory course in stylistic characteristics of modern stage designs. Advanced problems in scenic design.

## 5100 Theatre History I. Cr. 3

Required of all B.F.A. majors. Open only to theatre majors at sophomore level or above. The development of the physical theatre and the evolution of production methods in Greek, Medieval, Renaissance, and English Restoration theatres with the correlation of the cultural environment of each period. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5120 Development of the Drama I: Greek to Eighteenth Century. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors in upper division or above. Plays from the Greek through the eighteenth century, including Shakespeare; relation of drama to an era and its theatre.
(F)

5130 (ENG 5890) Writing for Theatre. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: ENG 3830 or consent of instructor. Advanced study, in a workshop setting, of dramatic structure and writing for the theatre, terminating in the writing of an original stage play.
5140 Introduction to Scene Painting. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors in upper division or above. Laboratory and demonstration course as an introduction to painting for the stage, with an emphasis on the materials, texturing techniques, three-dimensional effects and the beginning work from painter's elevations. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5150 Advanced Scene Painting. Cr. 3

Open only to theatre majors in upper division or above. Laboratory and demonstration course for the design or technical theatre student. Materials, techniques, styles of scene painting. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5210 Theatre History II. Cr. 3

Prereq: THR 5100 or consent of instructor. Open only to theatre majors at sophomore level or above. Continuation of THR 5100. From English and continental eighteenth century to contemporary European and American theatres. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5220 (THR 5220) Black Dramatic Literature and Performance. (AFS 5220) Cr. 3

Open only to theatre majors with upper division or graduate status. Critical study of significant black dramatists of the American stage: Willis Richardson, Marita Bonner, Randolph Edmonds, Langston Hughes, Alice Childress, Lorraine Hansberry, Ed Bullins, Amiri Baraka, Ntozake Shange, and August Wilson.

5230 Pioneers of the Modern Theatre. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors with upper division or graduate status. Stanislavski, Meyerholdt, Artaud, Gordon Craig, Brecht; lectures and creative projects.
5250 Playwriting. Cr. 3
Open only to theatre majors with upper division or graduate status. Introduction to the craft of writing for the stage. Students required to write a full-length dramatic script.
5300 Advanced Stage Lighting Design. Cr. 3
Prereq: THR 5070; theatre major with senior or graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Not open to freshman or sophomore students. Examination of situations and responsibilities encountered in professional lighting design. Project work based on large-scale, complex requirements. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (I)

5500 Special Topics in Theatre. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Open only to theatre majors. Specialized studies in theatre performance, history, criticism, management, design, and technology. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
5550 Case Writing of Creative Ventures. Cr. 3
Team activity of researching and writing a business case study for an organization in the Detroit region that is engaged in a service learning activity with community and/or University partners.
(F,W)
5600 Study Abroad: Moscow Art Theatre School. Cr. 3
Prereq: audition and/or interview. Intensive training in acting or another branch of theatre. Study is conducted on-site at the Moscow Art Theatre School, Moscow, Russia.

5650 (THR 5650) Study Abroad: Directed Study in Russian Theatre. (THR 7650) Cr. 1-3
Coreq: THR 5600. Open only to theatre majors. Focused studies on Russian theatre, performance, design and production; directed studies in contemporary Russian.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Theatre. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior or senior standing, consent of instructor, satisfactory completion of the BC and IC requirements; coreq: THR 5120, or 6120. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Open only to upper division theatre majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

6080 Advanced Stage and Film Makeup. Cr. 2
Prereq: THR 3050. Open only to theatre majors. Continuation of basic principles applied in THR 3050; emphasis on new makeup materials; experimentation with prosthesis and design for problem makeup. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(I)

6120 Development of the Drama II: Nineteenth Century to Modern. Cr. 3
Open only to upper division or graduate theatre majors. Plays and theories of the theatre from the nineteenth century to modern times; relation of drama to an era and its theatre.
(W)

## IRVIN D. REID HONORS COLLEGE DEAN: Jerry Herron

## Foreword to the Irvin R. Reid Honors College

The Irvin D. Reid Honors College offers students a comprehensive curriculum that promotes achievement, academic excellence, graduation and orientation to a successful career.
The Honors curriculum is city-based and service-oriented. The College challenges students to engage the world around them as prob-lem-solvers and leaders. The program requires that students inform themselves about what it means to be citizens, of this city, this country, and the world. Honors gives students tools to be catalysts for innovation and improvement, and the skills necessary to create effective solutions.

Benefits of the Honors College include Honors advising, guest lectures, local and national research/presentation opportunities, access to Honors living and learning communities, designated Honors floors in the residence halls, an Honors Student Association, peer advisors, Honors pre-priority registration, and more. Typically, Honors classes are small and are taught by members of the regular faculty.

## Mission of the Honors College

The Honors College is a community of scholars within a large urban research university. It is the mission of the College to promote informed, engaged citizenship as the basis for academic excellence relevant to a diverse metropolitan area as well as a global setting. The Honors College experience is founded on four principles: community, service, research, and career orientation, with each being a focus of emphasis for one year throughout a four-year program.
Students who are admitted to the Honors College as current WSU students or as transfer students are encouraged to pursue Honors in their major as well as participate in Honors community and service opportunities such as joining the Honors Student Association (HSA) and electing Honors sections of General Education courses. The Honors application is available online at http://www.honors.wayne.edu and in the Honors College.

## COMMUNITY: YEAR ONE

The first of the four principles that define the Honors College experience is community, which is the focus of year one. Honors freshmen admitted to the College through Scholars Day are expected to take a two-semester sequence, Honors 1000, (SS) The City; and P S 1010, (AI) American Government (honors section). HON 1000 is historical in orientation and will examine cities and the kinds of urban communities people have made, concentrating on city-making in North America. In the winter semester, P S 1010, (AI) American Government deals with the city in a political context.
The aims of the Honors first-year curriculum are to understand urban communities in general and Detroit in particular, and to integrate Honors freshmen within the Honors community. Honors freshmen receive a Cultural Passport to acquaint them with some of the fine experiences Detroit has to offer.

## SERVICE: YEAR TWO

Year two involves service-learning, which takes the skills students have cultivated in the classroom and puts them to use in real-world situations. Service-learning courses provide valuable experience and help the communities WSU serves. These courses combine academic skills and hands-on practice. Students work with course instructors and classmates to perform research and reflect on elements of service projects. Honors collaborates with community partners, organizations that know how to target needs and monitor students' work, to achieve maximum benefit for all participants.
Service-learning is not just volunteering; it involves serving and learning. It provides solid, needed work to the community and
enriches student knowledge and understanding of society while advancing academic preparation in a particular field of study. For example, some students participate in the Detroit Fellows Tutoring Project, a service-learning opportunity within Honors. Tutors earn two-four Honors credits while teaching reading skills to children in kindergarten through fourth grade.
Other students undertake community-based service projects that grow out of the Honors first year course. These projects may range from archaeological digs to working with non-profits on marketing materials; service-learning involves students as responsible, active participants in the life of their community.
To document completion of the service-learning requirement, students will register for HON 3000, a zero (0) credit, pass-fail course, in the semester in which an approved service-learning course is elected for a minimum of three (3) credits.

## RESEARCH: YEAR THREE

In year three, students are encouraged to develop individual, funded research projects. Hands-on research experience provides important preparation for graduate school as well as professional opportunities. Students have opportunities to work with faculty mentors and participate in research projects within their fields of interest.
Through research projects, students become vital contributors to the research mission at the University.

## CAREER: YEAR FOUR

Students begin working on a career plan the day they enter the University which culminates in year four when they do a senior thesis project, HON 4998. This represents the summation of their undergraduate work and is the first step toward a postgraduate career. The thesis is a creative project or a substantial research-based project written in collaboration with a faculty mentor. Completion of the thesis is required to graduate with Honors.
Honors graduates are better prepared by virtue of the career-building experiences beginning with the freshman seminar and including undergraduate research projects, faculty mentoring and scholarship opportunities. These experiences are beneficial in applying for jobs, as well as graduate or professional study.

## Degree Programs

Bachelor's Degrees with University/Departmental Honors options:

## SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Accounting: B.S., B.A.
Business Logistics: B.S., B.A.
Finance: B.S., B.A.
Global Supply Chain Management: B.S., B.A
Information Systems Management: B.S., B.A.
Management: B.S., B.A.
Marketing: B.S., B.A.
COLLEGE OF EDUCATION
Art Education: B.A., B.S.
Career and Technical Education: B.A., B.S.
Elementary Education: B.A., B.S.
English Education: B.A., B.S.
Exercise and Sport Science: B.A., B.S.
Foreign Language Education: B.A.
Health Education: B.A., B.S.
Kinesiology Pedagogy: Physical Education: B.A., B.S.
Mathematics Education: B.A., B.S.
Music: B.A., B.S.
Science Education: B.A., B.S.
Social Studies Education: B.A., B.S.
Special Education: B.A., B.S.

## COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

## Biomedical Engineering: B.S.

Chemical Engineering: B.S.
Civil Engineering: B.S.
Computer Science: B.A., B.S.
Electrical Engineering: B.S.
Industrial Engineering: B.S.
Mechanical Engineering: B.S.
COLLEGE OF FINE, PERFORMING AND COMMUNICATION ARTS
Art: B.A., B.F.A
Art History: B.A.
Communication: B.A.
Dance: B.S., B.F.A.
Film: B.A.
Journalism: B.A.
Music: B.A., B.M.
Public Relations: B.A.
Speech Communication: B.A.
Theatre: B.A., B.F.A.
COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS AND SCIENCES
Anthropology: B.A.
Asian Studies: B.A.
Biological Sciences: B.A., B.S.
Biomedical Physics: B.S.
Chemistry: B.A., B.S.
Classics: B.A.
Criminal Justice: B.S.C.J.
Dietetics: B.S.
Economics: B.A.
English: B.A.
Geography: B.A.
German: B.A.
History: B.A.
Mathematics: B.S.
Near Eastern Studies: B.A.
Near Eastern Languages: B.A.
Nutrition and Food Science: B.A., B.S.
Philosophy: B.A.
Physics: B.A., B.S.
Political Science: B.A.
Psychology: B.A., B.S.
Public Affairs: B.P.A.
Romance Languages: B.A.
Slavic Studies: B.A.
Sociology: B.A., B.A.S.
COLLEGE OF NURSING
Nursing: B.S.N.
EUGENE APPLEBAUM COLLEGE
OF PHARMACY AND HEALTH SCIENCES
Anatomic Pathologists' Assistant: B.S.

## SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK

Social Work: B.S.W.

## Directory, Honors College

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## Honors Programs

## University-wide Honors Curriculum

Honors curricula are designed to meet the needs of highly motivated students with superior abilities. Honors courses are of four kinds: regular courses with Honors designated sections, Honors courses offered under various departmental subject areas (for a list of these see below), Honors College courses offered under the HON subject area code, and regular courses taken as Honors caliber course work by individual students (see below under Honors-Option Course Work).

Many Honors courses fulfill University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and there are no maximum credit restrictions on the number of Honors credits applicable towards graduation. Completion of any Honors course leads to Honors-designated transcript notation for the course.

Students whose cumulative grade point average (g.p.a.) is at least 3.3 , but who are not formally admitted to the Honors College, are eligible to elect Honors courses to enrich their educational experiences. Such requests should be directed via e-mail to honors@wayne.edu

Students who are invited into the Honors College as incoming freshmen are eligible to pursue University Honors as well as Departmental Honors in their major. Students who are accepted to the Honors College as current Wayne State University students or as transfer students are invited to graduate with Departmental Honors.

## Admission

Honors students are admitted to Wayne State University through the regular admission process; they are officially enrolled in the School/ College sponsoring the major of their intended degree program, and obtain admission to the Honors College by one of the following methods:

## Scholar's Day

Incoming freshmen (high school seniors) must meet the published minimum criteria for consideration and have been admitted to the University by November 15. These students are eligible to be invited to Scholars Day and to be considered for scholarships and acceptance to the Honors College. Information is available online at http:// www.scholarships.wayne.edu

## Application to the Honors College

Currently matriculated Wayne State University students and transfer students who have a cumulative postsecondary g.p.a. of 3.3 or above may apply for admission to the Honors College. Application to the Honors College is available at the Honors College or online at http://www.honors.wayne.edu. Applications are accepted on a continual basis and are processed in October, February, and June of each year.

Transferred Honors credits from another postsecondary institution will be considered towards completion of College/Departmental Honors.

## Requirements, College

To remain in the Honors College, a student normally will be expected to:
a) pursue a course of study consistent with the objectives of the Honors College;
b) maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of 3.3 or higher; however, Colleges/ Departments may establish a higher g.p.a. for retention in a College/ Department program; and
c) satisfy the University General Education Requirements (see page 15).

A student whose cumulative g.p.a. falls below 3.3 and is, for that reason, dropped from the Honors College, may reapply when his/her cumulative g.p.a. is 3.3 or higher.
For Honors students entering as freshmen, HON 1000 (SS), and the Honors section of P S 1010 (AI) are required to be taken in Fall and Winter semesters, respectively.

## Degrees, Honors

Most departments offer Departmental Honors. Please visit the Honors web site at http://www.honors.wayne.edu or the Honors college for a current list of available programs. Graduation with University Honors is reserved for students who enter the Honors College as incoming freshmen who complete HON 1000 and the Honors section of PS 1010.

A student who satisfactorily completes a Departmental Honors curriculum or a University Honors curriculum will receive the appropriate Honors designation on both the diploma and the academic transcript. Approval of the Honors College is necessary for graduation with Departmental or University Honors. Students who complete the requirements of both the University-wide Honors College and a college/department/school Honors Program shall have both designations on the transcript and the diploma. Only a single senior essay, thesis, or project shall be required.

## Honors Requirements, University

Students who have been invited to the Honors College as freshmen are expected to complete:

1) at least thirty-six credits in Honors-designated course work, including HON 1000, and the Honors section of PS 1010;
2) a 4200-level seminar offered by the Honors College (HON 42004280);
3) a minimum three-credit Honors Thesis or creative project (HON 4998 or Departmental Honors thesis);
4) the HON 3000 Service-Learning Requirement.

## Service-Learning Requirement (HON 3000)

Effective Fall 2008, service-learning is required for graduation with University Honors. The purpose of the requirement is to better prepare students for productive lives in a diverse urban and global setting through community-based education and civic engagement.
Objectives of the Honors Service-Learning Requirement are: to enhance academic learning opportunities by integrating theory with service to the community; to learn how to work effectively with diverse populations; to develop communication, negotiation, and problem solving abilities; and to increase research skills.
Examples of service-learning opportunities include the Detroit Fellows Tutoring Project, specially-designated sections of General Education and department courses, and study abroad experiences such as the Pro-Health Belize trip. For more information and for servicelearning offerings per semester, please visit http://www.honors.wayne.edu.

## Honors Requirements, Departmental

Students seeking a degree with Departmental Honors must contact their major department or the Honors College for specific requirements (see the appropriate departmental section of this bulletin). However, all Departmental Honors programs require: 1) at least twelve credits in Honors-designated coursework, including a senior essay or thesis or project done in the student's major department, and 2) at least one 4200-level seminar offered through the Honors

College (HON 4200-4280). A g.p.a. of 3.3 (higher in some departments) is required for graduation.

## Honors Sections and Departmental Courses

The following courses either have Honors sections or are open only to Honors students. A compiled list of the Honors Course Offerings for the current semester is available at http://www.honors.wayne.edu. Honors sections generally require permission to register, which may be obtained via e-mail to honors@wayne.edu. For descriptions of the courses in the following partial list, see the appropriate departmental sections of this bulletin.

## ANTHROPOLOGY

ANT 2100 -- (SS) Introduction to Anthropology: Cr. 3-4
ANT 3110 -- Detroit Minorities: Arabs, Hispanics, African Americans: Cr. 3-4
ANT 4999 -- Honors Research and Thesis: Cr. 3-6

## ART HISTORY

A H 1110 -- (VP) Survey of Art History: Ancient through Medieval: Cr. 4
A H 1120 -- (VP) Art History Survey Renaissance through Modern: Cr. 4
A H 5998 -- Honors Thesis: Cr. 3
BIOLOGY
BIO 1030 -- (LS) Biology Today: Cr. 4
BIO 1050 -- (LS) An Introduction to Life: Cr. 4
BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 3070 -- Genetics: Cr. 5
BIO 6990 -- Honors Directed Study in Biology: Cr. 1-4
BIO 6999 -- Terminal Essay: Honors Program: Cr. 2
BASIC ENGINEERING
B E 2550 -- Basic Engg. IV: Numerical Meth. and Computer Programming: Cr. 3
B E 5998 -- Engineering Honors Thesis: Cr. 1-4
CHEMISTRY
CHM 2999 -- Honors Research Problems in Chemistry: Cr. 2-4
CHM 5998 -- Honors Thesis Research in Chemistry: Cr. 2-4 (Max. 8)
CLASSICS
CLA 1010 -- (PL) Classical Civilization: Cr. 3-4
CLA 2000 -- Greek Mythology: Cr. 3-4
CLA 2100 -- (PL) Classical Origins of Western Thought: Cr. 3
COMMUNICATIONS
COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
COM 4996 -- Senior Honors Thesis: Cr. 3
CRIMINAL JUSTICE
CRJ 4998 -- Honors Thesis in Criminal Justice: Cr. 3-6
COMPUTER SCIENCE
CSC 4999 -- Honors Thesis: Cr. 3-6
ECONOMICS
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 4997 -- Senior Honors Seminar: Cr. 4
ENGLISH
ENG 1050 -- (BC) Freshman Honors: Intro. College Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 3020 -- (IC) Writing and Community: Cr. 3
ENG 4990 -- Directed Study: Honors Program: Cr. 3-6
ENG 4991 -- Honors Seminar: Cr. 3-6
ENG 4992 -- Honors Project: Cr. 3
FRENCH
FRE 2700 -- (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Litera-
ture (ITA 2700) (SPA 2700) (RUS 2700): Cr. 3-4
GEOGRAPHY
GPH 4990 -- Directed Study: Honors Program Cr. 2-12 (Max. 16)
HISTORY
HIS 1300 -- (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945: Cr. 4
HIS 1400 -- (HS) The World Since 1945: Cr. 3-4

HIS 3250 -- The Family in History: Cr. 3-4
HIS 5995 -- Honors Seminar: Cr. 3
MATHEMATICS
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
NUTRITION AND FOOD SCIENCE
NFS 3230 - - Human Nutrition: Cr. 4
NFS 5990 -- Honors Directed Study: Cr. 1-4
PHILOSOPHY
PHI 1020 -- (PL) Honors Intro. to Philosophical Systems: Cr. 3-4
PHI 1040 -- (PL) Honors Intro. to Philosophical Problems: Cr. 3-4
PHI 1860 -- Honors Introductory Symbolic Logic: Cr. 3
PHI 2320 -- (PL) Introduction to Ethics: Cr. 3-4
PHI 3550 -- (PL) Metaphysics: Cr. 3
PHI 3600 -- Space, Time and the Philosophy of Physics: Cr. 3
PHI 4870 -- Honors Directed Reading: Cr. 4
PHI 4890 -- Honors Proseminar: Cr. 4
PHYSICS
PHY 1040 -- (PS) Einstein, Relativity and Quanta: Cr. 3-4
PHY 5990 -- Directed Study: Cr. 1-3
POLITICAL SCIENCE
P S 1010 -- (AI) American Government: Cr. 4
PS 4995 -- Senior Honors Paper: Cr. 4
PSYCHOLOGY
PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2600 -- Psychology of Social Behavior: Cr. 4
PSY 4991 -- Honors Directed Study: Cr. 2-4
PSY 4998 -- Senior Thesis Seminar: Cr. 3
SOCIOLOGY
SOC 2000 -- (SS) Understanding Human Society: Cr. 3
SOC 2020 -- (SS) Social Problems: Cr. 3
SOC 5870 -- Violence in the Family: Cr. 3

## Honors-Option Course Work

The Honors Option allows a student in any course above the 2000 introductory level taught by a regular faculty member to elect Honors caliber coursework, provided the instructor agrees to furnish commensurate extra instruction. If a grade of ' $B$ ' (3.00) or above is earned in the course and in the additional work, the student will receive Honors credit for the course on his/her transcript. Application forms for the Honors Option are available in the Honors College office and online at http://www.honors.wayne.edu. The application form must be signed by the instructor and departmental Honors advisor and should be returned to the Honors College Office by the end of the fourth week of classes. At the end of the semester the instructor will be asked to submit an evaluation of the Honors Option project and the final grade for the class via e-mail to honors@wayne.edu.

## Thesis, Honors

To graduate with University and/or Departmental Honors, students must complete an Honors thesis or creative project during junior/ senior year. The thesis or project must be supervised by a full-time member of a department and the paper must be a minimum of twenty pages in length. University Honors students should plan to take at least two semesters to complete the HON 4998: University Honors Thesis course. Departmental Honors students complete a thesis course specific to their major department must follow departmental guidelines. Students pursuing both Department and University Honors may use the department thesis to fulfill the University Honors thesis requirement..

## Honors Courses (HON)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548

## 1000 (SS) The City. Cr. 3

Prereq: by invitation only; freshman Honors standing. First half of the Honors freshman first-year experience. Urban phenomena, past and present; quality and nature of urban areas; critical approaches to urban issues.

3000 Service-Learning Requirement. Cr. 0
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: written approval of Honors Program; coreq: HON 4940 or an approved service-learning course for a minimum of three credits. Required for all students graduating with University Honors. Students are involved in community-based education and promotion of civic engagement.
4200 (PL) Seminar in Philosophy and Letters. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of meanings given to human experience through study of philosophy or letters. Honors variant of an approved PL course in General Education Program.
(Y)

4220 (LS) Seminar in Life Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of aspects, methods, and important issues in various areas of the life sciences. Honors variant of an approved LS course in General Education Program.
4230 (PS) Seminar in Physical Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of modern theory and data, implications and possibilities in the physical sciences. Honors variant of an approved PS course in the General Education Program.
4240 (VP) Seminar in Visual and Performing Arts. (A H 4240) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Analysis of ways the visual or performing arts may be appreciated, evaluated, and criticized. Honors variant of an approved VP course in the General Education Program.
4250 (HS) Seminar in Historical Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Studies of periods of history in which there has been major transition or change. Honors variant of an approved HS course in General Education Program.
4260 (FC) Seminar in Foreign Culture. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Humanistic or social science investigation of peoples and institutions in other cultures. Honors variant of an approved FC course in General Education Program.
(Y)

4280 General Honors Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior or senior standing; minimum 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. Indepth exploration of important concepts and approaches in liberal studies. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

4930 Detroit Fellows Tutoring Project. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 16)
Open to all undergraduate students. Community-based service learning project designed to improved the reading skills of elementary school students through one-on-one mentoring. Monthly seminar sessions to discuss progress and techniques required.
(F,W)
4940 Service-Learning Internship. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: Honors College approval. Service-learning project with a local community partner. Collateral reading, written work, arranged conferences with faculty supervisor.

4950 MedStart Seminar. Cr. 2 (Max. 16)
Open only to students in the MedStart Program. Prereq: Honors College approval. Only eight credits may apply towards completion of University Honors. Explorations of various dimensions of health care through shadowing, service, and attendance at the monthly seminars at the Wayne State University School of Medicine.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
4960 HealthPro Start Seminar. Cr. 1 (Max. 8)
Open only to students in the HealthPro Start Program. Prereq: Honors College approval. Development of students' creative, critical thinking and inquiry and professional skills while engaging students in the process to enter their chosen health care professional program.
(F,W)
4970 BStart Seminar. Cr. 1 (Max. 8)
Open only to students in the BStart Program. Prereq: Honors College approval. Training of future leaders in business by emphasizing mentoring and research opportunities with business school faculty. (F,W)

4980 University Scholars Seminar. Cr. 1 (Max. 8)
Open only to University Scholarship recipients. Prereq: Honors College approval. International learning and experiences of designated scholarship students in the Honors College. Reflection and presentation on specific topics related to the local, regional, national and international landscapes.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
4990 Honors Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: 3.3 g.p.a. and written consent of director. May be offered for regular letter grades or $S$ and $U$ grades.

## 4998 University Honors Thesis. Cr. 3-6

Prereq: junior or senior standing and Honors College approval. For students not concurrently in a Departmental Honors program. Honors students should plan to register for the course at least two semesters prior to graduation. Independent research project, essay, or creative project. Students are responsible for identifying their own research project and full-time faculty member. At the end of the first semester, a deferred grade ("Y") will be assigned, with a grade change processed at the completion of the thesis in a subsequent semester. (T)


## Academic Regulations

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should consult the general information section of this bulletin, see pages 14 and 71. The following additions and amendments apply to the Irvin D. Reid Honors College.

## Attendance

Regularity in attendance and performance is necessary for success in college work. Attendance requirements will be announced by instructors at the beginning of each course.

## Program Load, Normal

The requirements for graduation are based upon an average program of fifteen credits per semester for eight semesters. A normal program load should not exceed eighteen credits.

Because two hours of outside preparation are normally expected for each class hour, a fifteen credit program calls for approximately fortyfive hours of class attendance and study per week. Students who undertake such a program should expect to give it their full time and energy. A few hours of employment a week may be safely added by capable students.

## Credits, Extra

Extra credits are credits taken in excess of the normal program load of eighteen credits. Students with 3.0 (or above) grade point averages may take more than eighteen credits when their proposed programs carry the approval of the Honors advisor.

## Accelerated Graduate Enrollment Program ('AGRADE')

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: Some departments of the University permit academically superior majors to petition for admission into the College's 'AGRADE' program. 'AGRADE' procedures enable qualified seniors to enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs and apply a maximum of fifteen credits towards both a bachelor's and master's degree in the major field. Students electing 'AGRADE' programs may expect to complete the bachelor's and master's degrees in five years of full-time study.
An 'AGRADE' applicant may petition the Graduate Committee of the major department for acceptance into the program no earlier than the semester in which ninety credits are completed. Applicants must have an overall grade point average at the cum laude level and not less than a 3.6 grade point average in the major courses already completed. If the student's petition is accepted, the student's faculty advisor shall develop a graduate Plan of Work, specifying the 'AGRADE' courses to be included in subsequent semesters.
Credits earned through 'AGRADE' are considered Honors credits towards graduation with University and/or Departmental Honors. Students are asked to submit a copy of the approved 'AGRADE' plan of work to the Honors Advisor. Each 'AGRADE' class will be processed as an Honors Option and the notation added to the student's transcript.

Courses completed as part of an approved AGRADE plan of work may be applied as Honors credits towards Departmental and/or University Honors. To receive Honors credit via Honors Option, students must submit a copy of the approved plan of work with the Honors academic advisor.

For more details about the 'AGRADE' program, contact the chairperson of the major department.

## Graduation with Academic Distinction

Graduation with distinction (Summa Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, and Cum Laude), is determined by the colleges granting the student's degree.

## Probation

Low Grade Point Average: Honors students need a cumulative 3.30 or higher grade point average to maintain good standing in the Honors College. Honors academic status is assessed prior to fall pre-Priority registration. A student may reapply to the Honors College once his/her cumulative grade point average is at 3.30 or above.

## Cheating and Plagiarism

The principle of honesty is recognized as fundamental to a scholarly community. Students are expected to honor this principle and instructors are expected to take appropriate action when instances of academic dishonesty are discovered. An instructor, on discovering such an instance, may give a failing grade on the assignment or for the course. The instructor has the responsibility of notifying the student of the alleged violation and the action being taken. Both the student and the instructor are entitled to academic due process in all such cases. Acts of dishonesty may lead to suspension or exclusion. Information on procedures is available in the Office of the Dean.

## Advising, Academic

Advising for Honors requirements is available on a walk-in basis and via e-mail. Freshman and sophomore students in some of the special curricula are required to consult departmental advisors or advisors in other colleges. All students are encouraged to consult the undergraduate advisor in their prospective major department. Juniors and seniors are assigned to advisors in their major departments, and their course elections in the last two years are arranged in consultation with these departmental advisors.

## Special Programs

It is important that students feel connected to their life's work while they are still students because a career is not something one pursues after college; it is a vital part of each student's academic orientation while still in school. To facilitate this the Honors College sponsors four Start programs, as outlined below, designed for students who are certain of their career path while high school seniors. The Start programs provide access to professional school faculty and ongoing seminars, beginning the first day of a student's Wayne State career.

The four Honors College Start programs in: medicine, business, engineering, and pharmacy and health sciences provide conditionally guaranteed admission to professional schools and specialized internship and shadowing opportunities.

## MedStart Program (Medicine)

MedStart is a unique Bachelor of Science/Doctor of Medicine degree program that provides a four-year, full-tuition Presidential Scholarship and conditionally guarantees admission to Wayne State's School of Medicine for up to fifteen selected freshmen per year.
Highly competitive, this program trains medical innovators and creative thinkers. MedStart nurtures future leaders in medicine by treating student members as part of the medical community from the day they enter as freshmen. The program emphasizes mentoring and research opportunities and provides immediate contact with School of Medicine faculty and upperclassmen. MedStart undergraduates also are Honors students and must meet the requirements set forth by the Honors College.

All MedStart students complete a two-credit, directed study course that requires them to attend a monthly seminar at the School of Med-
icine; shadow a physician for a prescribed number of hours; and become involved in community service. All students write a monthly journal detailing their experiences.

## B Start Program (Business Administration)

B Start is an innovative, five-year Honors College program that conditionally guarantees admission to the Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) program in the Wayne State University School of Business Administration. B Start trains future business leaders by emphasizing mentoring and research opportunities with business school faculty. As part of an introductory B Start course, students attend monthly seminars in the School of Business Administration and are responsible for logging their activities in monthly journals.

## HealthPro Start Program (Health Professions)

HealthPro Start is a unique program leading to a professional degree in one of eight areas:

Anatomic Pathologists' Assistant
Clinical Laboratory Sciences
Mortuary Science
Occupational Therapy
Pharmaceutical Sciences
Pharmacy
Physical Therapy
Radiation Therapy Technology
Radiologic Technology
Acceptance to HealthPro Start conditionally guarantees admission to the program of choice within the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences provided that as grade point average and participation requirements are met.
HealthPro Start trains innovators and critical thinkers, nurturing future leaders by treating students as part of the Pharmacy and Health Sciences community. The program emphasizes mentoring and research opportunities. HealthPro Start undergraduates also are Honors students and must meet the requirements set forth by the Honors College.

## Engineering GradStart Program

GradStart is a unique program in the College of Engineering for select incoming freshmen who are interested in pursuing a doctoral degree. Students are exposed to research throughout the undergraduate program, allowing them to gain first-hand experience and a head start on selecting laboratories for Honors theses and dissertation projects. GradStart participants are guaranteed admission to the College of Engineering Graduate Program of their choice, with financial support from the department for the first year of graduate study.

## Urban Scholars/Leaders Scholarship Program

The Urban Scholars/Leaders Scholarship Program develops, trains, and retains future Detroit leaders, providing coordinated academic and social support. Created in 2006, the program recognizes and promotes outstanding leaders and scholars from the city of Detroit. The aim of the program is to create a route into Honors, and into scholarship funding for students who might not qualify for meritbased awards, but whose commitment to the community is no less deserving of reward. Unlike many merit-based scholarships, the Urban Scholars/Leaders Scholarship Program engages students in leadership skills training, coaching, and mentoring provided by upper level students, supportive faculty members, and community leaders from the private and public sectors. The Urban Scholars/Leaders Scholarship Program links scholarship with leadership in order to develop the future leaders of Detroit.

In addition to academic preparation, students are exposed to mentoring and shadowing within the University context, and community service and leadership engagement throughout metropolitan Detroit. Recipients of the Urban Scholars/Leaders Scholarship Program receive full support for four years and a comprehensive academic support package. The expectation is that by the end of their sopho-
more year, Urban Scholars/Leaders will be eligible to join the Honors College.
Web site: http://honors.wayne.edu/usl

## Other Curricular Opportunities,

## Community Engagement@Wayne

To obtain the greatest benefit from their education, students need both academic courses and real-world experiences. CommunityEngagement@Wayne provides the mechanism to strengthen courses and implement service-learning opportunities in the vibrant metropolitan Detroit community. Building on the Honors College mission of promoting informed, engaged citizenship, CommunityEngagement@Wayne provides faculty with the tools necessary to strengthen course content; students with the opportunity to reciprocate to the community and apply classroom theories in hands-on experiences; and community organizations with the chance to receive assistance from some of Wayne State's most dedicated citizens.
Web site: http://communityengagement.wayne.edu

## Tutoring Project, Detroit Fellows

Detroit Fellows earn two to four Honors credits while teaching reading skills to Detroit Public School students in kindergarten through fourth grade. This is a special opportunity for Honors College students and is open to all majors. On an hours-per-week basis Detroit Fellows work three hours (earning two credits), five hours (earning three credits) or seven hours (earning four credits) at a designated school. Tutors work during regularly scheduled school hours: 7:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m.

Detroit Fellows receive training and participate in a weekly seminar to discuss various tutoring techniques. Writing assignments reflective of this experience and an end-of-semester evaluation are also required.
Web site: http://honors.wayne.edu/dftp

## Emerging Scholars Program (ESP)

Wayne State University's Emerging Scholars Program is a special Honors-level calculus and pre-calculus program designed to support students who want and/or need to excel in mathematics and who are willing to do the work required for such success. It is available to students in MAT 1800 (pre-calculus), MAT 2010 (calculus I) and MAT 2020 (calculus II). Honors credits are awarded for MAT 2010 and/or MAT 2020.
Any student who hopes to pursue a degree in science, engineering, medicine, mathematics or math education is strongly urged to take his or her math courses within ESP. Students enroll in designated sections of MAT 1800, 2010 and 2020, taught by specially trained faculty members. They also attend a two-hour workshop, twice a week, where they work together in groups on challenging problems, gaining a deeper understanding of the mathematics involved.
Web site: http://www.math.wayne.edu/esp.html

## Honors Student Association

The Honors Student Association (HSA) provides networking experiences for students from various academic disciplines throughout WSU. The organization also serves to provide Honors students with the opportunity to become involved in diverse social, academic, and service activities. The Honors Student Association has eight executive board members; the positions include: president, vice president, secretary, treasurer, two public relations officers, and two webmasters. Elections for executive board positions are held annually at the end of winter semester.

The faculty advisor for HSA is Nancy Galster, the special initiatives coordinator for the Honors College. The faculty advisor can be contacted by e-mail ad4469@wayne.edu or phone at 313-577-8523.

## Model United Nations

The Honors College sponsors a Model United Nations (MUN) conference every October for high school students from Metropolitan Detroit. MUN helps students learn the art of diplomacy and compromise while better understanding how the United Nations operates. High school students are recruited to serve as MUN ambassadors, while Honors students provide leadership and recruit fellow students to serve as facilitators.
Web site: http://honors.wayne.edu/modelun

## Study Abroad: Honors College

The Honors College, in partnership with the Office for Study Abroad, sponsors a number of opportunities for study and travel. The College encourages these learning experiences as ways for students to acquire broader perspectives and more deeply felt education than is often possible in the classroom. Honors students may apply to a variety of semester-long or short-term study-abroad programs and incorporate these with University course registrations. Study/travel options may be linked to the Junior/Senior seminar (HON 4260) and may meet the Foreign Competency (FC) University requirement. Some programs include service assignments and fulfill the Honors College service-learning (HON 3000) requirement. Past study trip destinations have included Belize, Paris, France, Cape Town, Ghana and China. Students should consult the webiste http://www.studyabroad.wayne.edu for a list of current programs and particulars regarding enrollment.

## Belize: ProHealth: An International Health Care Experience

This travel program offers students hands-on experience in a developing Central American nation. Honors students have the opportunity to participate in a spring break service-learning experience in San Ignacio, Belize and its surrounding communities. Wayne State University students collaborate with ProWorld Service Corps for a shortterm service-learning program. Primary project focus is on health care, including rural health outreach campaigns, health education, research, and additional projects selected by the community.

## China: Summer Service and Learning in China

The Summer Service and Learning in China Program (using service to teach ideas outside of the classroom) is a four-week travel experience to rural China. Students interact with Chinese students, teachers and local government officials. Students selected receive special training and orientation in the courses CHI 1005 and CHI 3390 , specifically designed for this program. Honors students can receive up to six Honors credits for participation in the program.
Web site:http://www.studyinchina.wayne.edu

## France: Art and Architecture in Paris

This program provides opportunity to learn while experiencing some of the most famous art, architecture, and historical sites in the world. Students will learn tolerance and flexibility when dealing directly with the idiosyncrasies of a related, but different culture from their own via transportation, language, food, currency, and ideas. Independent study of specific monuments of French culture is also encouraged.

## Ghana: Explorations in Medicine and Culture in Western Africa

This unique three-week study abroad program allows students to learn about the various health challenges that face different Ghanaian populations. While observing in different cultural and medicinal settings, students will have opportunities to meet with local officials and practitioners, community development leaders and, of course, citizens in order to get a better understanding of the alternative methods of healing. They will also learn how to effectively conduct ethnography and anthropological fieldwork on a variety of issues in Ghana.

During the program, students will analyze the current trends in globalization and understand the nuanced connections between class, race, and health for Ghanaian citizens. While investigating the rich culture and history of the region, students will get a first-hand view of the treatments that are being used today throughout Ghana. The participants will observe many procedures ranging from Ghanaian clinics to treatment through plants and rituals in an African village.

## Liberia: African Democracy Project

This course is an intensive seminar on "Democracy in Liberia" as part of the African Democracy Project at Wayne State University. The class is co-taught by Dr. Irvin Reid, President Emeritus, Distinguished Professor and Eugene Applebaum Chair in Community Engagement of the Honors College and Dr. Sharon Lean, Assistant Professor of Political Science. Through weekly meetings at Wayne State and twelve days of on-the-ground experience in Liberia, this course will teach students about three critical challenges of democratizing societies: achieving peace and reconciliation following civil conflict; institutionalizing democracy through free and fair elections; and deepening democracy and improving governance, especially at the local level.

## South Africa: Pro-Health in Capetown

Wayne State University students will be given an opportunity to work with local organizations based in the DuNoon Township, about ten miles from Cape Town City Centre, through a two-week journey. Students alongside ProWorld, aim to break the stigma associated with HIV, while educating people about healthy lifestyles, community support for the sick, and counseling. Students will learn and observe from areas of home-based care, early childhood development, and HIV education and workshops.


Law School
INTERIM DEAN: Jocelyn Benson

## Foreword to the Law School

## History and Goals of the Law School

Wayne State University Law School has been a source of lawyers for Michigan and the rest of the nation for more than seventy years. Founded by a group of public-spirited lawyers led by Judge Allan Campbell, in cooperation with the Board of Education of the City of Detroit, the School was established in 1927 as part of the Colleges of the City of Detroit. The Law School along with the affiliate colleges grew and flourished and were subsequently renamed Wayne University. In 1956, the University joined the University of Michigan and Michigan State University as one of the State's three major public universities, and was renamed Wayne State University.
Wayne State University is an institution dedicated to excellence in education and research. The focus of the Juris Doctor (J.D.) program is preparation of lawyers for the wide variety of professional opportunities available with law firms, corporations, public interest groups, government, and many law-related fields. The rich and varied educational program not only teaches the legal rules by which our business and personal affairs are governed in a complex society, but also instills an appreciation of the larger role of the legal profession as it shapes society's values and institutions. The program stresses experiences designed to develop the skill of written expression, and to provide oral advocacy training in trial and appellate settings. In addition to the traditional classroom component, the Law School offers the opportunity to enrich legal education with real-life legal experience. Students are encouraged to take advantage of the special opportunities available in the Detroit metropolitan area for internships with judges, prosecutors' and defenders' offices, and public interest law practices.
The Law School's faculty is actively involved in scholarly research. Professors at Wayne State University Law School make significant contributions to the understanding of issues in environmental law, taxation, criminal procedure, constitutional law, urban law and many other fields. Their books and articles contribute to the depth and quality of classroom instruction. It is the interaction of teaching and research which creates an especially stimulating environment for the law student.
The Law School takes great pride in its diversity. The full-time faculty includes individuals experienced in local, state and federal government, others who have served as judicial clerks for federal judges, a number with backgrounds in private practice, and others who are well known public interest advocates. They combine excellent academic credentials with practical experience and are committed to excellence in classroom teaching and to advancing the state of professional knowledge through scholarship. The Law School is also fortunate to be able to recruit professional part-time faculty from the Detroit metropolitan area. Respected judges and practitioners contribute valuable and specialized perspectives to the adjunct faculty.

## Accreditation

Wayne State University Law School is accredited by both of the major national accrediting agencies for legal education: the American Bar Association and the Association of American Law Schools. Accreditation inquires should be addressed to the American Bar Association Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar, 321 North Clark Street, Chicago, IL 60610 (312-988-6738).

## National Recognition

The Law School has a Chapter of the Order of the Coif, the national honorary society dedicated to the highest standards of legal scholarship. Membership is limited to the top ten percent of each graduating class, elected by the faculty.

## Setting, Law School

Wayne State University is located in the heart of the University/Cultural Center area about four miles from downtown Detroit. Within a few blocks of the Law School are the Detroit Public Library, the Detroit Institute of Arts, the International Institute, the Detroit Historical Museum, the Detroit Science Center, and the Museum of African American History. South of the main campus is the Detroit Medical Center and the Wayne State University Medical School. State and federal courts and offices are concentrated in the downtown area.

The Law School is located on the main campus adjacent to the Ferry and Gullen Malls, convenient to the major University library complex and the University's Hilberry Theatre, which houses one of the most distinguished graduate theatre repertory companies in the United States. The Law School complex includes the classroom building, the Law Library, and a three-story expansion which opened in fall 2000. The expansion houses all student services offices, law publications suites and faculty offices, and features a 250 -seat auditorium. The classroom building has five auditoriums with terraced seating designed to enhance the educational experience. There is also a lounge area for informal conversation between classes. During the fall 2010, construction began on another addition to the Law School, The Damon J. Keith Center for Civil Rights. The Center named for the Honorable Damon J. Keith is expected to open in 2012.

## Library, Arthur Neef Law

The Arthur Neef Law Library is the second largest academic law library in Michigan, and in the top forty within the United States. The Law Library is noted for its collections and for the services provided by its law librarians and staff. With over 625,000 print volumes and micro-volume equivalents, the Law Library is the major legal research center for Wayne Law faculty and students, members of the state and local bars, Wayne State alumni, and members of the Detroit community.
In addition to a comprehensive collection of Michigan legal materials, the Law Library contains reported decisions of the highest courts and most of the lower courts of all states and territories of the United States as well as statutory compilations for these jurisdictions. It also collects other federal and state materials such as legislative reports, session laws, administrative regulations, court rules and practice materials. The Law Library's treatise collection is extensive. In addition, the Law Library provides research aids such as digests, citators, legal encyclopedias, dictionaries, legal form books, and a wealth of other secondary sources.
The Law Library is a selective depository for U. S. government documents and provides these resources in print and digital formats. Special collections include the Alwyn V. Freeman International Law Collection, the Driker Antitrust Law Collection, the Jewish Law Collection, Michigan probate court opinions, Michigan Superfund site documents, U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs (original volumes from 1897-1935 and microfiche to date), Michigan Supreme Court Records and Briefs from 1854 to date, and the U.S. Congressional Serial Set from 1818 to date. Many web-based resources are linked from the Law Library's online home page at: http:// www.lib.wayne.edu/lawlibrary/.
The total combined collections of the University's five libraries exceed three million volumes. All Wayne State students have access to the resources in the Shiffman Medical Library, the Purdy/Kresge Graduate Library, the Science and Engineering Library and the Adamany Undergraduate Library. These collections provide a rich
resource for the multidisciplinary research. Resources that are not part of the Wayne State University Library System may be obtained quickly for WSU faculty and students from other libraries within the State and beyond. The collections of the Detroit Public Library and the Detroit Institute of the Arts are within walking distance from the Law School and are accessible through the Detroit Area Library Network (DALNET).
Virginia C. Thomas serves as Director of the Law Library. She is assisted by a staff of experienced professional librarians. The Law Library staff includes an assistant director and three public services librarians. Full-time support staff and student assistants contribute to the research and service mission of the Law Library. Reference and research assistance are available on-site and online.
Most study spaces in the Law Library make use of natural light. Reading tables and carrels, in addition to comfortable seating areas, are available throughout the Law Library and offer "plug-in" or wireless access to networked resources. Fourteen study rooms located throughout the library are reserved for the exclusive use of Wayne Law students.
A twenty-four station computer lab, featuring personal computers and high-speed printers, is also situated within the Law Library. Additional public computer workstations within the library offer easy access to the online catalog and other web-based resources. While on campus, Wayne Law students also have access to more than 1,700 computers in other WSU libraries. Please consult the Law Library's home page for more information: http://www.lib.wayne.edu/lawlibrary/

## Degrees, Law

The Law School offers academic programs leading to the degrees of Juris Doctor (J.D.) and Master of Laws (LL.M.). The J.D. is a graduate degree requiring a baccalaureate degree as a prerequisite. The LL.M. is a graduate degree offered by the Law School in the fields of taxation, labor and employment law, and corporate and finance law which requires as prerequisite the J.D. or its equivalent.

## JURIS DOCTOR

MASTER OF LAWS
MASTER OF LAWS in Corporate and Finance Law
MASTER OF LAWS in Labor and Employment Law
MASTER OF LAWS in Taxation

## Directory, Law School

Admission — J.D. Program: 313-577-3937
Financial Aid: 313-577-5142
Records and Registration, Law School: 313-577-3978
Dean of Students Office: 313-577-3997
Web: Please visit our website at: http://www.law.wayne.edu
Letters should be addressed to the appropriate department and building at Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202. The telephone area code is 313 .

## Juris Doctor (J.D.) Program

## First Year Day Program

The first-year day program is a full-time two-semester program which begins only in the fall. Students must take all required first-year courses. The fall term curriculum consists of Contracts, Civil Procedure A, Torts, Criminal Law, and Legal Writing and Research, for a total of fifteen credits. In the winter term, students complete the second semester of Contracts, The Regulatory State, and Legal Writing and Research as well as Property and Constitutional Law I for a total of fifteen credits. Students in the day program are strongly discouraged from employment of any type during the first year.

## Evening Program

The Law School offers a part-time program which enables students to complete their J.D. requirements in four to six years. The first-year evening curriculum is mandatory and consists of two semesters of Civil Procedure, Contracts, and Legal Writing and Research. In the second year of the evening program, students take Property, Torts, Criminal Law, and Constitutional Law I, and may choose additional electives. Most evening classes are held from 6:10 to 8:10 p.m., Monday through Thursday. To provide a wider selection for evening students, several classes are also offered from 4:00 to 6:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. Class size is generally smaller in evening courses than in day classes.

## Day/Evening Program, Combined

The combined day/evening program is designed to meet the needs of students who wish to complete law school in three years, but who prefer to take as many classes as possible in the evening. The program may be elected by any applicant.
In the combined day/evening program, first-year students must take Civil Procedure, Contracts, and Legal Writing and Research in the evening, and Property or Torts during the day. (Students who wish may take both Property and Torts and an elective during the day of the first year.) Criminal Law will be taken in the evening of the second semester of the second year.
Students in the combined program who complete all six courses open to them will have twenty-seven credits at the end of their first year, only three credits short of the thirty credits completed by fulltime day students. These three credits can be readily made up during the summer or in subsequent academic years, allowing students in the combined day/evening program to complete the degree in three years if they so choose.

## Writing and Research, Legal

The Law School is noted for its excellent legal writing and research program, which is conducted by five full-time lecturers, one of whom serves as director of the program. The textbook and related materials, developed by current and former instructors at the Law School, are used by many other law schools around the country.
A major part of the first-year curriculum is Legal Writing and Research, taught in small sections. The two-semester course begins with a mandatory orientation program. Following orientation, students meet with their instructors in weekly class sessions and in frequent individual conferences. In the fall term, class time is primarily devoted to the development of writing, organization, and case analysis skills. Students learn to use library materials by researching a legal problem in small groups.

In the winter term, instructors teach oral and written appellate advocacy skills. Students draft an appellate brief relying on a comprehensive trial court record, and deliver an appellate oral argument before a three-judge panel of practicing attorneys.

## Upperclass Program

After completing the required first-year day or combined day/evening curriculum, or the first- and second-year evening curriculum, students may choose among an extensive listing of elective courses and seminars, including interdisciplinary courses covering a broad range of subjects.
Students may elect courses in the day or evening or a combination of day and evening courses. It is not uncommon for evening students to elect day classes, and for day students to elect evening classes. Upperclass students may change from one program to the other as their schedules require, and may elect courses in the eight-week summer term to accelerate or to accommodate individual needs.

## Degree Requirements (J.D.)

The requirements for the Juris Doctor degree are:

1. A bachelor's or equivalent degree upon admission.
2. Completion of a minimum of eighty-six semester credits, with an overall grade point average of 2.0 ('C') or better for all credits.
3. Completion with a final grade of at least ' D ' of each of the following courses: Contracts, Property, Civil Procedure, Criminal Law, Torts, Constitutional Law I, and Professional Responsibility. Additionally, Legal Research and Writing must be completed with a final grade of at least a Low Pass. Students must complete a professional skills course and an upper level writing requirement.
4. Three years in residence must be completed. Students earn years in residence at the rate of .05 residence years for each semester credit completed. A student may not earn more than one-half year in residence for a fall or winter term in which ten or more credits are completed, and not more than one-quarter year in residence for a summer term in which five or more credits are completed.
5. The final year of study must be completed in residence at the Wayne State University Law School.
6. Students who enter as full-time students must complete the degree requirements within five years of the date they enter. Students who enter as part-time students must complete the degree requirements within six years of the date they enter.

## Academic Regulations

The faculty of the Law School has adopted academic regulations which cover degree requirements, examinations, and other academic matters. Compliance with the regulations is required of all law students. The academic regulations are available in the Law School Records Office and on our Website.

## Internships

Upperclass students have the opportunity to earn academic credit while interning on a part-time basis for distinguished judges or a variety of governmental and non-profit agencies in the Detroit area. With the consent of both the dean and the faculty, students may also arrange for special public interest internships outside the Detroit metropolitan area. The internship program provides a unique opportunity for students to gain practical experience while concurrently pursuing their classroom studies.

## Intellectual Property Law Institute (IPLI)

The ILPI was created in 1987 by the State Bar of Michigan and the law faculties of Wayne State University, the University of Detroit

Mercy, and the University of Windsor, Ontario. The IPLI offers an exceptional, rich curriculum for law students and lawyers, comprised of courses and seminars in intellectual property law in patent, copyright, trademark, computer and related technology, communications media, and entertainment law. Law students who enroll in IPLI courses pay tuition to their home institution, and credit for courses taken at other institutions is transferred to the home institution.

## International Programs

The Law School offers many courses in the area of international law. It also sponsors several international study and exchange programs: The Freeman Fellowship, for study at the Hague Academy of International Law (Netherlands); Wayne State University—Utrecht (Netherlands) law faculty and student exchange program; and the Wayne State University Law School-University of Warwick (England) Law School student exchange program. The Law School also allow its upperclass students to enroll in other ABA approved study-abroad programs sponsored by other law schools.

## Combined Law and Graduate Studies

Law School students may pursue a master's degree in a field other than law concurrently with their legal education. Upon completion of their first year of law study, students may apply to the Law School for permission to take a concurrent degree program and to the appropriate school or college of the University for admission as a master's candidate. If admitted, students may divide their time between the Law School and the concurrent program of study, devoting sufficient time to each to meet the academic and residence requirements of both schools. This program will require a minimum of four years of study at the University.
Students who are not interested in a master's degree, but who are interested in taking graduate level courses related to their legal training in other schools and colleges of the University may receive credit toward their law degree for the satisfactory completion of such work. The student must first secure the approval of the Dean to register for such courses. For detailed information on graduate courses and programs in the University, consult the other school and college sections of this bulletin.

## Concurrent Degree Programs

The Law School offers the following concurrent degree programs: J.D./M.A., Economics; J.D./M.S, Criminal Justice, J.D./M.A., History; J.D./M.A., Political Science; J.D./M.A.D.R.; and J.D./M.B.A. See the respective departmental sections in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences section and the School of Business Administration section of this bulletin for further details.

## Bar Examinations

Students who contemplate practicing law in states other than Michigan should consult Bar examiners of those states at the earliest opportunity with reference to the requirements of such states. In several states, prospective candidates are required to notify the Bar examiners at the beginning of their law study of their intention of taking the examination upon graduation.
Information regarding the Michigan Bar examination can be obtained by writing to The State Bar of Michigan Committee on Character and Fitness, 306 Townsend, Lansing, MI 48933-2083.
Although the curriculum of the School is not primarily designed for preparing students to pass the various state bar examinations, substantially all of the subject matter of the examinations is covered adequately in the regular courses. However, the objective of the School is the development of an understanding of the theory of the law, its application, and the techniques of practice - in other words, to prepare a student for the practice of law.

# Admission Policies and Procedures 

## Preparation for Law Study

The Law School has no requirements with respect to the content of pre-legal education, but its Admissions Committee will take into account the nature of college work completed as well as the grades achieved. Proficiency in the English language, both written and spoken, and in analytical skills is essential to the study of law.
The suggestions for prelaw preparation in the Official Guide to U.S. Law Schools, published by the Law School Admission Council, are excellent. This guide contains material on the legal profession and the study of law, and information on each American Bar Association (ABA) accredited law school. It may be ordered from the Law School Admission Services, and is available in most bookstores and libraries. Prospective students are welcome to come into the Law School Admissions Office, during the regular office hours, to look at the Official Guide and other law school reference materials.

## Admission Policy

An applicant for admission to the Wayne State University Law School J.D. program must have a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited college or university. (Prior to registration, each admitted student must arrange for the Law School to receive an official transcript from the degree-granting institution, evidencing the grant of the degree.) Each applicant must also take the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) and register with the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS).
It is the goal of the Law School's Admissions Committee to ensure that the entering class is composed of the most highly qualified applicants. The Committee believes that, initially, the educational process during law school and the legal profession are best served by an admissions process that results in the selection of a diverse and talented student body.
The Committee considers positively the following factors, among others, in reaching admissions decisions:

1) the applicant's academic achievement and potential, as shown by the LSAT score and undergraduate grade point average;
2) an applicant's demonstrated capacity to overcome or persevere against:
a) socio-economic disadvantage, bearing in mind the applicant's socio-economic background while he/she attended elementary and secondary school and as an undergraduate student; whether the applicant would be the first generation of his/her family to attend or graduate from an undergraduate program or from graduate or professional program; the applicant's responsibilities while attending elementary and secondary school and as an undergraduate student, including whether he/she was employed and whether he/she helped to raise children; or
b) substantial obstacles such as family or personal disability (such as attendance at a school identified, for reasons of low student achievement or graduation rate, as "in need of improvement" under the No Child Left Behind Act), and prejudice or discrimination;
3) any special circumstances suggesting that the applicant's LSAT score do not accurately reflect his or her academic potential; such as the age of the applicant's Grade Point Average as an index of academic achievement and promise; any marked improvement in grades shown in the later years of college, or other special circumstances the candidate brings to the attention of the Admissions Committee in his or her personal statement or elsewhere in his/her application; and
4) other factors that contribute to a diverse and engaged law school student body and legal profession, including but not limited to geographic residence (including in the city of Detroit); work and volunteer experience, leadership qualities, commitment to community service and communication skills, multilingual proficiency, experience of life in a foreign country or on a Native American tribal reservation, and other qualities of background and experience not ordinarily well represented in the student body.
Applicants are urged to discuss these factors in their personal statement which is required as part of the application process. An individual writing a letter of recommendation for an applicant should address such factors also.

## Admissions Decisions

Applicants with high index scores are administratively admitted and applicants with very low scores may be administratively denied admission. Applicants who are neither administratively admitted nor denied are placed in the discretionary pool. The Admissions Committee reviews applications from the discretionary pool and decides whether to admit, deny or wait list. Although a rolling admissions process is generally employed, discretionary admit decisions are the most difficult and usually are made later in the admission year. The Admissions Committee is composed of Law School faculty members assisted by administrative staff. The administrative staff provides information, recommendations and other assistance to the faculty members who vote on the individual applications.

## Reconsideration

An applicant may request reconsideration of an adverse admission decision by writing a letter to the Assistant Dean for Recruitment and Admissions stating the specific reasons why reconsideration is thought to be merited. The application will be then reviewed and reconsidered by the Admissions Committee. In the past, applicants who have successfully petitioned for reconsideration are those who have submitted updated information such as new test scores or additional grades.

## Deferred Admission

The Law School does not defer admissions. An admittee who withdraws from the class must submit a new application and fee for the subsequent year for which he or she seeks admission.

## Reduced Program

The first-year day program curriculum is mandatory, but day students who have child care responsibilities or significant health care concerns may be permitted to take a slightly reduced course load. The applicant must submit a written request prior to registration to the Assistant Dean for Admissions setting forth the personal circumstances justifying the request for admission as a reduced-load student.

## Visit to the Law School

Prospective applicants are encouraged to visit and tour the Law School and University campus, attend a first-year class, participate in informal discussions with students about law school, and consult with a member of the Admissions Office staff about admission policies, procedures and other concerns.

## Transfer Student

A transfer applicant must have completed all of the first-year day or evening courses required by his or her ABA-accredited law school. Applicants must have superior law school academic credentials to be offered admission. Transfer students are admitted to the fall term only. The application deadline for transfer applicants is July 1.
A transfer applicant's file will be ready for consideration when the Admissions Office has received all of the following:

1) The Law School Application for Admission;
2) An official transcript sent directly from the applicant's law school including the final grades recorded for all law school courses completed (a photocopy will not be accepted);
3) A letter of good standing from the dean of the applicant's law school;

## Application Procedure

There is a great deal of competition for the entering class of the Law School. The Law School received more than 833 applications for the 2011-2012 academic year, about one half were offered admission. The median undergraduate grade point average of the 2012-2012 entering class was 3.38 and the median LSAT score was 156. Applicants for admission to the first-year class are admitted to the fall term only.

## Application Instructions for Admission to the First-Year Class

Applications for admission are accepted October 1 through March 15. Applicants are encouraged to apply early, as the Law School has a rolling admissions process.

The applicant's file will be ready for consideration when the Admissions Office has received the following:

1) The Law School Free Online Application for Admission signed and dated by the applicant, with all required information on the application.
2) A brief personal statement designed to call the attention of the Admissions Committee to any experiences, interests, unusual circumstances, or any other information which the applicant believes would help the Committee evaluate his or her potential for success at the Law School. The Law School does not grant requests for personal interviews, so it is important for the applicant to include any special circumstances in his or her personal statement.
3) The JD-CAS Report, sent by LSDAS, which will include the applicant's LSAT score(s), copies of transcripts from all of the U.S. undergraduate schools the applicant has attended, and an analysis and summary of the transcripts. (The applicant must direct each U.S. undergraduate school attended to send a transcript to LSDAS. If the applicant's transcripts are not sent directly to LSDAS, LSDAS will not complete its report and the application will be incomplete.)
4) Two letters of recommendation from an individual, such as a college professor or department chairperson, who can comment on the applicant's intellectual abilities and academic performance. An applicant who has been out of school for a number of years may substitute a letter of recommendation from an employer. Letters of recommendation should be sent directly to Law Services by the recommender. Two letters of recommendation is required, but the Admissions Office will review up to four letters.

## Guest Student

Fall and/or Winter Term(s): The transfer applicant requirements and procedures outlined above apply to a law student who wishes to enroll at the Wayne State University Law School for one or two terms as a guest student and who intends to transfer credit back to his or her 'home' law school. In the case of a guest student, the letter of good standing should also include a statement granting permission for the applicant to attend the Wayne State University Law School for the semester(s) indicated, and agreement to transfer credits earned at the Law School, and any other requirements or limitations.

Summer Term: A student from another ABA-accredited law school may take one or two summer courses at the Wayne State University Law School, provided the student is in good standing and receives permission from his or her 'home' law school. Application should be made on the Law School Summer Guest Application available from the Admissions Office.


## COLLEGE of LIBERAL ARTS and SCIENCES <br> DEAN: Wayne Raskind

## Foreword to Liberal Arts and Sciences

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences conducts instruction and research in a wide variety of disciplines and serves the academic interests of a diverse student population. Courses and degree programs are offered in mathematics and the sciences, the social sciences, humanistic studies, and foreign languages.
The bachelor's degree programs provide instruction in the basic areas of learning and offer opportunity to focus on fields of special interest. All programs emphasize communication, both written and spoken, and the use of precise and thoughtful language. Students are stimulated to think and read critically and to become familiar with the tools of research so that learning may be a lifelong process. Intellectual growth is encouraged by developing in students the necessary independence, resourcefulness and judgment in early studies so that advanced courses may be selected with confidence.

Most fields of study in the College offer students both theoretical and practical training. In fields of special interest, a solid knowledge of underlying principles may thus be strengthened by practical training and experience.
The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences also serves students whose academic interests extend over several Departments. Interdisciplinary programs such as Environmental Science, Linguistics, Religious Studies, and Gender, Sexuality, and Women's Studies offer varied individualized curricula.
The undergraduate programs of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences are strengthened by graduate programs that lead to the master's and doctoral degrees in various disciplines. Professors in the College teach both graduates and undergraduates; research projects may involve both graduates and undergraduates; some specialized classes are available to both graduate students and those undergraduates enrolled in the upper division. This opportunity for association with graduate students and research personnel enriches the experience of many undergraduate students.
In the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, students are provided with the skills, knowledge, and understanding on which to build professional and personal development in today's rapidly changing world.

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with majors in:

Africana Studies<br>Anthropology<br>Astronomy<br>Biological Sciences<br>Chemistry<br>Classics<br>Communication Sciences and Disorders<br>Computer Science<br>Economics<br>English<br>Film Studies<br>Geology<br>Gender, Sexuality and Women's studies<br>German<br>History<br>Information Systems Technology<br>Linguistics<br>Mathematics<br>Near Eastern Studies<br>Nutrition and Food Science<br>Philosophy

Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Romance Languages
Sociology
Speech-Language Pathology
Urban Studies

BACHELOR OF ARTS HONORS with majors in:
Anthropology Honors
Biological Sciences Honors
Chemistry Honors
Classics Honors
Economics Honors
English Honors
Geology Honors
German Honors
History Honors
Near Eastern Studies Honors
Nutrition and Food
Philosophy Honors
Political Science Honors
Psychology Honors
Romance Languages Honors
Science Honors
Sociology Honors
Speech-Language Pathology
Urban Studies Honors
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with majors in:
Biochemistry and Chemical Biology
Biomedical Physics
Geology
Mathematics
Nutrition and Food Science
Psychology
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE HONORS with majors in:
Biochemistry and Chemical Biology
Biomedical Physics
Geology Honors
Mathematics Honors
Nutrition and Food Science Honors
Psychology Honors
SPECIAL BACHELOR'S DEGREES in:
Biological Sciences (Bachelor of Science in Biological Sciences)
Chemistry (Bachelor of Science in Chemistry)
Criminal Justice (Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice)
Dietetics (Bachelor of Science in Dietetics)
Environmental Science
(Bachelor of Science in Environmental Science)
Physics (Bachelor of Science in Physics)
Public Affairs (Bachelor of Public Affairs)
Slavic Studies (Bachelor of Arts in Slavic Studies)
SPECIAL BACHELOR'S HONORS DEGREES
Bachelor of Science in Biological Sciences Honors
Bachelor of Science in Chemistry Honors
Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice Honors
Bachelor of Science in Physics Honors
Bachelor of Public Affairs Honors
Bachelor of Arts in Slavic Studies Honors
POST BACHELOR CERTIFICATES
Post Bachelor Certificate In Dietetics

MASTER OF ARTS with majors in:
Anthropology
Applied Mathematics
Biological Sciences
Chemistry
Classics
East European Studies
Economics
English
French
German
History
Italian
Mathematical Statistics
Mathematics
Near Eastern Languages
Nutrition and Food Science
Philosophy
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Sociology
Spanish
Speech-Language Pathology
MASTER OF ARTS IN INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL
PSYCHOLOGY
MASTER OF ARTS IN LANGUAGE LEARNING
MASTER OF ARTS IN LINGUISTICS
MASTER OF EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR RELATIONS
MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION with majors in
Criminal Justice
Public Administration
MASTER OF SCIENCE with a major in:
Biological Sciences
Chemistry
Criminal Justice
Geology
Mathematics
Molecular Biotechnology
Nutrition and Food Science
Physics
MASTER OF URBAN PLANNING
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with majors in:
Anthropology
Biological Sciences
Chemistry
Economics
English
History
Mathematics
Modern Languages
Nutrition and Food Science
Philosophy
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Sociology
Speech-Language Pathology
DOCTOR OF AUDIOLOGY
GRADUATE CERTIFICATES IN
American Studies
Archival Administration
Peace and Security Studies

Scientific Computing
World History

## Directory, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

DEAN: Wayne Raskind: 2155 Old Main; 313-577-2515
ASSOCIATE DEANS:
Robert Aguirre: 2155 Old Main; 313-577-2094
Christine Chow: 2155 Old Main; 313-577-2520
Donald Haase: 2155 Old Main; 313-577-2818
Peter M. Hoffmann: 2155 Old Main; 313-577-2530

## STUDENT SERVICES OFFICE

Office: 2155 Old Main; 313-577-5188, 313-577-3117
Andrea Harp: 2155 Old Main; 313-577-5188
Elizabeth Stone: 2155 Old Main; 313-577-2516

## DEPARTMENTAL/PROGRAM OFFICES

Africana Studies: Rm. 11002, 5057 Woodward Avenue; 313-577-2321
Anthropology: 3054 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2935
Biological Sciences: 1360 Biological Sciences; 313-577-2873
Chemistry: 123 Chemistry; 313-577-2595
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures: 487 Manoogian; 313-577-3002
Communication Sciences and Disorders: 207 Rackham Bldg.; 313-577-3339
Criminal Justice: 3291 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2705
Economics: 2074 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-3345
Employment and Labor Relations Master's Program: 3146 Faculty/Amin. Bldg.; 313-577-0175
English: Rm. 9408, 5057 Woodward Avenue; 313-577-2450
Environmental Science Program: 0224 Old Main; 313-577-6412
Foreign Language Technology Center: 385 Manoogian; 313-577-3022
Gender, Sexuality, and Women's Studies: Rm. 12100.3, 5057 Woodward; 313-577-6331
Geology: 0224 Old Main; 313-577-2506
History: 3094 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2525
International Studies: 355 Manoogian; 313-577-8072
Jewish Studies: 3089 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2679
Junior Year in Germany Program: 401 Manoogian; 313-577-4605
Labor Studies: 3178 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-5772191
Latino/a and Latin American Studies: 3324 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-4378
Linguistics: Rm. 10303.1, 5057 Woodward Avenue; 313-577-8642
Mathematics: 1150 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2479
Multidisciplinary Science: 220 Physics Bldg.; 313-577-7816
Nutrition and Food Science: 3009 Science Hall; 313-577-2500
Peace and Conflict Studies: 2320 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-3453
Philosophy: Rm. 1202, 5057 Woodward Avenue; 313-577-2474
Physics and Astronomy: 135 Physics; 313-577-2721
Political Science: 2040 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2630
Psychology: 7th Floor, 5057 Woodward Avenue; 313-577-2800
Religious Studies: Rm 9203.1, 5057 Woodward Avenue; 313-577-7717
Sociology: 2228 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2930
Urban Studies and Planning: 3198 Faculty/Admin. Bldg.; 313-577-2701

Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu
Mailing address for all offices: (Department Name), College of Liberal
Arts and Sciences, Wayne State University, 4841 Cass Avenue,
Detroit, Michigan 48202

# Bachelor's Degree Requirements: Liberal Arts and Sciences 

Credits, Required

Candidates for the degrees Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, or any special degree must complete at least 120 credits. Certain curricula may require additional credits above this minimum. At least fifteen credits must be earned in courses numbered 3000 or above. (Also see page 323.)

## Grade Point Average

All students are required to maintain an over-all grade point average of 'C' (2.0) for all degree work elected. see page 77.

## College Requirements

University-wide General Education Requirements and College-wide Group Requirements are designed to enhance students' basic skills and to promote intellectual breadth. These requirements assure minimal competence in those skills needed to succeed in college and professional life and provide a selective introduction to the increasingly broad range of academic disciplines represented at the University. They serve to emphasize the fundamental means and essential knowledge required for continuing self-education and intellectual growth.
All entering undergraduate students must satisfy both University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see below).
Group Requirements for students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences overlap considerably with those of the University General Education Program (see page 15). However, they are not identical, and students must make sure that their course elections satisfy both sets of requirements. College Group Requirements supplement and modify the University program by requiring additional course work or restricting the applicability of certain specific courses. Transfer students should be aware that transfer agreements that fulfill the University General Education Requirements do not necessarily fulfill College Group Requirements. In general, students who wish to fulfill General Education and College Group requirements outside the University should consult with an advisor to make sure the outside courses are transferable.

Courses taken in fulfillment of the Group Requirements must be taken for a letter grade and may not be taken for the grade of ' P ' (Passed)).
The following are important differences between the University General Education Program and the College Group Requirements.

1) The College requires three courses in the natural sciences - one more than is required by the University.
2) The College requires two courses in the social sciences - one more than is required by the University.
3) The College requires an additional course in the humanities as may be found under the heading of Civilizations and Societies (see below).
4) The College requires third-semester proficiency in a foreign language. Foreign language proficiency is not a part of the University General Education Requirements, but it does satisfy the Foreign Culture (FC) requirement.

In each category, the College Group Requirement must be satisfied by election from an approved list of courses. Courses not on the list will not be accepted as fulfilling the requirement. The following list of Group Requirements cites only exceptions to the University lists. Since changes may occur after the publication of this bulletin, please consult with an advisor for the up-to-date list of approved courses.

## Foreign Culture (FC)

Students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may satisfy the University General Education Requirement in Foreign Culture by successfully completing the three-course sequence (through 2010 or 2110) in a single foreign language.

## Foreign Language

All students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (except those pursuing a Bachelor of Public Affairs degree) must successfully demonstrate language proficiency equivalent to the three-course basic sequence in a single foreign language. Proficiency is demonstrated by completing courses numbered 1010, 1020, and 2010 in one of the following subject area codes: ARB, ARM, CHI, FRE, GER, GKA, GKM, HEB, ITA, JPN, LAT, POL, RUS, SPA, SWA, and UKR. Those continuing the study of a foreign language begun in high school or at another college will be placed at the appropriate level in the sequence as determined by means of qualifying examinations or interviews administered by the Department of Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures. The College Foreign Language Group Requirement will be considered satisfied by those students whose test scores place them beyond the intermediate (third course) level.
Bilingual Students: The College Foreign Language Group Requirement will be considered satisfied for students who were born in and completed their secondary education in a country whose language is not English. However, no credit (through course work or by examination) will be granted to such students for elementary- or intermediatelevel courses in that language. Bilingual students who satisfy the Foreign Language Group Requirement in this manner will simultaneously fulfill the University General Education Requirement in Foreign Culture (FC).

## Natural Science Third Course (LS, PS)

A third course in the Natural Science area is required. All courses on the University list for Life Science or Physical Science are acceptable. Also, students may elect NFS 3230 as the third course in Natural Science (a course which is not on the University General Education list).

## Social Science (SS)

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences requires two courses.

## Civilizations and Societies

This College Group Requirement is not part of the University General Education Requirements. Students must complete one course from the following (cross-listed versions of these courses are indicated in parentheses): AFS 2010; A S 2010; ARM (or GER, POL, RUS, SLA, UKR) 3410; ARM (or POL, RUS, SLA, UKR) 3710; LAS 2100 (SPA 2400), 2110 (SPA 2500); CLA 2000; ENG 2600, 3600; FRE 2710, 2720; GER 2710, 2720; GKM 3710; ITA 2710, 2720; N E 2000, 2010; POL 2710; RUS 3510.
Note: The Junior Year in Germany experience also meets the Civilizations and Societies requirement.

## Science Requirement for B.S. Degrees

## Bachelor of Science Degrees

Students who are candidates for Bachelor of Science degrees must successfully complete sixty credits in the natural sciences, computer science, advanced logic, statistics, and mathematics. Credits com-
pleted to satisfy the College Group Requirements in Natural Science may be applied to the sixty credits.

## Special Degrees

Students who are candidates for the Special Degrees Bachelor of Science in Biological Sciences, Bachelor of Science in Chemistry, or Bachelor of Science in Physics must fulfill the sixty-credit requirement in the natural sciences, computer science, advanced logic, statistics, and mathematics. Candidates for other Special Bachelor of Science degrees must complete the College Group Requirement in Natural Science and any additional science and mathematics courses required by the curriculum which they are following.

## Major Requirements

A major is a program of concentrated study in a department or area within the College. Specific course requirements for majors are listed in this bulletin under each of the Departments or areas of the College. Students may declare majors at any time but are encouraged to do so as soon as possible. Students must complete all courses in their majors with an overall average of ' C ' (2.0). Each major program has specific requirements which may be modified from time to time; it is, therefore, each student's responsibility to keep informed of the current requirements in his/her major department.

## Declaration of Major

For the current procedure of how to declare or change your major, please consult the College website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu

## Double Major

Students wishing to declare double majors must obtain approval from the Chairpersons or delegated representatives of each Department or intended major program. For students to graduate with double majors, the major requirements in both areas of concentration must be fulfilled. Students must complete all courses in both majors with an over-all grade point average of ' $C$ ' (2.0). Both majors are designated on the diploma.
Students enrolled in Colleges and Schools other than the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and who wish to graduate with a double major, one component of which is in a Liberal Arts and Sciences curriculum, must satisfy all College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements, as well as the major requirements of the Department. (see pages 327 and 323.)

## Minor Fields

In general, minors require eighteen to twenty-one credits. Courses which bear limitations prohibiting their election for major credit may not be elected for minor credit.

Students enrolled in colleges and schools other than the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and who wish to declare a minor in a Liberal Arts and Sciences curriculum, may do so by satisfying the minor requirements of the curriculum involved. They need not satisfy the Group Requirements of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.
Students are strongly encouraged to consult with Departmental advisors for course selections. The notation of the minor will appear on the transcript but not on the diploma. To declare a minor, students should consult a Departmental advisor to obtain an approval signature. Program approval forms are available from the University Advising Center, 1600 Adamany Library.
For an index to all minor programs described in this bulletin see page 14.

## Co-Majors

The following subjects may be taken in conjunction with another major leading to a Bachelor's Degree: Latino/a and Latin American Studies, International Studies, and Peace and Conflict Studies.

## Combined Degrees and Second Degrees

A Combined Degree (B.A. or B.S.) is granted by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences in cooperation with approved schools of Dentistry, Medicine, and Law, which do not require a bachelor's degree for admission. Candidates for Combined Degrees must complete ninety credits in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, all University requirements, all College requirements, make reasonable progress (as determined by the major Department) toward completing a major, and complete satisfactorily the first year's work in an approved professional school. Courses taken in the first year of professional school may be applied toward the required fifteen credits in advanced courses. Students who fail to pass any course ordinarily required during the first year of professional work forfeit the right to a Combined Degree. Such cases may be reopened only after the student completes the second year of professional work.
Students who have received a degree from Wayne State University or any other accredited institution may obtain a second bachelor's degree in another academic area by registering in the appropriate undergraduate College. Graduates of Wayne State University who have earned degrees from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may be ranked as undergraduates by declaring new majors and indicating a desire to earn a second undergraduate degree. Graduates of other Wayne State University Schools or Colleges must transfer to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.
In order to be granted second degrees, students must complete a minimum of thirty credits beyond the first degree in the College and satisfy all University, College and major requirements. This includes all College Group Requirements not overlapping with University General Education Requirements. Generally no second degree will be granted in the academic area in which the first degree was earned.

## Concurrent Degrees and Double Majors

Students who have satisfied all requirements for two different major programs leading to degrees offered by the College and who have accumulated 150 or more degree credits may apply for both degrees simultaneously. However, students intending to earn concurrent degrees are required to obtain permission from the Office of the Dean prior to the accumulation of 120 degree credits. A more usual procedure for students satisfying the requirements of two different major programs is to declare a double major and graduate with one degree, in which case as few as 120 degree credits may be required. (See also 'Major Requirement' and 'Combined Degrees', above.)

## Restrictions on Credit

## Repeated Subject

Degree credit will NOT be granted for course work in which credit has already been granted. (Students who wish to repeat a course in which they did not receive credit originally must file a repeat form at the time of registration.) Since similar courses may have different names dependent upon the college and the semester in which a course is offered, students are advised to make certain that they do not offer repeated course work as credit toward a degree.

## Maximum Credits in One Subject

Students may not count toward a degree more than forty-six credits in any one subject except for special curricula which specify additional courses in the curriculum outline.

## Over-Age Credits

Students attempting to complete majors after a protracted interruption in their education, or those attending the University on a parttime basis over an extended period of time may find that some early course work is outdated. In such cases, a department may require refresher work or a demonstration that the student is prepared for advanced courses in the department.

## Restrictions on Transfer Credit

No more than sixty-four semester credits may be applied toward graduation from two-year colleges.

## Restricted Courses

Degree credit for restricted courses is given only within the approved limits specified below.

## Professional Courses

Students may elect a maximum of sixteen credits as cognate work from elected courses offered for degree credit by the several professional schools and colleges within the University. Eight of these credits may be elected with the approval of an academic advisor prior to the declaration of a major, and eight additional credits may be chosen with the approval of the major department. Where academic advisors have approved fewer than eight credits, the major department may approve degree credit up to the sixteen maximum credits allowed. In curricula which specifically require professional courses in excess of the maximum, additional credits may be elected.

## Specialized Courses

Unless a curriculum specifies otherwise, the maximum amount of degree credit which may be earned in certain specialized areas is limited as follows:
Dance (approved courses) - 16 credits maximum
Health - 8 credits maximum
Applied Music (including the limitation as stated
in the paragraph below) - 16 credits maximum
Physical Education (activity) - 4 credits maximum
A total of not more than four credits from the following list of courses may be counted toward a degree unless a curriculum specifically requires more extensive elections:
COM 2240 -- Forensics Practicum: Cr. 1-2
MUA 2800 -- University Bands: Cr. 1
MUA 2810 -- University Symphony Orchestra: Cr. 1
MUA 2820 -- Jazz Big Band: Cr. 1
MUA 2830 -- Men's Chorus: Cr. 1
MUA 2840 -- Choral Union: Cr. 1
MUA 2850 -- Concert Chorale: Cr. 1
MUA 2870 -- Women's Chorale: Cr. 1
MUA 2880 -- Chamber Music and Special Ensembles: Cr. 1

## Residence

To qualify for a baccalaureate degree in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, a minimum of thirty credits must be earned in the College. The last thirty credits applicable to the degree, not including credit by special examination, must be completed in an undergraduate college or school of Wayne State University. Credit by special examination may not be counted as residence credit, but such credit, if earned during a semester in which the student is registered, will not be considered an interruption of residence.
In special circumstances, senior residence may be interrupted with approval.
For the Combined Degree, the residence requirement must be completed in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences at Wayne State University prior to admission to the professional school.

## Academic Regulations: Liberal Arts and Sciences

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should see pages 14 and 71. The following additions and amendments apply to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

## Attendance

Regularity in attendance and performance is necessary for success in college work. Attendance requirements will be announced by instructors at the beginning of each course.

## Program Load, Normal

To graduate in four years, students should take at least fifteen credits per semester for eight consecutive semesters. A normal load should not exceed eighteen credits.
Because at least two hours of outside preparation are normally expected for each class hour, a fifteen credit program calls for approximately forty-five hours of class attendance and study per week. Students who undertake such a program should expect to give it their full time and energy.

## Credits, Extra

Extra credits are credits taken in excess of the normal load of eighteen credits. Students with 3.0 (or above) grade point averages may take more than eighteen credits when their proposed programs carry the written approval of the advisor and the Dean.

## Retention of Student Records

Term papers and examinations shall either be returned to students or retained by the instructor for a minimum of six months. Thereafter they may be destroyed. Instructors shall retain grade books for at least five years following the end of a term, and instructors who leave the institution shall give grade books for courses conducted during the past five years to their department chairperson. Five years after the end of a course, grade books may be returned to the instructor or destroyed by the department.

## Honors College

Students in the College may request permission to take honors courses by e-mailing honors@wayne.edu, if they have a cumulative grade point average of 3.3 or above. For a description of the Irvin D. Reid Honors College and a list of honors-related classes, see page 304.

## 'AGRADE'

## (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment Program)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: Some Departments of the College permit academically superior majors to petition for admission into the College's 'AGRADE' program. 'AGRADE' procedures enable qualified seniors in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs of the College and apply a maximum of sixteen credits towards both a bachelor's and master's degree in the major field. Students electing 'AGRADE' programs may expect to complete the bachelor's and master's degrees in five years of full-time study.

An 'AGRADE' applicant may petition the Graduate Committee of the major Department for acceptance into the program no earlier than the semester in which ninety credits are completed. Applicants must have an overall grade point average at the cum laude level and not less than a 3.6 grade point average in the major courses already completed. If the student's petition is accepted, the student's faculty advisor shall develop a graduate Plan of Work, specifying the 'AGRADE' courses to be included in subsequent semesters.
For more details about the 'AGRADE' program, contact the chairperson of the major department or the Graduate Office of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (313-577-5188).

## Phi Beta Kappa

Phi Beta Kappa, the nation's oldest honor society, was founded at the College of William and Mary in Virginia on December 5, 1776. The one hundred and fifty-sixth chapter of the society, Gamma of Michigan, was installed at Wayne State University on January 16, 1953 under a charter granted to the College of Liberal Arts by the United Chapters of Phi Beta Kappa. Membership in the chapter is restricted to its charter members and to those members of the junior and senior classes of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences who have been elected to membership by the chapter and who have formally accepted election and participated in initiation ceremonies of this or some other cooperating chapter. In addition, all members of the University staff who have been elected to membership by other chapters of Phi Beta Kappa automatically become affiliated members of the local chapter for the duration of their stay at the University.
Election to membership is restricted to students with at least two academic years of residence in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and is based not only on high scholarship and integrity, but also on breadth and depth of program. Students who wish further information are urged to consult with the secretary of the chapter concerning requirements for membership.

## Graduation with Academic Distinction

Candidates eligible for the bachelor's degree may receive a special citation on their diplomas under the following circumstances: The designations of 'Summa Cum Laude,' 'Magna Cum Laude,' and 'Cum Laude' will be conferred upon graduating students whose cumulative grade point averages at Wayne State University fall within approximately the upper five per cent, the next five per cent. and the next ten per cent of the senior class, respectively. The grade points used to identify the lower limits for each designation will be based upon the grade points attained by seniors at these percentile levels during the preceding academic year. Only students who have earned sixty or more credits at Wayne State University are eligible to graduate with one of the above distinction citations.

## Dean's List

The Dean's List of academically superior students is compiled each fall and winter term based on the following criteria: A 3.6 grade point average for students registered for full-time programs of twelve credits or more which contribute to the grade point base; and a 4.0 grade point average for students registered for between six and eleven credits. Students who receive marks of 'I' or 'W or 'X' and grades of ' N ' or 'U' are not eligible. (For explanation of these marks and grades, see page 76.)

## Probation, Academic

Low Grade Point Average: If a student's cumulative grade point average falls below 2.0, the student will be placed on academic probation. The student will be required to obtain permission from the University Advising Center before registering. Such permission will be granted only after an interview during which the student and advi-
sor identify previous causes of failure and formulate a plan for future success.
Registration: A student on academic probation must have a 'hold' released each term before he or she registers. To obtain this release, the student must see an academic advisor in the University Advising Center. This hold will not be released after the last day of the final registration for the term for which the student plans to register.
Restriction: While on academic probation, a student may not represent the College in student activities.
Removal of Academic Probation: Academic probation will be removed at the end of any term in which the student achieves an over-all average of ' $C$ ' (2.0) or better for all degree work taken at the University.

## Exclusion

Low Grade Point Average: Students on academic probation shall be given two subsequent terms for enrollment on probationary status. At the conclusion of the two terms, a student who has not achieved a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.0 shall be excluded from the University. A student excluded from the University may not apply for reinstatement for one calendar year. Such an exclusion will be reviewed by the Probation Committee and the Dean upon the request of the student.
Reinstatement: After one year of exclusion, the student may apply for reinstatement in the College. The decision to reinstate will be based upon evidence presented by the student that circumstances have changed during the year and that the probability of success has increased. The reinstatement application must be returned to the University Advising Center at least six weeks prior to the first day of any registration period.

## Cheating and Plagiarism

The principle of honesty is recognized as fundamental to a scholarly community. Students are expected to honor this principle and instructors are expected to take appropriate action when instances of academic dishonesty are discovered. An instructor, on discovering such an instance, may give a failing grade on the assignment or for the course. The instructor has the responsibility of notifying the student of the alleged violation and the action being taken. Both the student and the instructor are entitled to academic due process in all such cases. Acts of dishonesty may lead to suspension or exclusion. Information on procedures is available in the Office of the Dean of Students and the Dean of Students website: http://doso.wayne.edu/

## Advising, Academic

Academic advisors are available both in departments and at the University Advising Center. Students who have chosen a major should meet with their departmental advisor. Students should confer with advisors on all questions concerning degree requirements, academic regulations, course elections, and programs of study. It is of primary importance that students talk with an advisor when they are having difficulties in their academic work.

## Scholarships and Financial Aid

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and many departments within the college, offer a number of students scholarships. For a current list please refer to the college website at http://clasweb.clas.wayne.edu/Scholarships. Also see Financial Aid, Office of Student or the Student Services Coordinator in the Dean's Office, as well as the individual departmental sections below, for additional information and applications.

## Curricula, Undergraduate

Students are encouraged to consult an academic advisor before choosing any curriculum.

## General Curriculum for Undecided Students

In general, students should decide on a major as soon as possible. Students planning to major in one of the sciences or in mathematics should take introductory science and mathematics classes as soon as possible, as not to delay progress in these highly structured programs. Students should consult an advisor in a science department for more information about foundational courses for science majors.
Students interested in a general area (humanities, social sciences, natural sciences), but not yet certain about a specific major should see an advisor in a department in an identified area of interest and follow its curriculum. This will maximize the number of classes that will transfer to another major in the same general area.

Students who remain unsure about a general area and are not planning to major in the sciences or mathematics, should follow the curriculum below, which will help satisfy requirements common to all students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and will help with choosing an area of interest.

## Suggested Elections

## First Year

FALL SEMESTER
Basic Composition (BC): Cr. 4
Computer Literacy (CL): Cr. 3
Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT): Cr. 3
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Humanities (VP or PL): Cr. 3 or Social Science (SS): Cr. 3
TOTAL Credits: 16
WINTER SEMESTER
Intermediate Composition (IC): Cr. 3
Oral Communications (OC): Cr. 3
Mathematics Competency (MC): Cr. 3
Humanities (VP or PL): Cr. 3 or Social Science (SS): Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3 or Natural Science (PS or LS): Cr. 3
TOTAL Credits: 15

## Second Year

FALL SEMESTER
Foreign Language I (College requirement): Cr. 4
Natural Science (LS or PS or College Req.) with lab: Cr. 4
OR Social Science (SS or College Req.): Cr. 3
Civilizations and Society (College requirement): Cr. 3
Electives in areas of interest: Cr. 6
TOTAL Credits: 16
WINTER SEMESTER
Foreign Language II (College Requirement): Cr. 4
Electives in areas of interest: Cr. 12
TOTAL Credits: 16

## Orientation (ORI) courses

The university offers orientation courses (ORI 0995 and ORI 1010) for students who are undecided about their major and to help incoming students prepare for their academic careers. For more details, please see page 541.

## Curricula, Preprofessional

Admission to preprofessional curricula implies only that students have selected professional goals. It does not necessarily mean that students will be accepted by the corresponding professional school or college.

A preprofessional curriculum is not a major. In general, students are encouraged to declare a major together with pursuing a preprofessional curriculum. Some professional programs require a bachelor's degree. Even if a bachelor's degree is not required, admission to a professional program is often very competitive, and pursuing a major provides students with an alternative career path.

## Business Administration, Pre-

See page 105.
Clinical Laboratory Science, Pre-
See page 494.

## Cytotechnology Concentration (Clinical Laboratory Science B.H.S. Program)

See page 495.

## Dentistry, Pre-

Satisfactory completion of University General Education Requirements, College Group Requirements, a major field, and the basic sciences listed below lead to the bachelor's degree and qualify students for consideration by most schools of dentistry.
Biology or Zoology with laboratory: Cr. 12-16
Chemistry: Inorganic, including qualitative analysis, \& lab: Cr. 9-11
Chemistry: Organic with laboratory: Cr. 8-10
English: Cr. 8-12
Physics with laboratory: Cr. 8-10
Recommended electives include psychology, sociology, biochemistry, embryology, and statistics. Because different schools of dentistry may require credits in some or all of these subjects, students are advised to become familiar with Admission Requirements of U.S. and Canadian Dental Schools, a brochure which may be ordered from the American Association of Dental Schools, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C., 20036.

## Education, Pre-

See page 145.
Engineering, Pre-
See page 170.
Law, Pre-
See page 317.
Since the requirements for admission to law schools vary from school to school, students should become familiar with the requirements of the school they plan to enter.
For admission to Wayne State University's Law School, applicants should have a bachelor's degree from an accredited college with a strong grade point average. Although no specific courses are required, the faculty of the Law School recommends a strong background in English, with emphasis on grammar and composition, and in the social sciences. Within these fields, the choice of courses should be made in consultation with an academic advisor in the University Advising Center. The following is a suggested list of courses:

Classics 3100; Economics 2010, 2020; four courses in English; History 1050, 2040, 2050, 5160, 5170; Philosophy 1010, 1850; Political Science 1010, 3040, 5110; Psychology 1010; Sociology 2000, 3820. An introductory course in accounting is also recommended. For students interested in the practice of law in commercial, corporate, and tax fields, the business administration curriculum may provide a good background.

Law School Admission Test: Each applicant for admission is required to take the Law School Admission Test given by the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey. This test is given five times a year in Detroit and at one hundred or more other examination centers located throughout the country. Application blanks and additional information may be obtained from the Testing and Evaluation Office, 698 Student Center.

## Medicine, Pre-, and Pre-Osteopathic Medicine

Satisfactory completion of University General Education Requirements, College Group Requirements, a major field, and the basic sciences listed below lead to the bachelor's degree and qualify a student for consideration by most schools of medicine and osteopathic medicine.

Biology or Zoology with laboratory: Cr. 12-16
English: Cr. 8-12
Inorganic Chemistry (including qualitative analysis) \& lab: Cr. 9-11
Organic Chemistry with laboratory: Cr. 8-10
Physics with laboratory: Cr. 8-10
Recommended electives include psychology, sociology, biochemistry, embryology, and statistics. Because different schools of medicine may require credits in some or all of these subjects, students are advised to become familiar with Medical School Admission Requirements, a brochure which may be ordered from the Association of American Medical Colleges, 2450 N Street, N.W., Washington, D.C., 20037-1126. The admission requirements of specific schools of osteopathic medicine are available from the American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine, 6110 Executive Blvd., Suite 405, Rockville, Maryland 20852-3991.
Wayne State University's School of Medicine encourages students to fulfill degree requirements by selecting courses which will contribute significantly to a broad cultural background and by choosing a major in which one is interested. The Committee on Admissions is influenced by the scholarly approach to education, not by the area in which one concentrates.

## Mortuary Science, Pre-

See page 500.

## Nursing, Pre-

See page 475.

## Occupational Therapy, Pre-

See page 506.

## Pathologists' Assistant, Pre-

See page 501.

## Pharmacy, Pre-

See page 495.

Physical Therapy, Pre-
See page 515 .

## Radiation Therapy Technology, Pre-

See page 519.

## Radiologic Technology, Pre-

See page 522
Social Work, Pre-
See page 528.

## Teaching: Secondary Combined Curriculum

This curriculum leads to a bachelor's degree and a Michigan Secondary Provisional Certificate.
The Combined Curriculum for Secondary Teaching is offered in selected majors in cooperation with the College of Education and prepares students for teaching major and minor subjects in the secondary school. In this curriculum, students take the first two years of work in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Courses in the third and fourth years are taken concurrently in both Colleges. In electing courses during the first two years, students should acquire a broad general education while simultaneously electing courses that may be required by their future major department.

Students interested in this program should consult an academic advisor who will supply a curriculum outline, provide guidance, and direct them to the advisor in the major at the beginning of the junior year. Students may also see the Division of Academic Services, Room 489, College of Education, at any time during the first two years for consultation on professional programs they may be planning to pursue.

Students remain registered in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and elect Departmental majors at the beginning of the junior year. Students then apply to the College of Education for official admission to the combined curriculum for secondary teaching and must be approved by the College of Education as candidates for teacher certification. During junior and senior years, student program requests will be signed by both a College of Liberal Arts and Sciences major advisor and by the appropriate advisor in the College of Education.

## Computer Science (B.A. Program)

The Bachelor of Arts curriculum is designed to provide a strong academic foundation for those preparing for a career in computer applications. Students planning to earn a graduate degree in computer science are strongly advised to seek the Bachelor of Science degree in computer science offered by the College of Engineering, see page 195.

Admission Requirements: See the general requirements for undergraduate admission, page 58.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: see page 322.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS

(Please note that the core courses include mandatory instructional labs. These laboratories must be taken concurrently with their corequisite lecture.)

1. Mathematics 2010 and 2210 (or B E 2100).
2. Computer Science course work as follows:
(a) Computer Science 1100, 1101, 1500, 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200, 2201, 3100, 3101, 4110, 4111, 4420, 4421, 4996 and 4997.
(b) Four additional Computer Science courses of at least three credits each, numbered 3000 or above, excluding CSC 4990 and 4995.
(c) A minimum of twenty-six credits in computer science must be earned at Wayne State University.
(d) A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in CSC 1100, 1101, 1500, 1501. 2110, 2111, 2200, and 2201, respectively. For all other courses a minimum grade of ' C -' is required.

Students declaring their major should consult an advisor for a written assessment of current requirements.
Recommended Program: A link to a recommended four-year program is available on our web site: http://www.cs.wayne.edu.

## Information Systems Technology (B.A. Program)

This program prepares the student for a challenging workplace with an enhanced knowledge of business applications. The curriculum for the degree is designed to give students fundamental knowledge of computer science with a combined knowledge of system designs and business administration.
Admission Requirements: See the general requirements for undergraduate admission, page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: see page 322.

## COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

(Please note that the core courses include mandatory instructional labs. These laboratories must be taken concurrently with their corequisite lecture.)

1. Mathematics 2010 and 2210 (or B E 2100).
2. Computer Science 1100, 1101, 1500, 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200, 2201, 3100, 3101, 3750, 4110, 4111, 4420, 4421, 4710 (or ISM 5994), 4996, 4997, 5750.
3. Economics 2020.
4. Business Administration course work to include: Accounting 3010, Finance 3290, Management 2530, and Marketing 2300.
5. Suggested General Education - Group Requirement selections:

Life Science: PSY 1010 is a prerequisite for MGT 2530
Social Science: ECO 2010 is a prerequisite for MKT 2300 and FIN 3290
6. A minimum of twenty-six credits in computer science must be earned at Wayne State University.
A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in CSC 1100, 1101, 1500, 1501, 2110, 2111, 2200, and 2201, respectively. For all other courses a minimum grade of ' C -' is required.
Prior to declaring their major, students should consult an advisor for a written assessment of the current requirements.
Recommended Program: A link to a recommended four-year program is available on our web site: http://www.cs.wayne.edu.

## INTERDISCIPLINARY MINORS

## Jewish Studies Interdisciplinary Minor

Office: 3094 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-2525
Coordinator: Marc W. Kruman
E-mail: aa1277@wayne.edu
The Jewish Studies minor engages students who are interested in learning about the history, culture, and languages of Jewish communities. In a variety of courses in history, literature, philosophy, political science, and the Hebrew language, students learn how Jewish
thought has influenced the modern world and how it has been influenced in turn by the societies and cultures in which Jews have lived over the past four thousand years.
Minor Requirements: To earn a minor in Jewish Studies, a student must take a minimum of nineteen credits, including:
HEB 1010 -- Elementary Hebrew I: Cr. 4
HIS 3015 -- History of Judaism and Jewish Thought (N E 3015): Cr. 3
HIS 6005 -- Survey of Jewish Civilization and History (N E 6005): Cr. 4
Eight credits taken from the following:
GER 5390 -- The Third Reich and the Holocaust taught in German) Cr. 3-4
HIS 5460 -- History of the Holocaust: Cr. 4
N E 2010 -- The Bible and Ancient Mythology: Cr. 3
N E 2060 -- (VP) Hebrew/Israeli Film: Trends and Themes in Israeli Cinema: Cr. 3
NE 2700 -- Topics in Middle Eastern Studies: Judaism from King David to the Early Middle Ages: Cr. 1-8
NE 3120 -- Biblical Narratives in English Translation: Cr. 3
N E 3225 -- (FC) Modern Israeli Culture: A Pluralistic Perspective: Cr. 3
N E 6030 -- Poetry of Yehuda Amichai in English Translation: Cr. 3
PHI 2400 -- Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion: Cr. 3
P S 3835 -- Middle East Conflict: Cr. 4
PS 5999 -- Special Topics in Political Sci.: Politics and the Order of Terror: Cr. 1-4
Study Abroad Option:
ED 5998 -- Field Studies: Seeing to Remember: An Interdisciplinary and International Holocaust Field Experience: Cr. 1-8

## Religious Studies Interdisciplinary Minor

Office: Room 10411, 5057 Woodward
Director: Ken Jackson; 313-577-7717
Email: ai4054@wayne.edu
Religion has grown in importance in recent years as a topic of academic as well as public interest. Religious studies as an interdisciplinary academic activity is well established at the majority of colleges and universities across the United States, both sectarian and non-sectarian, private and public. The program in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences is pursued as an academic, analytic investigation of the world's religions, of religious history, and of the place of religion in world cultures and societies from the ancients to the present. Faculty involved in the religious studies program are drawn from a wide range of traditional academic disciplines: anthropology, history, philosophy, classics, near eastern studies, asian studies, literature, art history, political science, and sociology. Religious studies respects the beliefs and backgrounds of the students who pursue courses in this area, but it also approaches its objects of study in a thoroughly scholarly manner. This program avoids proselytizing and tries to maintain both intellectual openness and critical rigor.
The Wayne State Religious Studies Program, housed in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, at present offers an undergraduate Religious Studies Minor and serves as an intercollegiate, interdepartmental, and interdisciplinary faculty body to sponsor visiting lectures and academic conferences on religious studies. Its Director works with a Faculty Steering Committee and group of faculty affiliated with the Program to develop curricular offerings and plan other Program activities. This minor is designed for undergraduates majoring in other areas or disciplines and requires a minimum of twenty-one credits including the following (courses marked with an asterisk (*) are suggested examples):

## Minor Requirements (Twenty-one Credits)

1) One course in Comparative Religion:
*N E 1900 -- Comparative Religion: Cr. 3
2) A course in one of the following topics:

Philosophy of Religion
PHI 2400 -- Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion: Cr. 3

## Anthropology of Religion

*ANT 5370 -- Magic, Religion, and Science: Cr. 3
Sociology of Religion
SOC 2100 (when offered as The Sociology of Religion) or SOC 3350
-- Topics in Sociology: Cr. 3
-- Religion and Social Activism: Cr. 3
3) Broadly based courses on two of the following religions:
*ENG 2500 -- (PL) The English Bible as Literature: Cr. 4
*N E 2000 -- (FC) Introduction to Islamic Civilization of the Near East: Cr. 3
*N E 2010 -- The Bible and Ancient Mythology: Cr. 3
*N E 3010 -- Survey of Jewish History and Civilization (HIS 3010): Cr. 3
4) One course in another religious tradition

* AFS 5260 -- The African Religious Experience: Cr. 3

5) One additional course from Religious Studies electives:
*CLA 3600 -- Religious Experience of the Ancient Greeks and Romans: Cr. 3
6) A team-taught capstone seminar/directed study designed to allow each student to work on an independent project in religious studies with a participating faculty member, and also to meet with other students pursuing the religious studies minor (3 cr.edits).


## Study Abroad

## African Travel-Study Programs

## Ghana and South Africa

Program Office: Department of Africana Studies; 313-577-2321 Coordinator: Eboe Hutchful
The Department of Africana Studies sponsors a summer term (four weeks on site) travel-study experience in the African countries of Ghana and South Africa. This program involves formal registration for graduate or undergraduate credit in Directed Study (AFS 6990). This course is taught by a W.S.U. faculty member as well as faculty members of the The Institute of African Studies at the University of Ghana, at Legon, Ghana, and the University of the Western Cape, at Cape Town, South Africa.

The institute of African Studies was established in 1961 as an interdisciplinary center for scholarship, teaching and research in African history, culture and religion. It offers both undergraduate and graduate instruction by its own faculty and collaborates with the social science departments of the University of Ghana. Located eight miles from Accra and in the shadow of the Aburi Hills, the University of Ghana is a large tranquil campus of original and striking architectural design and is justly considered one of the most beautiful university campuses in Africa. It is a residential university, organized around a hall system, and combines an active academic and social life.

The University of the Western Cape is one of the historically black universities in South Africa, located in the suburb of Constantia, just outside of Cape Town. The University has attracted prominent scholars from all over the continent, and is particularly strong in Africanist social sciences. Like Ghana, South Africa has a glorious history of indigenous culture, state formation, and resistance to European penetration; however, the country came to world attention primarily as a result of the bitter experience of apartheid. Many aspects of South Africa's segregationist history and anti-apartheid struggle evoke the civil rights struggle in the United States. Since 1994, South Africa has been involved in a unique and fragile experiment of racial equality and reconciliation, democracy and economic development.

The objectives of this travel-study program are to introduce students to broad questions of historical continuity and discontinuity, adaptation and readaptation, and syntheses that have characterized African cultures. Particular attention is given to normative values and religious views, economic and political systems, educational and health care systems, and family and community solidarities in the past and present. The program seeks to illuminate the fundamental and broad diversity in African lives as they are structured through traditional cultures, colonial impacts, nationality, gender, and socio-economic differentiation. It is designed to give students a sense of the successes and setbacks and ongoing challenges of African nationhood, and of Africa's relations with the United States and the rest of the world. On a personal basis the goals of the program are:

1) To provide intimate first-hand experience of African life styles and values systems.
2) To encourage among students an appreciation for cultural diversity through exposure to major foreign cultures.
3) To expose African-American students to the African roots of Afri-can-American identity, culture and tradition.
4) To equip students with conceptual and intellectual tools to analyze the complexity of cultural and political institutions in Africa.
5) To engage students in critical thinking and field observation in the social sciences.

## Benin

Program Office: Department of Anthropology; 313-577-2953 Coordinator: Guerin C. Montilus

The Department of Anthropology sponsors a biennial interdisciplinary summer study program in collaboration with the National University of Benin in Cotonou, Republic of Benin, West Africa. Founded in 1984, this program provides first-hand experience of African life styles and value systems through lectures by African instructors and interviews with Benin residents. Depending on student interest, attention is paid to African realities such as geography, history, religion, economy, politics, migration, family and kinship, education and health care systems. This broad range of topics is reflected in the kinds of formal registration available for the program, that is, students may use this travel-study experience as the basis of instruction for a number of different W.S.U. courses offered by other departments and colleges within the University. Both graduate and undergraduate credits are optional and non-credit participants are welcome.

## Caribbean Travel-Study Program: Cuba and Haiti

Program Office: Department of Anthropology; 313-577-2953 Coordinator: Guerin C. Montilus
The Caribbean study trip is an interdisciplinary study program sponsored by the Anthropology Department and hosted by the School of Preventive Medicine of the University of Santiago of Cuba and/or the Historical Ethnological Museum of the State University of Haiti, Port-au-Prince, Haiti. Both of these programs offer travel-study experiences which focus on Caribbean realities such as health care, educational systems, geography, history, religion, economy, politics, art, population, migration, family and kinship. The study trip provides first-hand experience of Caribbean life styles and value systems through lectures by Caribbean scholars and field trips guided by Caribbean instructors as well as personal interviews with Caribbean residents. Both graduate and undergraduate credits are optional and non-credit participants are welcome.

## Germany, Junior Year in Munich

Office: 401 Manoogian Hall; 313-577-4605; Fax: 313-577-3266
E-mail: jym@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.jym.wayne.edu/
Program Director: Mark Ferguson
Not just for German majors, the Junior Year in Germany program is a unique study abroad experience open to students of any major at Wayne State University. Students will earn W.S.U. credit for one academic year towards their degree while spending the year in Germany enrolled at the University of Munich. This program has a national reputation for excellence, and enrolls students from a wide variety of colleges and universities across the country. By spending an entire year abroad, fully integrated into the academic program of a German university and experiencing first-hand everyday life of another society and culture, Junior Year participants acquire valuable linguistic skills and intercultural experiences, giving them distinct advantages in the pursuit of many career goals.
Life in Munich: Munich is a large, fascinating and culturally enriching city. It is renowned for a centuries-long cultivation of the arts, as well as its significant place in Germany's prominent global business community. The city boasts two prestigious opera houses and four symphony orchestras, as well as an array of theaters from the Kammerspielhaus which features classical works, to the Münchner Volkstheater which stages contemporary productions -- all of which are available at reduced student rates. Additionally, there are numerous museums and art galleries featuring some of the finest collections in the world and making this location one of special interest for study in the arts.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS: The basic requirements for admission to the Program are: 1) Junior (completion of sixty credits), senior, or graduate standing at Wayne State (students from other universities are eligible with analogous standing at their institution); 2) Two years of college German with a 'B' average; 3) An overall 3.0 g.p.a., or better.

ORIENTATION: The program begins with an orientation period that combines intensive language instruction with an introduction to the German university system to prepare students for their studies at the university. Orientation also includes a variety of activities designed to introduce students to various facets of everyday life in their new surroundings.
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS IN GERMANY: Students are housed in the German university dormitories alongside their German counterparts which encourages maximum immersion in the language and culture. All rooms are single with cooking and common-room facilities. The program offices are centrally located near the University in the city center, where a full-time Resident Director and support staff are available to assist and guide students throughout the year.
COURSES and TUTORIALS: Students who study in Munich may take the following types of courses (all coursework is in German):

1) Courses offered by the Program exclusively for Junior Year students. These courses are fully described in the Program brochure available from the W.S.U. Junior Year Program Office (see above).
2) Courses offered by the German university for which the Program provides a tutor who meets with students once a week for out-ofclass tutorials.
3) Courses offered by the German university without Program sponsored tutorials.

Students may take courses in almost any discipline at the German universities if they meet course prerequisites and have the necessary language skills.
INTERNSHIPS and WORK OPPORTUNITIES: The Junior Year in Munich (JYM) can provide opportunities for professional experience and business related internships. In the past, JYM students have held internships with local news journals, publishing houses and several major international firms. The Program also offers the JYM/ISA Consult Pratikum, an internship arrangement with the Dresden branch of ISA Consult, a consulting firm providing research and consultancy services for governmental authorities, public industries, and a wide range of businesses in the private sector throughout Germany. For students interested in Foreign Service, opportunities exist to work with several organizations such as the U.S. Consulate in Munich. Students may also be able to find part-time work in Germany.

## SCHOLARSHIPS and LOANS

German-American Cultural Center Scholarship: Award of \$500$\$ 1,000$ open to W.S.U. students accepted to the Junior Year Program.
Junior Year in Germany Scholarship: Awards of \$500-\$2,000 open to students accepted to the Junior Year in Germany Program with outstanding achievement and demonstrated financial need.
Max Kade Foundation Scholarship: Awards of \$500-\$2,000 open to students accepted in the Junior Year in Germany Program with outstanding academic achievement and demonstrated financial need.
Wayne State University students holding Presidential Scholarships or Michigan Competitive Scholarships may use these for Program tuition as well as any Federal grants and loans.

## Thessalonike, Modern Greek in <br> Program Office: 440 Manoogian Hall; 313-577-3032 <br> Coordinator: Leonidas Pittos

Since 1972 the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Greece has made available annual scholarships to support study abroad experiences for students of Modern Greek language and literature at Wayne State University. The scholarships are intended to enable a student to improve his/her knowledge of Greece, its people, and their way of life through study at the international summer school of the Institute for Balkan Studies in the month of August. The course includes three hours of intensive study of modern Greek (at the intermediate or advanced level) each day and two hours of study each day of the history, literature and philosophy, art and archaeology of Greece from ancient to modern times. Successful completion of these courses earns a special certificate for the student who is expected to submit a written report reflecting his/her experiences and accomplishments at the Balkan Institute. The report will be due one month after return from Greece.

## ELIGIBILITY

1) Applicants must have a basic speaking, reading, and writing knowledge of modern Greek.
2) Applicants must be currently enrolled at Wayne State University at the time of application and have successfully completed a minimum of three semesters of full-time credit. Applicants must have taken at least one course in modern Greek at W.S.U., but need not be currently enrolled in a modern Greek course.
3) Citizens of Greece are not eligible, nor are previous recipients of the scholarship.

## APPLICATION

1) Applicants must complete an application form obtainable from the program coordinator in 440 Manoogian Hall. For consideration for the immediately subsequent summer, applications are due in the departmental office by 5:00 p.m. of the second Monday of March. Late applications will not be considered.
2) Applicants must submit with their forms a $250-500$ word essay (in English) describing the particular advantages this experience would bring to the student.

## SELECTION CRITERIA

1) Excellence of scholarship in general at the university level and especially in modern Greek.
2) Evaluation of the essay.
3) Preference will be given to applicants who have not visited Greece as an adult and to those who are not of Greek descent.

## Africana Studies

Office: 11th Floor, 5057 Woodward, Rm. 11002.2; 313-577-2321
Chairperson: Melba J. Boyd
Undergraduate advisor: Ollie A. Johnson III
Accounts Assistant: Annette Hawkins
Personnel: Joanne Lewan
Web: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/africanastudies

## Professors

Melba J. Boyd (Distinguished), Eboe Hutchful, Perry Mars
Associate Professors
Beth Bates (Emerita), Ollie A. Johnson III, Daphne Ntiri

## Assistant Professors

Lisa Alexander, David Goldberg, Xavier Livermon, Lisa Ze-Winters

## Lecturer

Todd Duncan

## Adjunct Professors

Ronald Brown, Jorge Chinea, Michael Goldfield, Guerin Montilius

## Degree Program

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in Africana Studies
Africana Studies is the systematic study of the historical, cultural, intellectual and social development of people of African descent, the societies of which they are a part, and their contribution to world civilization. Its principal geographic domains are the United States, the Caribbean, Latin America, the African continent, and increasingly Western Europe where large Africana communities reside. The field features a diversity of intellectual approaches and practical interests. Based on an interdisciplinary framework, it draws upon the humanities, and the social and behavioral sciences.

The major in Africana Studies prepares students for a wide range of professional and career opportunities. Majors can continue to graduate (including doctoral level) studies in the humanities, social and behavioral sciences, or pursue professional programs in law, medicine, business, and journalism. Graduates who enter the job market are prepared for careers in human services and public health, education, public relations, community development, urban planning; and more generally for jobs in the public sector, in central cities and urban institutions, or jobs that involve cultural or intergroup relations as well as international affairs. In the context of metropolitan Detroit, Africana Studies graduates will be better prepared to deal with the complexity and diversity of the city's political and demographic realities as they assume important roles of leadership.

## Africana Studies (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements: See the general requirements for undergraduate admission, page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the regulations of the University and the College governing
undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322. A grade point average of 2.0 is required both in the Africana Studies major and in General Education requirements for graduation.
Major Requirements: Majors must complete at least thirty-six credits in a prescribed course of study, including:

1. AFS 3420 (P S 3820) (four credits).
2. Completion of an approved area of concentration (twenty-nine credits).
3. Writing Intensive Requirement: AFS 5993 taken as corequisite with Field Work (AFS 5991) and/or Directed Study (AFS 6990) (three to eight credits), or any 3000 -level AFS course. Students who pursue the 3000 -level course option must obtain the permission of the course instructor and the department's undergraduate advisor. .

## Areas of Concentration

Cultural Studies and the Arts (twenty-nine credits): This concentration is designed for students who are interested in exploring the relations between cultural expression/production and the social experience of Black life.

1. AFS 2010, 3200, 4240, 5110
2. AFS (ENG) 2390 and/or AFS 5310.
3. Electives from: AFS 1010, 2210; AFS (SOC) 2600; AFS (HIS) 3160; AFS (HIS) 3180; AFS (COM) 4240; AFS 5130; AFS (THR) 5220; AFS (HIS) 5320, AFS 5480.
4. One cognate from: A H (AFS) 3750; ANT 3110, ANT (AFS) 5260; ENG 5470, ENG 5480; MUH 3360; COM (AFS) 5040, COM (AFS) 4240.

Development and Public Policy (twenty-nine credits): This concentration emphasizes historical, political and policy dimensions of the economic and social development of Black communities.

1. AFS 2210, 2600, 3160, 3180.
2. Three courses from: AFS 1010, 2010, 3250, 5480; AFS (SOC)

3860; AFS (HIS) 3140, AFS (HIS) 3150, AFS (HIS) 3360, AFS (HIS)
5320, AFS (HIS) 5580; AFS (W S) 5110; AFS (PS) 5030; AFS 5130; AFS (PSY) 5700; AFS (P S) 5740; AFS 6600.
3. Two courses from: AFS (SOC) 3860, AFS (SOC) 5580; AFS 5130; AFS (PSY) 5700.
4. One cognate from: AFS (GPH) 2500; ANT 3110, 3520; AFS 3610; HIS 3996, 5730; P S (AFS) 5030, P S (AFS) 5740; AFS (P S) 6100; SOC (AFS) 5570; AFS (S W) 6510.

## Africana Studies Co-Majors

Students with an interest in Africana Studies and in anthropology, English, history, sociology, urban studies, and political science are encouraged to consider a co-major in Africana Studies. Many Africana Studies courses are cross listed and Africana Studies co-majors may receive credit for courses taken for another major. The course of study for co-majors or dual majors is determined by the undergraduate advisor and coordinated with the undergraduate advisor of the corresponding department.

## Africana Studies Minor

Students majoring in other fields can minor in Africana Studies. The minor consists of six AFS courses which must include AFS 3420 and two or more of the following: AFS 2010, 2210, 2600, and 3250. Students wishing to minor in Africana Studies are encouraged to visit the departmental office for information and counseling. A minor may be declared when filing for graduation.

## Internships

Internships are available in which students gain experience through placements in settings similar to those in which they will later be seeking professional roles. These include: community service agencies, community-based self-development organizations, public and private institutions, Black alternative organizations and other appropriate settings. Some students may also do a practicum directly with the Department of Africana Studies, assisting in research, community relations, and in the organization, coordination and conduct of community extension and education service programs. The objective of this mode of study is to offer students the opportunity to synthesize diverse ideas, theories and methodologies with important and practical real world imperatives. Interested students should contact the department's undergraduate advisor.

## Financial Aid: Scholarships

Dudley Randall Scholarship Endowment Fund Coleman A. Young Scholarship Endowment Fund Pamela Marie Tinsley Scholarship
Only Africana Studies majors are eligible for scholarship awards under the endowed funds. Majors eligible for awards must maintain a minimum g.p.a. of 3.0 in the Department, exhibit qualities of leadership and/or significant service to community development. Any WSU student pursuing the study of black history is eligible for the Pamela Marie Tinsley Scholarship Award. The amount of the scholarship award varies, dependent upon the availability of funds. Recipients are selected by an awards committee, and the amount of the award depends on the funds available.

## Summer Study Abroad

This travel program periodically visits Africa and/or Brazil. Through an integrated field/classroom/seminar experience, students are challenged to grow intellectually, as well as to increase their self-awareness and sensitivity to other cultures. For more information, consult the department advisor.

## African Language

Students may satisfy the Foreign Culture (FC) General Education Requirement by successfully completing the three-course sequence in Swahili offered by the Department of Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures and Cultures. (see page 375.)

## Africana Studies Courses (AFS)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
1010 Introduction to Africana Studies. Cr. 3
An interdisciplinary approach to exploring several broad issues, topics, theories, concepts and perspectives which describe and explain the experiences of persons of African descent in America, the Continent, and the diaspora.

2010 African American Culture: Historical and Aesthetic Roots. Cr. 4
Core requirement for Africana Studies majors. Examination of the historical, traditional and aesthetic bases of a variety of cultural forms -- language, literature, music -- of the Black experience.
2210 (SS) Black Social and Political Thought. Cr. 4
Core requirement for Africana Studies majors. Survey of the Black intellectual and political tradition from the United States, the Caribbean and Africa.
(ENG 2390) (IC) Introduction to African-American Literature: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020, ENG 1050, former ISP 1510, or equiv. (equiv. means AP credit, IB, CLEP, or transfer credit with grade of C or better). Introduction to major themes and some major writers of African-American literature, emphasizing modern works. Reading and writing about representative poetry, fiction, essays, and plays.
2500 (GPH 2500) Geography of Africa. Cr. 4
Geography of modern Africa: regions, countries, peoples. Physical environment, resource potential, population groups, migrations, economics, development, political systems and conflicts.

2600 Race and Racism in America. (SOC 2600) Cr. 3
Examination of the nature and practice of racism in American society from its historical foundations to its contemporary institutional forms. (B)

3140 (HIS 3140) African American History I: 1400-1865. Cr. 3-4 African origins of African Americans; transition from freedom to slavery; status of African Americans under slavery.
3150 (HIS 3150) African American History II: 1865 to 1968. Cr. 3-4
African American history from Reconstruction through the Civil Rights Movement.
(W)

3155 (HIS 3155) African American History III: from 1968 to the present. Cr. 3-4
History of African Americans' struggle against persistent and stubborn racism, efforts to achieve full citizenship, and legal and economic justice after 1968.
3160 Black Urban History. (HIS 3160) Cr. 4
Historical experience of African Americans in urban areas; impact of their communities on urban development from 1860 to contemporary times.
(B)

3170 (HIS 3170) Ethnicity and Race in American Life. (AFS 6170) (HIS 6170) Cr. 3-4
Exploration of complicated relationship between ethnic and racial diversity and the making of America. Using historical, literary, and cultural readings and sources to examine key themes: Who was the "Other"? What is an "American"?

3180 Black Social Movements. (HIS 3180) Cr. 4
Prereq: AFS 2210 recommended. Survey of mass or popular Black movements with emphasis on their political and cultural impact, historical continuity and organization.

3200 The African-American Film Experience. (COM 3230). Cr. 4
Historical and contemporary portrayals of African American people in narrative and documentary film. Emphasis on filmic approaches to race relations, cinematic elaboration of racial stereotypes, and legitimation functions of film.

3230 (HIS 3230) The Civil Rights Movement. (HIS 5235) (AFS 5230) Cr. 3
Historically-driven survey of the Civil Rights Movement; focus on African Americans' efforts to enjoy the full benefits of American citizenship.

3250 (FC) Politics and Culture in Anglophone Caribbean. Cr. 3 Survey of political, economic and cultural life of the Caribbean. Relationship of the Caribbean to U.S. and world political and cultural developments. Interdisciplinary approach: historical, comparative, thematic issues.

3360 Black Workers in American History. (HIS 3360) Cr. 4
Survey course. Slave and free workers during antebellum period; skill trades, sharecropping, menial labor, coal mining during Reconstruction; labor struggles and job discrimination in the twentieth century.
(F,W)

## 3420 Pan Africanism: Politics of the Black Diaspora. (P S 3820) Cr. 4

Interplay of Pan Africanism as a cultural and socio-political movement in world politics from its origins as a concept to organizing practice worldwide.

3610 (FC) Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Foreign Culture: The Africans. Cr. 4
Prereq: upper division standing. Humanistic aspects, history, sociocultural institutions of African cultures; theory and methods, comparativist perspectives.
3750 (A H 3750) African American Art. Cr. 3
Prereq: one 1000-level Art History course. Introduction to African American art from the colonial period to the present, with emphasis on the U.S. and some attention to South and Central America and the Caribbean.

3860 Race, Class and the Criminal Justice System. (SOC 3860) Cr. 3
Prereq: upper division standing or criminal justice majors or minors. Survey of race and class in the criminal justice system: police, courts, jails and prisons. Socio-economic environment of offenders, and effects of criminal justice process on their ability to function positively within that environment.
( T )
4240 African Americans in Television. (COM 4240) Cr. 4
Historical overview of African Americans in radio and television with emphasis on three areas of study: news and documentary; entertainment and advertising; and ownership, employment and access. (Y)

4245 Blacks and Sport in the United States. (SOC 4245) Cr. 3
Examination of the intersection between race and sport in the United States in order to better understand the role of sport in socialization and culture constructions.
(B)

4750 (N E 4750) Colonization and Decolonization in North Africa: The Example of Algeria. Cr. 3
European (French) colonization in North Africa with emphasis on Algeria. Theoretical principles of nineteenth century colonization; emergence of national liberation movements. Socio-economic impact of colonization on Algeria through the 1990s.
5030 (P S 5030) African American Politics. Cr. 4
Nature and texture of Black politics; various perspectives on politics by Blacks; the impact of Blacks on American politics.

5040 (COM 4040) Diversity in Interpersonal Communication. Cr. 3
Issues and topics related to the study of communication behaviors and patterns in gender, race, social class, and sexual orientation within the United States.

## 5110 Black Women in America. (GSW 5110) Cr. 3

Social, cultural, artistic and economic development of Black women in America; topics include: racism, sexism, marriage, motherhood, feminism, and the welfare system.

5130 The Black Family. Cr. 4
Prereq: upper division undergraduate standing. Survey and analysis of historical and social forces relative to the study of the Black family. (Y)
(THR 5220) Black Dramatic Literature and Performance. Cr. 3
Critical study of significant Black dramatists of the American stage: Willis Richardson, Marita Bonner, Randolph Edmonds, Langston Hughes, Alice Childress, Lorraine Hansberry, Ed Bullins, Amiri Baraka, Ntozake Shange, and August Wilson.

5241 (HIS 5241) American Slavery. (HIS 7241) (AFS 7241) Cr. 4 Rise, expansion, and demise of slavery in the United States. Study of the five generations of Americans who lived with this institution; the unique imprint of slavery on American history and collective memory. (Y)

5260 (ANT 5260) The African Religious Experience: A Triple Heritage. Cr. 3
A triple heritage has contributed to the shaping of lives of African descent: the indigenous, Islamic and Christian religions. Analysis of these legacies, their specificity, interplay and significance in Africa, the Caribbean, South and North America.
5310 Special Topics in Africana Studies. Cr. 3-4
Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes; topics may include: Caribbean politics, African development, male-female relationships, Negritude.
5320 Black Labor History. (HIS 5320) Cr. 3
Prereq: upper division standing. Offered for undergraduate credit only. History of Black labor from the colonial period to the present . Topics include the development of a dual racial labor system in America; Black workers in the development and evolution of the American labor movement; and Black responses to white working class behavior.

5480 African Americans in the U.S. Political Economy. Cr. 4 Interdisciplinary and case study approach to African American social and economic development. Social stratification in Black communities; growth of Black middle class; racial discrimination in national economy, income disparities between whites and Blacks; and growth of urban Black underclass.
5570 (SOC 5570) Race Relations in Urban Society. Cr. 3
Theoretical orientations applied analytically to enhance an understanding of the patterned structures of privilege in society which are based on race. Inequality, segregation-desegregation, pluralism; social structural frameworks; some attention to social-psychological aspects of topics such as prejudice and racism.
(I)

5580 Law and the African American Experience. (SOC 5580) Cr. 4
Prereq: upper division or graduate standing. In-depth examination of the African American experience with law in the U.S.; historical development of the U.S. Constitution; legal barriers to equality and the influence of race on the law; use of law as a political instrument; participation of Blacks in the legal process; comparisons with other countries.
(B)

5700 The Psychology of African Americans. (PSY 5700) Cr. 4 Prereq: upper division standing. Methodological approaches to and theories of Black behavior and personality development. Topics include: race and pathology, life-span and psycho-sexual development, personality formation, social and environmental stress and adaptation.

5740 (P S 5740) Ethnicity: The Politics of Conflict and Cooperation. (PCS 5500) Cr. 4
Current ethnic (racial, linguistic, religious, and cultural) conflicts regionally, nationally and internationally. Introduction to concepts and analytic perspectives for understanding ethnicity as a factor in nation building and maintenance.

5991 Field Work in the Black Community. Cr. 3-8
Prereq: written consent of instructor. Open only to undergraduate majors. Field placement in community-based, human services, and civic organizations and governmental agencies.
(Y)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Africana Studies. Cr. 0 Prereq: junior standing, consent of instructor; coreq: AFS 3160, 3180, 3200, 3250, 3420, 3610, or 5110. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for Africana Studies majors. Disciplined writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6100 (P S 6050) Class, Race, and Politics in America. (HIS 5110) (SOC 7330) (U P 7030) Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing or consent of instructor. Historical and analytic investigation into the role of class and race in American politics. (I)

6170 (HIS 3170) Studies in Ethnicity and Race in American Life. (AFS 3170) (HIS 6170) Cr. 3-4
Exploration of complicated relationship between ethnic and racial diversity and the making of America. Using historical, literary, and cultural readings and sources to examine key themes: Who was the "Other"? What is an "American"?
6455 (U P 6455) Discrimination and Fair Housing. (ECO 6455) (P S 6455) (SOC 6455) (U S 6455) Cr. 3
Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Multidisciplinary investigation into the nature, motivations, consequences, and legal/public policy implications of racial/ethnic discrimination in housing and related markets in U.S. metropolitan areas.
6510 (S W 6510) Social Work and the Black Community. Cr. 3 Policy and practice issues for social work assessment and intervention within the black community, including education and health care.

## (Y)

6990 Directed Study. Cr. 3-8
Prereq: written consent of instructor. Open only to majors and graduate students. Reading and research projects.

# Anthropology 

Office: 3054 Faculty Administration Building; 313-577-2935
Chairperson: Thomas W. Killion
Academic Services Officer: Susan Ward
Undergraduate advisor: Sherylyn Briller
Web: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/Anthropology/

## Professors

Barbara C. Aswad (Emerita), Tamara Bray, Bernice A. Kaplan (Emerita), Guerin Montilus, Mark Luborsky, Andrea Sankar

## Associate Professors

Allen W. Batteau, Sherylyn H. Briller, Gordon L. Grosscup (Emeritus), Thomas W. Killion, Barry Lyons

## Assistant Professors

Stephen Chrisomalis, Todd Meyers, Yuson Jung, Andrew Newman, Kysta Ryzewski

## Lecturer

## Teddi Setzer

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in anthropology
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in anthropology
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in anthropology
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in anthropology and concentrations in cultural anthropology, archaeology, medical anthropology, physical anthropology, urban anthropology, applied anthropology, business anthropology, and industrial and organizational anthropology

Anthropology is a comparative social science that seeks to understand human behavior within the context of different cultural systems, past and present. Anthropology also seeks to understand human biological evolution and adaptation and their interaction with social and cultural behavior. Anthropology brings a cross-cultural knowledge base and unique methodological and conceptual tools to bear on understanding the transformations, problems and interconnections of contemporary societies. The discipline is divided into the fields of cultural, physical, linguistic anthropology, archaeology, and applied anthropology. Wayne State's department offers a broad-based Bachelor of Arts in anthropology.
Undergraduate training in anthropology is designed for various groups of students: 1) those desiring scientific knowledge of the social and cultural determinants of behavior; 2) those preparing to enter law, medicine, public health, social work, information sciences, or public administration; 3) those preparing for employment in historical or natural science museums; 4) those preparing to serve the business and/or industrial community as specialists in cross-cultural analysis or management consulting; 5) those seeking to enter the field of cultural resource management; 6) those expecting to work with the general public and, therefore, requiring a broad grasp of the nature of society, group behavior and social change; 7) those looking forward to teaching anthropology or another of the social or behavioral sciences; 8) those preparing for a career in another country, in international studies, or in foreign affairs; 9) those planning to pursue careers in law enforcement, police science, or criminal justice; and 10) those who desire to pursue graduate studies in anthropology.

## Anthropology (B.A. Program)

The Department offers the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in anthropology, for which the following admission and degree requirements apply.
Admission requirements for this degree program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Major Requirements: Students majoring in anthropology are required to elect a minimum of thirty-one credits in anthropology, including ANT 2100, 2110, 3100, 3200, 3310, 5210, 5310, 5380, 5993 (taken concurrently with ANT 3310 or 5996), and 5996. In addition, at least one culture area course (e.g., ANT 3520, 3540, 3550, 6290, or an acceptable alternative) and one other elective course (ANT 3110, 3150, 5200, 5270, or an acceptable alternative) must be completed. A minimum of fifteen credits must be taken in residence. The capstone course (5996) must be taken in residence. All core courses must be completed with a grade of " C " or better.
Limitations: Students may not elect more than forty-five credits in course work within the Department.
Cognate Requirements: Choices of cognate courses should be discussed with faculty in the Department of Anthropology.
Honors Program for Majors: see description of Honors Program, below.

## Anthropology Honors (B.A. Program)

This program is open to students pursuing a bachelor's degree with a major in anthropology who maintain an overall cumulative grade point average of at least 3.3 and a similar g.p.a. in anthropology courses. Honors majors must demonstrate the ability to do original work by writing an honors thesis during their senior year. The anthropology honors program leads to a degree designation 'With Honors in Anthropology'. Students in the Honors Program must satisfy the following requirements:

1. All requirements for a major in anthropology;
2. Overall g.p.a. of 3.3 or above;
3. Anthropology g.p.a. of 3.3 or above;
4. A minimum of three and a maximum of six thesis credits in anthropology (ANT 4999);
5. An approved honors thesis;
6. One 4000-level honors seminar (HON 4200-4280) offered by the Liberal Arts and Sciences Honors Program.
7. A total of twelve honors-designated credits including ANT 4999, the 4000 -level Honors Program seminar, and other honors credits earned in Honors Program courses or in Honors sections of courses offered by other departments.

For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, including the required 4000 -level Honors seminar, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/ classes.php.

## Combined Degree

Students pursuing a degree at an approved school of dentistry, medicine, or law may obtain a combined degree with anthropology; see page 327.

## Anthropology Minor

The election of a minor in anthropology is appropriate for students in a variety of disciplines who wish to add a comparative, cross-cultural, or bio-cultural perspective on the study of human beings to their area of specialization. The minor requires a minimum of eighteen credits in anthropology courses including ANT 2100 (offered for three or four credits); two of the following: ANT 2110, 3100, 3200 or 3310; as well as one of the following: ANT 5210, 5380, or 5996. Students must take an additional six credits in anthropology culture area and/or other elective courses. Total credits, other than Anthropology 2100, must equal at least fifteen for all students (including transfer students).
In order for students to gain maximum benefit from their minor in conjunction with their major, it is strongly recommended that they consult with an advisor in the department before electing courses. A list of elective anthropology courses recommended for combination with a variety of majors is available from the Department.

## 'AGRADE' Program <br> (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: This program enables qualified seniors in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs of the College. Students may apply for the 'AGRADE' Program during the term in which they will complete ninety credits; to qualify, students must have a minimum 3.6 g.p.a. in anthropology and be in the cum laude range in their overall g.p.a. For more details about the 'AGRADE' Program, contact the Academic Services Officer in the Anthropology Department.

## Anthropology Courses (ANT)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 2100 (SS) Introduction to Anthropology. Cr. 0-4

Required for majors. Study of humanity, past and present: cultural diversity and change, human evolution, biological variability, archaeology, ethnography, language, and contemporary uses of anthropology.
(T)

## 2110 (LS) Introduction to Physical Anthropology. Cr. 3

Required for majors. Role of hereditary and environmental factors, human genetics, meaning of "race" and racial classifications, fossil records, non-human primate behavior and evolution.

2500 Archaeology of the Great Lakes. Cr. 4
Introduction to Native cultures and archaeology of Michigan and the Great Lakes region, from the first peopling of the region through early historic times; changing patterns of adaptation to the ecology of the Great Lakes region; focus on ancient technologies and material culture, social organization, settlement patterns, economic strategies, and political formations.

3061 (N E 3061) Oral History in Middle Eastern Tradition. Cr. 3
Methodologies, techniques and applications of oral history used as tools to investigate modern social history of Middle Eastern societies.

3100 Cultures of the World. Cr. 3-4
Required for majors. Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. Human societies exhibit tremendous variation. How and why do we differ? What do these differences mean in today's world. Explore, contrast, compare, understand cultures like those of the Amazon rain forest, China, Japan, Alaska, India, Central America, and urban America. View their lifestyles, politics, kinship, economics, religions through readings, discussion, film.
3110 Detroit Area Minorities: Arabs, Hispanics, and African Americans. Cr. 3-4
Offered for four credits to Liberal Arts Honors students only. Arab, African American, and Hispanic minorities from the perspective of history, social organization, and cultural background. Topics include: family roles, community structure, migration, religious beliefs, education, health problems.
3150 (FC) Anthropology of Business. Cr. 0-4
Differences between American culture/business practice and the culture/business practice of other countries: assumptions, world view and family structure, organization and language.
3200 (HS) Lost Cities and Ancient Civilizations. Cr. 3
Required for majors. Early civilizations that developed in different parts of the world in comparative perspective. Hypotheses to explain rise and fall of civilizations, in context of ancient cultures. Basics of archaeology: how facts are formed; meaning of "civilization." How understanding of the past shapes understanding of the present. Geared toward the non-major.

3210 Ancient Africa. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100, 3200, or consent of instructor. Survey of the archaeological and fossil record of human development in Africa, from faint traces over 300 million years old through the transition to food production, settled life, and civilizations.

3220 The Inca and their Ancestors. (ANT 6510) Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100, 3200, or consent of instructor. Introduction to precolumbian civilizations of South America. Archaeological and ethnohistorical data on ancient cultures; foundations of Inca civilization; major cultures from different regions and periods.

3310 (ANT 3310) Language and Culture. (LIN 3310) Cr. 3
Required for undergraduate majors. Prereq: ANT 2100 or LIN 2720 or consent of instructor. Explore the rich interconnections of language and culture in distant and local communities, in contexts where languages are declining or developing anew, and in life cycle and ordinary contexts of daily life. Students are also expected to explore their own language and cultural backgrounds and those to which they are drawn.

3400 Medicine, Health and Society. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Introduction to concepts in medical anthropology; exploration of healing practices and the institutions shaping those practices.

## 3520 (FC) Understanding Africa: Past, Present and Future. Cr. 3

In-depth knowledge of Africa through the study of its physiography, prehistory and history, social institutions, and social changes within a global context.
3530 Native Americans. Cr. 3
Survey of Native American cultures north of Mexico in historical and comparative perspective; contemporary Native American issues. (I)

## 3540 (FC) Cultures and Societies of Latin America. Cr. 3

Latin American social structures and cultural variation, history, and relationship to the United States. Themes include class, race, ethnicity, gender, religion, globalization, and immigration to the United States.

3550 (ANT 3550) (FC) Arab Society in Transition. (N E 3550) Cr. 3
Distinctive social and cultural institutions and processes of change in the Arab Middle East. Regional variations: background and discussion of current political and economic systems and their relationship to international systems.
3555 Sex and Gender in Prehistoric Societies. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 3220 or 5270 recommended. Recent developments in anthropological and archaeological research on women and gender. The engendering of archaeological, anthropological, historical, political , and methodological perspectives.

## 3600 Topics in Anthropology. Cr. 3

Prereq: ANT 2100. Selected topics or emerging fields in any of the four anthropology subfields (cultural; physical; archaeology; linguistics). Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## 3990 Directed Study. Cr. 2-6 (Max. 6)

Prereq: 16 credits in anthropology with grades of A or B; consent of instructor.

## 4999 Honors Research and Thesis. Cr. 3-6

Prereq: senior standing; 3.3 h.p.a.; 3.3 h.p.a. in anthropology. Open only to majors in anthropology. Research and thesis to be completed under the direction of a faculty member whose expertise includes the student's area of interest. Advisor and a second reader will read the completed thesis.

5060 (ANT 5060) Urban Anthropology. (SOC 5540) Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Social-cultural effects of urbanization from a cross-cultural perspective with emphasis on the developing area of the world. The process of urbanization; the anthropological approach in the area of urban studies.

## 5140 Biology and Culture. Cr. 3

Prereq: ANT 2100 or 2110 or consent of instructor. Interrelationships between the cultural and biological aspects of humans; human genetic variability, human physiological plasticity and culture as associated mechanisms by which humans adapt to environmental stress.

## (F)

## 5170 Political Anthropology. Cr. 3

Prereq: ANT 2100 or 5200 or consent of instructor. Ethnographic and comparative study of power, politics, and political organizations in non-state and state societies and in the colonial encounter; evolutionary, functionalist, practice-oriented, Marxist, feminist, and Foucauldian approaches to the study of power.

5180 Forensic Anthropology. Cr. 3
Prereq: CRJ 1010 or former CRJ 2000 or ANT 2110 or consent of instructor. Introductory survey of the natural, medical, and behavioral sciences with regard to forensic applications. Topics may include: toxicology, forensic pathology, fingerprints, ballistics, analysis of the human skeleton, body fluid identification.

## 5210 Anthropological Methods. Cr. 4

Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Required for majors. Intensive introduction to research methods, techniques and issues in anthropology. Students engage in a research experience supervised by the instructor, write a field journal, and complete a final exam. Exercises focus on data collection, data management, and data analysis. Techniques include participant observation, fieldnotes, and interviewing. Students learn how to use software packages employed by anthropological researchers in the computer lab.
(F,W)

5230 Mixed Methods Research Methodology. Cr. 4
Prereq: ANT 2100, ANT 5380, or ANT 5996. Introduction to statistics for students already trained in anthropological or qualitative methods; statistical concepts and techniques.
5240 Cross Cultural Study of Gender. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Evolutionary and cultural bases of gender roles using a world sample; division of labor, marriage and sexual behavior, power and ideology.
5260 (ANT 5260) The African Religious Experience: A Triple Heritage. (AFS 5260) Cr. 3
A triple heritage has contributed to the shaping of lives of African descent: the indigenous, Islamic and Christian religions. Analysis of these legacies, their specificity, interplay and significance in Africa, the Caribbean, South and North America.

5270 Concepts and Techniques in Archaeology. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or 3200 . For advanced upper-level undergraduates with a background in anthropology, and graduate students. Current theoretical and methodological approaches to investigation of past societies; frameworks include culture history, processual, structuralist, neo-Marxist; methods and techniques used to investigate ancient environments, subsistence strategies, ideologies, and social, political and economic organizations.

## 5280 Field Work in Archaeology of the Americas. Cr. 5 (Max. 10)

Prereq: written consent of instructor; ANT 5270 recommended. Introduction to reconnaissance and excavation of sites; preparation and cataloging of specimens; analysis of data. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5320 (ANT 5320) Language and Societies. (LIN 5320) Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or 5200 or consent of instructor. Contemporary linguistic anthropologists see language as a form of social action. How has this understanding of language in society evolved? Read classic works of linguistic anthropology and contemporary studies in this growing field. Engage in research in language in society.
5370 Magic, Religion and Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or 5200 or consent of instructor. The nature and variety of religious belief and practice; theoretical interpretations. (B)
5380 History of Anthropology. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or 7005 or consent of instructor. Required for majors. History of ideas and explanatory theories in anthropology; continuities and disjunctures in British, French, American, German, Belgian, Russian, and Third World anthropologies.

5400 Anthropology of Health and IIIness. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Concepts and theory in medical anthropology from cultural and biological perspectives. Topics include: cross-cultural aspects of sex and gender in health and illness, life course, sexuality, birth and death, bio-cultural approaches to healing and treatment, international health and epidemiology.
(B)

5410 Anthropology of Age. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Cultural construction of the life course; age categories such as childhood and old age examined from cross-cultural, historical, political and economic perspectives. Special attention to women's aging; role of biology and ethnicity in aging and death and dying.

5420 Anthropology Practicum. (ANT 7420) Cr. 3
Prereq: written consent of instructor. Field placement in a service agency or other organization. Students provide volunteer assistance to an agency while conducting participant observation research exercises. Utilization of field experience to learn about a variety of research issues and methodologies.

5430 (NUR 7515) End-of-Life Issues. (ANT 7430) (LIS 7635) (SOC 5020) (SOC 7020) Cr. 3-4
Physical, spiritual, legal, economic, political, cultural, and ethical issues at the end of life, examined as stories about individuals, families, and communities.

## 5500 Historical Archaeology Cr. 3

Prereq: ANT 3200. Examines the methods and theoretical approaches of historical archaeology and archaeology of the modern world (post-1500 AD). Case studies drawn from around the world will converge on major topics and debates within the sub-field.

5510 Mesoamerican Civilization. (LAS 3510) Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor, or LAS 2010. Survey of the history and characteristics of cultures in Mesoamerica prior to and after colonization, from the Olmec and Maya to the Aztec and their descendants.
5600 Museum Studies. Cr. 3
Introduction to basics of museums, museum work, and museum theory. Topics include: collections management, data bases, interpretive exhibit methods, current issues in museum studies, legal concerns, role of museums as educational institutions.
(I)

## 5700 Applied Anthropology. Cr. 3

Prereq: ANT 2100 or 7005 or consent of instructor. The application of anthropological concepts and methods to contemporary issues of public concern in the United States and abroad.
5800 Anthropological Perspectives on Business. Cr. 3
Implications of applying the term "business" to a field or activity. Anthropological approaches to the question of how business differs from other forms of authority and commerce, particularly outside the modern, Euro-American sphere.

5991 Directed Study: W.S.U. - Salford Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: consent of undergraduate advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford Exchange Program. Credit earned through approved upper division coursework at the University of Salford, England, as part of WSU-Salford Exchange Program.
(F,W)
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Anthropology. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: ANT 5310 or 5996 taught by fulltime faculty member. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing-Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Within first three weeks of enrollment in corequisite course, student must notify instructor of enrollment in ANT 5993. ( T )

## 5996 Capstone Seminar in Anthropology. Cr. 3

Prereq: upper division or graduate standing. Required for majors. Review and integrate central practices and theories in anthropology through discussion of the four major subfields and applied areas of anthropology. Special attention will be given to new developments in the different fields. Recommended for new graduate students without extensive background in anthropology; also open to those outside anthropology who desire a thorough view of research areas and theoretical perspectives in anthropology.

## 6230 Cultures of Subsaharan Africa. Cr. 3

Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Subsaharan African cultures and societies; emphasis on both complex and simple political systems.
(I)

6290 Culture Area Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ANT 2100 or 7005 or consent of instructor. Culture and social changes. Origins and functional relationships, regional variation in population, settlement, culture contact, religion, migration, social institutions. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
(I)

6360 (HIS 7860) Oral History: A Methodology for Research. (LIS 7770) Cr. 3
Oral history as a methodology for research. Interviewing procedures and techniques of indexing, transcribing, and analyzing historical content of oral history interviews.
6370 Symbolic Anthropology. Cr. 3
Human ability to create symbols to communicate. Oral tradition and myth; utopia and uchronia and the imaginary construction of the world; art and the eschatological discourse.
6420 Economic Anthropology. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 7010 or 7020 or 7005 . Use of economic analysis in anthropology. Difference between Western and non-Western economies and economic models; methods of analysis of non-Western economies and non-rationalized sectors of Western economies. (B)
6450 Culture, Health Policy and AIDS. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Interface of cultural, scientific and political factors in the formation of health policy. Focus on analysis of the social construction of the HIV epidemic; and political, economic and medical aspects of HIV.
6510 The Inca and their Ancestors. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100, 3200, or consent of instructor. Study of precolumbian cultures of South America. Archaeological and ethnohistorical data beginning with the Inca; foundations of Inca civilization; major cultures from different regions and periods in South American prehistory.
6550 Practicum in Archaeology. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: ANT 5270 or 5280, or consent of instructor. Emphasis on application of theory, practice, and research. Topics include: cultural resource management, ceramic analysis, settlement pattern studies, materialities, historical archaeology, archaeological data management.
6555 Cultural Resource Management and Public Archaeology. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 5270 or ANT 5280 or consent of instructor. Practicum focuses on historical development of cultural resource management (CRM) in the U.S.; contemporary regulatory framework of CRM; practical experience in project planning, proposal writing, archival research, project management and the reporting process.

## 6570 Archaeological Laboratory Analysis. Cr. 3

Prereq: ANT 5270 or ANT 5280, or consent of instructor. Introduction to basic laboratory methods for the analysis of archaeological artifacts from both prehistoric and historic period using materials housed in the collections of the Museum of Anthropology.

6650 Studies in Physical Anthropology. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: ANT 2110 or consent of instructor. Selected topics in physical anthropology. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
6680 Studies in Cultural Anthropology. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: ANT 2100 or 7005 or consent of instructor. Selected topics in cultural anthropology. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

## 6700 Topics in Medical Anthropology. Cr. 3

Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. New and emerging topics in medical anthropology or topics presented by visiting faculty in areas of theory, practice, and methodology.

6710 Medical Anthropology: Alcohol/Drug Use and Abuse.
Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Biological and cultural aspects of alcohol and drug use and abuse considered in the context of medical anthropology and its theory, practice and research.

6990 Grant Proposal Writing for the Social Sciences. Cr. 3 Prereq: advanced graduate standing or consent of instructor. Grant and proposal writing organized around elements of writing and research design; includes defining the research question, problem orientation, research objectives, funding sources, target audience, and project evaluation.
6992 Field Practicum in Business/Organizational Anthropology. Cr. 2-8
Prereq: consent of instructor. Students gain firsthand experience in conceptualizing, conducting, and/or implementing applied research in business and other organizations.


## Biological Sciences

Office: 1360 Biological Sciences; 313-577-2873
Fax: 313-577-6981
Chairperson: David L. Njus
Associate Chairperson: Edward Golenberg
Academic Staff: Roberta DeMeyer, Kimberly Hunter, Krystyn Purvis, Rebecca Russell, Linda VanThiel,

Web: http://www.clasweb.clas.wayne.edu/biology

## Professors

Robert Arking, Walter Chavin (Emeritus), David R. Cook (Emeritus), D. Carl Freeman, Stanley K. Gangwere (Emeritus), Miriam Greenberg, Garrett Heberlein (Emeritus), R. Anton Hough (Emeritus), Hiroshi Mizukami (Emeritus), William S. Moore (Emeritus), David L. Njus, Claude M. Rogers (Emeritus), John D. Taylor (Emeritus), William L. Thompson (Emeritus), James D. Tucker

## Associate Professors

Athar Ansari, Karen A. Beningo, Kuo-Chun Chen, Philip R. Cunningham, Markus Friedrich, Edward Golenberg, V. Hari (Emeritus), Daniel M. Kashian, Victoria Meller, Lori Pile, Aleksandar Popadic, Ann Sodja, Mark VanBerkum

## Assistant Professors

Joy Alcedo, Arun Anantharam, William W. Branford, Chuanzhu Fan, Haidong Gu, Weilong Hao, Donna Kashian, Christopher Steiner, XiangDong Zhang

Assistant Professor, Research
Karen Myhr

## Lecturers

Jyoti Nautiyal, Robert A. Thomas, Nataliya Turchyn

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in Biological Sciences BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Biological Sciences MASTER OF ARTS with a major in Biological Sciences MASTER OF SCIENCE with a major in Biological Sciences MASTER OF SCIENCE in Molecular Biotechnology
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Biological Sciences and concentrations in cell, developmental, and neurobiology; evolutionary and organismal biology; molecular biology and biotechnology

## Biological Sciences (B.A. Program)

## General Biology Track

The Bachelor of Arts degree is for students who desire a broad liberal arts education with specialization in biology. It is not recommended for students anticipating admission into graduate or medical school.

Students contemplating a major program in biological sciences should consult with the Departmental undergraduate advisor no later than the beginning of the sophomore year.
Admission requirements for the College are satisfied by the requirements for general undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages see pages 71, and 322. Students must receive a grade of 'C-minus' or better in all biology courses. A grade point average of 2.0 ('C') in both biology and general required courses is required for graduation.
Major Requirements: A minimum of thirty-two credits beyond BIO 1500 and 1510 are required of the major. Students must declare their major after completing BIO 2600, and before electing higher-level courses. Courses through the 6000 level may be elected in the final year, providing the proper prerequisites have been taken. Courses that have an '8' as the second digit may NOT be used for Department major credit. At least twelve of the thirty-two credits must be taken in residence.

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BIOLOGY MAJOR COURSE REQUIREMENTS
    BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. }
    BIO 1510-- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
    BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. }
    BIO 2600 -- Intro. to Cell Biology: Cr. }
    BIO 3070 -- Genetics: Cr. }
    BIO 4200 -- Evolution: Cr. }
    BIO Electives }3000\mathrm{ level and above: Cr. }11\mathrm{ (total)
        ( BIO electives must include a minimum of two lecture based
        3000-6000 level BIO courses.)
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Students must choose one of the following course sequences: (Additional courses from these sequences may be used as BIO electives as long as prerequisite requirements are met)

BIO 3100 and BIO 4110
-- Cellular Biochemistry: Cr. 3
-- (WI) Biomedical Technology and Molecular Biology: Cr. 4
BIO 3200 and BIO 4120
-- Human Physiology: Cr. 3
-- (WI) Comparative Physiology: CR. 4
BIO 3500 and BIO 4130
-- Ecology and the Environment: Cr. 3
-- (WI) General Ecology: Cr. 4
Cognate Requirements: Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree in biological sciences are required to take CHM 1220, 1230, 1240, 1250, and STA 1020 or MAT 2210, and MAT 1800.
NOTE: In addition to the courses outlined above, students must satisfy all General Education Requirements and elect sufficient additional credits to achieve the minimum 120 credits required for graduation.

## Biological Sciences (B.S. Program)

The Bachelor of Science degree is for those students who wish to follow a career in the sciences and/or those planning to enter postgraduate professional schools. Students contemplating a major program in biological sciences should consult with the Departmental undergraduate advisor no later than the beginning of the sophomore year. Students must declare their major after completing BIO 2600, and before electing higher-level courses. The major program incorporates all of the regular College Group Requirements.
Admission Requirements: See above, under Bachelor of Arts degree.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.. Students must receive a grade of 'C-minus' or better in all biology courses. A grade point average of 2.0 (' $C$ ') in both biology and general required courses is required for graduation.
Major Requirements: A minimum of thirty-two credits beyond BIO 1500 and 1510 are required of the major. Courses through the 6000 level may be elected during the final year, providing the proper prerequisites have been taken. Courses that have an '8' as the second digit may NOT be used for Department major credit. At least twelve of the thirty-two credits must be taken in residence.
BIOLOGY MAJOR COURSE REQUIREMENTS
BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
BIO 2600 -- Intro. to Cell Biology: Cr. 3
BIO 3070 -- Genetics: Cr. 4
BIO 4200 -- Evolution: Cr. 3
BIO Electives 3000 level and above: Cr. 11 (total)
(BIO electives must include a minimum of two lecture based 3000-6000 level BIO courses.)

Students must choose one of the following course sequences: (Additional courses from these sequences may be used as BIO electives as long as prerequisite requirements are met)
BIO 3100 and BIO 4110
-- Cellular Biochemistry: Cr. 3
-- (WI) Biomedical Technology and Molecular Biology: Cr. 4
BIO 3200 and BIO 4120
-- Human Physiology: Cr. 3
-- (WI) Comparative Physiology: CR. 4
BIO 3500 and BIO 4130
-- Ecology and the Environment: Cr. 3
-- (WI) General Ecology: Cr. 4
Cognate Requirements for the B.S. Degree: B.S. majors in biological sciences must complete CHM 1220, 1230, 1240, 1250, 2220, 2230, 2280, 2290; PHY $2130 / 2131$ and $2140 / 2141$ or PHY 2170/ 2171 and 2180/2181; and MAT 2010, 2020, and 2210 or STA 1020 in their curricula. Majors should take the Placement Examination of the Department of Mathematics as soon as possible upon entry into the freshman year.

## Biological Sciences Honors <br> (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

The Department participates in the honors program and works with individual students to develop a curriculum that satisfies honors degree requirements. Students interested in an honors degree should contact the Departmental honors advisor and/or the Chairperson of the Undergraduate Curriculum Committee.
Program Requirements: To achieve honors designation with the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science in Biological Sciences, students are required to complete all University and major requirements (see above) including fourteen honors credits in Biology and at least ten additional honors credits, which includes an Honors Seminar (HON 4200-4290).
The fourteen credits are in Biological Sciences are comprised of: The honors laboratory sections of Biology 1500 and Biology 1510 (four
credits each); four credits of Directed Study, which must be taken as BIO 6990 (honors credit); and two credits of Biology 6999, the Terminal Essay course. If a student does not take the honors section in Biology 1500 and 1510 then he/she must take eight credits of Biology courses with an honors option.
To be awarded an honors degree, Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least a 3.3 in the major, and accumulate twenty-four honors credits.

## 'AGRADE' Program <br> (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: The 'AGRADE' Program is designed for outstanding seniors who wish to complete bachelor's and master's degrees in five years of full-time study. For further details and eligibility requirements regarding the 'AGRADE' Program and Biological Sciences, contact the Department Advising Office, 1360 Biological Sciences Building.

## Biological Sciences Minor

Completion of the minor in biological sciences requires twenty-one to twenty-three biology credits including the following: BIO 1500, 1510, 3070, 4200 and one from each of the following two pairs: BIO 2200 or 2600 , and BIO 3100 or 3200 .

## Academic Policies, Departmental

Student's Responsibility: It is each student's responsibility to learn the major requirements, policies, and procedures governing the program they are following and to act accordingly. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322. Students should consult a Biological Sciences Department Advisor regularly in order to verify that their Biology requirements are being met in a timely fashion. Although the advisor will provide assistance, the responsibility for fulfilling degree requirements remains with the student.
Declaration of Major: Students should declare their major after completing BIO 1500 and BIO 1510 with a 'C-minus' or better. Major requirements are established by the declaration of major date. Students who do not formally declare their major are susceptible to program changes made by the Department. Recent program changes may not be reflected in the University Bulletin if they are established after the printing of the Bulletin.

Prerequisites/Corequisites: Students are required to follow all prerequisites and corequisites listed for each Biology course. Please refer to the Biological Sciences Department Advisor and the Class Schedule for accurate listings of prerequisite requirements.
Grade Requirements: All students are required to complete BIO courses with a 'C-minus' or better to satisfy the prerequisite requirements. Students with grades below a 'C-minus' in prerequisite coursework are required to retake the course before proceeding to the subsequent courses in the program.
Combined Degree with Dentistry and Medicine: Students majoring in biological sciences who are candidates for a combined degree must complete the same requirements listed above for biological sciences majors except that a minimum of sixteen credits are required in biological sciences beyond BIO 1500 and 1510.

Over-Age Credits: A student attempting to complete a biological sciences major after a prolonged interruption of his/her education may find that some of the previous course work in biological sciences is out of date. In such cases, the record will be reviewed and the Department may require the student to fulfill biological sciences course requirements existing at the time of his/her return.

Transfer Students should consult with the Departmental undergraduate advisor during the semester prior to their transfer (after a transfer evaluation has been completed by the Transfer Credit Office).
Determination of course equivalency will be made by the Departmental undergraduate advisor in conjunction with the Transfer Credit Evaluation Unit of Undergraduate Admissions (Office of Admissions, University Welcome Center). The Department reserves the right for the final determination of course equivalency.

Transfer students contemplating a combined degree with dentistry or medicine must complete the same requirements listed above for biological science majors except that a minimum of twelve credits are required in residence in biological sciences beyond BIO 1500 and 1510.

Advanced Placement in Biological Sciences may be obtained by earning the following scores in the AP Qualifying Examination:
Score of 5: Credit is awarded for BIO 1500 and BIO 1510 (eight credits). Students are eligible to enroll in subsequent courses providing the prerequisites for them have been met.

Score of 3 or 4: Credit is awarded for BIO 1510 (four credits). Students with a score of 3 or 4 are eligible to register in BIO 1500.

## Biology Courses (BIO)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
FEES: Most laboratory courses have a non-returnable materials fee and are so indicated in the Schedule of Classes. Breakage fees are not withheld, but students are financially responsible for the repair or replacement of University materials damaged or destroyed in classroom procedures.

## 1030 (LS) Biology Today. Cr. 3-4 (LCT: 3; OR LCT: 3; DSC: 1)

Not for biology major credit. Offered for four credits to Honors students only. Challenges to modern society from population growth, new diseases, environmental degradation, urban pollution; medical advances and ethical dilemmas in decoding human genome; impact of biological findings on political and personal decisions; issues considered in context of principles and strategies of modern biological research.
(F,W)
1050 (LS) An Introduction to Life. Cr. 3-4 (LCT: 3; or LCT: 3; LAB: 3)
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits. For the non-science major and as a prereq to BIO 1500/ 1510. No credit after BIO 1500 or BIO 1510. A factual and conceptual treatment of modern biology at the cell, organismal, and population levels of organization. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1500 Basic Life Diversity. Cr. 4 (LAB: 3; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 1050 with grade of C-minus or above; or ACT score of 21 or above (ACT scores valid for only 2 years); or passing score on BIO placement exam; or BIO 1510 with grade of C-minus or above. Required of all biological sciences majors. No credit after former BIO 1520. Physiology, ecology, evolution, and systematics, their principles, strategies and outcomes in both structure and function. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1510 (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms. Cr. 4 (LAB: 3; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 1050 with grade of C-minus or above; or ACT score of 21 or above (ACT scores valid for only 2 years); or passing score on BIO placement exam; or BIO 1500 with grade of C-minus or above.

Only Engineering students may elect for three credits. BIO 1500 and BIO 1510 required of all biological sciences majors. Factual and conceptual treatment of cell molecules, cell structure, metabolism, genetics, and development. For the science major and certain preprofessional programs. Meets General Education laboratory requirement. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2200 (LS) Introductory Microbiology. Cr. 4 (LAB: 4; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 1510 with grade of C-minus or above; BIO 1500 recommended for Biology majors. Bacteria and their basic biology; the relationship of microorganisms to man and other living forms, including their ecological importance and their role in the causation of disease; laboratory exercises paralleling the above principles. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(T)

2600 Introduction to Cell Biology. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 1500 and BIO 1510 with grades of C-minus or above and written consent of undergraduate advisor. An advanced introduction to the structural and functional biology of the eucaryotic cell. Molecular, biochemical, and functional material learned in other courses reviewed and synthesized as it related to the cell.

2870 Anatomy and Physiology. Cr. 5 (LAB: 4; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 1510 with grade of C-minus or above. No major credit for Biological Sciences majors. Systems, functions, organization of the mammal; emphasis on humans. Detailed study of structure and function of the major systems of the body: skeletal, nervous, muscular, endocrine, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, excretory, and reproductive. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3070 Genetics. Cr. 4-5
Prereq: BIO 2200 and BIO 2600 with grades of C-minus or above. Offered for five credits to Honors students only; includes lab experience. Material fee applies only when offered for five credits. Transmission, nature and action of genetic material in organisms. Laboratory experiments to demonstrate principles of genetics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3100 Cellular Biochemistry. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 2200 and BIO 2600; and CHM 1220, 1230, 1240, and 1250, or CHM 1410. Biosynthesis and metabolism of proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, steroids, amino acids and nucleic acids. The basic principles of enzyme kinetics in living systems.
3200 Human Physiology. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2200 and BIO 2600 with grade of C-minus or above; or BIO 2870 with grade of C-minus or above. Basic principles of human physiology, including major systems from a cellular, molecular, and integrative approach.

## 3500 Ecology and the Environment. Cr. 3

Prereq: BIO 2200 and BIO 2600 with grades of C-minus or above. Introduction to key ecological concepts illustrated with contemporary environmental issues; basic population, community, ecosystem, landscape, and global ecology.

## 3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)

Prereq: written consent of instructor and Departmental undergraduate officer; minimum 3.0 g.p.a. Only four credits may apply toward biology elective. Primarily for biology majors who wish to continue in a field beyond that covered in regular courses; to be taken under direction of Biological Sciences faculty.
4110 (WI) Biomedical Technology and Molecular Biology. Cr. 4 Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3100 with grades of C-minus or above. General principles of molecular biology of prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Includes structures of DNA, RNA, and protein, DNA replication and repair, transcription and translation, gene regulation and gene expression. Emphasis on applications in medical biology and biotechnology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports and one long
research paper on topic approved by instructor, in addition to other course writing requirements.
4120 (WI) Comparative Physiology. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3200 with grades of C-minus or above. Physiological processes at the molecular, cellular, and organismal levels. Comparison of major physiological systems across groups of organisms. Lab consists of physiology exercises and lab reports that allow students to explore major conceptual themes in physiology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports, and one long research paper on topic approved by instructor. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4130 (WI) General Ecology. Cr. 4 (LAB: 3; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 and BIO 3500 with grades of C-minus or above, or consent of instructor; consent of departmental advisor for Environmental Sciences majors. Principles of population, community, ecosystem, and landscape ecology. Fulfills General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement; each student writes reports and one long research paper on topic approved by instructor. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4200 Evolution. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 3070; and BIO 3100 or BIO 3200 or BIO 3500; with grades of C-minus or above. Evidence for mechanisms of evolution at the molecular, organismal and population level.

4630 Histology. Cr. 4 (LAB: 4; LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 2600 or BIO 2870 with grades of C-minus or above. Characteristics and identification of normal mammalian tissues. Micro-anatomy of the mammal. Functional interpretation of microstructure and fine structure. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5020 (BIO 5020) Comprehensive Virology. (BIO 7020) Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C-minus or above in BIO 2200, BIO 2600, and BIO 3070. Course provides students with a comprehensive knowledge of molecular virology, from viral classification, vital structures and life cycles, to host response and global health.
5040 Biometry. Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; LAB: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 or 4130; and MAT 1800, with grades of C-minus or above. Quantitative methods in biology. Statistical approach to data analysis and the design of experiments. Laboratory section permits actual analysis of selected statistical problems. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5060 Special Topics. Cr. 0-6 (Max. 6)
Prereq: BIO 1500 and BIO 1510 with grades of C-minus or above. Treatment of the current state of knowledge in a significant area of biology. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

5080 (PSY 5080) Cellular Basis of Animal Behavior. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2600 with a grade of C-minus or above. Relationship between behavior and neuroscience in a variety of animal models, examined from the level of natural behavior progressively to the cellular level: sensory systems, motor behavior, and learning.
5100 Aquatic Ecology. (BIO 7110) Cr. 4 (LCT: 3; LAB: 4)
Prereq: BIO 1500 and one course in chemistry with grade of C-minus or above; or consent of instructor. Physical, chemical and biological processes occurring in lakes, streams and wetlands. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5150 Genomics. (BIO 7150) Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C-minus or better in BIO 3070 and BIO 3100 or equivs, or consent of instructor. Introduction to the theory and practice of genomics. Topics include sequencing and mapping, overview of genomes, comparative genomics, transcriptomes, population genetics and genomics, basic bioinformatics and statistics, popula-
tion-level variation (SNPs, MNPs, indels), ethics, evolutionary genomics, and functional genomics.

## 5180 Field Investigations in Biological Sciences. Cr. 12 (Max. 20) (FLD: 6)

Prereq: BIO 1500, BIO 1510; and either BIO 2200 or BIO 2600; each with grade of C -minus or above. Field studies of one to fifteen weeks, emphasizing biological principles and techniques demonstrated in the field. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5330 Principles and Applications of Biotechnology I. Cr. 3

Prereq: BIO 2200, 3100, and 3070; or equiv.; with grades of C-minus or above. Review of origins of molecular biotechnology and its characteristic technologies; survey of applications of biotechnology to problems in industries.

## 5440 Terrestrial Ecology. (BIO 7440) Cr. 4

Open only to undergraduates. Prereq: BIO 1500 and BIO 4130, each with grade of C-minus or above; or consent of instructor. Ecology of forests and grasslands. Field study and interpretation of ecological processes. Importance of species-site relationships and disturbance history. Material fee as listed in Schedule of Classes.
5490 Population and Community Ecology. (BIO 7490) Cr. 3 (LCT:3)
Prereq: BIO 1500 and BIO 4130 or consent of instructor. Population dynamics of animals and plants. Life history theory. Species interactions. Structure and dynamics of communities.

5540 Ecosystem and Landscape Ecology. (BIO 7540) Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 1500 and BIO 4130 or consent of instructor. Ecosystem productivity. Carbon dynamics and nutrient cycling in ecosystems. Causes of ecological pattern on landscapes. Interrelationships of ecological pattern and process.
5610 Structural Embryology. Cr. 1 (LAB: 4)
Prereq. or coreq: BIO 5620 with grade of C-minus or above. Slides, models, and 4-D computer programs used to enable the student to know and recognize the cascade of structural changes that take place during the embryological developmental pathways. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5620 Developmental Biology. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 with grade of C-minus or above. An analytical and comparative study of genetic and cellular mechanisms and their interaction with environmental factors to effect the developmental mechanisms which produce the adult organism. Origin and unfolding of structural patterns characteristic of different species; their evolutionary origins.
5640 Cancer Biology. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 2600, BIO 3070, and BIO 3100, with grades of C-minus or above; or consent of instructor. Introduction to integrated analysis of cancer and cell biology, pathology, etiology and therapy.

## 5680 (PSL 5680) Basic Endocrinology. Cr. 3

Prereq: BIO 3200 or BIO 4120 with grade of C-minus or above, or consent of instructor. Basic description of the human endocrine system, the endocrine control of several physiologic processes (growth, development, metabolism and reproduction), and a description of common endocrine disorders.

5750 Biology of Aging. (BIO 7750) Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 with grade of C-minus or above, or consent of instructor. Aging and senescence viewed as fundamental biological processes common to most organisms. Empirically-based discussion of investigative methods and accepted facts regarding aging, coupled with critical discussion of behavioral and biological interventions believed to retard or reverse the aging process; critical analysis of theoretical interpretations of this data.
(W)

5996 Senior Research. Cr. 1-2 (Max. 3)
Prereq: written consent of instructor and biology advisor; minimum 3.0 g.p.a. Original research. To be taken under direction of Biological Sciences faculty.
6000 Molecular Cell Biology I. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 2600 and BIO 3100 with grades of C-minus or above. Analysis of cell structure at the molecular and cellular levels and the physiological consequences of these structures: isolation, physicochemical properties, and biological attributes of cells, organelles, and biopolymers including nucleic acids, proteins, and lipids.

## 6010 Molecular Cell Biology II. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)

Prereq: BIO 6000 with grade of C-minus or above. Analysis of cell regulation at the molecular level. Cell development and differentiation. Genetic mechanisms including: DNA synthesis and repair, mechanism of gene expression and control.
(W)

6020 Methods of Analyses. Cr. 4 (LCT: 2; LAB: 6)
Prereq: BIO 5330 or BIO 6330 with grade of C-minus or above; or consent of instructor for undergrad. students. Design and execution of experiments in molecular biology. Topics include: laboratory safety, scientific documentation, database searching, development of experimental protocols, error analysis, solutions and buffers, electrophoretic separation of proteins and nucleic acids, basic immunohistochemistry, bioimaging, and scientific ethics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 6030 Physiological Genetics of Modern Disease. (BIO 7030)

 Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)Prereq: BIO 2600 and BIO 3070 with grades of C-minus or above. Physical and chemical properties of the genetic material; the fundamental mechanisms concerned with its replication, function, mutation, recombination and regulation; molecular basis of evolution. A critical presentation of interdisciplinary subjects of biology, biochemistry and biophysics in relation to genetic engineering.
6055 (ANA 6050) Biology of the Eye. (PYC 6050) Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2600 and BIO 3100 with grades of C-minus or above. Introduction to biology of eye structure/function, and to causes and clinical treatments of eye-related disorders and diseases. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 6060 Molecular Evolution. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)

Prereq: BIO 3070; prereq. or coreq: BIO 4200, all with grades of Cminus or above. Patterns and processes of evolutionary change on the DNA sequence level. Emphasis on models of nucleotide substitutions, and genic evolution. Methods of phylogenetic inference.
6070 Human Genetics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 with grade of C-minus or above. Genetics as applied to humans. Topics include pedigree analysis, simple and complex inheritance, cytogenetics, development and sex determination, role of mutations in disease, genes and cancer, genetic testing and forensics, genomics, linkage, genetics of human evolution.

6090 Population Genetics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3070 with grade of C-minus or above; BIO 4110 and knowledge of Calculus recommended. Theoretical bases for microevolutionary change in natural populations of organisms; basic to study of evolutionary genetics and evolutionary ecology.
6120 Molecular Biology Laboratory I. Cr. 3 (LCT: 1; LAB: 6)
Prereq: BIO 6010 with grade of C-minus or above, or written consent of instructor. Laboratory exercises illustrate methods and concepts of molecular biology and recombinant DNA analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6160 Proteins and Proteomics. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Undergrad. prereq: BIO 3100 or CHM 5600 or CHM 6620 with grade of C -minus or above. Structure and dynamics of proteins at the
molecular level. Strategies used to biochemically purify, analyze, and characterize proteins.
(F)

6180 Membrane Biology. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: one year of biology and chemistry; BIO 2200 or 4120; BIO 6000 or 6160 recommended. Comprehensive analysis of cellular and model membranes integrating molecular structure and physiological properties. Structural, dynamic, and physiological properties examined, including molecular and macromolecular assemblies, physical and chemical analysis of molecular motion, functional aspects including trans-membrane signaling.
(I)

## 6190 Advanced Special Topics. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 6)

Prereq: consent of instructor or department. Formalized treatment of current state of knowledge in a significant area of biology. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
6240 Introduction to Biotechnology for Teachers. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2600; teaching certificate. Open only to middle or high school teachers. Theories and technologies in the use of genomics; proteomics and bioinformatics techniques currently used for research and commercial applications. Web-based course.
6330 Principles and Applications of Biotechnology II. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 5330 with grade of C-minus or above or written consent of instructor. Application of molecular biology and recombinant DNA technology of contemporary eukaryotic systems. Topics include: specialized application of PCR for cloning, generation of antibodies, the expression of recombinant proteins in cultured cells and transgenic animal models.

6620 Advanced Evolution. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 4200 with grade of C-minus or above, or consent of instructor. Continuation of BIO 4130; emphasis on evolutionary biology. Topics include: history of evolutionary thought, origins of life, evolution of the cell, evolution of genes, evolution and behavior, evolution of life history traits, phylogenetics, historical biogeography, tempo and mode of evolution, species concepts and speciation, nature of adaptation and adaptive radiations.

## 6640 Advanced Ecology. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)

Prereq: BIO 4130 with grade of C-minus or above. Discussion and analysis of recent topics in ecological theory.
6690 Neurobiology I. Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: BIO 3100; prereq. or coreq: BIO 4120 , with grades of Cminus or above. Electrical and chemical signal transmission and signal processing in the nervous system. Integration of these functions into complex sensory and control mechanisms. Molecular mechanisms of electrical excitability and ion channels, neurotransmitters and receptors, second messengers, and feedback circuits. Neurobiology of motor control, sensory and regulatory systems.

6990 Honors Directed Study in Biology. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: written consent of instructor and department honors advisor in semester preceding election of course. Open only to junior or senior biology majors. To be taken under direction of Biological Sciences faculty.

## 6994 Technical Communication in Molecular Biotechnology. Cr. 1-6

Prereq: admission to molecular biotechnology program or consent of instructor. Written and oral communication in biotechnology.

6999 Terminal Essay: Honors Program. Cr. 2
Prereq: consent of department and Honors advisor; senior standing and BIO 6990. Preparation of a terminal essay, satisfactory completion of which assures Honors graduation, providing performance in preceding Honors courses has been at Honors level; to be taken under direction of Biological Sciences faculty.

## Chemistry

Office: 169 Chemistry Building; 313-577-7784
Chairperson: James H. Rigby; e-mail: jhr@chem.wayne.edu
Associate Chairperson: Charles H. Winter
Academic Services Officers: Erin Bachert, Melissa Barton
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## Professors

Ashok S. Bhagwat, Stephanie L. Brock, Jin K. Cha, Vladimir Chernyak, Christine S. Chow, David Crich, Darrell D. Ebbing (Emeritus), John F. Endicott (Emeritus), Zhongwu Guo, Carl R. Johnson (Emeritus), Tokuji Kimura (Emeritus), Richard L. Lintvedt (Emeritus), W. Martin McClain (Emeritus), John P. Oliver (Emeritus), Colin F. Poole, Morton Raban (Emeritus), Gene P. Reck (Emeritus), James H. Rigby, Mary T. Rodgers, Louis J. Romano, David B. Rorabacher (Emeritus), John SantaLucia, A. Paul Schaap (Emeritus), George H. Schenk (Emeritus), H. Bernhard Schlegel, Calvin L. Stevens (Emeritus), Arthur Suits, Charles H. Winter

## Associate Professors

Andrew L. Feig, Tamara Hendrickson, Mary Kay Pflum, Claudio N. Verani

## Assistant Professors

Young-Hoon Ahn, Matthew Allen, Andrés G. Cisneros, Stanislav Groysman, Parastoo Hashemi, Jeremy Kodanko, Wen Li, Tiffany Mathews, Jennifer L. Stockdill, Sarah Trimpin

Associate Professor, Research
Regina Zibuck

## Senior Lecturers

Maryfrances Barber, Ashley Campanali, Barbara Munk

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with a major in Biochemistry and Chemical Biology
BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in Chemistry
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Chemistry
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Chemistry with concentration in Biochemistry
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in Chemistry
MASTER OF SCIENCE with a major in Chemistry
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Chemistry and concentrations in analytical chemistry, biochemistry, inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, and physical chemistry

The courses offered by this Department are designed to serve the needs of three distinct groups of students: a) those majoring in chemistry with the intention of entering the chemical profession, b) those majoring in chemistry with the intention of entering other professional fields, and c) those majoring in other subjects who desire to elect chemistry courses as part of their programs. Students intending to major in chemistry should refer to the bachelor's degree programs below.
Students with no prior experience in chemistry may elect Chemistry 1000 (for non-science majors); Chemistry 1020 (for non-science majors and certain preprofessional students); or Chemistry 1040, which is intended for students who need higher-level chemistry work but who fail to qualify for Chemistry 1220 or 1225 or whose math/science skills are weak. Students who have had a year or more of high
school chemistry or the equivalent may register for Chemistry 1220 or 1225 (for science and preprofessional majors) provided that they meet the other eligibility requirements outlined below. Election of any one of these courses will satisfy the University General Education Requirement for a physical science
Terminal Chemistry Courses: Chemistry 1000 is a terminal survey course designed primarily to acquaint non-science students with the principles of chemistry in a format requiring minimal mathematical skills. When elected for four credits, this course includes a laboratory which satisfies the University General Education Requirement for a laboratory course.
Chemistry 1020 and 1030 represent a terminal sequence designed to introduce the basic principles of chemistry and survey the various fields of chemistry for non-science majors and certain preprofessional students such as pre-nursing, occupational health, engineering technicians and others.

Foundational Chemistry: Chemistry 1040 is designed as the beginning chemistry course for science majors, preprofessional students, and other students who have had little prior experience in chemistry and/or mathematics. Chemistry 1220 (or 1225) and 1230 are complementary and corequisite courses which should be taken during the same term. Chemistry 1220 is a classroom-focused course which includes only lecture and related quiz/discussion sessions. Chemistry 1230 is a laboratory-focused course which includes laboratory and related lecture sessions. This also describes the succeeding corequisite sets Chemistry 1240 and 1250, Chemistry 2220 and 2230, and Chemistry 2280 and 2290.

General Chemistry: Chemistry 1220/1230 are designed as the beginning courses for science majors and preprofessional students who have a good background in high school chemistry. (Chemistry $1225 / 1230$ is the sequence for students in the College of Engineering.) Eligibility for Chemistry $1220 / 1230$ must be established by passing a placement examination, covering basic high school material, which is administered by Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research, 698 Student Center Building. The qualifying examination is administered several times prior to and during registration.
The sequence of Chemistry 1220/1230 and 1240/1250, or 1410 and 1420, are prerequisite to all higher numbered courses in chemistry.

## Advanced Placement Credit

Advanced placement college credit in chemistry shall be awarded for scores earned in the chemistry placement examination as follows:

Score of 4 or 5: Credit awarded for Chemistry 1220/1230 and 2280 (eight credits); student is eligible to enroll in Chemistry 1240/1250.
Score of 3: Credit awarded for Chemistry 1220/1230 (five credits); student is eligible to enroll in Chemistry 1240/1250.

## Chemistry (B.A. Program)

This curriculum allows students to major with a maximum of forty-six credits in chemistry while providing flexibility for exposure in other cognate fields. This degree is appropriate for students in science-oriented preprofessional programs such as medicine and dentistry, as well as for students entering secondary science teaching. For individuals interested in entering a graduate program in chemistry or pursuing a position in the chemical industry upon graduation, it is recommended that the additional requirements for professional certification by the American Chemical Society (outlined below) be completed.
Those interested in Phi Beta Kappa should consult with the secretary of the Wayne State University Chapter in order to determine the maximum amount of credits allowed in the major, as well as other general requirements.
Admission requirements for the College are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University;
page 58 . Students planning to major in chemistry should consult with an advisor in the Chemistry Department not later than the beginning of their sophomore year.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages see page 14,71 , and 322.
Major Requirements: Those who wish to follow the general curriculum in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences for the B.A. degree with a major in chemistry must complete the following courses:

1. Chemistry 1220/1230, 1240/1250, 2220/2230, 2280/2290, 3020, 5400 (or 5420 or 5440), 5550, 5600, and at least one of the following: $5160,5440,5510,6040,6240,6440,6620$ or 6640 . A minimum of fifteen credits in chemistry must be earned at Wayne State University.
2. Physics 2170/2171 and 2180/2181.
3. Mathematics 2010, 2020 and 2030.
4. Language requirement: three semesters of any language (German, French, or Russian preferred).
5. A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in prerequisite courses.

## ACS Certification

B.A. candidates may receive certification by the American Chemical Society upon graduation by completing Mathematics 2150 and 2250 or 2350 , as well as the following chemistry courses in addition to those required for the B.A. degree: Chemistry 5420 and 5440 (rather than 5400), 5160, and two additional advanced laboratory courses (5510, 5570, 5999).
To receive certification, students must submit an application along with a transcript to the Chemistry Department Curriculum Committee prior to the end of the final term.

## Recommended B.A. Program

NOTE: Further changes in the chemistry curriculum are anticipated and may affect the courses included in the degree programs outlined in this bulletin. Interested students should consult a chemistry undergraduate advisor for current requirements.

## First Year

Fall Semester
CHM 1220 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I. Cr. 4
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 16
Winter Semester
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
English (2000 level): Cr. 3
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
Competency Requirement: Cr. 4
Total credits:16

## Second Year

Fall Semester
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 4
CHM 2230 -- Organic Chemistry II Lab: Cr. 1

PHY 2170 and 2171:
-- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
-- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 17

## Winter Semester

CHM 2280 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry: Cr. 3
CHM 2290 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2
PHY 2180 and 2181:
-- General Physics: Cr. 4
-- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
Group Requirements: Cr. 6
Total credits: 16

## Third Year

Fall Semester
CHM 5600 -- Survey of Biochemistry: Cr. 3
Language I: Cr. 4
Group Requirements: Cr. 7
Total credits: 14
Winter Semester
CHM 3020 -- Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 5400 or 5420 or 5440
-- Biological Physical Chemistry: Cr. 4
-- Physical Chemistry I: Cr. 3
-- Physical Chemistry II: Cr. 4
Group Requirement: Cr. 4
Language II: Cr. 4
Total credits: 14-15

## Fourth Year

Fall Semester
CHM Elective (or 5550) -- (WI) Physical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2-4
Language III: Cr. 4
Group Requirements: Cr. 6
Total credits: 12-14

## Winter Semester

CHM 5550 (or CHM elective) -- (WI) Physical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2-4
Group Requirements: Cr. 10
Total credits: 12-14

## Chemistry Honors (B.A. Program)

1. All B.A. requirements in chemistry must be fulfilled including a full year of physical chemistry (CHM 5420 and 5440) plus one additional elective (CHM 5160, 5510, 6620, or 6640).

## 2. Minimum g.p.a.: 3.3 overall; 3.3 in chemistry courses.

3. Minimum of four credits in independent research (Chemistry 2999 or 5998). Research should commence in the junior year (or earlier).
4. Completion of one semester of an Honors Program 4200-level seminar (consult the Schedule of Classes under 'Honors Program'). This course may be used in partial fulfillment of College Group Requirements and can be elected in either the junior or senior year.
5. At least twelve credits in honors-designated course work, including at least four credits in Chemistry 2999 and 5998; the recommended chemistry honors courses; an HON 4200-level honors seminar; and honors credits in other departments or from other HON courses.
6. Submission of a B.A. thesis or of a manuscript suitable for publication in a refereed chemical journal (covering the undergraduate research project) to the Honors Subcommittee in Chemistry which will act to accept or reject the thesis (or manuscript).
7. An oral examination covering the B.A. Honors Research Project, by the Honors Subcommittee in Chemistry.

## Chemistry (B.S. Program)

This degree offers a strong background for students interested in a career in chemistry or in a professional field with a strong reliance on chemistry. It is particularly recommended for students planning to do graduate work in chemistry and chemically-related fields. The degree is offered with two options: 1) Bachelor of Science in Chemistry, and 2) Bachelor of Science in Chemistry with a concentration in biochemistry. The first option is designed primarily for those planning to enter the chemical profession and other professional fields. The second option is designed primarily for students planning careers in biochemical and biomedical areas. Students may take a maximum of forty-six credits in chemistry. (Note: Those interested in Phi Beta Kappa should consult with the secretary of the Wayne State University Chapter in order to determine the maximum number of chemistry credits allowed.)
Admission requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58. Students planning to major in chemistry should consult with an advisor in the Chemistry Department not later than the beginning of their sophomore year.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages see page 14, 71, and 322.

## Major Requirements for Option One

Those who wish to follow the curriculum in the College for the B.S. in Chemistry degree must complete the following courses:

1. Chemistry $1220 / 1230,1240 / 1250,2220 / 2230,2280 / 2290,3020$, $5020,5160,5420,5440,5510,5550,5600,5570$ and any one of the following: CHM 6040, 6060, 6240, 6440, 6620 or 6640. By the first semester of the senior year, the student must enroll for at least two credits in Senior Research in Chemistry (CHM 5999 or 5998). The student must work under the direction of a faculty member of the Department of Chemistry. It is advised that the student consult with the faculty during the term prior to beginning work, in order to choose the area and staff member under whose direction this research will be carried out. At the conclusion of the project, the student must present a written report for approval by the Chairperson of the Department.
2. Physics 2170/2171 and 2180/2181.
3. Mathematics 2010, 2020, 2030, and 2150 (or 2250 or 2350).
4. Language requirement: three semesters of any language (German, French, or Russian are preferred).
5. A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in prerequisite courses.

At least fifteen credits in chemistry plus Senior Research (CHM 5999) must be earned at Wayne State University.

## Recommended Program

NOTE: For recent changes in the following chemistry curriculum students should consult a Chemistry undergraduate advisor.

## First Year

Fall Semester
CHM 1220 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1

ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I. Cr. 4
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 16
Winter Semester
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG (2000 level): Cr. 3
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 15

## Second Year

Fall Semester
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 4
CHM 2230 -- Organic Chemistry II Lab. : Cr. 1
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHY 2170 and 2171:
-- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
-- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 17

## Winter Semester

CHM 2280 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry: Cr. 3
CHM 2290 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHM 3020 -- Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 5600 -- Survey of Biochemistry: Cr. 3
PHY 2180 and 2181:
-- General Physics: Cr. 4
-- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
Total credits: 16

## Third Year

Fall Semester
CHM 5420 -- Physical Chemistry I: Cr. 3
CHM 5510 -- Chemical Synthesis Laboratory: Cr. 2
MAT 2150 or 2250 or 2350:
-- Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra: Cr. 4
-- Elementary Linear Algebra: Cr. 3
-- Elementary Differential Equations: Cr. 3
Language I: Cr. 4
Group Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 15-16

## Winter Semester

CHM 5440 -- Physical Chemistry II: Cr. 4
CHM 5550 -- (WI) Physical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2
Language II: Cr. 4
Group Requirements: Cr. 6
Total credits: 16

## Fourth Year

Fall Semester
CHM 5020 -- Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry II: Cr. 3
CHM 5999 -- Senior Research in Chemistry: Cr. 2
Language III: Cr. 4
CHM 5160 -- Instrumental Analytical Chemistry: Cr. 3
Group Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 15
Winter Semester
Advanced CHM Course: ${ }^{1}$ Cr. 3
CHM 5570 -- Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 3

1. May be taken in the fall semester.

## Group Requirements: Cr. 12 Total credits: 18

## Chemistry B.S. Curriculum (Option One only)

Substitutions in B.S. Curriculum: In recognition of the diverse backgrounds required for various careers in chemistry, students may petition the Chemistry Curriculum Committee for approval to substitute advanced courses numbered 5000 or above from another discipline (such as physics, mathematics, biology, engineering) for the following B.S. requirements: 1) MAT 2150 (or 2250 or 2350); 2) CHM 5510 and 5570 ; 3) Chemistry elective. Such petitions for substitutions must be submitted in writing accompanied by a detailed statement of justification and a current transcript, and must be approved prior to registration in the alternative courses. Decisions regarding approval of such requests will be based on their legitimacy in terms of the student's professional goals. It is suggested that students consult the Chairperson of the Chemistry Curriculum Committee before filing such a petition.

## Chemistry B.S. Option Two (Biochemistry)

Major Requirements: Those who wish to follow the curriculum for the B.S. in Chemistry with a concentration in biochemistry must complete the following courses (NO substitutions are allowed in the Option Two program: B.S. in Chemistry with a concentration in biochemistry):

1. CHM 1220/1230, 1240/1250, 2220/2230, 2280/2290, 3020, 5020, 5160, 5400, 5550, 5570, 6610, 6620 and 6640. In addition, students must enroll in one of the following: CHM 5510, MAT 2150, 2250, or 2350. By the first semester of the senior year, the student must enroll for at least two credits in Senior Research in Chemistry (CHM 5999 or 5998). The student must work under the direction of a faculty member of the Department of Chemistry. It is advised that the student consult with the faculty during the term prior to beginning work, in order to choose the area and staff member under whose direction this research will be carried out. At the conclusion of the project, the student must present a written report for approval by the Chairperson of the Department.
2. Physics 2170/2171 and 2180/2181.
3. Biology 1510,2200 , and 3070 or 6000 .
4. Mathematics 2010, 2020, and 2030.
5. Language requirement: three semesters of any language (German, French, or Russian are preferred).
6. A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in prerequisite courses.

## Recommended B.S. Program

NOTE: Further changes in the chemistry curriculum are anticipated and may affect the courses included in the degree programs outlined in this Bulletin. Interested students should consult a Chemistry undergraduate advisor for current requirements.

```
First Year
Fall Semester
    CHM 1220-- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. }
    CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. }
    ENG 1020 or 1050:
            -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. }
            -- (BC) Freshman Honors: Introductory College Writing: Cr. }
    MAT 2010--- Calculus I. Cr. 4
    Competency Requirement: Cr. }
    Total credits: }1
Winter Semester
    CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. }
    CHM 1250-- Organic Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. }
    ENG (2000 level): Cr. }
    MAT 2020-- Calculus II: Cr. }
```

Biology 1510: Cr. 4
Total credits: 16

## Second Year

Fall Semester
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 4
CHM 2230 -- Organic Chemistry II Lab. : Cr. 1
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
PHY 2170 and 2171:
-- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
-- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
Total credits: 17

## Winter Semester

CHM 2280 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry: Cr. 3
CHM 2290 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHM 3020 -- Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry I: Cr. 3
PHY 2180 and 2181:
-- General Physics: Cr. 4
-- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
Total credits: 17

## Third Year

Fall Semester
BIO 3070 -- Genetics: Cr. 5
CHM 5510 or MAT option: Cr. 2-4
CHM 6620 -- Metabolism: Pathways and Regulation. (CHM 7620): Cr. 3
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 16-18
Winter Semester
CHM 5400 -- Physical Chemistry II: Cr. 4
CHM 5550 -- (WI) Physical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2
Language II: Cr. 4
Group Requirements: Cr. 6
Total credits: 16

## Fourth Year

## Fall Semester

CHM 5020 -- Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry II: Cr. 3
CHM 5160 -- Instrumental Analytical Chemistry: Cr. 3:
CHM 5999 -- Senior Research in Chemistry: Cr. 2
Language III: Cr. 4:
Group Requirements: Cr. 6
Total credits: 18

## Winter Semester

CHM 5570 -- Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 3
CHM 6610 -- (WI) Biological Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHM 6640 -- Molecular Biology. (CHM 7640) : Cr. 3
Group Requirements: Cr. 9
Total credits: 17

## Chemistry Honors (B.S. Program)

1. All regular requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Chemistry degree must be fulfilled (no substitutions).
2. Minimum g.p.a.: 3.3 overall; 3.3 in chemistry courses.
3. Minimum of four credits must be earned in independent research (CHM 2999, 5998); this should commence in the junior year (or earlier).
4. Completion of one semester of an HON 4200-level honors seminar. (For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, including the required 4000 -level Honors seminar, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.hon-
ors.wayne.edu/classes.php.) This course may be used to partially fulfill college Group Requirements and can be elected in either the junior or senior year.
5. Submission of a B.S. thesis (covering the undergraduate independent research project), or of a manuscript suitable for publication in a refereed chemical journal, to the Honors Subcommittee in Chemistry which will act to accept or reject the thesis (or manuscript).
6. An oral examination covering the B.S. Honors Research Project, by the Honors Subcommittee in Chemistry.
7. CHM 1410 and 1420 are strongly recommended for students intending to obtain an honors degree.

## Biochemistry and Chemical Biology (B.S. Program)

This degree offers students the opportunity to develop in-depth knowledge in five areas of biological chemistry (bioorganic, bioinorganic, bioanalytical, biophysical. and health sciences). The program teaches key chemical concepts and develops student ability to apply them to a wide variety of biological problems. The program serves to develop and train graduates who will be well prepared to enter graduate or professional schools as well as careers in the chemical, pharmaceutical, biomedical, agricultural and bioinformatic industries.
(Note: Those interested in Phi Beta Kappa should consult with the secretary of the Wayne State University Chapter in order to determine the maximum number of chemistry credits allowed.)
Admission requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58. Students planning to major in biochemistry and chemical biology should consult with an advisor in the Chemistry Department not later than the beginning of their sophomore year.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Major Requirements: Those who wish to follow the curriculum in the College for the B.S. with a major in Biochemistry and Chemical Biology degree must complete the following courses:

1. Chemistry 1220/1230, 1240/1250, 2220/2230, 2280/2290, 3000, $5400,6610,6620,6635$, and 6640 . By the first semester of the senior year, the student must enroll for at least two credits in Senior Research in Chemistry (CHM 5999 or 5998). The student must work under the direction of a faculty member of the Department of Chemistry. It is advised that the student consult with the faculty during the term prior to beginning work, in order to choose the area and staff member under whose direction this research will be carried out. At the conclusion of the project, the student must present a written report for approval by the Chairperson of the Department.
2. Nine credits in approved advanced chemistry courses. Please see a chemistry undergraduate advisor for appropriate electives.
3. Physics 2170/2171 and 2180/2181.
4. Mathematics 2010, 2020, and 2210
5. Biological Sciences 1510 and 2200
6. Language requirement: three semesters of any language (German, French, or Russian are preferred).
7. A minimum grade of ' $C$ ' is required in prerequisite courses.

At least fifteen credits in chemistry plus Senior Research (CHM 5999) must be earned at Wayne State University.

NOTE: Further changes in the chemistry curriculum are anticipated and may affect the courses included in the degree programs outlined in this Bulletin. Interested students should consult a Chemistry undergraduate advisor for current requirements.

## First Year

Fall Semester
CHM 1220 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG 1020 or 1050:
-- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
-- (BC) Freshman Honors: Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I. Cr. 4
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 16
Winter Semester
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
ENG (2000 level): Cr. 3
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
Total credits: 16
Second Year
Fall Semester
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 4
CHM 2230 -- Organic Chemistry II Lab. : Cr. 1
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
PHY 2170 and 2171:
-- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 4
-- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 17

## Winter Semester

CHM 2280 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry: Cr. 3
CHM 2290 -- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHM 3000 -- Metals in Biology: Cr 3
PHY 2180 and 2181:
-- General Physics: Cr. 4
-- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
Group Requirement: Cr. 4
Total credits: 17

## Third Year

Fall Semester
CHM 6620 -- Metabolism: Pathways and Regulation. (CHM 7620): Cr. 3
CHM 5999 -- Senior Research in Chemistry: Cr. 2
MAT 2210 -- (MAT 6150) Probability and Statistics for Teachers: Cr. 4
Language I: Cr. 4
Competency Requirement: Cr. 3
Total credits: 16

## Winter Semester

CHM 6610 -- (WI) Biological Chemistry Laboratory: Cr. 2
CHM 6635 -- Tools of Molecular Biology. (CHM 7635): Cr. 3
Language II: Cr. 4
Group Requirements: Cr. 6
Total credits: 15

## Fourth Year

Fall Semester
Advanced Elective: Cr. 2-4
Advanced Elective: Cr. 2-4

Language III: Cr. 4:
Group Requirements: Cr. 6
Total credits: 14-18
Winter Semester
CHM 5400 -- Physical Chemistry II: Cr. 4
CHM 6640 -- Molecular Biology. (CHM 7640) : Cr. 3
Advanced Elective: Cr. 2-4
Group Requirements: Cr. 6
Total credits: 15-17

## Biochemistry and Chemical Biology Honors (B.S. Program)

1. All regular requirements for the Bachelor of Science with a major in Biochemistry and Chemical Biology degree must be fulfilled (no substitutions).
2. Minimum g.p.a.: 3.3 overall; 3.3 in chemistry courses.
3. Minimum of four credits must be earned in independent research (CHM 2999, 5998); this should commence in the junior year (or earlier).
4. Completion of one semester of an HON 4200-level honors seminar. (For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, including the required 4000 -level Honors seminar, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/classes.php.) This course may be used to partially fulfill college Group Requirements and can be elected in either the junior or senior year.
5. Submission of a B.S. thesis (covering the undergraduate independent research project), or of a manuscript suitable for publication in a refereed chemical journal, to the Honors Subcommittee in Chemistry which will act to accept or reject the thesis (or manuscript).
6. An oral examination covering the B.S. Honors Research Project, by the Honors Subcommittee in Chemistry.

## Chemistry Minor

Students majoring in other fields who desire to obtain a minor in chemistry must complete the following courses: CHM 1220/1230, 1240/1250, 2220/2230, 2280/2290, and at least nine additional credits earned at Wayne State University in Chemistry courses numbered 3000 or above, excluding seminar and research courses (CHM 2999, 4850,5999 , etc.). Typically, the latter nine credits could be satisfied by electing some combination of: CHM 3020, 5020, 5160, 5400, 5420, 5440, 5600, 6060, 6440, or 6640.

## Financial Aid

Also see Office of Student Financial Aid, page see page 68.
James C. French Endowed Undergraduate Chemistry Scholarship: Award open to any undergraduate chemistry major enrolled for at least eight credits. Selection is based primarily on scholastic achievement and secondarily on basis of financial need. Award is to be used for educational expenses, including tuition, books, fees. Application deadline is April 4; contact the Chemistry Department Undergraduate Office
George H. Wheatley Scholarship: Award open to full-time undergraduate students majoring in chemistry with a minimum 3.0 g.p.a. Application deadline is April 4; contact the Chemistry Department Undergraduate Office.
Jane and Frank Warchol Foundation Scholarship: Any full-time or part-time undergraduate student majoring in chemistry. Selection is based on scholastic achievement as well as on the basis of financial need. Applicants expressing strong entrepreneurial goals will be favored in the award process. Award is to be used for tuition and
other educational expenses, including books, fees. Application deadline is April 4; contact the Chemistry Department Undergraduate Office.

Chemistry Undergraduate Scholarship: Any full-time undergraduate student majoring in chemistry. Selection is based on scholastic achievement with special emphasis on performance in chemistry courses. Application deadline is April 4; contact the Chemistry Department Undergraduate Office.

## Chemistry Courses (CHM)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

FEES: Most laboratory courses have a non-refundable materials fee and are so indicated in the Schedule of Classes. Students are financially responsible only for the repair or replacement of University materials lost, damaged, or destroyed in classroom procedures.
1000 (PS) Chemistry and Your World. Cr. 3-4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits. Facts and theories from analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry, and from biochemistry; their consequences in life processes and the environment. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 1020 (PS) Survey of General Chemistry. Cr. 4

Prereq: Math Department placement beyond MAT 0993; or grade of C or above in MAT 0993; or validated ACT Math score of 21 or above.. Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. High school chemistry not required. First course in the terminal sequence consisting of CHM 1020 and CHM 1030. Matter and energy in chemistry, chemical symbols and equations, structure and properties of atoms, introduction to chemical bonding; periodicity in chemistry, solids, liquids, gases, solutions, acids and bases, and equilibrium. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 1030 Survey of Organic/Biochemistry. Cr. 4

Prereq: CHM 1020 with grade of C-minus or above. Organic and biological chemistry; brief introduction to organic chemistry, emphasizing classes of compounds important in biochemical processes; survey of biochemistry with applications to nutrition, physiology, and clinical chemistry; protein structure; intermediary metabolism; molecular biology; and metabolic regulation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)

## 1040 Chemistry Skills and Reasoning. Cr. 4

Prereq: Math Department placement beyond MAT 0993; or grade of C or above in MAT 0993; or validated ACT Math score of 21 or above. No credit after any other chemistry course. Reasoning and mathematical skills needed for development of a scientific approach in chemistry.
(F,W)

## 1220 (PS) General Chemistry I. Cr. 4

Prereq: passing score on chemistry placement exam or CHM 1040 with grade of C-minus or above; Math Department placement in or beyond MAT 1800; coreq: CHM 1230. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement upon completion of both CHM 1220 and 1230. Only two credits if taken after CHM 1020. No credit after CHM 1225. Introduction to the principles of chemistry for students with high school background in chemistry. Chemical structure, bonding, and reactivity.

## 1225 (PS) General Chemistry I. Cr. 3

Open only to students in College of Engineering. Prereq: passing score on chemistry placement exam or CHM 1040 with grade of C-
minus or above; Math Department placement in or beyond MAT 1800; coreq: CHM 1230. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement upon completion of both CHM 1225 and 1230. Only one credit after CHM 1020. No credit after CHM 1220. Introduction to principles of chemistry for students with high school background in chemistry. Chemical structure, bonding, and reactivity.
1230 General Chemistry I Laboratory. Cr. 1
Prereq: passing score on chemistry placement exam or CHM 1040 with grade of C-minus or above; placement beyond MAT 0995; prereq or coreq: CHM 1220 or 1225. Satisfaction of General Education lab requirement is awarded only upon successful completion of both the prereq./coreq. course and this lab course. Laboratory course to introduce the scientific method, properties of materials, the role of energy, structure and spectroscopy. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 1240 Organic Chemistry I. Cr. 4

Prereq: a grade of C-minus or above in: CHM 1220, or CHM 1225, or CHM 1070, or equiv.; coreq: CHM 1250. Introductory organic chemistry combined with the general principles of chemistry. Carbon compounds and chemical bonding, acid-based chemistry, stereochemistry and introductory organic reactions.

## 1250 Organic Chemistry I Laboratory. Cr. 1

Prereq: a grade of C-minus or above in CHM 1220 and CHM 1230 or equiv.; prereq. or coreq: CHM 1240. Integrated general/organic chemistry laboratory focusing on spectroscopy, acid-based chemistry, molecular modeling and organic reactions as well as some attention to chromatography. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 1410 (PS) Chemical Principles I: General/Organic Chemistry. Cr. 6

Prereq: advanced placement in chemistry with a score of 3,4 , or 5 ; or outstanding performance on chemistry placement exam; or evidence of superior academic potential; or consent of instructor. Meets General Education laboratory requirement. Accelerated approach to blended general/organic chemistry. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 1420 Chemical Principles II: Organic Chemistry. Cr. 6

Prereq: CHM 1410 or equiv. with grade of C-minus or above Accelerated approach to organic/bio-organic chemistry. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2220 Organic Chemistry II. Cr. 3
Prereq: a grade of C-minus or above in CHM 1240 and CHM 1250 or equiv.; coreq: CHM 2230. Organic reactions of functional groups such as aldehydes, ketones and related carbonyl compounds. Extensive discussion of the interface of organic/biochemistry and bioinorganic chemistry.

## 2230 Organic Chemistry II Laboratory. Cr. 2

Prereq: a grade of C-minus or above in CHM 1240 and CHM 1250 or equiv.; prereq. or coreq: CHM 2220. Synthesis of organic and bioorganic compounds. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(T)

## 2280 General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry. Cr. 3

Prereq: a grade of C-minus or above in CHM 1240 and CHM 1250, or CHM 1410, or equiv.; coreq: CHM 2290. Concepts and calculations regarding kinetics, equilibrium, thermodynamics for a variety of reaction types. Qualitative and quantitative examples and applications.

## 2290 General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry Laboratory.

 Cr. 2Prereq: a grade of C-minus or above in CHM 1240 and 1250 or equiv.; prereq. or coreq: CHM 2280. Study and use of acid-base redox, solubility precipitation, and complex forming reactions and
equilibria in qualitative and quantitative chemistry. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2999 Honors Research Problems in Chemistry. Cr. 2-4
Prereq: CHM 1240 and CHM 1250 or CHM 1410; consent of chairperson. Research projects under the direction of a senior faculty member.
3000 Metals in Biology. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHM 1240 or equiv. with grade of C or above. Only two credits if elected after CHM 3000. Descriptive approach to metals involved in biological systems.
3020 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry I. Cr. 3
Only two credits apply if elected after CHM 3000. Prereq: CHM 1240 or equiv. with grade of C or above. Emphasizes chemistry of the main group elements and includes basic coordination chemistry of the transition metals.
(W)

4850 Frontiers in Chemistry. (CHM 8850) Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: junior or senior Chemistry major. Offered for S and U grades only. Fields of fundamental chemistry now under investigation, presented by invited specialists actively engaged in research. (F,W)
5020 Intermediate Inorganic Chemistry II. Cr. 3
Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 6070; or CHM 3020 or CHM 5400; or CHM 3020 and CHM 5420; or CHM 3020 and CHM 5440. Transition metal chemistry. Coordination compounds and organometallics. Bonding theories and reactivity. Synthesis, purification, and characterization of inorganic compounds with an emphasis on transition metal compounds. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5160 Instrumental Analytical Chemistry. Cr. 3
Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 5400 or CHM 5420 or CHM 5440 or equiv.; PHY 2180 or equiv. Required of B.S. and ACSapproved B.A. majors. Application of modern instrumental methods to quantitative analysis. Methods that relate instrumental response to chemical concentrations or content. Calibration, data handling, and data evaluation. Emission, flame, infrared, Raman, fluorescence, and magnetic resonance spectroscopy. Mass spectrometry. Electrochemical methods. Chromatography.
5400 Biological Physical Chemistry. Cr. 4
Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 2280 or equiv.; MAT 2020 or equiv.; prereq. or coreq: MAT 2030, PHY 2170, or equiv. Presentation of physical chemistry topics: thermodynamics, solution equilibria, chemical kinetics, quantum chemistry, spectroscopy, statistical mechanics, transport processes, and structure with biological applications.

5420 Physical Chemistry I. Cr. 3
Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 2280, MAT 2020; prereq. or coreq: MAT 2030, PHY 2170, or equiv. Only two credits applicable toward degree after CHM 5400. Chemical thermodynamics, phase equilibrium, solutions, surface chemistry, electrochemistry.

## 5440 Physical Chemistry II. Cr. 4

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 2280, MAT 2020 or equiv.; prereq. or coreq: MAT 2030, PHY 2170 or equiv. Only three credits applicable to degree after CHM 5400. Kinetic theory, empirical and theoretical kinetics, quantum theory, atomic and molecular structure, molecular spectroscopy, statistical mechanics.
(W)

## 5510 Chemical Synthesis Laboratory. Cr. 2

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 2220 and CHM 2230; or CHM 1420. Advanced techniques for the synthesis, purification and characterization of organic compounds. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5550 (WI) Physical Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 2

Prereq. or coreq: CHM 5400 or CHM 5420 or CHM 5440 or equiv.; and PHY 2180 or equiv. Principles of measurement. Fundamental investigations of thermodynamics. Fundamental spectroscopic and kinetic measurements. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5570 Instrumental Analytical Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: a grade of C or above in CHM 5160 or equiv. Lecture and laboratory experiments covering electronics, measurement, and instrumentation. Principles and analytical applications of electrochemistry, chromatography, and spectroscopy including UV-visible, IR, magnetic resonance, and mass spectroscopy. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5600 Survey of Biochemistry. Cr. 3

Only two credits apply if elected after CHM 6620. Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 1420 or CHM 2220 or equiv. Protein structure and its relationship to function. Principles of enzyme catalysis. Allosteric regulation of protein function and enzyme catalysis. Pathways of carbohydrate, fat, and protein metabolism in eukaryotic organisms. Introduction to mechanisms of energy coupling and photosynthesis. Information transfer in living systems. Molecular biology. (F,W)
5740 Topics in Chemistry for High School Chemistry Teachers. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 20)
Topics include: principles of chemistry; descriptive chemistry; inorganic, organic, analytical, physical chemistry; biochemistry. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## 5780 Atoms, Molecules and Models. Cr. 3

Open only to middle- or high school teachers. Prereq: college chemistry and biology. Energetics, atomic theory, molecular theory, computer modeling, structure of small and large molecules.
(W,S)
5998 Honors Thesis Research in Chemistry. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of chairperson. Open only to students in College Honors Program with junior standing in chemistry program; elect no later than first senior semester. Original investigation under direction of senior staff member. Submission of B.S. thesis or manuscript in publication format. Presentation of public lecture on B.S. research.
( T )

## 5999 Senior Research in Chemistry. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 8)

Prereq: consent of chairperson. Open only to students with junior standing in chemistry program; must be elected no later than first senior semester. Original investigation under the direction of a senior staff member. Submission of B.S. thesis or manuscript in publication format.

## 6040 Chemical Applications of Group Theory. (CHM 7040) Cr. 3

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 5020 and 5440 or equiv. Symmetry in chemical systems, development and use of character tables. Application of group theory to structure, bonding, spectroscopy and reactions.

6060 Solid State Materials Chemistry. (CHM 7060) Cr. 3
Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 5020 or equiv. Solid state structure and bonding. Crystallography, defects and non-stoichiometry. Phase diagrams. Synthesis and properties of extended solids and nanomaterials.
6070 Advanced Bioinorganic Chemistry. (CHM 7070) Cr. 3
Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 3000. Applications of inorganic chemistry principles to understanding biological systems including metalloenzymes.

6170 Advances in Bioanalytical Chemistry. (CHM 7170) Cr. 3
Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 5160. How analytical methods are used to obtain information regarding biological systems.
(I)

## 6240 Organic Spectroscopy. (CHM 7240) Cr. 3

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 1420 or CHM 2220 or equiv. Application of IR, NMR, UV, and mass spectrometry to the identification of organic compounds. Emphasis on interpretation of spectra, especially NMR. Recommended for students intending to do graduate or industrial work in organic chemistry.
(W)

## 6270 Advanced Bioorganic Chemistry and Drug Design. (CHM 7270) Cr. 3

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 6620. Studies of biological problems using organic synthetic methods and applications to drug design.

## 6440 Computational Chemistry. (CHM 7440) Cr. 3

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 5440 or equiv. Aspects of computational chemistry pertinent to effective use of molecular modeling techniques. Molecular mechanics, semi-empirical and ab initio calculations, molecular dynamics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6570 Computational Biochemistry and Bioinformatics. (CHM 7570) Cr. 3

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 5400. Application of computational and molecular modeling software tools to biochemical problems.

## 6610 (WI) Biological Chemistry Laboratory. Cr. 0 or 2

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 6620 or equiv. Open only to chemistry majors. Basic experiments in isolation, purification, and analysis of biomolecules. Techniques currently used in molecular biology and recombinant DNA procedures stressed. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(Y)

6620 Metabolism: Pathways and Regulation. (CHM 7620) Cr. 3 Only two credits apply if elected after CHM 5600. Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 2220 or CHM 1420 or CHM 2260 or equiv. Major metabolic pathways of carbohydrate, fatty acid, amino acid, and nucleotide synthesis and degradation. Pathways and mechanisms of energy generation. Hormonal and allosteric regulation of enzyme activity.
(F)

6635 Tools of Molecular Biology. (CHM 7635) Cr. 3
Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 6620. Principles underlying genetic and biochemical methods; complements work in lab CHM 6610.

## 6640 (CHM 6640) Molecular Biology. (CHM 7640) Cr. 3

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 6620 or equiv. Nucleic acid structure and function. Mechanism and control of replication, transcription, and translation. Mutation, genetic recombination, and recombinant DNA. Membranes and organelles.
(W)

## 6660 Biomolecular Interactions. (CHM 7660) Cr. 3

Prereq: a grade of C or above in CHM 1420 or CHM 2220 or equiv. The role of molecular interactions in determining the structure and reactivity of complex biological molecules. Experimental approaches for evaluating the nature of these interactions.
(I)

## 6740 Laboratory Safety. Cr. 1-2

Not for chemistry major credit. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Required for all graduate degrees in chemistry. Discussion and demonstration of safe laboratory practice. Use, storage and disposal of ordinary and hazardous substances; personal protection devices; regulations and codes.
(F,W)

6750 Glassblowing. Cr. 1
Prereq: graduate standing or consent of instructor. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. Introduction to the fundamentals of glassblowing as applied to the repair and fabrication of scientific equipment in the research laboratory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
6990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of department.


# Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures 

Office: 485 Manoogian Hall; 313-577-3002
Interim Chairperson: Donald C. Spinelli
Academic Services Officers: Darrell Brockway, Terrie Pickering
Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/languages

## Professors

Jorgelina Corbatta, Donald Haase, Francisco J. Higuero, Kathleen McNamee, Donald E. Schurlknight, Donald C. Spinelli, Michele Valerie Ronnick, Charles J. Stivale, Margaret E. Winters

## Associate Professors

Catherine Barrette, Kenneth Brostrom, Eugenia Casielles, Alfred L. Cobbs, Raffaele DeBenedictis, Anne E. Duggan, Victor Figueroa, Michael J. Giordano, Lisabeth Hock, Joel B. Itzkowitz, Thomas D. Kohn, Haiyong Liu, Jennifer Sheridan Moss, Kate Paesani, Elena Past, Jose Rico-Ferrer, Anne Rothe, Roslyn Abt Schindler, May Seikaly, Kenneth R. Walters

## Assistant Professors

Alina Cherry, Vanessa DeGifis, Leisa Kauffmann, Felecia Lucht, James Michels, Abderrahman Zouhir

## Senior Lecturers

Edith Covensky, Mark Ferguson, Connie Green, Isamu Fukuchi, Alina Klin, Laura Kline

## Lecturers

Silvia Giorgini-Althoen Saeed Khan, Rie Masuda, Leonidas Pittos, Luisa Quintero, Marilynn Rashid, Maha Saker

## Director of Foreign Language Technology Center

Sangeetha Gopalakrishnan

## Adjunct Faculty

Robert Holley, Hans-Peter Soeder, Dickran Toumajan

## Emeritus Professors

Ernest J. Ament, Fernande Bassan, Achim Bonawitz, Frank J. Corliss, Jr., Andrea di Tommaso, Penrith Goff, Jesus Gutierrez, Louise M. Jefferson, Louis Kibler, Richard W. Minadeo, Sol Rossman, Aleya A. Rouchdy, Donald Spinelli, Ivan Starr, Guy Stern, Richard Vernier, A. Monica Wagner

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with Majors in Asian Studies, Classics,
German, Near Eastern Languages, Near Eastern Studies, Romance Languages, and Slavic Studies
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in Classics, German, Near
Eastern Languages, and Romance Languages
MASTER OF ARTS in Language Learning
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Modern Languages

This Department offers courses and programs of instruction in sixteen different languages, as listed below. In addition to language learning, the Department focuses on the cultures and literatures of ancient Greece and Rome, as well as the modern world, in courses taught both in languages indigenous to these regions as well as in English translation. The study of other languages, literatures, and cultures not only provides important perspectives on the world, but also sharpens analytical and reasoning skills, deepens understanding of English, and enhances the quality of one's writing. Linguistic and broadly-based cultural studies provide excellent grounding for various professional programs, including law, business, medicine or health sciences, teaching at the high school or university level, library and information science, and museum practice. Languages, literatures, and cultures are also an excellent foundations for students interested in pursuing careers that do not require post-graduate education, for example, in government, publishing, tourism, and business, any field in which intelligence, communication skills, and a broad liberal education are valued.
The Department offers programs in both major and minor concentration as well as cognate course work that can provide perspectives for majors in other departments. A student who wishes to major or minor in one of our degree programs should meet with a Departmental advisor as soon as possible after entering the University.

## Degree Requirements (B. A. Programs)

Admission requirements for these programs are satisfied by the requirements for undergraduate admission; see page 58.
A student who wishes to major or minor in the Department should plan his/her program with the Departmental undergraduate advisor as soon as possible after entering the University. Each major's program is arranged to satisfy the individual student's interests and purposes, whether they be to combine majors and minors for teacher certification, to acquire language skills needed for technical work in other areas of study, to enrich professional background, or to broaden general cultural development.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14,71 , and 322 .

## Asian Studies (B.A. Program)

Asian Studies: Chinese and/or Japanese Concentrations
A major concentration in Asian studies consists of a concentration in either Chinese or Japanese; or joint study of both languages.

## Chinese or Japanese Concentration

The major with a concentration in Chinese or Japanese requires seventeen credits in language courses beyond first year proficiency. In addition, the student must take sixteen credits in elective courses (with a maximum of four of those credits earned in additional language courses). Electives include but are not limited to the disciplines of anthropology, business management, history, economics, linguistics, philosophy, culture, literature, and political science. Further restrictions may apply and students should consult the undergraduate advisor of the language area for details.

## Chinese and Japanese Concentration

The major with a joint study in both Chinese and Japanese requires first-year proficiency in both Chinese and Japanese: sixteen credits including eight credits of first year proficiency in each language (or demonstration of first year proficiency in each language). Beyond
that, the student must take twelve credits in one of the two languages and eight credits in the other language. In addition, the student must take nine credits in elective courses in the disciplines cited in the above concentration.

## Asian Studies Minor

A minor in Asian Studies consists of a minimum of twenty-two credits. These include sixteen credits in the first four semesters of the language sequence in Chinese or Japanese. In Addition, the student must take six credits in elective courses related to the language.

## Classics (B.A. Programs)

A major in Classics consists of satisfying one of the following sets of concentration requirements:

## MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

## Greek, Ancient, Major Concentration

## requiring:

1. Twenty-four credits in Ancient Greek (exclusive of GKA 1010 and 1020);
2. CLA 1010 (Classical Civilization), and CLA 2000 (Greek Mythology), both preferably taken during the freshman or sophomore year (six credits);
3. CLA 3800 (Survey of Greek Literature) (three credits);
4. CLA 5993 (Writing Intensive) taken in conjunction with a GKA 3000-level or above (zero credits); and
5. One additional CLA course at the 2000 -level or above (three to four credits).

## Latin Major Concentration

requiring:

1. Twenty-four credits in Latin (exclusive of Latin 1010 and 1020);
2. CLA 1010 (Classical Civilization), and CLA 2000 (Greek Mythology), both preferably taken during the freshman or sophomore year (six credits);
3. CLA 3825 (Survey of Latin Literature) (three credits);
4. CLA 5993 (Writing Intensive) taken in conjunction with a LAT course 3000-level or above (zero credits); and
5. One additional CLA course at the 2000-level or above (three to four credits).

## Greek, Ancient, and Latin (a Major Concentration in both)

requiring:

1. Sixteen credits in either Ancient Greek or Latin (exclusive of GKA or LAT 1010 and 1020);
2. Sixteen credits of course work in the other language;
3. CLA 1010 (Classical Civilization) and CLA 2000 (Greek Mythology), both preferably taken during the freshman or sophomore year) (six credits);
4. Either Classics 3800 (Survey of Greek Literature) or CLA 3825 (Survey of Latin Literature) (three credits); and
5. CLA 5993 (Writing Intensive) taken in conjunction with a GKA or LAT course 3000-level or above (zero credits)

## Classical Civilization Concentration

requiring:

1. GKA or LAT 2010 (four credits);
2. CLA 1010 (Classical Civilization) and CLA 2000 (Greek Mythology) preferably taken during the freshman or sophomore year (six credits);
3. CLA 3150 (Athens and the Ancient Greek World) and CLA 3700 (The Golden Age of Rome) (six credits);
4. PHI 2100 (Ancient Philosophy) (three credits);
5. CLA 3800 (Survey of Greek Literature) and CLA 3825 (Survey of Latin Literature) (six credits);
6. Two courses in Art History, one chosen from each of the following two categories citing Greek or Roman emphasis (please note that enrollment in Art History courses requires special permission; contact the Classics undergraduate advisor.) (six credits):
Greek Art and Archaeology:
A H 3240 -- Mythology in Greek Art: Cr. 3
A H 5210 -- Hellenistic Art: Cr. 3
A H 5260 -- Classical Greek Art: Cr. 3
A H 5310 -- The Ancient City of Athens: Cr. 3
Roman Art and Archaeology:
A H 5250 -- Ancient Rome: Cr. 3
A H 5270 -- Roman Painting and Sculpture: Cr. 3
7. CLA 5993 (Writing Intensive) taken in conjunction with a CLA, GKA, GKM, or LAT course 3000-level or above (zero credits);
8. A Minimum of five credits in electives from the following list:

ANT 3200 -- (HS) Lost Cities and Ancient Civilizations: Cr. 3
ANT 5270 -- Concepts and Techniques in Archaeology: Cr 3
ANT 5600 -- Museum Studies: Cr. 3
A H 3070 -- Art \& Archaeology of Ancient Egypt: Cr. 3
In addition to these Art History courses, any Art History course from the above list under number 6 (see "Greek Art and Archaeology" and "Roman Art and Archaeology") not used to fulfill the Art History requirement may be used to fulfill the elective requirement. Note: enrollment in Art History courses requires special permission; contact the Classics undergraduate advisor.
CLA: Any CLA course not used to fuffill another requirement.
GKA 2020 and above; GKA 1010-2010 if Latin is the major language
GKM 3710 -- (FC) Modern Greek Literature and Culture in English: Cr. 3
HIS 5330 -- History of Ancient Greece: Cr. 3
HIS 5340 -- History of Ancient Rome: Cr. 3
HIS 5360 -- The Early Middle Ages: 300-1000: Cr. 3
LAT 2020 and above; LAT 1010-2010 if Greek is the major language
N E 2010 -- The Bible and Ancient Mythology: Cr. 3
N E 3060 -- Ancient Near East Literature: Cr. 3
PHI 5400 -- Presocratic Philosophy: Cr. 3
PHI 5410 -- Plato: Cr. 4
PHI 5420 -- Aristotle: Cr. 4
Recommended Cognate Courses: All majors in the Department are strongly urged to take as many courses as possible from the list above and in the literatures of other languages, including English.

## Latin: Combined Curriculum for Secondary Teaching

Students who are preparing to teach Latin in the secondary schools and who wish to obtain a B.A. degree with a concentration in Latin must complete the concentration in Latin as outlined above and the requirements for this curriculum set by the College of Education. For further information, see page 327 .

## Classics Minors and Cognate Study

## Greek, Ancient, Minor

A minor in Ancient Greek consists of twenty credits in GKA exclusive of GKA 1010 and 1020, and CLA 1010 (Classical Civilization) and CLA 2000 (Greek Mythology), preferably during their freshman or sophomore year.

## Latin Minor

A minor in Latin, consists of twenty credits exclusive of LAT 1010 and 1020 and CLA 1010 (Classical Civilization). Students are also encouraged to elect CLA 2000 (Greek Mythology) during their freshman or sophomore year.

## Greek, Ancient, and Latin Minor

A minor in both Ancient Greek and Latin consists of twelve to sixteen credits in either ancient Greek or Latin, exclusive of GKA or LAT 1010 and 1020, plus twelve credits in the other language, plus Classical Civilization (CLA 1010). Students are also encouraged to elect Classics 2000 (Greek Mythology) during their freshman or sophomore year.

## Classical Civilization Minor

A minor in Classical Civilization consists of twenty-six to twenty-eight credits distributed as follows:

1. GKA or LAT 1010 and 1020 (eight credits);
2. CLA 1010 (Classical Civilization) or CLA 2000 (Greek Mythology) (three to four credits);
3. CLA 3700 (The Golden Age of Rome) or CLA 3150 (Athens and the Ancient Greek World) (three credits);
4. PHI 2100 (Ancient Philosophy) (three credits);
5. CLA 3800 (Survey of Greek Literature) or CLA 3825 (Survey of Latin Literature) (three credits);
6. One of the following courses: A H 3240 (Mythology in Greek Art), A H 5250 (Ancient Rome), A H 5210 (Hellenistic Art), A H 5270 (Roman Painting and Sculpture), A H 5260 (Classical Greek Art), A H 5300 (The Christian Roman Empire), or A H 5310 (The Ancient City of Athens) (three credits). (Please note that enrollment in Art History courses requires special permission; contact the Classics undergraduate advisor.);
7. One additional Classics course numbered CLA 2000 or higher (three to four credits).

## Greek: Modern Greek Studies Minor

A Minor in Modern Greek Studies consists of twenty-two credits distributed as follows: four courses in Modern Greek language including the sequence GKM 1010, 1020, 2010, 2020, plus one course in Modern Greek language or culture at the 3000 -level or above, plus one elective course in Classics selected from among CLA 1010, 2000, 2100, 2200, 3100, 3190, 3250, 3300, 3600, 3700, 3999, 5200; HIS 5330, 5340; PHI 2100, 5400, 5410, and 5420. Students that place out of any of the GKM language sequence courses by exam must fulfill the corresponding credits at the 3000 level.

Recommended Cognate Courses: All minors in the Department are strongly urged to take as many courses as possible from the list under Major Requirements cited above, as well as in the literatures of other languages, including English.

## German Major Requirements

## German Major

A major in German must satisfactorily complete thirty-one credits in German courses, including German 2020, 2310, 2710, 2720, 3100, 3200, 4600, 5100, 5993, and two courses in German on the 5000 or 6000 level.

For the interdisciplinary focus, students must complete two courses from the following options: HIS 3010, 5490, 5500, 5440; P S 2710, 3715; ECO 1000, 2010, 2020; GPH 3200; MKT 5750.

All majors are strongly urged to elect courses in cognate fields, such as history, political science, or art history.

## German Minor and Cognate Study

## German Minor

Students wishing to obtain a minor in German shall complete German 2020, 2710, 2720, 3100, 3200, and 2310 or 2991.

## Near Eastern Studies Major Requirements

## Arabic and/or Hebrew Near Eastern Languages Majors

A major concentration in Near Eastern languages consists of a concentration in either Arabic or Hebrew; or joint study of both languages.
The Near Eastern Languages major with a concentration in Arabic or Hebrew
consists of thirty-six credits. This includes twenty-four credits in language, linguistics, or literature beyond ARB 1020 or HEB 1020. The remaining twelve credits are in elective courses in ancient Near East, Israeli culture/civilization, Arab culture/Islamic civilization, or Islamic and modern Middle East history.
The Near Eastern Languages major with a joint study in both Arabic and Hebrew
consists of twenty-nine credits beyond first-year proficiency in both Arabic and Hebrew. This includes twelve credits in elective courses in either Arabic or Hebrew language, linguistics, or literature courses, as well as eight credits in such courses in the other language. The remaining nine credits are in elective courses in ancient Near East, Israeli culture/civilization, Arab culture/Islamic civilization, or Islamic and modern Middle East history.

## Near Eastern Studies Major Concentration

A major concentration in Near Eastern studies consists of thirty-eight credits. This includes eleven credits in language, linguistics, or literature beyond ARB 1020 or HEB 1020. The remaining twenty-seven credits are in elective courses with no less than six credits in three of the following four subject areas: ancient Near East, Israeli culture/civilization, Arab culture/Islamic civilization, or Islamic and modern Middle East history.

## Near Eastern Studies Minors

## Arabic Minor

A minor in Arabic consists of eighteen credits. This includes twelve credits in Arabic language, linguistics or literature beyond ARB 1020. The remaining six credits are in cognate courses in related areas such as N E 2000, 2030, 2040, or 3550.

## Hebrew Minor

A minor in Hebrew consists of twenty credits. This includes eleven credits in Hebrew language or literature courses beyond HEB 1020. The remaining nine credits are in cognate courses in related areas such as N E 2060, 3225, 5240, or 6030.

## Near Eastern Studies Minor

A minor in Near Eastern Studies consists of seventeen credits. This includes nine credits in NE courses beyond NE 1900. The remaining eight credits are in Arabic or Hebrew courses beyond ARB 1020 or HEB 1020.

## Romance Languages Concentration Requirements

All majors with concentrations in Italian and Spanish are required to take a minimum of two cognate courses approved by the advisor. They are encouraged to take as much work as possible in the litera-
tures of other languages, both ancient and modern, as well as in history, philosophy, linguistics, art, and music.

## French Major Concentration Requirements

There is one French concentration offered by the Department, with an optional course selection at the 6000 level, for either French literature or French culture.
A concentration in French consists of: French 2100, 2110; either 2710 or $2720 ; 3200,3300,4610,4620,5100,5200$; either 5305 or 6400; and a choice of one course in Option A or Option B: Option A (Culture Studies) - FRE 6450 or 6470; Option B (Literary Studies) - one course from FRE 6510, 6630, 6650, 6770, 6810, 6840, 6860, 6991.

Majors with a concentration in French are required to take at least three cognate courses to be selected in consultation with the undergraduate major advisor.

## Italian Major Concentration Requirements

The major concentration in Italian at Wayne State University is designed for maximum flexibility, offering students educational choices which can help prepare them for a wide variety of careers, including teaching, diplomacy, tourism, design, fine and performing arts, music, law, medicine, and international business, among others. A student with a particular historical or thematic interest can focus on history, art, music, literature, international studies, and other studies while completing a major concentration or a minor in Italian. Of thirtysix credits required for a major concentration, at least twenty-four credits beyond ITA 2010 must be completed in Italian courses with significant Italian-language content, while the remaining credits can be elected from courses offered in a number of related disciplines.
Majors are required to take ITA 6610: Dante: Divine Comedy, one course in Renaissance Studies (ITA 6680), and one course in Italian literature and culture of the nineteenth century or later.

## Italian Summer Program in Gagliano

Students may also take courses in Italian language, literature, and culture in the Wayne summer program in Gagliano Aterno, Italy. The Gagliano program offers students the opportunity to complete up to eight hours of course work in six weeks.

## Spanish Major Concentration Requirements

A student concentrating in Spanish is required to take: Spanish 2025, 3100,$3300 ; 4610$ or $4620 ; 4630$ or 4640; 5100, 5200; either 5550 or 5560 or 5570 ; plus one elective at the 3000 level or above; one literature course at the 6000 level or above; and two electives at the 5000 or 6000 level.

## Foreign Languages: Teacher Preparation

Students who are preparing to teach French, Italian, or Spanish in the secondary schools and who wish to obtain a B.A. degree with a concentration in one of these languages must complete the appropriate concentration as defined above. For Information regarding this curriculum see page 149.

## Business Careers Language Preparation

Foreign language majors who do not plan to teach may wish to consider a series of courses in the School of Business Administration which will provide some background for potential employment with multinational corporations. These courses will also prepare them for entrance into the Master of Business Administration degree program after completion of the B.A. For information, contact the Associate Dean of the School of Business Administration, 226 Prentis Building, telephone: 313-577-4503.

## Romance Languages Minor and Cognate Study

## French Minor

Requirements: A French minor requires the completion of eighteen to twenty credits in French 2010; 2710 or 2720; 2100, 2110; 3300 or $3200 ; 4610$ or 4620 ; and one 5000 - or $6000-\mathrm{level}$ course. A student who places out of French 2010 through the placement examination or advanced placement may opt to take French 2710 or 2720.

## Italian Minor

Requirements: A minor in Italian can be completed with eighteen credits of course work. Of these at least twelve credits must be in Italian courses beyond ITA 2010 and containing significant Italian-language content; the remaining six credits may be taken as cognate courses. Minors must take at least one 6000 level literature course.

## Spanish Minor

Requirements: A minor in Spanish requires the completion of SPA 3300 and five other courses for a minimum of eighteen credits. With the guidance of the undergraduate director, courses may be chosen from the following: (language) SPA 2025, 3040, 3050, 3100, 3200, 5100, 5200, 5300, 5400, 6400; (culture) SPA 5550, 5560, 5570; (literature) SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, 4640; and any 6000-level literature course.

## Slavic Studies Major Requirements

## Slavic Studies Major Requirements

Students majoring in Slavic Studies select: 1) a concentration in Polish or Russian; and 2) an interdisciplinary focus or language focus.

## Polish Concentration in Slavic Studies

Students must complete POL 2060, 3000, 3030, 2710; SLA 2310, either POL/SLA 3750, and one of the following courses: POL/SLA 3800 , RUS $2700,3050,5600,5650$, or SLA 3310 . The Writing Intensive requirement is satisfied by completing POL 5993.

## Russian Concentration in Slavic Studies

Students must complete RUS 2020, 3010, 3020, 2710; SLA 2310, either RUS 3710 or SLA 3750, and one of the following courses: RUS $2700,3050,5600,5650$, SLA 3310 or SLA $3800 /$ RUS 3810 . The Writing Intensive requirement is satisfied by completing RUS 5993.

## Slavic Studies Interdisciplinary Focus

For the interdisciplinary focus, students must complete two of the following courses: ECO 1000, 2010, 2020; GPH 3200; HIS 3010, 3995 (The Russian Revolution OR Marxism and Communism), 5490, 5500; MKT 5750; P S 2710, 3715; and THR 5600.

## Slavic Studies Language Focus

Students concentrating in Russian must complete two Ukrainian language courses or two Polish language courses. Students concentrating in Polish must complete two Ukrainian language courses or two Russian language courses.

## Slavic Studies Minors

## Polish Minor

Students wishing to obtain a minor in Polish shall complete POL 2060, 3000, 3030, 2710, and one course from the following options: SLA 2310, 3310, or POL 3750 or 3800.

## Russian Minor

Students wishing to obtain a minor in Russian shall complete RUS 2020, 3010, 3020, 2710, and one course from the following options: POL/SLA 2310, 3310, 3710; POL 3750; RUS 3050, 3600, 3650; SLA 3710 or SLA 3800/RUS 3810.

## Departmental Honors Program

Qualified majors may apply for participation in the Departmental Honors Program. Only a student who has demonstrated superior ability in one of the Departmental majors and who shows promise of acquiring greater breadth and depth of knowledge through tutorial study will be admitted to the program. As preparation for admission, the student is required, during the freshman and sophomore years, to acquire basic knowledge of their major language. To be recommended for an honors degree a student must maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.3. He/she must accumulate at least fifteen credits in honors-designated course work, including at least one 4000 -level seminar offered through the Honors College (see the Schedule of Classes under 'Honors Courses' for seminar topics), and the Departmental credits associated with completion of a Senior Thesis.

## Classics Honors Program (B.A. Degree)

it is recommended that students pursuing honors degrees in classics acquire basic knowledge of both of the languages (Greek and Latin) and they are encouraged to elect CLA 1010 (Classical Civilization) and 2000 (Greek Mythology). Once the honors candidate has been admitted to the program (normally at the end of the sophomore year) he/she shall fulfill the normal requirements for the elected major. In the senior year students should elect a minimum of eight credits in HON 4990, which will prepare them for writing Senior Honors Essay. One of the 4000-level interdisciplinary seminars offered by the Honors College is required, as well as the seminar (HON 4280) as part of the required fifteen credits. Finally, written and oral comprehensive examinations must be successfully completed in the senior year. The diploma of a successful honors candidate will read 'Graduation with Honors in Classics'.

Eligible students who are interested in the program should consult the Department undergraduate advisor. For information about hon-ors-designated coursework available each semester, including the required 4000 -level Honors seminar, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/classes.php.

## German Joint Degree Program with Mechanical Engineering

Qualified students may earn both a B.A. in German and a B.S. in Mechanical Engineering through a dual degree program offered by the Department of German and Slavic Studies and the Department of Mechanical Engineering. Students in this program must complete the requirements for a major in German through the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the requirements for a major in Mechanical Engineering through the College of Engineering. This five-year course of study includes participation in the Junior Year in Munich Program and an internship while in Germany. Students with this dual major are eligible to apply for scholarships available through the Department of German and Slavic Studies and the Junior Year in Munich Program. For more information contact the major advisors in either German or Mechanical Engineering.

## Foreign Language Group Requirements, General Education Program

## Foreign Language

Students may satisfy the Foreign Language Group Requirement (see page 322) by completing the third course of an elementary language sequence, or by a special examination through which one might place out of the requirement. Students electing language study should do so as early as possible and continue it without interruption. The courses numbered 1010, 1020, (1060) and 2010 are essentially a continuum designed to give students command of the basic ele-
ments of the language. The 'target' language is the primary language of the classroom. There are several in-class examinations in each course; group finals are given. The learning of a foreign language requires: a) regular class attendance; b) class participation; and c) two hours of concentrated study for each hour in class.
Placement: Students continuing the study of any of the languages cited on page 322 and begun in high school or in another college should consult with the Department undergraduate advisor to determine the level of at which to continue coursework (phone: 313-5773002). The main criteria for placement of these students is the Departmental placement exam. The number of years of high school language study does not effectively correspond to language course sequences at the university level. Students with sufficiently high placement exam scores will be deemed to have satisfied the Foreign Language Group Requirement. For information on the Placement Examination, contact the Department at 313-577-3002. Examinations are scheduled by appointment at the Department Office, 487 Manoogian Hall. (A fee is charged.)
The satisfaction of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Foreign Language Group Requirement also satisfies the University General Education Foreign Culture (FC) Requirement.

## Foreign Culture

As noted above, satisfaction of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Foreign Language Group Requirement also satisfies the Foreign Culture Requirement of the University General Education Program (see page 15). Modern Greek (GKM) 3710 also satisfies the Foreign Culture Requirement. Classics 1010, 2100 and 2200 satisfy the Philosophy and Letters (PL) requirement.

## ‘AGRADE’ Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: The Department encourages academically-superior majors to petition for admission into the College's 'AGRADE' program. Qualified seniors may apply a maximum of fifteen credits toward both a bachelor's and a master's degree. Students electing the 'AGRADE' Program may expect to complete the bachelor's and master's degrees in five years of full-time study. For more details, contact the graduate director (Classics, French, Italian, or Spanish): 313-577-3002. Students should consult with the director in their junior year regarding this opportunity.

## Financial Aid and Awards

## ARABIC SCHOLARSHIPS

Salim Khaldieh Memorial Scholarship: Dr. Salim Khaldieh, who passed away on April 10, 2001, taught Arabic for four years in the Department of Near Eastern and Asian Studies. He played a major role in the development of the Arabic program and the recruitment of students. As a tribute to Dr. Khaldieh the Department has established the Salim Khaldieh Memorial Scholarship for students studying Arabic language and culture.

Rouchdy-Fakhoury Endowed Scholarship: The Rouchdy-Fakhouri Endowed Scholarship provides financial support for students studying Arabic in the Department of Near Eastern and Asian Studies. It also aims to provide meritorious undergraduate or graduate students with financial support to enroll in the Department of Near Eastern and Asian Studies (NEAS) and pursue their education in the field of Arabic Language. The number and amount of awards will be determined by the funds available in the scholarship's beneficiary account.
Asmaa Jamil - DaimlerChrysler Endowed Scholarship: Provides financial assistance to undergraduate and graduate students in the field of Near Eastern Studies. The number and amount of awards will be determined by the funds available in the scholarship's beneficiary account.

## GERMAN SCHOLARSHIPS

Concordia Singing Society Foundation Scholarships for Study in Germany: Awards made annually to American undergraduate or graduate students for the study of language, music, arts or culture in German-speaking countries. Applications are available online and in the office year-round, and the deadline for submission is March 6. Three documents should be submitted with the completed application: 1) one letter of recommendation from a WSU professor or instructor; 2) a statement of purpose (250-500 words, typed, doublespaced) describing the applicant's plans for study or independent research in Germany and how this experience will contribute to meeting his/her academic goals; 3) a current transcript. Number and amount of awards vary.
Uwe K. Faulhaber Scholarship for Undergraduate German Language Studies: Open to all officially-declared German majors and minors. Applications are available online and in the office year-round, and the deadline for submission is March 6. Three documents should be submitted with the completed application: 1) one letter of recommendation from a WSU professor or instructor, 2) a one-page, typed, double-spaced essay explaining how the applicant perceives the role of German Studies in his/her undergraduate education and in life after graduation and 3) a current transcript. Number and amount of awards vary.
Friends of German Studies Scholarship: Award open to undergraduates enrolled in German language, literature, or culture courses, offered through Wayne State German Studies Area. Awards made by faculty nomination.
German General Scholarships: Awards made to students of German languages, literature, and culture. Number and amount of awards vary. Awards made by faculty nomination.
Also see pages 325 and 68. For further information, contact the Department Office.

## HEBREW SCHOLARSHIPS

Kape Memorial Scholarship: This scholarship is open to any full-time undergraduate or graduate student in the Department who has demonstrated a serious and sustained interest in the study of Hebrew, and who has demonstrated financial need. The amount of the award varies depending on funds available; contact the Department for details.

Other Hebrew Scholarships: Scholarships in the form of Israeli Bonds are given to students who minor in Hebrew by the B'nai Brith Hillel Foundation on campus. Hillel membership is required.

## ROMANCE LANGUAGE SCHOLARSHIPS

Claude and Samuel Astrachan Foreign Study Annual Scholarship Fund: Annual award or awards made to students accepted for study in any approved Summer Study Program, based on academic excellence and need.

Himmel Fund: Provides financial assistance in support of the humanities, to graduate and undergraduate students, primarily in the form of awards, travel, books, and scholarships. Preference is given to students of high academic achievement.
Dr. D.L. Pucci Memorial Award: Annual award made to an advanced student of Italian language, based on academic excellence.
Carosello Italiano Scholarship for Canadian Students: Annual award or awards made to Canadian students in advanced Italian courses, based on academic excellence and need.

## SLAVIC SCHOLARSHIPS

Slavic Scholarships: Awards made to students of Slavic languages, literatures, and cultures. Number and amount of awards vary. Awards based on academic excellence and need.

## Study Abroad

Also see pages 85, and 329.
Arabic Language and Culture at the American University of Cairo or Lebanese American University
See page 85

## Junior Year in Munich Program

Juniors, seniors, or graduate students who would like to spend a year studying at the University of Munich are encouraged to contact the Junior Year in Germany Office, 471/473 Manoogian Hall; 313-5774605; (http://www.jym.wayne.edu). Also see: 330

## Classics and Modern Greek Scholarship

see page 331.

## Summer Program in Italy

see page 356.

## Study Abroad in Poland

A two-week study-abroad program is offered in May. Contact Department for details.

## Study Abroad in Russia

A two-week program offered in May. Students visit Moscow, St. Petersburg, and Borovsk, Russia.

## Summer Homestay and Study Tour Program in Japan

See JPN 2800. A two-week study tour trip (trip after spring semester) is offered in spring and summer. Contact Department for details.

## Undergraduate Courses

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Courses Offered in English

No knowledge of a foreign language is presumed or required for the following courses, which are conducted in English with all readings in English. (For foreign language courses, see the section 'Foreign Language Instruction,' below.)

## Courses in English

The subject matter of the following courses is foreign culture and literature in English translation. For courses in foreign language instruction see page 366. Courses numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, see page which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Asian Studies Courses (ASN)

## 1710 (HIS 1710) (HS) History of Modern East Asia. Cr. 3

From beginning of nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, social, economic developments in China, Japan and Korea.

## 2150 (PHI 2150) (FC) Chinese Philosophy. (ASN 2150) Cr. 3

Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment.
2710 (JPN 2710) Japanese Culture. (ASN 2710) Cr. 3
Survey of Japanese culture from its beginning to the present day. Japanese thought, religion, art, society, literature, films.

2800 (JPN 2800) Culture Studies in Japan (Homestay and Study Abroad Tour). (ASN 2800) Cr. 3
Prereq: JPN 1010 or consent of instructor. Survey of Japanese culture taught in English. Introduction of family and group organization, customs, pop culture (fashion/music/films), aspects of daily lives (thought/religion/arts/society), and a brief modern history. Also, survival language practice.

3010 Contemporary Chinese Pop Culture. (CHI 3010) Cr. 3
Contemporary Chinese culture: historical, political, economical, and global perspectives.
3825 (HIS 3825) History of Modern China. (ASN 5825) (HIS 5825) Cr. 4
From early 1600s to the present; political, economic, and social changes.

3840 (HIS 3840) China and the World. (HIS 6840) (ASN 6840) (CHI 3840) (CHI 6840) Cr. 4
History of China as it has interacted with the world over the last two thousand years. Focus on global flow of trade goods, ideas and ideologies, religions and people.
3855 (HIS 3855) History of Pre-Modern Japan. (ASN 5855) (HIS 5855) Cr. 4
Japanese history from its mythical origins to early nineteenth century; political, economic, social, cultural developments.

3865 (HIS 3865) History of Modern Japan. (ASN 5865) (HIS 5865) Cr. 4
Japanese history from the early nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, economic, and social developments.

3875 (HIS 3875) Women in Japanese History. (ASN 5875) (HIS 5875) Cr. 4
From ancient times to the present. Reading-intensive course.

## Classics Courses in English (CLA)

1010 (PL) Classical Civilization. Cr. 3-4
Survey of the culture and civilization of Ancient Greece and Rome, in particular those aspects that laid the political, social, and cultural framework of the modern world.
1230 Word Origins: English Words from Greek and Latin. Cr. 3-4
Vocabulary-building course designed to enlarge English vocabulary and increase understanding and spelling proficiency through a study of Greek and Latin roots of English words; aspects of interpreting and remembering legal, medical, and scientific vocabularies included. (T)

## 2000 Greek Mythology. Cr. 3-4

Typical myths related to religion, custom, ethics, philosophy, art, literature.
2100 (PL) Classical Origins of Western Thought. (HON 2100) Cr. 3
Prereq. for Honors students: 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. (3.5 g.p.a. for entering freshmen). Classical foundations of contemporary Western Thought. Topics include: relations between the sexes, democracy, slavery, war, social criticism, rationality, relations between parents and children, literature and performing arts.
2200 (PL) Introduction to Greek Tragedy. Cr. 3-4
Dramatic and literary qualities of representative plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles and Euripides. The origin and development of Greek tragedy related to the enduring quality and contemporary relevance of these dramas.

2300 Ancient Comedy. Cr. 3
Dramatic and literary qualities of representative plays of Aristophanes, Menander, Plautus and Terence. The origin and development of Greek comedy related to the enduring quality and contemporary relevance of these dramas and their influence on later literature.

3010 The Ancient Book. (CLA 5010) Cr. 1
History of writing and publication in the Classical world of the Ancient Greeks and Romans, focusing on interrelated activities of authors, scribes, and readers.
(I)

3030 Caesar: Writer and Soldier. Cr. 1
Prereq: CLA 1010 or equiv. Life of C. Julius Caesar examined through structured reading in English of significant sources.
3040 Athletics in Antiquity. Cr. 1-2
Use of literary, artistic, and archaeological evidence to examine the competitive sports of antiquity and the phenomenon of quadrennial games like the Olympics.
3050 Cleopatra. (CLA 5050) Cr. 3
Cleopatra as a figure of history and of myth, using sources ranging from ancient texts to contemporary websites, literature, history, art and film. Use of methodologies that classicists employ to focus on this single aspect of the ancient world; study of a historical problem that is plagued with biases.
(I)

3060 Medea in African American Literature. Cr. 3
Ancient sources about Medea; her presence in work of four African American authors: W.E.B. DuBois, Countee Cullen, Toni Morrison, and Percival Everett.

3100 Law and Ancient Society. (CLA 5100) Cr. 3-4
Law systems of ancient Greece and Rome; law codes of Solon and of the Twelve Tables. Issues include: family law, rights of women and children, interpersonal relations; judges, juries, and courtroom procedure. Students study actual cases from ancient times.

3150 Athens and the Ancient Greek World. (CLA 5150) Cr. 3-4 Cultural history of ancient Greece from the time of the first Olympic games (776 BCE) to the reign of Alexander the Great and the advent of the Hellenistic kingdoms ( 336 BCE ); focus on the greatest of the Greek city-states, Athens.

3190 Topics on Women in Antiquity. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Topics on roles of women and views of gender and sexuality in ancient Greece and Rome, drawn from fields such as literature, art, drama, and law.

3250 The Ancient City. (CLA 6250) Cr. 3-4
Infrastructure, architecture, planning, and social and political forces that shaped the great cities of the ancient world, with particular attention to the growth of Rome.
3300 Coins and Coinage of the Greeks and Romans. Cr. 3
Origin and uses of coined money in the Greco-Roman world; economic, social, political, cultural impact of coinage on Greek and Roman civilization from the Sixth Century B.C.E. to end of Second Century C.E.

3350 Plutarch's Lives of the Noble Greeks and Romans. (CLA 5350) Cr. 3
Structured reading of one of the formative works in the Western canon, which has had lasting influence on biography as a genre and upon individuals such as William Shakespeare, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Ralph Waldo Emerson, William Wordsworth, George Bernard Shaw, Harry Truman, Robert Lowell, Barbara Chase-Riboud, and many others.
3400 The Bronze Age in the Aegean. Cr. 3
Survey of culture, art, and archaeology of the prehistoric period in the Aegean; emphasis on Bronze Age Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations and their contribution to classical and western civilization.
(I)

3600 Religious Experience Among the Ancient Greeks and Romans. (CLA 5600) Cr. 3
Polytheism among the Greeks and Romans. Topics include: sacrifice, prayer and supplication, festivals, burial, healing, priests and priesthood, temples and sacred sites, divination and extispicy, ruler cult, religion and politics.
3700 The Golden Age of Rome. (CLA 5700) Cr. 3-4
Interdisciplinary approach to the most important period of Roman history: the beginning of The Roman Empire under Augustus; history, politics, literature, art.
3800 Survey of Greek Literature. (CLA 5800) Cr. 3-4
Representative sampling of important Greek literary texts in English translation.

3825 Survey of Latin Literature. (CLA 5825) Cr. 3-4
Representative sampling of important Latin literary texts in English translation.

3930 Topics in Classical Civilization. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
In-depth study of some aspects of Greek and Roman civilization. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. All readings in English.
3999 Further Studies in Mythology. (CLA 6260) Cr. 3 (Max.6)
Prereq: CLA 2000 or equivalent introductory mythology course in any other department or consent of instructor. A more in-depth study of mythology with special reference to particular classical myths or theories.

## 5010 (CLA 3010) The Ancient Book. Cr. 1

History of writing and publication in the Classical world of the Ancient Greeks and Romans, focusing on interrelated activities of authors, scribes, and readers.

5050 (CLA 3050) Cleopatra. Cr. 3
Cleopatra as a figure of history and of myth, using sources ranging from ancient texts to contemporary websites, literature, history, art and film. Use of methodologies that classicists employ to focus on this single aspect of the ancient world; study of a historical problem that is plagued with biases.
5100 (CLA 3100) Law and Ancient Society. Cr. 3
Law systems of Ancient Greece and Rome. Law codes of Solon and of the Twelve Tables.
5150 (CLA 3150) Athens and the Ancient Greek World. Cr. 3-4 Cultural history of ancient Greece from the time of the first Olympic games ( 776 BCE ) to the reign of Alexander the Great and the advent of the Hellenistic kingdoms ( 336 BCE ); focus on the greatest of the Greek city-states, Athens.
5190 Topics on Women in Antiquity. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Topics on roles of women and views of gender and sexuality in ancient Greece and Rome, drawn from literature, art, drama, and law.
5200 Special Studies. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
In-depth study of some aspect of Greek and Roman civilization. Topics may be drawn from the fields of literature, archaeology, art and history, and will be announced in Schedule of Classes. All readings in English.
5250 Greek and Roman Drama. Cr. 3-4
Critical interpretations of Greek and Roman tragedy and comedy, as represented, for example, in the works of Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, Menander, Plautus, Terence, and Seneca. Historical development of theatre design and dramatic staging.
(I)

5300 Methods and Materials in Classical Studies. Cr. 3-6
Prereq: CLA 1010; Classics or Art History major or consent of instructor. Introduction to various aspects of the material culture of Greek and Roman antiquity and to methods for approaching its study.
5350 (CLA 3350) Plutarch's Lives of the Noble Greeks and Romans. Cr. 3
Structured reading of one of the formative works in the Western canon, which has had lasting influence on biography as a genre and upon individuals such as William Shakespeare, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Ralph Waldo Emerson, William Wordsworth, George Bernard Shaw, Harry Truman, Robert Lowell, Barbara Chase-Riboud, and many others.

5800 (CLA 3800) Survey of Greek Literature. Cr. 3-4
Representative sampling of important Greek literary texts in English translation.

5825 (CLA 3825) Survey of Latin Literature. Cr. 3-4
Representative sampling of important Latin literary texts in English translation.
5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Directed independent research in depth on a topic or author not treated in the regular classics offerings, culminating in a course paper.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Classical Civilization. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any CLA, GKA, GKM or LAT course numbered 3000 or higher which satisfies the major requirement. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Grade in CLA 5993 is independent of grade in corequisite course. Disciplined writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequi-
sites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6250 (CLA 3250) The Ancient City. Cr. 3-4
Infrastructure, architecture, planning, and social and political forces that shaped the great cities of the ancient world, with particular attention to the growth of Rome.
6260 (CLA 3999) Further Studies in Mythology. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: CLA 2000 or equivalent introductory mythology course in any other department, or consent of instructor. An in-depth study of mythology with special reference to particular classical myths or theories of myth.

## French Courses in English Translation (FRE)

2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4

Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus and Unamuno.
2710 (FC) Introduction to French Civilization I. Cr. 3
An overview of France's great contributions to world culture, from the time of the Gauls to the French Revolution. French history, thought, art, architecture, society, geography, and institutions; illustrated with slides and films; includes visits to Detroit Institute of Arts.
2720 (FC) Introduction to French Civilization II. Cr. 3
From the French Revolution to contemporary times. French way of life, its moral and intellectual foundations, its culture and institutions; their transformation under the stress of the twentieth century.
2990 Topics in Romance Studies: in English Translation. (ITA 2990) (SPA 2990) Cr. 3

Individual themes, critical issues, special problems, or trends in interdisciplinary studies. Course is team-taught.
(F,W)
2991 (GER 2991) (PL) Understanding the Fairy Tale. Cr. 3
Fairy tale's meaning and role in Western society from the Brothers Grimm to Walt Disney. Methods of fairy-tale interpretation. All lectures and reading in English.
6991 Contemporary French Criticism and Literary Theory. Cr. 3
Theory and practice of contemporary French criticism; structuralist and post-structuralist writers: Barthes, Greimas, Derrida, and Lyotard. French majors required to do readings in French.

## German Cultural Studies in English (GER)

2310 (PL) Short Fiction from Central Europe and Russia. (SLA 2310) Cr. 3
Explores how writers use short fictional forms, such as parable, short story, fairy tale, and satire, to express important themes in the Central European experience, including violence and cruelty, freedom and imprisonment, utopian visions, and urban life.
2700 (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.

2710 (FC) Survey of Germanic Culture I. Cr. 3
Development of Germanic people from their origin to 1835; their major contributions of cultural significance to the Western world. (F)

2720 (FC) Survey of Germanic Culture II. Cr. 3
Development of Germanic people from 1835 to the present; the Nazi period; and World War II.
(W)

2991 (PL) Understanding the Fairy Tale. (FRE 2991) Cr. 3
Fairy tale's meaning and role in Western society from the Brothers Grimm to Walt Disney. Methods of fairy-tale interpretation. All lectures and reading in English.

3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3
Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American life.

3700 (SLA 3700) The Changing Face of Europe. (ARM 3700) (POL 3700) (RUS 3700) (UKR 3700) Cr. 1-2
Special topics relating to Eastern and Central Europe.
5350 German Film. Cr. 3
Film as a new medium in late 19th century and early 20th century Germany; films produced during the Weimar Republic and under fascism; post-war West and East German cinema; German film since unification. Taught in English.
5400 Cultural Studies and Criticism. (GER 7400) Cr. 3-4
Exploration of key concepts and major figures for scholarship in literary and cultural studies. Readings and class in English. Open to students from diverse disciplines.

## Greek, Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies Courses In English Translation (GKM)

3590 (HS) Byzantine Civilization. (GKM 5590) (CLA 5590) Cr. 3
Survey of Byzantine culture, religion, society, and literature from late Antiquity to 1453 , through secondary and primary sources in translation.
3610 Readings in the Modern Greek Tradition. Cr. 3
Prereq: at least one GRK or CLA course of consent of instructor. Close readings of major post-classical Greek authors from Byzantine era to 20th century. Taught in English.
3710 (FC) Modern Greek Literature and Culture in English. Cr. 3-4
Survey of the culture and civilization of modern Greece through a study of modern Greek history, religion, and literary traditions. No knowledge of modern Greek required for this course; all readings in English translation; satisfied the General Education requirement in Foreign Culture; does not satisfy foreign language requirement. Students wishing to take the Honors option should enroll in four credits. (I)

## 3720 (HS) Modern Greek Cities: An Historical-Ethnographic Study. (GKM 5720) (CLA 3720) (CLA 5720) Cr. 3

Historical and ethnographic survey of the communities and culture of modern Greek urban centers, from the early modern period to the present.

## 5590 (GKM 3590) Byzantine Civilization. (CLA 3590)

 (CLA 5590) Cr. 3Survey of Byzantine culture, religion, society, and literature from late Antiquity to 1453 , through secondary and primary sources in translation.

## Hebrew Studies in English Course (HEB)

3240 (N E 3240) (PL) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English Translation. Cr. 3
Modern Hebrew literature from the end of the nineteenth century to the present; includes major authors from the European, Palestinian and Israeli periods. Texts are in English.

## 5240 Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English. (N E 5240) Cr. 3

From the nineteenth century to present; tradition vs. enlightenment; pioneerism, local color, and urban literature; Holocaust; the New Wave in modern Israeli literature. Course taught in English.

## Italian In English Translation Courses (ITA)

2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (RUS 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4

Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.
2710 (FC) Italian Culture and Civilization I. Cr. 3
Overview of development of Italian culture and civilization from their origins to 1500; emphasis on those aspects that prepared the political, social, cultural and intellectual groundwork of Humanism and the Renaissance. Taught in English.

2720 (FC) Italian Culture and Civilization II. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2710 recommended. Overview of Italian culture and civilization from 1500 to 1947: the Renaissance, Italian contributions to science, Unification of Italy, the Fascist era, the new republic. Taught in English.

2990 (FRE 2990) Topics in Romance Studies: in English Translation. (SPA 2990) Cr. 3
Individual themes, critical issues, special problems, or trends in interdisciplinary studies. Course is team-taught.
(F,W)
5150 Italian Cinema. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Concentrated study of specific trends or the development of individual directors. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6500 Introduction to Literary Criticism. Cr. 3
Overview of various currents of critical theory, focusing on literary and cinematographic texts. The two-fold pedagogical approach, theoretical and empirical, will use semiotics as a disciplinary tool of analysis and apply it to the textual material studies in this course.

## Language Learning Courses (LGL)

5750 (ENG 5750) Theories of Second Language Acquisition. (LIN 5750) Cr. 3
The complex processes involved in learning a foreign/second language, including the nature of inter language and the individual and collective factors influencing learner success and the effectiveness of instruction.
5810 Teaching Foreign Languages: Receptive Skills. (LED 5810) (LED 7810) (LGL 7810) Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Latest research on acquisition of reading and listening skills in a foreign language. Difference between receptive and productive language use; how methods of foreign language teaching treat the instruction of the receptive skills.

5820 Teaching Foreign Languages: Productive Skills. (LED 5820) (LED 7820) (LGL 7820) Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Current research on acquisition of speaking and writing skills in a foreign language. Difference between productive and receptive language use; how various methods of foreign language teaching treat the instruction of productive skills. (B)
5830 Technology in the Foreign Language Classroom. (LED 5830) (LED 7830) (LGL 7830) Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Types of current technology; review of research on effectiveness of language classroom technologies; evaluation of technologies; development of activities for use in classroom.

5850 Foreign Language Instruction. (LED 5850) (LED 7850) (LGL 7850) Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of instructor. Theoretical basis of second language teaching models; historical overview of methodologies; current trends in teaching of reading, writing, listening, speaking, and culture. Implications of methodology on materials, classroom techniques, and testing.

## 5860 Foreign Language Testing. (LED 5860) (LED 7860) (LGL 7860) Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Means of assessing students' knowledge of a foreign language. Topics include: ACTFL Oral Proficiency Interview; testing of reading, writing speaking and listening skills; means of testing grammar and culture; testing as it relates to program goals.

## Near Eastern Studies Courses (N E)

1900 Comparative Religion. Cr. 3
Origins of religion: its social importance, its structure (fetish, totemism, myth, ritual). Pre-historic religion and the major religious traditions.
(W)

2000 (FC) Introduction to Islamic Civilization of the Near East. Cr. 3
The origin of Islam; growth of Islamic thought and institutions; Islamic revival and reform in modern times.
2010 The Bible and Ancient Mythology. Cr. 3
The Bible and Biblical religion in the context of its antecedents in the ancient world.

## 2030 (HS) The Age of Islamic Empires: 600-1600. (HIS 1800)

 Cr. 3Historical evolution of the Islamic world from birth of Islam to height of Ottoman Empire. Islamic history and civilization in a world-historical context; developments indigenous to specific regions, such as Islamic Spain.

## 2040 (HS) The Modern Middle East. (HIS 1810) Cr. 3

Survey of Middle East history in modern era, focusing on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Ottoman history from 1600: impact of European imperialism and nationalist movements, resulting in development of modern state systems, regional/national conflicts, Islamic response to modernization.
2050 East Meets West: Intercultural Skills for Engineers. Cr. 3 Open only to students in College of Engineering. Task-based intercultural communication course to facilitate global team project work for undergraduate engineering students. Primary focus on Near Eastern and Asian cultures: Islamic, Hindu, Chinese, Japanese; geography, language, culture.
2060 (VP) Hebrew/Israeli Film: Trends and Themes in Israeli Cinema. Cr. 3
Evolution of Hebrew/Israeli cinema from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present. Collectivism to individual concerns. From

Yaakov Ben-Dov to Joseph Cedar. Course taught in English; films have English subtitles.
2700 Topics in Middle Eastern Studies. Cr. 1-8 (Max. 8)
Specialized topics related to the Middle East: language, literature, etc.

3010 Survey of Jewish Civilization and History. (HIS 3010) (HIS 6005) (N E 6005) Cr. 4
History of the Jewish people from their biblical origins to the contemporary period. Study of primary documents as a means of understanding how Jews have responded to the challenges of living in both the Diaspora and a Jewish State.
(I)

3015 (HIS 3015) History of Judaism and Jewish Thought. Cr. 4 Development of Judaism and Jewish thought from early beginnings in the Hebrew Bible to contemporary American Jewish religious developments.
3040 Twentieth Century Middle East. (HIS 3320) Cr. 3
The contemporary Middle East; emphasis on social and economic development. Investigation of issues that identify the region, such as oil, gender issues, fundamentalism, and regional conflicts.
3060 Ancient Near East Literature. Cr. 3
Concentration on wisdom literature and the wisdom teacher.
3061 Oral History in Middle Eastern Tradition. (ANT 3061) Cr. 3 Methodologies and practices of oral history. Study of the culture, history and shared experiences of Diaspora communities originating from the Middle East.
3120 Biblical Narratives in English Translation. Cr. 3
Class taught in English; texts are available in both Hebrew and English. Emergence of Israel's United Monarchy starting with King Saul. Emphasis on text interpretations (in English) from historical and literary perspectives.
3220 Arab Culture through Travel Literature: In the Footsteps of Ibn Batuta. (ARB 3220) (ARB 6220) (N E 6220) Cr. 3
Open only to undergraduates. A global and interdisciplinary introduction to the Middle East, through study of texts written by Arab and Western travelers who visited the Middle East, from the Middle Ages to the present.
3225 (FC) Modern Israeli Culture: A Pluralistic Perspective. Cr. 3
Minorities in Israel; the Kibbutz; women in public life; the Arab in Israeli literature; the press; education; technology; archaeology; music and dance. Taught in English.
3240 (PL) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English Translation (HEB 3240) Cr. 3
Modern Hebrew literature from the end of the nineteenth century to the present; includes major authors from the European, Palestinian and Israeli periods. Texts are in English.

## 3320 Muhammad: Life of the Prophet. Cr. 3

Introduction to the historical Muhammad in context of religious, political, social and economic life of seventh century Arabia. Aspects of his career, from religious to secular, including his relationship with other religious communities.
3520 Women and Gender in Middle East History. (GSW 3520) Cr. 3
Women's role in Middle East history; impact of religion, culture, social and economic change on construction of gender in the Middle East. (Y)

3550 (ANT 3550) (FC)Arab Society in Transition. Cr. 3
Distinctive social and cultural institutions and processes of change in the Arab Middle East. Regional variations; background and discus-
sion of current political and economic systems and their relations to international systems.
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: consent of chairperson. Readings; consultations and reports.

4750 Colonization and Decolonization in North Africa: The Example of Algeria. (AFS 4750) Cr. 3
European (French) colonization in North Africa with emphasis on Algeria. Theoretical principles of nineteenth century colonization; emergence of national liberation movements. Socio-economic impact of colonization on Algeria through the 1990s.
5000 Globalization, Social History and Gender in the Arabian Gulf. (HIS 5960) (HIS 7960) Cr. 3
Social history of the Arabian Gulf (especially Bahrain, Qatar, and the UAE) in the age of globalization. Contemporary history with special emphasis on gender relations as an index of current social developments in the region.
5030 Great Cities of the Near East. Cr. 3
Illustrated study of the urban centers of the Near East: Mecca, Baghdad, Cairo, Jerusalem and others.

5100 (ARB 5100) Teaching of Arabic as a Foreign/Second Language (TAFL). Cr. 3
Theoretical and conceptual framework of second language learning. Proper training in pedagogy as related to learning Arabic as a foreign/second language.

## 5110 History and Development of Islamic Political Thought.

 (P S 5760) Cr. 3Prereq: N E 2030, N E 3040; or consent of instructor or chairperson. Historical analysis of political Islam through study of the precepts and historical vicissitudes impacting the Islamic world from within and from external forces.
(F,W)
5210 (ARB 5210) Arabic Sociolinguistics. (LIN 5210) Cr. 3
No knowledge of Arabic required. Arabic dialectology; Arabic as a minority language in contact. Theories and techniques developed outside Arabic, and their applicability to Arabic situations.

## 5220 Muslim Personal Law. Cr. 3

Study of Muslim family law, with attention to the status of women and children in the law. Areas include: betrothal, marital contracts, forms of marital dissolution, laws of inheritance, and child custody. Focus on classical interpretation of the law, and its application in modern times.

5230 Structure of Arabic. (LIN 5230) Cr. 3
No knowledge of Arabic required. Survey of historical constitution and theoretical structure of Arabic.

5240 (HEB 5240) Survey of Modern Hebrew Literature in English. Cr. 3
From the nineteenth century to present; tradition vs. enlightenment; pioneerism, local color, and urban literature; Holocaust; the New Wave in modern Israeli literature. Course taught in English.
5300 (N E 5300) Qur'an: History and Interpretation. (N E 7300) Cr. 3
Traditional and revisionist narratives of the canonization of the Qu'ran; textual features of the Qu'ran; history of qur'anic hermeneutics and exegesis
5700 Topics in Middle Eastern Studies. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Special topics in Middle Eastern politics, language, and literature.
(Y)

5710 Islam and the Challenge of Modernity. Cr. 3
Influence of Enlightenment values and colonial institutions on the social, political, and ideological structures of the Islamic World.
(B)

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: undergrad., consent of chairperson; grad., consent of chairperson and graduate advisor.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Near Eastern and Asian Studies. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-level or higher course in the department. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

6005 (N E 3010) Survey of Jewish Civilization and History. (HIS 3010) (HIS 6005) Cr. 4
History of the Jewish people from their biblical origins to the contemporary period. Study of primary documents as a means of understanding how Jews have responded to the challenges of living in both the Diaspora and a Jewish State.
6030 Poetry and Prose of Yehuda Amichai in English Translation. Cr. 3
Reading and analysis of characteristics, themes and forms in the poetry and prose of Yehuda Amichai from 1956 to the present. Class is taught in English.

## 6031 Methodologies and Research in Oral History: Near Eastern and Asian Societies. Cr. 3

Techniques, methodologies and legalities of studying and interpreting alternative data for historical research. Social and cultural sensitivities of Near Eastern and Asian societies and the gathering of historical information through oral research.
(W)

6120 (N E 6120) Arab Women Through Literature. (ARB 6120) Cr. 3
Prereq: N E 2040 or N E 3040 or consent of instructor. Arabic literature by women, expressing gender vision of society, history, and women's role in Arab world and North Africa.

6220 (N E 3220) Arab Culture through Travel Literature: In the Footsteps of Ibn Batuta. (ARB 3220) Cr. 3
Open only to graduate students. A global and interdisciplinary introduction to the Middle East, through study of texts written by Arab and Western travelers who visited the Middle East, from the Middle Ages to the present.

## 6500 Religion and Society. Cr. 3

Role of religion in societies from ancient to contemporary times. Religion as related to science, violence, patriarchy, feminism, art, government, ethics, and issues of religious pluralism.

## Polish Cultural Studies in English (POL)

## 2710 (FC) Survey of Polish Culture. Cr. 3

Introductory cultural survey from beginnings of Polish state to present. Polish society and cultural developments analyzed in comparative contexts.

3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3

Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.

3700 (SLA 3700) The Changing Face of Europe. (ARM 3700) (GER 3700) (RUS 3700) (UKR 3700) Cr. 1-2
Special topics relating to Central, Eastern and Western Europe. (I)
3750 Polish and Yugoslavian Auteur Cinema. (SLA 3750) Cr. 3
Two national cinemas presented through films of auteurs: Andrzej Wajda, Krzysztof Kislowski, Dusan Makavejev and Emir Kusturica; films include: Kanal, Double Life of Veronique, WR: or the Mystery of the Organism, and Underground.
3800 (SLA 3800) Topics in Slavic Studies. (RUS 3810) (UKR 3800) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Special topics relating to Slavic language, literature and culture, such as drama, the Gulag, and contemporary Polish culture.

## Russian Cultural Studies in English (RUS)

2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (SPA 2700) Cr. 3-4
Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.
2710 (FC) Introduction to Russian Culture. Cr. 3
Survey of Russian culture from the tenth century to the present day. Introduction to Russian history, art, architecture, literature, music, religious practices, intellectual thought, and cuisine, as well as various aspects of daily life from the Tsarist period to the present day.
( T )
3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3

Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.
3600 (PL) Nineteenth Century Russian Literature. (RUS 5600) Cr. 3
Major Russian writers, including Pushkin, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, and others. How literature reflects and grows out of history; how culture is affected by writers and poets. Taught in English; readings in English.
3650 (PL) Russian Literature Since 1900. (RUS 5650) Cr. 3
Twentieth century Russian literature as it explores the universal questions of love, death, rebirth, spirituality, and despair against a background of war, revolution, political oppression and economic collapse. Close analysis of major works of prose and poetry as well as literary currents such as Russian modernism, Socialist Realism, and post-modernism. Taught in English; readings in English.
3700 (SLA 3700) The Changing Face of Europe. (ARM 3700) (GER 3700) (POL 3700) (UKR 3700) Cr. 1-2
Special topics relating to Eastern and Central Europe.
3810 (SLA 3800) Topics in Slavic Studies. (POL 3800) (RUS 3810) (UKR 3800) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Special topics relating to Slavic language, literature and culture, such as drama, the Gulag, and contemporary Polish culture.

## 5600 (RUS 3600) Nineteenth Century Russian Literature.

Cr. 3-4
For advanced undergraduate and graduate students interested in Russian literature. Major nineteenth-century authors: Pushkin, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, and others. Close readings of works introduce traditions and thematic concerns within historical and socio-
cultural contexts; relevant intellectual, religious, political factors. Taught in English; readings in English.
5650 (RUS 3650) Russian Literature Since 1900. Cr. 3-4
For advanced undergraduate and graduate students interested in Russian literature. Twentieth century Russian literature as it explores the universal questions of love, death, rebirth, spirituality, and despair against a background of war, revolution, political oppression and economic collapse. Close analysis of major works of prose and poetry as well as literary currents such as Russian modernism, Socialist Realism, and post-modernism. Taught in English; readings in English. (B)

## Slavic Cultural Studies in English (SLA)

2310 (GER 2310) (PL) Short Fiction from Central Europe and Russia. Cr. 3
Explores how writers use short fictional forms, such as parable, short story, fairy tale, and satire, to express important themes in the Central European experience, including violence and cruelty, freedom and imprisonment, utopian visions, and urban life.
3310 Women in the Slavic World. Cr. 3
Women in Russia eastern and central Europe. Changing status and roles of women examined through folklore, painting, literature, music and film, as well as historical texts and artifacts.
3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) (UKR 3410) Cr. 3

Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.
3700 The Changing Face of Europe. (ARM 3700) (GER 3700) (POL 3700) (RUS 3700) (UKR 3700) Cr. 1-2
Special topics relating to Eastern and Central Europe.
3710 (VP) Russian and East European Film. Cr. 3
Major Russian, Polish, Czech, Ukrainian and Armenian films viewed and discussed from political, historical, cultural and aesthetic points of view.
3750 (POL 3750) Polish and Yugoslavian Auteur Cinema. Cr. 3 Two national cinemas presented through films of major directors: Andrzej Wajda, Krzysztof Kislowski, Dusan Makavejev and Emir Kusturica; films include: Kanal, Double Life of Veronique, WR: or the Mystery of the Organism, and Underground.

3800 Topics in Slavic Studies. (POL 3800) (RUS 3810) (UKR 3800) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Special topics relating to Slavic language, literature and culture, such as drama, the Gulag, and contemporary Polish culture.

5400 Cultural Studies and Criticism. (SLA 7400) Cr. 3-4 Important concepts and major figures in Slavic contributions to literary and cultural studies. Readings and class in English. Open to students from diverse disciplines.

## 5840 (MKT 5840) Special Topics on Economic Transition in

 Emerging Republics. Cr. 3Issues in Eastern Europe's transition from a centrally-controlled command economy to a free-market economy. Topics include: infrastructure reform, decentralization and privatization, the banking system, reforms and changes in social structures.

## Spanish in English Translation Courses (SPA)

2400 (LAS 2100) Chicano Literature and Culture. Cr. 3 Examination of Chicano literature. Themes and figures in a social and historical context.
2500 (LAS 2110) Puerto Rican Literature and Culture. Cr. 3
Examination of Puerto Rican literature. Themes and figures in a social and historical context.

2700 (GER 2700) (PL) Anguish and Commitment: European Existentialist Literature. (FRE 2700) (ITA 2700) (RUS 2700) Cr. 3-4

Only students in Honors Program may register for four credits. A team-taught interdisciplinary study in English of representative works by European existentialist writers: Dostoevsky, Hesse, Kafka, Pirandello, Sartre, Camus, and Unamuno.
2990 (FRE 2990) Topics in Romance Studies: in English Translation. (ITA 2990) Cr. 3
Individual themes, critical issues, special problems, or trends in interdisciplinary studies. Course is team-taught.
(F,W)

## Ukrainian Cultural Studies in English (UKR)

3410 (SLA 3410) (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience. (ARM 3410) (GER 3410) (POL 3410) (RUS 3410) Cr. 3

Armenian, German, Jewish, Polish, Russian and Ukrainian immigration to the United States, its effects on the cultures (language, literature, religion, politics, music, art and theatre) of these ethnic groups and its influence upon American culture.

3700 (SLA 3700) The Changing Face of Europe. (ARM 3700) (GER 3700) (POL 3700) (RUS 3700) Cr. 1-2
Special topics relating to Eastern and Central Europe.
3800 (SLA 3800) Topics in Slavic Studies. (POL 3800) (RUS 3810) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Special topics relating to Slavic language, literature and culture, such as drama, the Gulag, and contemporary Polish culture.

## Foreign Language Instruction Courses

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548

## Arabic Courses (ARB)

## 1010 Elementary Arabic I. Cr. 4

Vocabulary, forms, syntax, graded readings. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 1020 Elementary Arabic II. Cr. 4

Prereq: ARB 1010 or consent of instructor. Continuation of ARB 1010. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes(W)

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Arabic I. Cr. 4

Prereq: ARB 1020 or consent of instructor. Continuation of grammar, readings in classical and modern prose. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2020 Intermediate Arabic II. Cr. 4
Prereq: ARB 2010 or consent of instructor. Continuation of ARB 2010. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## 3010 Business Arabic. Cr. 3

Prereq: ARB 2020. Introduces learners of Arabic to language functions associated with business and travel. Communication for immediate use; emphasis on educated spoken Arabic. Situational dialogues built around units to address topics related to business such as job interview, airplane ticket purchase, and the like.
(W)

## 3110 Advanced Arabic I. Cr. 3

Prereq: ARB 2020 or equiv. Third year Arabic language course: advanced Arabic grammar, complexities of sentence construction in various styles (literary, political, and scientific texts; written media; business correspondence).
(F,W)

## 3120 Advanced Arabic II. Cr. 3

Prereq: ARB 3110 or equiv. Completion of ARB 3110; variations between classical Arabic and modern standard Arabic.
(F,W)
3210 Spoken Arabic. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ARB 1010 and 1020 or equiv. Introduction to authentic spoken Arabic. Language of everyday life; phonology and script. Communication for immediate use.

3220 (N E 3220) Arab Culture through Travel Literature: In the Footsteps of Ibn Batuta. (ARB 6220) (N E 6220) Cr. 3
Open only to undergraduates. A global and interdisciplinary introduction to the Middle East, through study of texts written by Arab and Western travelers who visited the Middle East, from the Middle Ages to the present.
3300 Conversation and Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: ARB 2010 or consent of instructor. Functional usage of language and communication in context. Critical essays written about topics discussed in class to improve writing skills.
(F,W)
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: consent of chairperson or instructor. Readings, periodic reports and consultations.
(T)

5010 Medieval Arabic Texts. Cr. 3
Prereq: ARB 2010 or consent of instructor. Reading and translation of Arabic Medieval texts. Literature, language, religion and biography.
5020 Media Arabic. Cr. 3
Prereq: two years of Arabic study through ARB 2020. Language pertinent to media communications: written, visual and audio material. Background in origin and development of journalism in the Arab world. Current major newspapers and magazines used as basic reading materials.
(W)

5100 Teaching of Arabic as a Foreign/Second Language (TAFL). (N E 5100) Cr. 3
Theoretical and conceptual framework of second language learning. Proper training in pedagogy as related to learning Arabic as a foreign/second language.
5130 Classical Arabic Literature in Translation. Cr. 3
From pre-Islamic period (Jahiliya) to the downfall of the Umayad dynasty in Andalusia (1492).

5140 Modern Arabic Literature in Arabic and English. Cr. 3
Prereq: ARB 2020 or consent of instructor. Literature and culture of Arab Nahda period (Renaissance beginning in nineteenth century), down to the present. Fiction, drama, biography, poetry. Course is offered in both Arabic and English.
5210 Arabic Sociolinguistics. (LIN 5210) (N E 5210) Cr. 3
No knowledge of Arabic required. Arabic dialectology; Arabic as a minority language in contact. Theories and techniques developed outside Arabic, and their applicability to Arabic situations.

5230 Structure of Arabic. (LIN 5230) (N E 5230) Cr. 3
No knowledge of Arabic required. Survey of historical constitution and theoretical structure of Arabic.
5700 Medical Arabic. Cr. 3
Prereq: ARB 2010 or consent of instructor. Students develop a medical Arabic lexicon through conversation, dialogues, role playing, mock medical situations, and writing medical reports.
5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: undergrad., consent of chairperson; grad., consent of chairperson or instructor. Readings; periodic consultations and reports.
( T )
6120 (N E 6120) Arab Women Through Literature. (ARB 6120) Cr. 3
Prereq: N E 2040 or N E 3040 or consent of instructor. Arabic literature by women, expressing gender vision of society, history, and women's role in Arab world and North Africa.

6700 History of Arabic. (LIN 6700) Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of instructor. History of the evolution of Arabic. Data from phonetics/phonology and morpho-syntax will form the basis of study.

## Armenian Courses (ARM)

1010 Elementary Armenian I. Cr. 4
Introduction to sounds, spelling, speaking, reading, writing, grammar; emphasis on ability to speak and read Armenian. Introduction to ancient Armenian culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1020 Elementary Armenian II. Cr. 4
Prereq: ARM 1010 or equiv. Continuation of ARM 1010. Introduction to medieval Armenian culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2010 (FC) Intermediate Armenian. Cr. 4
Prereq: ARM 1020 or equiv. Conversation, grammar, reading, composition. Introduction to modern Armenian culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## Chinese Courses (CHI)

1005 Introduction to Chinese Culture and Language. Cr. 3
Does not satisfy any University language requirement. Conversational Chinese, Chinese culture and customs, everyday Chinese street signs and symbols essential to travel and business in China.
( T )

## 1006 Chinese Learning Community. Cr. 1

Prereq: CHI 1005 or above. Experiential learning course; participation in Chinese cultural events and supplemental Chinese language sessions. Students comment on a minimum of eight approved events via a discussion board, attend language sessions, and present a final project.
(F,W)
1010 Elementary Chinese I. Cr. 4
Introduction to the written and spoken forms of Chinese. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
1020 Elementary Chinese. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHI 1010. Continuation of CHI 1010. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

2010 (FC) Intermediate Chinese. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHI 1020 or consent of instructor. Completion of Chinese language sequence. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(Y)

2020 Intermediate Chinese II. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHI 2010 or consent of instructor. Continuation of CHI 2010. (W)

## 2030 Chinese Character Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: CHI 1020 or equiv. The most difficult part of Chinese learning is character writing. Basic stroke orders, intermediate literacy level. Art of Chinese calligraphy.
2050 Gateway to Chinese Civilizations. Cr. 3
Introduction to Chinese culture, society, and politics.
3010 (ASN 3010) Pop Culture. Cr. 3
Introduction to Chinese pop culture: values, functions, and changes. (W)

3022 Introduction to Chinese Literature. Cr. 3
Genres and traditions of Chinese literature; influence on China of today.
3100 Advanced Chinese I. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHI 2020 or equiv. Continuation of CHI 2020.
3200 Advanced Chinese II. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHI 3100 or equiv. Continuation of CHI 3100 .
3840 (HIS 3840) China and the World. (HIS 6840) (ASN 3840) (ASN 6840) (CHI 6840) Cr. 4
History of China as it has interacted with the world over the last two thousand years. Focus on global flow of trade goods, ideas and ideologies, religions and people.
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-6
Prereq: consent of chairperson. Directed study tailored to student and faculty interests and specializations.

## 4010 Business Chinese. Cr. 3

Prereq: CHI 3200 or equiv. Basic knowledge of business Chinese; basic abilities of listening, speaking, reading, writing, and translating in business Chinese.

5210 Introduction to Chinese Linguistics. (LIN 5220) Cr. 3
Writing, sound and grammar systems of Chinese; interaction between Chinese language and Chinese society.

5220 Languages of Asia. (JPN 5220) (LIN 5100) Cr. 3
Introduction to major language families in Asia; grammar, sounds, language contacts.
5230 Grammar of Chinese. (LIN 5240) Cr. 3
Chinese grammar from perspectives of negation, question formation, aspects and different parts of speech, and the like.
5300 Teaching Chinese as a Second Language. (LED 5300) Cr. 1-3
Prereq: CHI 3100 or equiv. Introduction to basic teaching grammar and sound rules and general teaching methodology.

## French Courses (FRE)

## 1010 Elementary French. Cr. 4

Introduction to the French language and Francophone cultures through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening, and speaking activities to develop language and cultural proficiency. No experience with French is needed. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1020 Elementary French. Cr. 4
Prereq: FRE 1010 or placement. Continuing development of French language and Francophone cultural proficiency through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1060 Elementary French I and II. Cr. 6
Only four credits awarded after completion of FRE 1010. Prereq: one year of high school French or one semester college French. Designed for students with previous experience in French or another Romance language who would like an abbreviated review before continuing their studies. The first third of the semester is an accelerated review of FRE 1010; the remainder of the semester covers FRE 1020 coursework.
(T)

2010 (FC) Intermediate French. Cr. 4
Prereq: FRE 1020 or placement. Continuing development of French language and Francophone cultural proficiency through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities. Completion of this course fulfills the General education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2100 Intermediate Grammar, Conversation and Composition I. Cr. 3
Prereq: FRE 2010. Special attention to development of language skills. Conducted entirely in French; discussion based on reading from contemporary materials.
2110 Intermediate Grammar, Conversation and Composition II. Cr. 3

Prereq: FRE 2100. Continuation of FRE 2100.
3200 Conversation and Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: FRE 2100 or 2110. Discussion and composition based on readings in contemporary French social and cultural topics.

3300 Readings in French and Francophone Literature and Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: FRE 2010. An initiation into the reading of various literary genres. Methods and vocabulary to discuss and analyze the essays, poems, short novels, and plays under consideration.
(F,W)

4610 Introduction to Literary Textual Analysis. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 2100, 2110, 3300. Major genres and periods of French and francophone literatures; strategies of reading drawn from contemporary critical approaches.
4620 Topics in Sociocultural Analysis. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 2100, 2110, 3300. Initiation into reading a range of different media, verbal and visual, in French and francophone cultural texts, from poetry to prose (fictional and non-fictional), to painting, photography, architecture, and other media.
(W)

5100 (WI) Advanced Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 2100, 2110, 3200 or consent of instructor. A systematic study of French sounds and their relation to orthography, morphology, and grammar; syllable structure and phonetic transcription; prosody and intonation; intensive oral, aural, and written practice.

5200 French Phonetics and Pronunciation. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 2100, 2110, 3200 or consent of instructor. A systematic study of French sounds, phonetic transcriptions; practice in the language laboratory; intensive drills in accurate pronunciation and intonation.
(F)

5305 Advanced Grammar and Stylistics. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 2100, 2110, 3200, or consent of instructor. Advanced French grammar. Translation exercises from English to French; study of appropriate grammar rules.

5500 (FRE 5500) History of the French Language. (FRE 7500) Cr. 3
Prereq: FRE 5200. External and internal history of the French language, including an overview of Late Latin and a detailed examination of the phonological, morphological, syntactic and lexical changes from Latin to French, with linguistic analysis of texts.
5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of advisor.
5998 Honors Thesis in French. Cr. 3-6
Prereq: consent of French undergraduate advisor. Open only to Honors students in French.

6400 Introduction to French Linguistics. Cr. 3
Prereq: FRE 5200 or written consent of instructor. Study of the historical development of French, language standardization, language varieties, and various linguistic systems at work in the French language (e.g., phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics)

6450 French Civilization. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 3200, 4610, 4620, or consent of instructor. Introduction to French history and society from origins of France to the Fifth Republic; interrelation of socio-political developments to cultural movements in French art and thought.
6470 Contemporary French Society and Institutions. Cr. 3
Prereq: any two of FRE 3200, 4610, 4620, or consent of instructor. French political and social institutions and practices since World War II. Comparative study of examples from American institutions and practices.
(B)

## 6510 French Sixteenth Century Literature. Cr. 3

Prereq: FRE 4610 or 4620 or consent of instructor. Study of the principal genres represented by: Marot, Sceve, Labe, Du Bellay, Ronsard, D'Aubigne, Montaigne and others. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## 6630 French Seventeenth Century Literature. Cr. 3

Prereq: FRE 4610 or 4620 or consent of instructor. Historical background, religious and literary movements. Development of the Classical ideal in literature, salons, and academies. Representative authors of non-dramatic literature and the theatre (Corneille, Moliere and

Racine). Content varies to cover a genre, literary movement, school or period. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

6650 French Eighteenth Century Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: FRE 4610 or 4620 or consent of instructor. The four major philosophes: Montesquieu, Diderot, Voltaire and Rousseau; precursors such as Cyrano, Fontenelle and Bayle. Developments in prose fiction and theatre; representative works of these genres. Content varies to cover a genre, literary movement, school or period. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
(B)

## 6770 Studies in French Literature. Cr. 3

Prereq: FRE 4610 or 4620 or consent of instructor. Study of one of the major literary genres: prose, poetry or drama; its development from origins to present time. Emphasis on textual analysis. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

6810 French Nineteenth Century Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: FRE 4610 or 4620 or consent of instructor. Romanticism, Realism, Naturalism, Parnassian poetry, and the theatre of the second half of the nineteenth century. Chateaubriand, Hugo, Flaubert, Zola, Leconte de Lisle, Becque, and others. Course content will vary to cover a genre, or literary movement, school or period. Topics will be announced in the Schedule of Classes .
6840 French Twentieth Century Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: FRE 4610 or 4620 or consent of instructor. Literary movements and representative authors from the turn of the century to the present. Course content will cover a genre or literary movement, school or period. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
(B)

6860 Francophone Literatures. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: FRE 4610 or 4620 or consent of instructor. Studies in literature of French expression as represented in the distinct traditions of Africa and the West Indies, Canada and Switzerland. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

## German Courses (GER)

1010 Elementary German I. Cr. 4
Development of ability to speak and read German. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1020 Elementary German II. Cr. 4
Prereq: GER 1010 or placement. Continuation of GER 1010. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1060 Intensive German. Cr. 6
Prereq: previous knowledge or study of German or consent of instructor. Accelerated, intensive treatment of material normally treated in GER 1010 with a gradual slowing to treat the material in GER 1020. GER 1060 will accommodate learners with previous knowledge of the language while still providing them with review and practice, encouraging them to build on the knowledge of German they have.

2010 (FC) Intermediate German I. Cr. 4
Prereq: GER 1020 or placement. Continuation of GER 1020. Reading of graded German literature and grammar review. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2020 Intermediate German II. Cr. 4
Prereq: GER 2010 or equiv. Continuation of GER 2010. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

2500 Speaking German. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq. or coreq: GER 2010. Offered for S and U grades only. Students meet once weekly to participate in variety of speaking activities, such as presentations, role-playing and simulations, pair work exchanges, small or whole group discussions.

3100 Intermediate Composition and Conversation I. Cr. 3
Prereq: GER 2020 or equiv. German of common usage. Practical approach to contemporary idioms.

3200 Intermediate Composition and Conversation II. Cr. 3
Prereq: GER 2020 or equiv. German of common usage. Practical approach to contemporary idioms.

## 4600 Proseminar in German Studies. Cr. 3

Prereq: GER 3100 and GER 3200; or consent of instructor. Introductory seminar in German Studies, designed to build skills in critical reading, research and writing. Focus is on a selected literary or cultural topic.
5100 Advanced Composition and Conversation. Cr. 3
Prereq: GER 3100 or 3200 or equiv. Emphasizes improvement of student's oral and written command of German. Detailed study of modern German syntax.
5390 Holocaust Studies. (GER 7390) Cr. 3-4
Interdisciplinary approach to studying the Holocaust that includes history, literature, film, aesthetics, presentation and reception, and other areas that encourage a broad and deep understanding of Holocaust Studies.
(I)

5670 Nineteenth Century German Studies. (GER 7670) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 8)
Writers, genres, literary and intellectual movements, and thematic explorations that contribute to an understanding of Nineteenth-century German literature and culture.

5720 Eighteenth Century German Literature and Culture. (GER 7720) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 8)
Writers, genres, literary and intellectual movements, and thematic explorations that contribute to an understanding of eighteenth-century German literature and culture.
5770 Modernism. (GER 7770) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 8)
Fin-de-siecle Germany and Austria, modernism and the metropolis, modernism and the new media (film, radio), art and politics of the Weimar Republic.

## 5780 Texts and Contexts Since 1945. (GER 7780) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 8)

Recent and contemporary literary and cultural works in context of the political, social and intellectual developments since 1945.
(I)

5790 Topics in German Studies. (GER 7790) Cr. 1-4 (Max. 12)
Special topics in German studies, focusing on culture, literature, language, or area studies. Topics to be announced in Schedule of classes.
(I)

5800 (GER 5800) Literature and Cultures of Minorities. (GER 7800) Cr. 3-4
Focuses on literature by and about marginalized groups and on their cultures in postwar Germany.

## 5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)

Undergrad. prereq: written consent of German chairperson; grad. prereq: written consent of German graduate advisor and chairperson.

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in German. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: GER 4600 or any 5000 -level German literature course. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

6100 Critical Approaches to German Studies. Cr. 3-4
Prereq: consent of major advisor required for undergraduates. Major critical approaches to German literature and cultural texts, and the questions and problems that drive contemporary German studies. (B)

## Greek Courses: Ancient Greek (GKA)

Effective Fall 2011 the Department changed the course prefix for all Ancient Greek courses from GRK to GKA, but did not change the course numbers, thus all GKA prerequisites cited in the following courses should be read as former GRK numbers.

## 1010 Elementary Ancient Greek I. Cr. 4

Basic vocabulary, forms, grammar, and introduction to ancient Greek culture. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
1020 Elementary Ancient Greek II. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 1010. Continuation of GRK 1010 with increasing emphasis on reading ability. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

2010 (FC) Intermediate Ancient Greek I. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 1020. Review of Greek grammar, and readings from selected Greek prose authors such as Plato and Lysias. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
2020 Intermediate Ancient Greek II. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 2010 or consent of instructor. Introduction to genre; poetic language, meters, sociological and historical context; reading of selected passages from the lliad or the Odyssey; study of the fundamentals of Homeric Greek. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
3300 Greek Tragedy. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. One tragedy of Euripides, Sophocles, or Aeschylus, supplemented by selections from the dramas of the other two playwrights.
5100 Ancient Greek Prose Composition. Cr. 2-4
Prereq: GKA 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Practice in the essentials of writing idiomatic and stylistic Greek prose. Instruction will be guided by readings and imitation of exemplary Greek prose authors.

5200 Ancient Greek Lyric Poetry. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Personal lyric poetry as a reflection of individual and society in the culture of the post-Homeric Greek world.

## 5350 Readings in Ancient Greek History and Culture. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: one 3000-level Greek course, consent of instructor; coreq: enrollment in a CLA course numbered 5000 or above. Readings in Greek primary sources relevant to the associated CLA course (which is taught in English).
5500 Ancient Greek Historians. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Prose style and historiographic techniques of ancient historians; selections from Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, and Polybius.

5600 Ancient Greek Epic Poetry. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Study in ancient Greek of Homer, Hesiod, Apollonius Rhodius and others. Theory of oral vs. literary composition, the Homeric question, metrics.

5840 Ancient Greek: Attic Orators. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKA 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor; grad. prereq: consent of graduate advisor. Evolution of Greek prose style and historical context of the development of rhetoric in selected works of Attic orators.

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: undergrad., consent of instructor and Classics coordinator; grad., consent of instructor and Classics graduate advisor.

6250 Ancient Greek Drama. Cr. 4-8 (Max. 8)
Prereq: GKA 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Selected readings from the plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, or Euripides or from the plays of Aristophanes or Menander. History and theory of the development of Greek drama and its subsequent influence on world literature.

## Greek Courses: Modern Greek (GKM)

Effective Fall 2011 the Department changed the course prefix for all Modern Greek courses from GRK to GKM, and changed the course numbers: 1110 to 1010; 1120 to 1020; 2110 to 2010; and 2610 to 2020, thus students already having taken Modern Greek courses should read prerequisites cited in the following courses accordingly.

1010 Elementary Modern Greek I. Cr. 4
Training in pronunciation, conversation and reading; introduction to the culture of Greece today. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1020 Elementary Modern Greek II. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKM 1010 or equiv. Continuation of GRK 1010. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1160 Accelerated Modern Greek. Cr. 6
Accelerated course covering the material for GKM 1010 and 1020 in one semester.

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Modern Greek I. Cr. 4

Prereq: GRM 1020 or equiv. Review of grammar, practice in oral and written modern Greek, based on readings in modern Greek literature. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2020 Intermediate Modern Greek II. Cr. 4
Prereq: GKM 2010 or equiv. Special attention to vocabulary enrichment and writing compositions. Class conversation based on reading of cultural materials and short stories. Translation exercises from English to Greek; study of appropriate grammar rules. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(W)

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: undergrad., consent of instructor and Classics coordinator; grad., consent of instructor and Classics graduate advisor.

## Hebrew Courses (HEB)

## 1010 Elementary Hebrew I. Cr. 4

Reading, writing and speaking. Emphasis on Modern Hebrew. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1020 Elementary Hebrew II. Cr. 4
Prereq: HEB 1010 or consent of instructor. Continuation of HEB 1010. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Hebrew I. Cr. 4

Prereq: HEB 1020 or consent of instructor. Readings of additional cultural texts. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

2020 Intermediate Hebrew II. Cr. 4
Prereq: HEB 2010 or consent of instructor. Continuation of HEB 2010. Reading, writing and conversational texts. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## 3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4

Prereq: consent of chairperson. Assigned readings of intermediate/ advanced texts.
(T)

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 9)
Prereq: undergrad., consent of chairperson; grad., consent of chairperson and graduate officer. Assigned readings of advanced texts; guided writings.

## Italian Courses (ITA)

1010 Elementary Italian. Cr. 4
Ear training, grammar, reading, writing, speaking; emphasis on ability to speak and read Italian. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
1020 Elementary Italian. Cr. 4
Prereq: ITA 1010 or placement. Continuation of ITA 1010. Composition, conversation, reading of simple modern prose. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Italian I. Cr. 4

Prereq: ITA 1020 or placement. Grammar review, composition, conversation, reading, discussion of contemporary Italian culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2020 Intermediate Italian II. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2010 or placement. Continued study of Italian grammar, conversation, composition, and contemporary culture. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
3030 Introduction to Italian Cultural Studies. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2010. Continued study of Italian language; emphasis on reading Italian materials treating various aspects of Italian culture.
(Y)

3100 Italian Conversation. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2020 or placement. Conversation based on current topics and reading materials.
3200 Culture and Politics in Contemporary Italy. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2020 or placement. Advanced study of Italian grammar, phonetics, and syntax in context of an examination of Italian society.
( T )
4610 Text and Context I: Origins to 1700. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2020 or consent of instructor. Representative works or selections from the writings of the major authors from the thirteenth through the seventeenth centuries, studied in their cultural context.
(F)

4620 Text and Context II: 1700 to the Present. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 2020 or consent of department. Representative works or selections from the writings of the major authors from the eighteenth through twentieth centuries, studied in their cultural context.
5100 Advanced Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 3200 or consent of instructor. Variety of forms and styles of writing (fiction, literary essay, journalistic writing, etc.), formal and informal usage, colloquial usage, regional variations.
5200 Italian Phonetics and Diction. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 3100 or consent of instructor. Systematic study of Italian phonetics, with practical exercises. Diction, proper breathing, dialectical variations, and some linguistic theory.
5570 Topics in Italian Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ITA 4610, ITA 4620, or consent of instructor. In-depth study of author or group of authors, genre, historic period, or particular literary or cultural movement. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of advisor.

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Italian. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000- or 6000-level Italian literature course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)
6400 History of the Italian Language. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 3200 or consent of instructor. Italian language from beginnings to present time. Representative texts from various periods.

## 6610 Dante: Divine Comedy. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: ITA 3200 or consent of instructor. A close reading of Dante's Commedia, with attention to sources, background, and interpretation.

6680 Studies in Renaissance Literature and Culture. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ITA 4610 or consent of instructor. The major contributions of the Italian Renaissance, including lyric poetry from Petrarch to Marino; Boccaccio and the Novella Tradition; Humanism; the epic poetry of Boiardo, Ariosto and Tasso; Machiavelli and the political essayists. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

6690 Studies in Baroque Literature and Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: ITA 4610 or consent of instructor. Poetry of Tasso, Marino, Marinisti and Anti-Marinisti. Prose writings of Galileo, Bruno, Campanella, and Tesauro. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

6700 Studies in Eighteenth-Century Literature and Culture. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ITA 4620 or consent of instructor. Particular author, genre or literary movement in the historical and cultural context of eighteenthcentury Italy. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
6800 Studies in Nineteenth-Century Literature and Culture. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ITA 4620 or consent of instructor. Particular author, genre or literary movement in the historical and cultural context of nineteenthcentury Italy. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

6870 Studies in Modern Italian Fiction. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ITA 4620 or consent of instructor. Study of a genre, movement, theme, or period. Topic announced in Schedule of Classes.
(Y)

6900 Studies in Twentieth-Century Literature and Culture. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: ITA 4620 or consent of instructor. Particular author, genre or literary movement in the historical and cultural context of twentiethcentury Italy. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## Japanese Courses (JPN)

1010 Elementary Japanese I. Cr. 4
Introduction to written and spoken Japanese. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## 1020 Elementary Japanese II. Cr. 4

Prereq: JPN 1010, placement or consent of instructor. Continuation of JPN 1010. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(T)

2010 (FC) Intermediate Japanese I. Cr. 4
Prereq: JPN 1020, placement or consent of instructor. Continuation of JPN 1020. Focus on language and Japanese culture. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

2020 Intermediate Japanese II. Cr. 4
Prereq: JPN 2010 or equivalent proficiency. Continuation of JPN 2010. Language and culture learned through situational activities with tasks to develop language proficiency. Enhancement of Kanji (ideograph writing system) learning to help students develop higher reading proficiency. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes. (W)

2110 Listening Japanese with Media and Animation. Cr. 3 Prereq: JPN 1010 and JPN 1020. Development of listening skills using Japanese media, animation, and movies.

2710 Japanese Culture. (ASN 2710) Cr. 3
Survey of Japanese culture from its beginning to the present day. Japanese thought, religion, art, society, literature, films.
2800 Culture Studies in Japan (Homestay and Study Abroad Tour). (ASN 2800) Cr. 3
Prereq: JPN 1010 or consent of instructor. Survey of Japanese culture taught in English. Introduction of family and group organization, customs, pop culture (fashion/music/films), aspects of daily lives (thought/religion/arts/society), and a brief modern history. Also, survival language practice.

3010 Advanced Japanese I. Cr. 3
Prereq: JPN 2020 or consent of instructor. Introduction to high intermediate grammar. Three thematic units: body and health; life and careers; communication and media. Emphasis on communication for business.

3020 Advanced Japanese II. Cr. 3
Prereq: JPN 3010 or consent of instructor. Introduction to language pertinent to media communication, using written, visual, and/or audio materials.

## 3030 Japanese Reading and Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: JPN 1010, 1020, 2010, 2020, 3010. Various writing styles. Emphasis on expanding the vocabulary and Kanji characters.
3540 Intensive Japanese. Cr. 4-6 (Max. 12)
Prereq: acceptance in Japanese Center for Michigan Universities Program. Open only to JCMU Program participants. Introduction to the linguistic patterns, sound system, and writing system of the Japanese language.
(F,W)
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 6)
Directed study tailored to student and faculty interests and specializations.

4010 Business Japanese I. Cr. 3
Prereq: JPN 1010, 1020, 2010, 2020, 3010, 3020, or proficiency exam. Expansion of vocabulary and grammar knowledge especially used for business settings. Acquisition of business language and etiquette, role-playing of conversation patterns, reading business memos and documents. Classes are all task-oriented for business. (Basic.)
(I)

4030 Modernity in Japanese Literature. Cr. 3
Japanese modernity explored through readings in Japanese literature in English translation. No knowledge of Japanese is required.
(W)

4550 (FC) Japanese Culture and Society I. Cr. 4
Prereq: acceptance in Japanese Center for Michigan Universities Program. Open only to JCMU Program participants. Examination of significant social institutions and cultural aspects of modern Japanese society, including their historical development.

4560 (FC) Japanese Culture and Society II. Cr. 4
Prereq: acceptance in Japanese Center for Michigan Universities Program. Open only to JCMU Program participants. Significant social
institutions and cultural aspects of modern Japanese society, including their historical development.
4850 Studies in Japanese Culture. Cr. 4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: acceptance in Japanese Center for Michigan Universities Program. Open only to JCMU Program participants. Selected topics, themes, subjects on modern Japanese society, to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
(F,W)

## Latin Courses (LAT)

1010 Elementary Latin I. Cr. 4
Introduction to the grammar, syntax and vocabulary of the language, and introduction to the culture of the ancient Romans. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
1020 Elementary Latin II. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 1010. Continuation of LAT 1010, with increasing emphasis on reading ability. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(W)

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Latin. Cr. 4

Prereq: LAT 1020. Review of Latin grammar, and readings from selected Roman prose authors such as Cicero and Caesar. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## 2020 Intermediate Latin II. Cr. 4

Prereq: LAT 2010 or consent of instructor. Introduction to genre; poetic language, meters, sociological and historical context; Catullus, Horace, Ovid, Vergil. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
(W)

3150 Cicero. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Selections from the basic philosophical and rhetorical writings of Cicero and from his letters.

## 3210 Latin Poetry. Cr. 4 (Max. 12)

Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit only with consent of undergraduate advisor. Intermediatelevel course for reading representative samples of poetry by prominent Latin authors.
3220 Latin Prose. Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. May be repeated for credit only with consent of undergraduate advisor. Intermediatelevel course for reading representative samples of prose by Latin authors.

5300 Readings in Roman History and Culture. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6) Prereq: one 3000 -level Latin course, consent of instructor; coreq: enrollment in a CLA course numbered 5000 or above. Readings in Latin primary sources that are relevant to the associated CLA course (which is taught in English).
5810 Roman Historians. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Selected readings from Tacitus, Livy, Caesar or Sallust illustrating the Roman rhetorical and ethical analysis of republican and imperial history.
(I)

5830 Roman Philosophy. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Readings in Latin of the Roman philosophers, including philosophical works of authors such as Lucretius, Cicero, Manilius, and Seneca.

5850 Epic. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Readings in Latin of the works of epic poets such as Ennius, Vergil, Lucan, Statius and others.

5860 Lyric and Elegy. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Readings in Latin of lyric and elegiac poetry by authors such as Catullus, Tibullus, Horace, and Propertius.
5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: undergrad., consent of instructor and Classics coordinator; grad., consent of instructor and Classics graduate advisor.

## 6500 Roman Epistolography. Cr. 4

Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Social, literary, and historical significance of the letters of such writers as Cicero, Pliny and Seneca.
6820 Roman Rhetoric. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Study of Roman rhetorical theory and practice.

6840 Roman Drama. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of graduate advisor. Study of Roman comedy and tragedy through study of comedies of Plautus or Terence, or tragedies of Seneca. Studies in the early history of Roman drama may include readings in the literary remains of Accius, Pacuvius, and Naevius.

6890 Roman Satire. Cr. 4
Prereq: LAT 2020 or equiv. or consent of instructor. Readings in the works of satirists such as of Horace, Persius and Juvenal.

## Polish Courses (POL)

## 1010 Elementary Polish I. Cr. 4

Development of practical skills in understanding, reading, speaking and writing Polish; emphasis on fundamental communication skills. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 1020 Elementary Polish II. Cr. 4

Prereq: POL 1010 or equiv. Continuation of POL 1010. Development of practical skills in understanding, reading, speaking and writing Polish; emphasis on fundamental communication skills. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2010 (FC) Intermediate Polish. Cr. 4
Prereq: POL 1020 or equiv. Further development of Polish language and cultural proficiency through listening, reading, speaking and writing activities, and examination of Polish culture. Completion of this course fulfills the General Education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2030 Polish Conversation. Cr. 1 (Max. 4)
Prereq: POL 2010 or equiv. Development of Polish oral language skills through intensive speaking and listening practice. (F,W)

## 2060 Composition and Conversation. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)

Prereq: POL 2010 or placement examination. For students with rudimentary knowledge of Polish. Vocabulary and aspects of grammar not discussed in the previous courses, practiced through oral and written composition and translation exercises.
(W)

3000 Polish Grammar and Usage. Cr. 4
Prereq: POL 2010 or equiv. Comprehensive review of Polish grammar; proper usage, vocabulary expansion. For intermediate or advanced-level students, including heritage speakers.

## 3030 Language Skills: Advanced Speaking and Writing.

 Cr. 2-4Prereq: POL 2060 or equiv. Original texts and audio-visual materials used to further knowledge of Polish language. Special attention paid to vocabulary enrichment, colloquial usage and idioms needed for achieving independent expression in the Polish language .

## 3060 Medical Polish I. Cr. 1

Prereq: POL 1020 or higher. one of two online Polish language courses designed to teach vocabulary used in the medical field. POL 3060 focuses on the human musculoskeletal and digestive systems, their diseases and treatments, medical facilities and doctor-patient interactions.
3061 Medical Polish II. Cr. 1
Prereq: POL 1020 or higher. Second of two online Polish language courses teaching Polish medical vocabulary. POL 3061 focuses on the human cardiovascular and respiratory systems, their diseases and treatments, on dentistry, and on doctor-patient interactions. (F)

3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: POL 2010 or equiv.; written consent of chairperson. For students desiring additional work in the language at the intermediate level; for programs of work not included in scheduled course, either in language or literature.

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 12)
Prereq: POL 3020 or equiv., written consent of chairperson.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Polish. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-, 4000-, or $5000-\mathrm{level}$ Polish Literature or culture course. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## Russian Courses (RUS)

## 1010 Elementary Russian I. Cr. 4

Development of practical skills in speaking, understanding, reading, and writing contemporary Russian. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F)

1020 Elementary Russian II. Cr. 4
Prereq: RUS 1010 or equiv. Continuing development of the four skills in contemporary Russian. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2010 (FC) Intermediate Russian I. Cr. 4
Prereq: RUS 1020 or equiv. Continuation of RUS 1020 with emphasis on developing speaking and reading skills. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2020 Intermediate Russian II. Cr. 4
Prereq: RUS 2010 or equiv. Objectives begun in RUS 2010; at more advanced level. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes. (W)

2030 Russian Conversation. Cr. 1
Prereq: RUS 2020. Development of Russian oral language skills through intensive speaking and listening practice.
(F,W)

## 2070 Russian Listening Comprehension I. Cr. 2

Prereq: RUS 2020; permission required. Online course. Students view episodes of the Russian series "Eralash," study vocabulary, and do exercises designed to help them develop listening comprehension and expand their Russian vocabulary.
(F,W)
3010 Intermediate-Advanced Russian I. Cr. 4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: RUS 2020 or equiv. Further development of skills; taught in two tracks at fifth and seventh semester levels.
3020 Intermediate-Advanced Russian II. Cr. 4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: RUS 2020 or equiv. Further development of skills; taught in two tracks at the fifth and seventh semester levels.

3040 Russian for Heritage Learners. Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of instructor. For Russian heritage learners who have oral skills at or above those expected of students who have completed RUS 3020, but who need to improve their reading and writing skills.
(F,W)
3050 Russian Practicum. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: RUS 3010 or consent of Russian major advisor. Internship with local Russian businesses and non-profit organizations to enable students to use Russian in real-life settings.
(F,W)

## 3070 Russian Listening Comprehension II. Cr. 2

Prereq: RUS 3010 or consent of instructor. Online course. Students view Russian videos and listen to audiotexts of fables and poetry, do exercises designed to develop their listening comprehension and expand their Russian vocabulary, and take quizzes and exams online.
(F,W)
3250 Reading Russian. Cr. 3
Survey of Russian Grammar and basic vocabulary to develop reading skill.

3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: RUS 2010 or equiv.; written consent of chairperson. For students desiring additional work in the language at the intermediate level; for programs of work not included in scheduled courses, either in language or literature.
5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 12)
Prereq: undergrad., written consent of chairperson; grad., written consent of chairperson and graduate officer. For students who wish credit for program of work not included in regularly scheduled courses, either in language or in literature. Knowledge of Russian required.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Russian. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-, 4000-, or 5000 -level Russian literature or culture course. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)

## Spanish Courses (SPA)

## 1010 Elementary Spanish I. Cr. 4

Introduction to the Spanish language and Hispanic culture through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities to develop language and cultural proficiency. No experience with Spanish is needed. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1020 Elementary Spanish II. Cr. 4
Prereq: SPA 1010 or placement. Continuing study of the Spanish language and Hispanic culture through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities to develop language and cultural proficiency. Material fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes.

## 1060 Elementary Spanish I and II. Cr. 6

Only four credits awarded after SPA 1010. Prereq: previous study in Spanish or another Romance language. Designed for students with previous experience with Spanish or another Romance language who would like an abbreviated review before continuing their studies. The first third of the semester is an accelerated review of SPA 1010; the remainder of the semester covers SPA 1020 coursework. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

2010 (FC) Intermediate Spanish I. Cr. 4
Prereq: SPA 1020 or placement. Continuing study of the Spanish language and Hispanic culture through interactive and communicative reading, writing, listening and speaking activities to develop language and cultural proficiency. Completion of this course fulfills the General Education requirement for foreign language and culture. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes.

2025 Intermediate Spanish II. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 2010. Continuation of SPA 2010. More intensive review of Spanish grammar; linguistic preparation for reading of literature; oral practice in the language. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

3040 Commercial Spanish. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 2025. Commercial Spanish for basic business, legal and banking transactions and correspondence; terminology used in banking, commerce, accounting and marketing; emphasis on translation and format of commercial documents and letters.

3050 Medical Spanish. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 2025. Basic medical vocabulary in Spanish; taught entirely in Spanish. Conversation, dialogue, writing medical reports, role playing, mock medical situations. Videotapes and lectures on specific medical topics.

3100 Grammar Review and Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 2025 or placement. Study and utilization of grammar in speech and writing; pronunciation and intonation. Conducted entirely in Spanish.

3200 Conversation. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 2025. Informal class conversations, debates and oral reports to reinforce grammatical principles and to improve pronunciation through practice and imitation.
3300 Readings in Hispanic Literature and Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 3100 or placement. Discussion of literary and cultural readings from Spain and Spanish America; vocabulary building; speaking and reading emphasized.
3800 Spanish for Heritage Learners. (LAS 3800) Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 2025 or consent of instructor. Review of grammar and composition for Spanish heritage learners. Conducted entirely in Spanish.
4610 Survey of Spanish Literature I. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 3300. Spanish literature from the Middle Ages to 1700. (Y)

4620 Survey of Spanish Literature II. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 3300. Spanish literature from 1700 to the present.
4630 Survey of Spanish American Literature I. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 3300. Survey of Spanish American literature from the pre-Colombian period to the end of the nineteenth century.
4640 Survey of Spanish American Literature II. Cr. 3 Prereq: SPA 3300. Literature in the twentieth century.

5100 (WI) Advanced Composition. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 3100 or placement. Study and utilization of Spanish in written form: colloquial usage, literary Spanish, commercial Spanish, idiomatic expressions. Brief compositions and translation exercises. Conducted entirely in Spanish.

## 5200 Spanish Phonetics. Cr. 3

Prereq: SPA 3100 or consent of instructor. A systematic study of Spanish sounds; conducted in Spanish.

5300 Advanced Grammar and Stylistics. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 5100 or placement. Intensive study of grammar and syntax. Free composition and conversation. Conducted in Spanish. (B)

## 5400 Technical and Literary Translation. Cr. 3

Prereq; SPA 3100. English-Spanish and Spanish-English translations, literary and technical. Idioms in technical, business and legal contexts. Computerized translation technology.

5550 Spanish Culture and Its Tradition. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. Spain's cultural history: painting, sculpture, architecture and music, through films, records, newspapers, and other texts.

## 5560 Spanish American Cultures and their Traditions. (LAS 5560) Cr. 3

Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Spanish America before and after the discovery of the New World. Art, music, customs, contemporary institutions, through films, records, newspapers, gallery visit to Detroit Institute of Art, and the text.

5570 Topics in Hispanic Culture or Language. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. Specific themes, genres, movements or periods. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of advisor.
6400 Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 5200 or consent of instructor. Principles of linguistics and their application to Spanish.

6410 Spanish Medieval Literature: Origins to 1500. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Main currents and masterworks of Spanish literature from its origins to 1500. (Formerly SPA 6500.)

6420 Spanish Literature of the Renaissance. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 .. Literary genres of the sixteenth century (poetry and narrative: picaresque, pastoral, morisco, and chivalric). (Formerly SPA 6510.)
6430 Spanish Literature of the Baroque Period. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. Great poets of the Spanish seventeenth century: Lope de Vega, Gongora, Quevedo; as well as the prose of Quevedo and Gracian. Literary selections studied within the unique cultural climate of the Spanish Baroque. (Formerly SPA 6510.)

6440 Spanish Literature of the Eighteenth Century. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. Literature of the Spanish Enlightenment; major works and literary trends and movements in the Spanish eighteenth century up to Romanticism. (Formerly SPA 6520.)

6450 Spanish Romanticism. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Origins and development of Romanticism in Spain: theatre, poetry, costumbrismo, and other narrative. (Formerly SPA 6520.)

6460 The Spanish Novel of the Nineteenth Century. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. Representative works of the Realist and Naturalist movements. (Formerly SPA 6993.)
6470 The Spanish Novel of the Twentieth Century. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Novelists of the twentieth century, including those of the Silver Age (1900-1936) and those associated with Tremendismo, Social Realism, and the contemporary experimental novel. (Formerly SPA 6993.)

6490 Spanish Poetry of the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. Representative figures and trends in Modern and contemporary Spanish poetry. Post-Romanticism, Symbolism, the Silver Age (1900-1936), and contemporary poetry.
6560 Cervantes. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. A detailed study of Don Quijote. Other short works of Cervantes.
6570 The Comedia. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Analysis of plays by Lope de Vega, Tirso de Molina, Calderon, Maria de Zayas and other dramatists of Spain's Golden Age.
6590 Genres and Topics in Peninsular Spanish Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Topics such as twentiethcentury Spanish theatre, the Picaresque novel, and eighteenth-century Spanish theatre, to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

6600 Spanish American Colonial Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Major figures from the sixteenth to the nineteenth centuries. Poetry, prose, and theatre; the literature of the conquest; conflicts and tension between the dominant and the conquered societies.
(B)

6620 The Spanish American Novel II. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Roots of the modern novel in Spanish America; its stages of evolution through the vanguard period into the contemporary stage, with emphasis on representative figures such as Carpentier, Cortazar, and Garcia Marquez. (Formerly SPA 6860.)

6630 Spanish American Poetry. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Major figures of the twentieth century and their texts, from the Vanguard period to contemporary poetry.

6670 Latin American Novel to 1900. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. Late colonial period to 1900.

6690 Genres and Topics in Spanish American Literature. Cr. 3 Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640. Topics in the literature of Spanish America, such as the short story or theatre, to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

6700 Spanish Literature of the Silver Age: 1900-1936. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Writers of the first three decades of the twentieth century; current narratological theories applied to intertextual maneuvers and philosophical concepts. (I)

6710 Unamuno's Existential Fiction. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610, 4620, 4630, or 4640 . Important novels of Miguel de Unamuno; emphasis on characters and their agonization in a circumscribed area.

## Swahili Courses (SWA)

1010 Elementary Swahili I. Cr. 4
Training in pronunciation, aural comprehension, oral and written expression. Supervised laboratory period for part of class preparation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

1020 Elementary Swahili II. Cr. 4
Prereq: SWA 1010 or consent of instructor. Continuation of SWA 1010. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2010 (FC) Intermediate Swahili. Cr. 4
Prereq: SWA 1020 or consent of instructor. Conversational Swahili and grammar review; reading of Swahili literature. Continuation of SWA 1020. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (S)

## Ukrainian Courses (UKR)

## 1010 Elementary Ukrainian. Cr. 4

Sounds, spelling, vocabulary, forms, syntax as a basis for reading and conversation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F)

1020 Elementary Ukrainian. Cr. 4
Prereq: UKR 1010 or equiv. Continuation of UKR 1010. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 2010 (FC) Intermediate Ukrainian. Cr. 4

Prereq: UKR 1020 or equiv. Study in-depth of structure and syntax based on reading. Oral and written practice. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2020 Intermediate Ukrainian II. Cr. 4
Prereq: UKR 2010 or equiv. Objectives begun in UKR 1020; at more advanced level. Material fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (W)

2030 Ukrainian Conversation. Cr. 2
Course dedicated to developing Ukrainian oral language skills through intensive speaking and listening practice.
(F,W)
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: UKR 2010 or equiv.; written consent of chairperson. For students desiring additional work in the language at the intermediate level; for programs of work not included in scheduled courses, either language or literature.

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 12)
Prereq: UKR 2010 or equiv; written consent of chairperson. No graduate credit. For students who wish credit for program of work not included in regularly scheduled courses, either in language or in liter-
ature.

## Communication Sciences and Disorders

Office: 207 Rackham Memorial Building; 313-577-3339
Chairperson: Jean Andruski
Graduate Officer: Margaret Greenwald
Undergraduate Advisors: Tausha Beardsley, Aaron Hardy-Smith
Coordinator of Clinical Programs: Karen S. O'Leary
Web: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/csd

## Professors

Anthony Cacace, John Panagos (Emeritus), Jinsheng Zhang
Associate Professors
Jean Andruski, Margaret Greenwald, Li Hsieh, Thomas H. Simpson
Assistant Professors
Derek Daniels, Shelly Jo Kraft

## Instructors

Tausha Beardsley, Frances E. Eldis, Maryellen Liening, Karen S. O’Leary, Kimberly Stewart

## Lecturer

Aaron Hardy-Smith

## Adjunct Faculty

Colleen Allen, Pat Backoff, Kenneth R. Bouchard, Michael W. Church, Bruce Edwards, Adrianne Fazel, Susan Fleming, Jaynee Handelsman, Christine Hogan Henk, Paul Kileny, Katherine Marchelletta, John O'Leary, Virginia Ramachandran, Mark Simpson, Brad Stach, Teresa Zwolan

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in communication sciences and disorders
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in speech-language pathology DOCTOR OF AUDIOLOGY
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in communication sciences and disorders

## Communication Sciences and Disorders

## (B.A. Program)

This department offers courses related to the study of communication and communication disorders and sciences. Specialized coursework prepares students to work with speech-language and hearing disabled children and adults in a variety of settings, including the public schools, hospitals, clinics, rehabilitation centers and private practice. College teaching and research are also career possibilities.
Undergraduate students in this specialization should note that graduate study is required for clinical certification by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA). A master's degree is required for speech-language pathologists and a doctoral degree is required for audiologists. Study in this major at the undergraduate level provides a scientific foundation for graduate study in both audiology and speech-language pathology as well as other science and health professions.

Students interested in pursuing doctoral study should contact the graduate officer.
Admission Requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322 .
It is expected that a major will complete at least thirty-three but not more than forty-six credits in SLP and AUD course work. Any credits elected over the maximum forty-six must have prior approval of both advisor and Chairperson if the additional credits are to count toward the degree ( 120 credits). At least twelve credits are required in residence within the major for transfer students. A proper distribution of courses approved by the student's advisor is important. It is desirable that students intending to major in communication sciences and disorders begin their work in the Department in their sophomore year. Courses in the major should be selected in consultation with a Departmental undergraduate advisor. Students are encouraged to begin consulting with the undergraduate advisor during their freshman year. The declaration of major form should be completed as soon as possible in their undergraduate program, but after completing the foundation courses and grade requirements as explained below The Department allows one repeat of undergraduate courses with.
Major Requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree in this discipline consist of the following courses: SLP 5080, 5090, 5120, 5300, 5310, 5320, 5360, 6460, 6480; AUD 5400 and 5420. It is Departmental policy that a student who earns a grade of "C" or below in two or more of the CSD foundation courses (SLP 5300, 5320, 5080, 5090, and AUD 5400 ) will not be allowed to declare CSD as a major. Departmental permission is required to register for the six advanced courses in the major which are: SLP 5120, SLP 5310, SLP 5360, AUD 5420, SLP 6460 and SLP 6480. Students will not be granted permission to register for the advanced coursework unless they have and maintain an overall 2.75 grade point average, and maintain a 3.0 grade point average within the major coursework. Students who do not meet these requirements will not be able to complete the major courses required to earn the Bachelor of Arts in Communication Sciences and Disorders. In addition, all majors must complete the following courses: STA 1020; PHY 1020 or CHM 1000 and BIO 1030; and PSY 1010 (with laboratory); or transferred equivalents, for clinical certification.
Advising: Initial questions about the major should be directed to the Undergraduate Officer, 207 Rackham Memorial Building (313-5773339). For further details, consult the CSD Undergraduate Student Handbook, available from the Department. For questions concerning clinical certification, contact the Coordinator of Clinical Programs at the above number.
Financial Aid: see page 68. The following award are available to students in this department:
Richard W. and Kristine Vogt Sbaschnig Endowed Scholarship in Speech-Language Pathology: Awarded to graduate or undergraduate students majoring in speech-language pathology.

Clara B. Stoddard Endowment Scholarship Award: Awarded to majors in the Department specializing in school speech-language pathology.
Trabman Family Memorial Endowed Scholarship in Speech Pathology and Audiology: Awarded to undergraduate majors in the Depart-
ment leading to careers in either speech-language pathology or audiology.

## Audiology Courses (AUD)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 5400 Introduction to Audiology. Cr. 3

Introduction to physics of sound, anatomy of the hearing mechanism, audiometry, hearing aids, habilitation and rehabilitation of the hearing handicapped.
(F,W)
5420 Introduction to Aural Rehabilitation. Cr. 3
Prereq: AUD 5400, written consent of department. Principles and practices of aural rehabilitation including hearing aids. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W,S)

## Speech-Language Pathology Courses (SLP)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 1010 Elementary Sign Language [ASL]. Cr. 4

Appreciation and use of American Sign Language (ASL). Review of basic grammar coupled with classroom practice to learn to communicate in signs. Supervised observations of interactions with individuals who are deaf.
(I)

1020 Advanced Sign Language [ASL]. Cr. 4
Prereq: SLP 1010. Advanced use of American Sign Language (ASL); grammar and classroom practice for sign communication and teaching. Supervised participation with individuals that are deaf.
1500 (VP) Freshman Seminar. Cr. 3
Open only to freshman students.
1800 Improving Intelligibility for Internationals. Cr. 2
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Articulation, accent, and intonation patterns drilled on a group and individual basis for people learning English as a second language. Coursework in the English Language Institute should be completed or taken concurrently.
(I)

2010 Using Sign Language [ASL]. Cr. 4
Prereq: SLP 1020. Practical uses of sign language with special emphasis on fieldwork projects in specific fields such as law, medicine, speech-language pathology, social work, special education. Supervised presentations to individuals who are deaf.
2750 (SLP 2750) African American English. (LIN 2750) Cr. 3
Structure, content, use, and history of African American English (also known as Ebonics) from its origins to the present.
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 4)
Prereq: consent of chairperson required if replacing regular course work. Undergraduate study in areas not covered in scheduled curriculum, including library and field work.
(F,W)

## 4998 Honors Seminar. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to departmental honors program, senior standing, consent of undergraduate advisor. Bibliographic and research experiences; review of recent literature; research project.

5080 (SLP 5080) Phonetics. (LIN 5080) Cr. 3
Multisensory study of sounds in the English language, emphasizing acoustic, physiologic, kinesiologic approaches. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5090 Anatomy and Physiology of the Speech Mechanism. Cr. 3
General science of normal speech; anatomy, physiology and mechanics of respiration, phonation, resonation, articulation. (F,S)
5120 Speech Science. Cr. 3
Coreq: SLP 5080, SLP 5090; written consent of department. Speech production, acoustics of sound, perception of the speech signal. (F,W)
5300 Introduction to Speech-Language Pathology. Cr. 3
Speech-language pathology in clinical and educational settings; classification of communication disorders and related management strategies.
( T )
5310 Clinical Methods in Communication Disorders. Cr. 3
Prereq: SLP 5300, SLP 5320; coreq: SLP 5080, SLP 5090; written consent of department. Procedures and materials for clinical diagnosis of articulatory, language, rhythm, and voice deficits of organic and non-organic causation.
5320 (SLP 5320) Normal Language Acquisition and Usage. (LIN 5360) Cr. 3
Language development in children and the associated areas of emotional and motor development; language stimulation techniques and programs. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (T)

## 5360 (WI) Clinical Practice in Speech-Language Pathology. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Prereq: SLP 6460, 6480, and 5310, each with grade of B or better; written consent of department. Supervised experience in application of methods of diagnosis and treatment of clinical cases. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
6460 Language and Phonological Disorders. Cr. 3
Prereq: SLP 5300, SLP 5320; coreq: SLP 5080; written consent of department. Introduction to the clinical management of articulation and language disorders.
(F,W)

## 6480 Organic and Fluency Disorders. Cr. 3

Prereq: SLP 5300, SLP 5320; coreq: SLP 5080; written consent of department. Introduction to the clinical management of cleft palate, voice, and stuttering disorders.
(F,W)

## Criminal Justice

Office: 3291 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-2705
Chairperson: Eric Lambert
Academic Services Officer/Advisor: Marianka Holloway
Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/CRJ
Professors
Eric Lambert, Joseph Rankin, Steven Stack, Marvin Zalman
Associate Professors
Thomas Kelley, Brad Smith, Jennifer Wareham
Assistant Professors
Charles Klahm, Yuning Wu

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Criminal Justice MASTER OF SCIENCE in Criminal Justice

Criminal Justice is society's primary formal means of social control. Generally, it is the practice of public and private agencies and groups that deter crime and delinquency, and that prosecute, defend, adjudicate, punish, and correct suspects and convicted offenders. The core of the criminal justice system is comprised of law enforcement agencies, prosecutors, defense attorneys, courts, and correctional agencies. This system enforces federal and state laws and is part of a larger administration of justice complex, involving court administration, juvenile justice, and private security.
The study of criminal justice begins with analysis of the entire justice system as a force for social order. Advanced study inquires into the political, organizational, social and behavioral aspects of its components. Students develop analytical and research skills that enable them to identify and assess the often conflicting objectives of criminal justice and investigate basic issues and practical problems in criminology and criminal justice. Legal courses foster an awareness of the values of due process and the limits of governmental power in a democratic society.

The Department advances a multidisciplinary understanding of the sources of criminal behaviors, including perspectives from criminology, psychology, and sociology. The curriculum exposes students to knowledge of the major types of crime, including crimes of violence, property crimes, public order crimes, sexual crimes, organized crimes, delinquent offenses, and other types of crimes. Innovative and theoretically based programs in the criminal justice system to reduce the incidence of crime are also examined.
Career opportunities in criminal justice professions include roles as police officers, supervisors, and executives; criminal justice investigators, working for public defenders, prosecutors, fire departments, and insurance companies, correctional officers, probation officers, parole officers, and community corrections specialists, for whom a college degree is often mandatory. Other specialized roles in criminal justice include juvenile intake officers, juvenile probation officers, volunteer administrators, criminologists, forensic scientists, forensic psychologists, medical examiners, and policy analysts.

## Criminal Justice (B.S. Program)

The Bachelor of Science program is structured to provide students with a multidisciplinary understanding of crime and justice within the framework of broader social processes. Required courses expose a criminal justice major to all aspects of the justice system and foster a systemic view rather than a specialization in a single component of this field. Within this broad framework, courses deal with specific substantive topics. Practical field experience can be arranged under the guidance of the internship coordinator.
The curriculum is designed to offer students a comprehensive education by providing a fundamental understanding of crime causation and the criminal justice system, together with the skills and knowledge useful in pursuing professional careers. Analytical and writing skills are developed so as to prepare students for roles in today's criminal justice agencies. Police departments, correctional facilities, and court administrators' offices require an increasing number of personnel with quantitative analytical abilities, computer skills, personal interaction skills, excellent command of English, knowledge of foreign languages, and the ability to understand legal materials.

Core Criminal Justice Courses include classes on theories of criminal behavior, criminal procedure, criminal justice institutions, criminal justice research methods, and the criminal justice process. These core courses are designed to acquaint students with problems of crime and deviance in American society, the major public institutions which deal with these problems, the legal foundation of criminal justice, and analytic research methods used to better understand the social and behavioral realities of criminal justice. Criminal justice majors must complete all core courses in the major with a final grade of 'C-minus' or better and maintain a minimum 2.0 grade point average in the major.
Criminal Justice Electives: A minimum of twelve credits must be selected for concentrated elective course work in the criminal justice field. The approved criminal justice electives provide a structured set of rigorous upper-division courses which are relevant to: 1) a deeper understanding of the justice process and 2) knowledge and skills in specific career areas in the field.
Admission requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages see page 14, 71, and 322. It is recommended that students complete much of the General Education Requirements before they initiate Criminal Justice major course work.
Residency Requirements: A minimum of sixteen of the twenty-eight credits in Criminal Justice Core courses and four of the twelve credits in Criminal Justice Elective courses must be earned at Wayne State University.
Major Requirements: It is the student's responsibility to meet with the Criminal Justice Academic Services Officer/Advisor to officially file a Declaration of Major form with the Department and to identify all major requirements.

## I. REQUIRED CORE COURSES

CRJ 1010 -- Introduction to Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
CRJ 4000 -- Criminological Theories: Cr. 4
CRJ 4300 -- Corrections: Cr. 4

CRJ 4600 -- Police and Society: Cr. 4
CRJ 4860 -- Research Methods in Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
CRJ 5710 -- Constitutional Criminal Procedure: Cr. 4
One of the following process courses:
CRJ 4400 -- The Judicial Process: Cr. 4
CRJ 4410 -- Juvenile Justice: Cr. 4
II. APPROVED ELECTIVES (Minimum twelve credits required)

CRJ 3120 -- Politics of the Criminal Justice Process (P S 3120): Cr. 4
CRJ 3260 -- Investigation: Cr. 3
CRJ 3710 -- Legal Writing for Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
CRJ 3750 -- Diversity in Criminal Justice (GSW 3750): Cr. 4
CRJ 4400 -- The Judicial Process: Cr. 4
CRJ 4410 -- Juvenile Justice: Cr. 4
CRJ 4750 -- Domestic Violence and Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
CRJ 4800 -- (SOC 4800) Outsiders and Deviants: Cr. 4
CRJ 4970 -- Internship in Criminal Justice: Cr. 3
CRJ 4990 -- Directed Study: Cr. 1-3
CRJ 4998 -- Honors Thesis: Cr. 3
CRJ 5150 -- Criminalistics: Cr. 4
CRJ 5430 -- Correctional Counseling Methods: Cr. 3
CRJ 5500 -- Child Abuse and Neglect: Cr. 3
CRJ 5720 -- Criminal Law: Cr. 4
CRJ 5790 -- Topics in Justice and Law: Cr. 4
CRJ 5810 -- (SOC 5810) Law in Human Society: Cr. 3
CRJ 5994 -- (PCS 5000) Dispute Resolution (PSY 5710) (P S 5890): Cr. 3
CRJ 5995 -- Special Topics: Cr. 3
Writing Intensive (WI) Course in Criminal Justice (CRJ 5993): Students majoring in criminal justice must register for CRJ 5993 and coregister in the same term for one of the following courses (with the instructor's consent): CRJ 3120, 3260, 3710, 3750, 4000, 4300, 4400, 4410, 4600, 4750, 4860, 4970, 4990, 4998, 5150, 5430, 5500, 5720,5790 , or 5995. Students should contact the Academic Services Officer/Advisor within the first two weeks of the semester to complete the writing intensive requirement and identify their writing intensive instructor.

## Criminal Justice Minor and Other Study

## Minor in Criminal Justice

The Department offers a minor in Criminal Justice for which the notation of a minor appears on the student's transcript. The required Criminal Justice courses are:

CRJ 1010 -- Introduction to Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
CRJ 4300 -- Corrections: Cr. 4
CRJ 4400 -- The Judicial Process: Cr. 4
CRJ 4600 -- Police and Society: Cr. 4
CRJ 5710 -- Constitutional Criminal Procedure: Cr. 4
Criminal Justice Elective: Cr. 3-4

## TOTAL CREDITS: 23-24

Students wishing to minor in criminal justice are encouraged to visit the Departmental Offices for information and advising. A minor must be declared prior to filing for graduation.

## Pre-Law Advising and Curriculum

Students considering legal careers and wishing to major or minor in criminal justice should notify the Department's Academic Services Officer/Advisor at the beginning of their junior year and arrange a conference with a pre-law advisor. For non-majors wishing to take a pre-law sequence of courses in criminal justice, the following are recommended:

CRJ 1010 -- Introduction to Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
CRJ 3260 -- Investigation: Cr. 3
CRJ 3710 -- Legal Writing for Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
CRJ 4400 -- The Judicial Process: Cr. 4

CRJ 5710 -- Constitutional Criminal Procedure: Cr. 4
CRJ 5720 -- Criminal Law: Cr. 4
CRJ 5790 -- Topics in Justice and Law: Cr. 4
Graduate Study: Graduating seniors who are planning graduate study in criminal justice may qualify to complete approved course work toward the Master of Science in Criminal Justice degree under the AGRADE or the Senior Rule provision.
Senior Rule Study: Minimum requirements for Senior Rule study include: a 3.0 grade point average for the junior and senior years of study, and at least one (but not more than ten) credits remaining to be completed for the undergraduate degree. Additional limitations and requirements apply for this status and for continuing graduate study in criminal justice. Interested seniors should consult with the Academic Services Officer/Advisor for further information.

Transfer Credit: Students should visit the transfer credit website at http://www.transfercredit.wayne.edu and consult with the Criminal Justice Academic Services Officer/Advisor to determine the applicability of transfer credits toward the major.

## 'AGRADE' Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Accelerated Graduate Enrollment (AGRADE) Program allows qualified seniors to apply a maximum of fifteen credits toward both the Bachelor of Science and Master of Science in Criminal Justice degrees. Qualifications for AGRADE include Senior status and a minimum major g.p.a. of 3.6. For additional eligibility information, interested students should contact the Criminal Justice Academic Services Officer/Advisor (313-577-0772).

## Criminal Justice Honors (B.S. Program)

The Honors Program in Criminal Justice is open to students of superior academic ability who are majoring in criminal justice. To be recommended for an honors degree from this department, a student must maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.3. He/ she must accumulate at least twelve credits in honors-designated course work from various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, including honors requirements within Criminal Justice and at least one 4000-level Honors College seminar. (For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, including the required 4000-level Honors Program seminar, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/ classes.php.). The Honors student must complete an original Honors Thesis during the senior year. For information about the requirements of the department's honors curriculum, contact the Criminal Justice Honors Director (313-577-2705).

## Criminal Justice Courses (CRJ)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 1010 Introduction to Criminal Justice. Cr. 4

No credit after former CRJ 2000. Scientific method and multidisciplinary approach to administration, procedures, and policies of agencies of government charged with enforcing the law, adjudicating crime, and correcting criminal and deviant conduct. Response of justice system to social norms and trends; reciprocal relationship to social behaviors and values.

3120 Politics of the Criminal Justice Process. (P S 3120) Cr. 4 Prereq: sophomore standing. Political aspects of criminal justice; politics of crime legislation, police function, prosecution, adjudication, and corrections; Federal role in criminal justice.
3260 Investigation. Cr. 3
Prereq: CRJ 1010 or 2000. Overview of the history of criminal investigation, the functions of police investigators, crime scene search and evidence processing, an introduction to criminalistics, locating and interviewing witnesses, examining the elements of proof required in specific criminal offenses and interrogation techniques (pre- and post-Miranda).

## 3710 Legal Writing for Criminal Justice. Cr. 4

Basic elements of legal research; the law library and finding the law; case analysis; statutory analysis; constitutional analysis; writing legal memorandums; writing legal briefs; persuasive writing.
(F,W)
3750 Diversity in Criminal Justice. (GSW 3750) Cr. 4
Critical examination of gender, race, class, and ethnicity issues in criminal justice; impact on defendants, inmates, victims, and criminal justice personnel; relation to policy issues.
(F,W)

## 4000 Criminological Theories. Cr. 4

Delineation, review, and critical analysis of major explanations of criminality including biological, psychological, deterrence, rational choice, learning and integrated theories.
(F,W)

## 4300 Corrections. (SOC 3840) Cr. 4

Prereq: CRJ 1010 or 2000. No credit after former CRJ 2300 or CRJ 2700. Description and analysis of legal, social and political issues affecting contemporary correctional theory and practice. Topics include: history of corrections; function and social structure of correctional institutions; institutional alternatives including diversion, probation and parole. Field trips to institutions and community correctional settings may be offered.
4400 The Judicial Process. Cr. 4
Prereq: CRJ 1010 or 2000. No credit after former CRJ 2400. Structure, powers, doctrines and judicial processes including origin, nature and functions of judicial review in the criminal justice system.
(T)

4410 Juvenile Justice. Cr. 4
Prereq: CRJ 1010 or 2000. No credit after former CRJ 2410 or CRJ 2991. Overview of the theoretical background, structure, and processes of contemporary juvenile justice, as well as the correlates and characteristics of delinquency.

## 4600 Police and Society. Cr. 4

Prereq: CRJ 1010 or 2000. No credit after former CRJ 2600. Overview of policing. Topics include: social and historical origins of policing, police culture, organizational structure of policing, future of policing.

## 4750 Domestic Violence and Criminal Justice. Cr. 4

Emotional, physical, and sexual abuse in domestic relationships. Topics include: theories of violence, law, and the response of the justice system.

## 4800 (SOC 4800) Outsiders and Deviants. Cr. 4

Definition and characteristics of behaviors which have, at times, been considered deviant, such as: criminality, mental illness, alcoholism, drug addiction, abortion, prostitution, and pornography. Interdisciplinary theories introduced to facilitate understanding of those behaviors, their diagnosis, management, control, and prevention.
4860 Research Methods in Criminal Justice. Cr. 4
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Criminal justice data sources; designs for research; analysis and application of descriptive and inferential statistics in criminal justice planning and evaluation. (F,W)

4970 Internship in Criminal Justice. Cr. 3
Open only to Criminal Justice majors. Prereq: CRJ 1010 or 2000; and junior or senior standing; minimum 2.5 g.p.a.; consent of instructor. A program of participation and study designed to give students the opportunity to interact with criminal justice professionals in the workplace. Placements are made in courts, corrections, law enforcement, and other agencies.

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 3)
Prereq: criminal justice major; written consent of instructor. Open only to Criminal Justice majors. Independent reading or research in a particular facet of criminal justice, culminating in an extended paper or research report prepared under direct supervision of faculty. (T)

4998 Honors Thesis in Criminal Justice. Cr. 3-6
Prereq: CRJ 4990, written consent of instructor and honors program director. Open only to criminal justice majors. Research problem to be completed under the direction of a faculty member.

5150 Criminalistics. Cr. 4
Application of the physical and biological sciences to criminal investigation; ballistics, fingerprints, DNA, trace evidence, drugs, arson and explosives, questioned documents, introduction to forensic anthropology, courtroom testimony, ethics.
5430 Correctional Counseling Methods. Cr. 3
Prereq: CRJ 4410 or former 2410. No credit after former CRJ 6991. Application of causal theories to counseling strategies. Models for offender classification and treatment. Counselor attitudes and styles. Special issues in the treatment of delinquents. Individual and group models for counseling. Evaluation models to assess counseling effectiveness.
(W)

5500 Child Abuse and Neglect. Cr. 3
Prereq: CRJ 4410 or former 2410. Dynamics and psychopathology of child abuse: its incidence and impact on the family, society, and the numerous social and legal agencies involved in the detection, processing, and treatment of both child abusers and the abused.

5710 Constitutional Criminal Procedure. Cr. 4
Prereq: minimum of twelve credits in criminal justice; CRJ 1010 or 2000. Not for graduate credit without consent of graduate program advisor. Topics include: constitutional safeguards, role of the Supreme Court, due process, search and seizure of persons and property, self-incrimination and confessions, right to counsel, and pre-trial and trial processes.

## 5720 Criminal Law. Cr. 4

Not for graduate credit without consent of graduate program advisor. Examination of common law and statutory rules, doctrines, and principles of substantive criminal law; development of criminal law, general elements of crime, general defenses, principles of accountability, and particular elements of specific crimes.

## 5790 Topics in Justice and Law. Cr. 3-4

Prereq: junior status; 3.0 g.p.a. or above, or honors student. Legal analysis of selected topics in justice and law; rotating topics including political trials and wrongful convictions.
5810 (SOC 5810) Law in Human Society. Cr. 3
Law and the legal structure in its social context. Development, enforcement, and interpretation of law; emphasis on the American governmental system. Reciprocal effects of law and the society in which it develops; comparative analysis. For pre-law, criminal justice, and political science students, as well as for sociology majors. (Y)

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Criminal Justice. Cr. 0
Prereq: consent of instructor for corequisite course and notification to major advisor; coreq: CRJ 3120, 3260, 3710, 3750, 4000, 4300, 4400, 4410, 4600, 4750, 4860, 4970, 4990, 4998, 5150, 5430, 5500, $5720,5790,5995$, or 6750 . Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No
degree credit. Required for CRJ majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite; see Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(PCS 5000) Dispute Resolution. (P S 5890) (PSY 5710) Cr. 3
Overview of the processes and actors in the field of dispute resolution including negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and conciliation. (T)

5995 Special Topics in Criminal Justice. Cr. 3 (Max. 9) Prereq: CRJ 1010 or 2000. No credit for repeated section.


## Economics

Office: 2074 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-3345
Chairperson: Li Way Lee
Administrative Assistant: Delores G. Tennille
Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/Economics/

## Professors

Nancy S. Barrett, Ralph M. Braid, Clifford Clark (Visiting), Allen C. Goodman, Li Way Lee, Robert J. Rossana, Stephen J. Spurr, Gail Jensen Summers

## Associate Professors

Kevin D. Cotter, Michael H. Belzer
Assistant Professors
Liang Hu, Yong-Gook Jung, Xu Lin, Tatsuma Wada, Jennifer Ward-Batts, Young-Ro Yoon

## Adjunct Lecturer

David J. Strauss

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in economics
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in economics
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in economics
Economics is the study of how individuals and societies allocate limited resources to try to satisfy unlimited wants; it is therefore a study of choices. Households and business firms must decide what and how much to consume or produce and how much labor, land and capital to supply. Governments make decisions affecting inflation and unemployment, taxation and expenditures, the monetary system and international trade. Together these public and private choices determine the nation's prosperity and shape the distribution of its wealth. Since every social relationship has economic aspects, an understanding of economic principles and systems is an integral part of a liberal education.

Economics majors have a wide choice of careers. Many supplement their major with cognate courses to prepare for careers in business, journalism, health care administration or public service. Others find it excellent preparation for law school. Ph.D. graduates in economics are in demand at universities, corporations, financial institutions and government agencies. M.A. graduates may teach at junior colleges but more typically go into business or public service.

## Economics (B.A. Program)

Admission requirements for the College are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58, as well as the instructions for declaring a major (page 323). The Economics Department assumes that students taking economics courses have had at least two years of high school-level algebra and one year of geometry.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71,
and 322.
Major Requirements: Students considering an economics major should take ECO 2010 and 2020 (Principles of Microeconomics and Macroeconomics) as soon as possible. They should also pass MAT 1500 or 1800 prior to the junior year or demonstrate eligibility for MAT 2010 in the Mathematics Placement Examination.

A major consists of at least thirty-two credits in economics courses including ECO 2010 and 2020, plus twenty-four credits in economics at the 5000 level or above. These must include ECO 5000 and 5050 (Intermediate Microeconomics and Macroeconomics) and ECO 5100 (Introductory Statistics and Econometrics). The Department recommends that majors complete all of these courses by the end of their junior year. At least sixteen credits in economics must be earned at Wayne State University.
Majors must elect at least three courses in two or more of economics fields C to H (see below). Each student should choose the economics electives best suited to his/her intellectual and professional aims.

To satisfy the General Education Major Competency Requirement, Economics majors must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 in their economics courses.

Minimal Grade Requirements: The following courses must be passed with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better in order to be applicable as economics major credit: MAT 1500, 1800; ECO 2010, 2020, 5000, 5050, and 5100. A grade of ' C -minus' or better must be achieved for the three field course electives.
Writing Proficiency/Writing Intensive Requirement: To enable the Department to evaluate their writing proficiency, economics majors must register for ECO 5993, the zero-credit WI course. All economics majors must satisfy this requirement, even if they are not subject to the University General Education Requirements.

## Combined Curriculum for Teaching Certificate

Economics majors wishing to enter secondary teaching should see page 327 for the procedures for combining a degree in Liberal Arts with a teaching certificate. Students must complete the Economics major requirements as part of their program of study.

## Economics Honors (B.A. Program)

Economics majors with strong academic records and an interest in research are urged to apply to the Departmental undergraduate advisor for admission to the Honors Program. Applicants should have overall grade point averages of 3.3 or above.
In addition to the Bachelor of Arts requirements cited above, honors majors must take Economics 4997 (Senior Honors Research) during each of their last two semesters before graduation and therefore completing forty credits in economics courses. In this seminar they will conduct research under the close supervision of an Economics faculty member. The results of this research are written as an honors thesis, the length of which depends on the nature of the research project.
Honors majors also must elect at least one 4000 -level seminar offered by the Honors College. (For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, including the required 4000-level Honors Program seminar, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/classes.php.) Finally, the student must accumulate at least fifteen credits in honors-designated course work, including Economics 4997 and the Honors College Seminar. These honors credits need not all be in the Economics Department. Those who successfully complete these requirements and finish their undergraduate course work with an overall grade point average of 3.3 or above will graduate with the degree designation 'With Honors in Economics'.

## Economics Minor

A minor in economics requires completion of MAT 1500 or 1800 plus twenty credits of economics courses including ECO 2010 and ECO 2020. The additional twelve credits must be earned in ECO courses at the 5000-level or above. MAT 1500 or 1800; ECO 2010, 2020 and (if included in the minor) ECO 5000, 5050, and 5100 must be passed with a grade of "C" or better. The twenty credits must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better.

## ‘AGRADE' Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: The Economics Department actively participates in the 'AGRADE' Program, which enables qualified seniors in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs of the College, and to apply a maximum of fifteen credits toward both an undergraduate and graduate degree in economics. Students interested in 'AGRADE' should contact the Director of Undergraduate Studies: 313-577-3345.

## Economics Courses (ECO)

The following courses, numbered 0900-5999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 6000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. The Director of Graduate Studies may approve courses numbered 50005999 for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Introductory Economics

## 1000 (SS) Survey of Economics. Cr. 4

Not for ECO major or minor credit. Scope of economics and the task of the economist in modern society; the market economy - its evolution and development; non-market economies; economic problems and prospects in the contemporary world.

## 2010 (SS) Principles of Microeconomics. Cr. 3-4

(Note: ECO 2010 is not a prerequisite for ECO 2020.) Supply, demand, price at the level of the firm and industry; business institutions and their operation; determinants of wage and salary levels, interest rates, rent, profits, income distribution; public policy in relation to business and labor.

## 2020 (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics. Cr. 0-4

(Note: ECO 2010 is not a prerequisite for ECO 2020.) Determination of national income, consumption and saving, and investment; money, banking and the Federal Reserve; inflation and unemployment; monetary and fiscal policy; economic growth and productivity; the international sector.

## Field A: Economic Theory

5000 Intermediate Microeconomics. Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010; MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (all with minimum C grade), or equiv. based on satisfactory score on mathematics placement exam. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theory of the firm and consumer. Analysis of a price system as a means to efficient allocation of productive resources.

5020 Fundamentals of Economic Analysis I. (ECO 7020) Cr. 4 Prereq: ECO 5000 and MAT 2020 or equiv. ECO 5020 offered for undergraduate credit only; ECO 7020 offered for graduate credit only. This course assumes good knowledge of first semester calculus, and teaches additional mathematics necessary for Ph.D. study in economics, and (to a lesser extent) teaches some economic implica-
tions; course content includes: matrices, vectors and linear algebra; partial and total derivatives; scalar and vector functions; Jacobian derivative matrices and determinants; implicit function theorem; derivatives of implicit functions with one or more endogenous variables; unconstrained maximization with two or more variables; Lagrangians and constrained maximization; envelope theorem; differential and difference equations, and systems of differential and difference equations.

## 5050 Intermediate Macroeconomics. Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2020; MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (all with minimum C grade) or equiv. based on satisfactory score on mathematics placement exam. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theory of national income determination. National output and income, saving and capital formation.

## Field B: Quantitative Methods

5100 Introductory Statistics and Econometrics. Cr. 4 Prereq: ECO 2010, 2020; MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (all with minimum grade C) or equiv. based on satisfactory score on mathematics placement exam. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Elementary probability theory, discrete and continuous probability distribution, sampling distribution, interval estimation, hypothesis testing, and estimation and inference in simple and multiple regression models. ( T )

## Field C: Industrial Organization

## 5200 Transportation and Other Regulated Industries. (ECO 6200) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum grade of C. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Transportation economics. Regulation of transportation as an example of public control of business); the rationale for having public regulation, and the analysis of its economic effects; reform of the scope and practice of regulation; public ownership; regulation of occupational and product safety standards and environmental standards.

## 5210 The Organization of Industries. (ECO 6210) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2010 and ECO 5000; MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (all with minimum C grade). Offered for undergraduate credit only. Monopoly, oligopoly, and competition in U.S. industry; sources of market power and their effect on prices, profits, and technological progress. Case studies. Selected topics in antitrust policy.

## 5250 Economic Analysis of Law. (ECO 6250) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum C grade. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Economic analysis of property rights, torts, contracts, criminal law, the law of business organizations and financial markets, and the law of taxation. Economic analysis of litigation; the use of economics and statistics in litigation.

## 5270 Games of Strategy. Cr. 4

Open only to undergraduates. Prereq: ECO 2010 and ECO 5000; MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (all with minimum C grade) or equiv. based on satisfactory score on mathematics placement exam. Game theory studies how individuals, groups and firms make their decisions strategically when their actions affect each other. Introductory course with emphasis on applications to firms and markets. Standard concepts such as games with sequential moves, simultaneous moves, pure and mixed strategies, uncertainty, and repetition. Special topics include bargaining, strategic innovation, cooperative pricing, contract designs, incentive mechanisms, bidding, and auctions. (Students do not need to know calculus to follow the lectures.)

## Field D: International Economics

## 5300 (ECO 5300) International Trade. (ECO 6300) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum C grade. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Factors in international relations; patterns of international specialization; balance of international payments; foreign exchange; commercial policy of United States and other countries; foreign investment and economic development; international economic cooperation.

5310 International Finance. (ECO 6310) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2020 and ECO 5050; MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (all with minimum C grade). Offered for undergraduate credit only. Major policy issues in the field of international finance with emphasis on open economy macroeconomics. Topics include the balance of payments and the foreign exchange market; monetary and fiscal policies in open economies; the floating exchange rate system; international financial markets; and European monetary integration.

## Field E: Labor and Human Resources

5400 Labor Economics. (ECO 6400) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum grade of C. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Economics of labor markets. Determinants of earnings and methods of compensation, labor supply and demand, effects of taxes and subsidies on labor supply, choices of occupation and level of schooling, promotion and turnover, employment discrimination, economics of crime and punishment, regulation of professions, unions.
(F,W)
5410 Economics of Race and Gender. (ECO 6415) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum C grade. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theory and empirical evidence of race and gender differentials in the labor market. Topics include the difference in occupations and earnings, discrimination, poverty, and public policies. (W)
5460 Economic Demography. (ECO 6460) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010, ECO 2020, ECO 5000 and ECO 5100; MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (minimum C grade for all); or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Economic analysis of fertility, fertility control, mortality and aging, marriage, divorce, family structure, household-decision-making, human capital investments, and migration. Welfare and policy implications.

## 5470 Economics of an Aging Society. (ECO 6470) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2010 and ECO 5000; and MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (minimum C grade for all); or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Economic implications of aging and retirement; public policy issues related to aging, including health care, long term care, public pensions (Social Security), private pensions, savings behavior, income maintenance, Medicare, other welfare problems.

## (Y)

5480 Economics of Work. (ECO 6480) Cr. 3
Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum grade of C. No economics major or minor credit. Open only to Labor Studies majors. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theoretical and empirical treatment of: labor market characteristics; labor demand and supply; issues of race, gender, and age; compensation and pay; issues of health and productivity; bargaining processes and the effects of unions; unemployment and job search; globalization.
(Y)

5490 American Labor History. (HIS 5290) (HIS 7290) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum grade of C; or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Development of the American labor movement; its behavior in the contemporary scene. Labor's experiments with social, political, legal, and economic institutions. Comparisons with foreign labor movements.

## Field F: Public Economics

## 5500 Public Finance. (ECO 6510) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum grade of C. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Role of government in a market economy: sources of market failure--public goods and externalities; principles of taxation and expenditures; tax incidence; federal tax structure; selected government expenditure programs.
5520 State and Local Public Finance. (ECO 6520) (U P 6750) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010 (with minimum C grade) or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theory and practice of state and local government taxation and expenditure. Attention devoted to State of Michigan and municipalities in Detroit metropolitan area. Topics include: government organization, voting and mobility models, property and sales taxes, user charges, grants, education expenditure, and economic development.

## 5550 Economics of Health Care. (ECO 6550) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum grade of C. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Allocation of health care resources, with respect to demand and supply of health care. Role of hospitals, physicians, and health insurance; market imperfections and their role in the economics of health care.
5600 Introduction to Development Economics. (ECO 6600) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010 (with minimum C grade) or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. National poverty and economic growth viewed from a historical and theoretical perspective; particular emphasis on national and international policies.

## Field G: Monetary and Financial Economics

## 5700 (ECO 5700) Money and Banking. (ECO 6700) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2020 and ECO 5050; and MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (all with minimum C grade). Offered for undergraduate credit only. Role of the Federal Reserve System, the commercial banks, and the nonbank public (including financial intermediaries) in determining the money supply; central banking and techniques of monetary control; indicators and targets of monetary policy; and how money affects economic activity.
(F,W)
5720 (ECO 5720) Financial Economics. (ECO 6720) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010, ECO 2020, ECO 5050; and MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (all with minimum C grade). Offered for undergraduate credit only. Fundamentals of investments: investment and financial markets, theoretical models of investment theory including efficient market hypothesis (EMH) and capital asset pricing model (CAPM); characteristics and analysis of stocks, bonds, and portfolios; equity evaluation through financial statements, industry analysis, and macroeconomic analysis; and advanced topics in either derivative assets (futures and options) or international investments.

## 5730 Economic Growth. (ECO 6730) Cr. 4

Prereq: ECO 2020 and ECO 5050; and MAT 1500 or MAT 1800 (minimum C grade in all). Offered for undergraduate credit only. Analytical methods used in classical and modern theories of economic growth. Topics include technological change, determinants of growth, convergence and income distribution. Introduction to the empirical analysis of economic growth and to important facts relative to policies and performances of countries.

## Field H: Urban and Regional Economics

5800 Urban and Regional Economics. (ECO 6800) (U P 5820) Cr. 4
Prereq: ECO 2010 with minimum grade of C. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Introduction to the economic foundations of urban problems; land use, housing, poverty, transportation, local public finance; regional industry mix, income, growth and development; the national system of cities and location of firms.

## Directed Readings and Special Courses

3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: senior standing with 12 or more credits in economics with grade A or B; consent of Director of Undergraduate Studies prior to registration. For the student who shows evidence of ability and interest in economic study and who desires opportunity for advanced reading in a special field. Arrange with advisor.

## 4991 Research in Economics. Cr. 3-12

Prereq: consent of Director of Undergraduate Studies prior to registration; senior standing with 16 or more credits in economics; all credits with grade $A$ or $B$. Does not count toward 32-credit requirement for the ECO major. Economic research on an appropriate topic of the student's choice, conducted under faculty supervision.
4997 Senior Honors Research. Cr. 4 (8 req.)
Prereq: consent of Director of Undergraduate Studies prior to registration; student in economics honors program; senior standing, major in economics. Must be elected two successive semesters. Individually arranged meetings with faculty member to discuss research methodology and readings in areas of research selected by instructor. A senior honors essay of a length proportionate to the selected topic will be required.

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Economics. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC General Education requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: any ECO course at 5000-level or above. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Open only to undergraduate; no degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

## English

Office: Room 9408, 5057 Woodward; 313-577-2450
Chairperson: Ellen Barton
Associate Chairperson and Director of Undergraduate Studies: Lisa Maruca
Director of Composition: Gwen Gorzelsky
Director of Graduate Studies: Michael Scrivener
Academic Services Officer: Tia Finney
Undergraduate Advisor: Royanne R. Smith
Website: http://clasweb.wayne.edu/english

## Professors

Ellen Barton, Lesley Brill, Walter F. Edwards, Jerry Herron, Julie Klein, Richard C. Marback, Geoffrey Nathan, Ljiljana Progovac, Richard Raspa, Martha Ratliff, Ruth E. Ray, John R. Reed, Michael H. Scrivener, Steven Shaviro, Anca Vlasopolos, Barrett Watten

## Associate Professors

Robert Aguirre, Sarika Chandra, Jonathan Flatley, Gwendolen Gorzelsky, renée hoogland, Kenneth Jackson, Bernard Levine, Lisa Maruca, Caroline Maun, Frances Ranney

## Assistant Professors

Simone Chess, Lara Cohen, Jaime Goodrich, Chera Kee, John Patrick Leary, Jeffrey Pruchnic, Elizabeth Reich, Scott Richmond, Lisa Ze Winters

## Senior Lecturers

Todd Duncan, Margaret Jordan, Michael L. Liebler, Thomas Trimble, Chris Tysh

## Lecturers

LaToya Faulk, Jared Grogan, Adrienne Jankens, Nicole Varty
Lecturer and Director, Writing Center
Jule Wallis

## Emeritus / Emerita Professors

Alvin B. Aubert, Henry L. Golemba, Yates Hafner, William A. Harris, Arthur F. Marotti, Alfred Schwarz, Elizabeth S. Sklar, Robert M. Strozier II, Renata M. Wasserman, Beongcheon Yu

## Emeritus / Emerita Associate Professors

Bradford S. Field, Jeanne A. Flood, Isabel Graham, Ross J. Pudaloff, Amy K. Richards, Edward Sharples

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in English
BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in Film Studies
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in English
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in English and concentrations in literary and cultural studies, film and media studies, and rhetoric and composition studies

## English (B.A. Program)

English studies today includes many fields of inquiry and areas of textual theory and analysis. The English major curriculum is designed to introduce students to these fields and to provide a chal-
lenging and flexible liberal arts education as well as a preprofessional program for students interested in careers in education, law, business, and other professions.
Admission requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Credit Limitations: No more than forty-six credits in the major field may count toward degree requirements. With the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor's approval, appropriate English 5990 (Directed Study) credit may count toward a major.
Major Requirements (Effective Fall, 2012) consist of twelve English courses beyond the University General Education Competency Requirement (see page 15), and Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322). Ten of these courses must be beyond the 2000 level. Specific requirements are as follows:

1. Theories and Methods. Any two of the following:

ENG 3085 -- Introduction to Rhetoric and Writing: Cr. 3
ENG 3090 -- Introduction to Cultural Studies: Cr. 3
ENG 3100 -- Introduction to Literary Studies: Cr. 3
ENG 3800 -- Introduction to Creative Writing: Cr. 3
2. Survey courses. One from each category (early and late):

Early (choose one)
ENG 3110 -- (PL) English Literature to 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3130 -- (PL) American Literature to 1865:Cr. 3
Late (choose one)
ENG 3120 -- (PL) English Literature after 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3140 -- (PL) American Literature after 1865: Cr. 3
ENG 3470 -- (PL) Survey of African-American Literature: Cr. 3
3. Communities and Cultures. One upper-division course with an emphasis on cultural diversity:
ENG 5030 -- Topics in Women's Studies: Cr. 3
ENG 5035 -- Topics in Gender and Sexuality Studies: Cr. 3
ENG 5070 -- Topics in Film: Cr. 4
ENG 5075 -- Topics in New Media: Cr. 3
ENG 5080 -- Topics in Global and Transnational Studies: Cr. 3
ENG 5480 -- Topics in African-American Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 5500 -- Topics in English and American Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 5795 -- Topics in Rhetoric and Writing: Cr. 3
ENG 5860 -- Topics in Creative Writing: Cr. 3
4. English 5992, Senior Seminar, Cr. 4. This course with co-registration in English 5993 fulfills the General Education Writing Intensive requirement. With the consent of the Departmental Advisor and the appropriate instructor, students are occasionally permitted to substitute a $5000-l e v e l$ course, with English 5993 co-registration, for the Senior Seminar and the Writing Intensive requirement.
5. In addition to the above requirements, majors must take at least six additional courses in English for a minimum of thirty-six credits (forty-six credits maximum). Twelve of these credits must be at the 4000 or 5000 level. No English course below the 2000-level may count toward the English B.A. program.
Requirements for majors prior to Fall, 2012 consist of twelve English courses beyond the University General Education Compe-
tency Requirement (see page 15), and Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322). Ten of these courses must be beyond the 2000 level. Specific requirements are as follows:

1. English 3100, Introduction to Literary Studies, Cr. 3.
2. Three courses in English and American literature:

ENG $3110-$ - (PL) English Literature to 1700 : Cr. 3.
ENG 3120 -- (PL) English Literature after 1700: Cr. 3.
ENG 3140 -- (PL) American Literature after 1865: Cr. 3.
3. One upper-division course with an emphasis on theory in one of the following areas: composition theory, literary or cultural theory, film theory, folklore theory, linguistic theory, rhetorical theory (ENG 5040, $5080,5090,5600,5700,5740,5750$, or 5790 ).
4. One upper-division course in cross-disciplinary or comparative studies in one of the following areas: comparative literature, gender studies, African-American literature, film, cultural studies, folklore, or creative writing (ENG 5030, 5050, 5060, 5070, 5480, 5590, 5650, $5670,5870,5880$, or 5890).
5. English 5992, Senior Seminar, Cr. 4. This course with co-registration in English 5993 fulfills the General Education Writing Intensive requirement. With the consent of the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor and the appropriate instructor, students are occasionally permitted to substitute a 5000 -level course, with English 5993 co-registration, for the Senior Seminar and fulfill the Writing Intensive requirement.
6. In addition to the above requirements, majors must take at least five other English courses for a minimum of thirty-six credits (forty-six credits maximum). Three of these five courses must be at the 4000 or 5000 level. No English course below the 2000-level may count toward the English B.A. program.

## English Honors (B.A. Program)

Honors requirements (Effective Fall, 2012): To graduate with honors in English an undergraduate student must have a minimum 3.5 g.p.a. in English courses and a minimum cumulative g.p.a of 3.3. Additional requirements include a minimum of thirty-six credits in English courses beyond the Liberal Arts and Sciences Group requirements and General Education requirements, nine credits of which must be in honors courses. Students must also complete at least one 4200-level interdepartmental Honors Seminar, Honors 4200-4280, to total twelve credits in Honors courses.

## Required English Courses:

1. Theories and Methods. Any two of the following:

ENG 3085 -- Introduction to Rhetoric and Writing: Cr. 3.
ENG 3090 -- Introduction to Cultural Studies: Cr. 3.
ENG 3100 -- Introduction to Literary Studies: Cr. 3.
ENG 3800 -- Introduction to Creative Writing: Cr. 3.
2. Survey courses. One from each category (early and late):

Early (choose one)
ENG 3110 -- (PL) English Literature to 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3130 -- (PL) American Literature to $1865: \mathrm{Cr} .3$
Late (choose one)
ENG 3120 -- (PL) English Literature after 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3140 -- (PL) American Literature after 1865: Cr. 3
ENG 3470 -- (PL) Survey of African-American Literature: Cr. 3
3. Communities and Cultures. One upper-division course with an emphasis on cultural diversity:

ENG 5030 -- Topics in Women's Studies: Cr. 3
ENG 5035 -- Topics in Gender and Sexuality Studies: Cr. 3
ENG 5070 -- Topics in Film and Media: Cr. 4
ENG 5075 -- Topics in New Media: Cr. 3
ENG 5080 -- Topics in Global and Transnational Studies: Cr. 3

ENG 5480 -- Topics in African-American Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 5500 -- Topics in English and American Literature: Cr. 3
ENG 5795 -- Topics in Rhetoric and Writing: Cr. 3
ENG 5860 -- Topics in Creative Writing: Cr. 3
4. In addition to the above requirements, majors must take at least six additional courses in English for a minimum of thirty-six credits (forty-six credits maximum). Twelve of these credits must be at the 4000 or 5000 level and include English 4992 (Honors Project, Cr. 3). The Honors Project should be twenty to thirty pages long. Students pursuing both Department and University Honors may use the Departmental project (ENG 4992) to fulfill the University Honors thesis requirement. No English course below the 2000-level may count toward the English B.A. program.
5. English 4991, Honors Seminar, Cr. 3 with co-registration in English 5993 fulfills the General Education Writing Intensive requirement.
6. Honors-Option: one course in the English Honors curriculum must be taken with an Honors-option. Candidates for Honors in English will arrange for an Honors-option by contracting with any professor teaching a $5000-l e v e l$ course to do honors-level work in that course, beyond the standard requirements set forth in the syllabus. Supplementary work required for the Honors-option might consist of an extra paper, a significantly longer term paper, evidence of additional readings (for example, through journal entries), an oral or written report, or a special examination.
Students who wish to become candidates for degrees with honors in English are encouraged to consult early with the Undergraduate Advisor of the English Department (313-577-7701).
Honors requirements for majors enrolled prior to Fall 2012: To graduate with honors in English an undergraduate student must have a minimum 3.5 g.p.a. in English and a minimum cumulative g.p.a. of 3.3. Additional requirements include a minimum of thirty-six credits in English courses beyond the Liberal Arts and Sciences Group requirements and General Education requirements, nine credits of which must be in honors courses. Students must also complete at least one 4200-level interdepartmental Honors Seminar, Honors 4200-4280, to total twelve credits in Honors courses.
Required English Courses:

1. English 3100, Introduction to Literary Studies, Cr. 3
2. Three courses in English and American literature:

ENG 3110 -- (PL) English Literature to 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3120 -- (PL) English Literature after 1700: Cr. 3
ENG 3140 -- (PL) American Literature after 1865: Cr. 3
3. One upper-division course with an emphasis on theory in one of the following areas: composition theory, literary or cultural theory, film theory, folklore theory, linguistic theory, rhetorical theory (ENG 5040, $5080,5090,5600,5700,5740,5750$, or 5790 )
4. One upper-division course in cross-disciplinary or comparative studies in one of the following areas: comparative literature, gender studies, African-American literature, film, cultural studies, folklore, or creative writing (ENG 5030, 5050, 5060, 5070, 5480, 5590, 5650, $5670,5870,5880$, or 5890)
5. English 4991, Honors Seminar, Cr. 3. This course with co-registration in English 5993 fulfills the General Education Writing Intensive requirement.
6. In addition to the above requirements, majors must take at least five other English courses for a minimum of thirty-six credits (forty-six credits maximum). Three of these five courses must be at the 4000 or 5000 level and include English 4992 (Honors Project, Cr. 3). The Honors Project should be twenty to thirty pages long. It may be in any area comprised by the broad field of English.
7. Honors-Option: one course in the English Honors curriculum must be taken with an Honors-option. Candidates for Honors in English will
arrange for an Honors-option by contracting with any professor teaching a $5000-$ level course to do honors-level work in that course. Supplementary work required for the Honors-option might consist of an extra paper, a longer term paper, evidence of additional readings (for example, through journal entries), an oral or written report on an aspect of criticism, a special examination, or the like.
Students who wish to become candidates for degrees with honors in English are encouraged to consult early with the Undergraduate Advisor of the English Department (313-577-7701).

## ‘AGRADE' Program <br> (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

The English Department invites academically superior majors to apply for admission to the 'AGRADE' Program, which allows qualified seniors to enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs of the Department. Applications will be accepted no earlier than the semester in which ninety credits are completed. Applicants must have an overall grade point average of 3.5 and not less than a 3.6 g.p.a in the major courses already completed. A Plan of Work is required, and credit restrictions apply. Please see the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor for more detail.

## Combined Curriculum Requirements

Combined Curriculum for Secondary Teaching: An English major who wishes to prepare for a career in secondary school teaching must complete either the regular program for majors or the Honors Program. Information regarding this curriculum is on page 327.
Note: Students seeking Elementary Education Certification with a Language Arts Group Major should consult with an advisor in the School of Education.

## English Minor

The minor in English permits study in literature, film and media, creative writing, and writing studies. It requires six courses beyond freshman composition and intermediate composition for a minimum of at least eighteen credits:

1. One course selected from the following: ENG 3085, ENG 3090, ENG 3100, or ENG 3800
2. One course selected from the following: ENG 3110, ENG 3130, ENG 3120, ENG 3140, or ENG 3470
3. One course selected from the following: ENG 5030, ENG 5035, ENG 5070, ENG 5075, ENG 5080, ENG 5480, ENG 5500, ENG 5795, or ENG 5860
4. Three English electives at the 5000-level.

## Film Studies (B.A. Program)

The University offers two undergraduate degree programs related to film: the Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Film offered by the College of Fine, Performing, and Communications Arts (for requirements see page 258), and the Bachelor of Arts with a Major in Film Studies described below.
The English Department offers a program in film and media studies for students interested in the history and criticism of film and media. Courses are designed to give students knowledge and critical skills in film analysis, key concepts in film theory, the major directors, emerging trends in new media scholarship, and an understanding of cultural and historical factors in film and media production and reception.
Please contact the Undergraduate Advisor in the Department of English for further information.

Admission Requirements for this degree program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322 .
Major Requirements: Students majoring in film studies must complete a minimum of thirty-four credits, distributed as follows:

## CORE COURSES (Fourteen Credits)

ENG 2450 -- (VP) Introduction to Film (COM 2010): Cr. 4
ENG 3150 -- History of Film I: Beginnings to 1940: Cr. 3
ENG 3160 or ENG 3170
-- History of Film II: 1940-1960: Cr. 3
-- History of Film III: 1960 to Present: Cr. 3
ENG 5040 -- Film Criticism and Theory: Cr. 4
ENG 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in English. Cr. 0

## ELECTIVE COURSES (Twenty Credits)

Electives should be selected in conjunction with the Departmental Undergraduate Advisor. Three elective classes must be taken at the 5000 -level or above, and two out of these three must come from ENG 5020, 5050, 5060 or 5070.
AFS 3200 -- The African American Film Experience (COM 3230): Cr. 4
AFS 4240 -- African Americans in Television (COM 4240): Cr. 4
AIN 2220 -- Time-Based Media I: Video Art: Cr. 3
AIN 4220 -- Time-Based Media II: Experimental Animation: Cr. 3
COM 1600 -- Introduction to Audio-TV-Film Production: Cr. 3
COM 5020 -- Studies in Film History: Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
COM 5060 -- Documentary and Non-Fiction Film and TV: Cr. 4
COM 5270 -- (WI) Screenwriting: Cr. 4 (Max. 8)
COM 5400 -- Techniques of Film and Video Production: Cr. 4
COM 5440 -- Film Production: Cr. 4
ENG 5020 -- Topics in Media and Modern Culture: Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
ENG 5050 -- Historical Topics in Film and Media: Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
ENG 5060 -- Styles and Genres in Film: Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
ENG 5070 -- Topics in Film and Media: Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
ENG 5990 -- Directed Study in English: Cr. 1-3 (Max.6) (with film studies focus)
GER 5350 -- German Film: Cr. 3
ITA 5150 -- Italian Cinema Since: Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
NE 2060 -- (VP) Hebrew/Israeli Film: Trends and Themes in Israeli Cinema: Cr. 3
POL 3750 -- Polish and Yugoslavian Auteur Cinema (SLA 3750): Cr. 3
SLA 3710 -- (VP) Russian \& East European Film: Cr. 3

## Film Studies Minor

Completion of a minor in film studies requires a minimum of eighteen credits including ENG 2450 / COM 2010 and any other selections from either the core or elective courses cited above under the Bachelor of Arts major program.

## Scholarships

Also see page 325, above, and the section on the Office of Student Financial Aid, page 68. For further information, contact the Associate Chair or the Undergraduate Advisor in the Department of English.
Gilbert R. and Patricia K. Davis Endowed Scholarship for English Majors: Award open to part-time students majoring in English in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, with a g.p.a. of 3.0 or above and a minimum of fifteen credits in residence at Wayne State University. Recipients must be Michigan residents.
Loughead-Eldredge Endowed Scholarships in Creative Writing: Award open to advanced undergraduates and M.A. students in good academic standing who are pursuing a B.A. or M.A. in English with a concentration in creative writing.
Albert Feigenson Endowed Memorial Scholarship: Award open to full-time undergraduate and graduate students majoring in music or English, with high scholastic standing and demonstrated financial need.
Doretta Burke Sheill Endowed Memorial Scholarship: Award open to undergraduate and graduate students majoring in English literature who demonstrate high scholastic achievement, character, leadership, and financial need.

Dustin Rose Memorial Scholarship: This award recognizes scholastic achievement and encourages continued progress for students in the English B.A. program. Students may be enrolled full time or part time at the undergraduate level.
Stephen H. Tudor Memorial Scholarship in Creative Writing: Award open to full-time degree-seeking students majoring in English who have completed at least fifteen credits in residence and demonstrate high achievement in creative writing.
Dennis Turner Memorial Scholarship in Film Studies: Award open to full-time undergraduate and graduate students majoring in Film Studies through the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Minimum 3.0 g.p.a.

Pearl A. Warn Endowed Scholarship in English: Award open to returning full- or part-time students majoring in English with high scholastic achievement and demonstrated financial need.
Joseph J. and Mary E. Yelda Endowed Scholarship for English: Award open to full-time students who graduated from a metropolitan Detroit area high school, are majoring in English in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and have a g.p.a. of 3.0 or above. Awarded on the basis of academic merit and financial need.

## English Courses (ENG)

The following courses, numbered 1010-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 1010 Basic Writing. Cr. 2-4

Only two credits count toward graduation. No credit toward English group requirement. Prereq: placement through ACT score or English Qualifying Examination. Offered for S and U grades only. One hour arranged. Extensive practice in fundamentals of college writing and reading in preparation for ENG 1020. Required of students qualifying on the basis of ACT score or English Qualifying Examination.

## 1020 (BC) Introductory College Writing. Cr. 4

Prereq: placement through ACT score, English Qualifying Examination, or passing grade in ENG 1010. One hour arranged. A course in reading, research, and writing skills that prepares students to write successfully in college classes.

## 1050 (BC) Freshman Honors: Introductory College Writing.

 Cr. 4Open only to Honors Program students. One hour arranged. A course in reading, research and writing skills that prepares students to write successfully in college classes.

2100 (IC) Introduction to Poetry: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of poetry through critical reading of, and writing about, poems of various types and from many periods.
(Y)

2110 (IC) Introduction to Drama: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of drama through critical reading of, and writing about, representative plays from various traditions and periods. (Y)

2120 (IC) Introduction to Fiction: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4 Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to techniques and forms of fiction through critical reading of, and writing about, short stories and novels.

2200 (PL) Shakespeare. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Emphasis on the dramatic and literary qualities of the plays: representative comedies, tragedies and histories.
2210 (IC) Great English Novels: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Critical reading of, and writing about, a representative sample of important and pleasurable English novels from the eighteenth century through the modern period.
2310 (IC) Major American Books: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3 Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Critical reading of, and writing about, representative texts in prose, poetry, and drama by such writers as Emerson, Twain, Dickinson, O'Neill, Ellison. (Y)

## 2390 (IC) Introduction to African-American Literature: Literature and Writing. (AFS 2390) Cr. 4

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to major themes and some major writers of African-American literature, emphasizing modern works. Reading and writing about representative poetry, fiction, essays, and plays.

## 2420 (IC) Literature and the Professions: LIterature and Writing. Cr. 4

Prereq: grade of $C$ or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Representations of the professions (law, medicine, etc.) in the world of literature. (Y)
2430 (PL) Electronic Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory study of digital narrative and electronic textuality, including a variety of digi-tal-born media such as online literature, gaming and interactive fiction.

2440 (VP) Introduction to Visual Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory course in the reading of images from the perspective of literary and cultural studies. Attention to basic concepts, terms, and theories in the study of visual culture.
2450 (VP) Introduction to Film. (COM 2010) Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Examination of film techniques and basic methods of film analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2500 (PL) The English Bible as Literature. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. The King James text as a literary masterpiece.

2510 (PL) Popular Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory study of popular literature. Content may include recent best-sellers, horror, science fiction and prize-winning novels.

2530 Literature and Identity. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Study of literary texts with emphasis on how identity is shaped by ethnicity, religion, gender, sexual orientation, and other factors.
2540 Literatures of the World. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Comparative approach to national or regional literatures throughout the world: Asian, Pacific, African, North and South American, and European. (I)

2560 (IC) Children's Literature: Literature and Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introductory course in the Anglo-American tradition of classic and contemporary children's literature from a literary studies perspective.
(Y)

2570 (IC) Literature By and About Women: Literature and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to the major themes and issues of writing by and about women. Reading and writing about representative fictional and non-fictional works. (Y)

## 2600 Introduction to Folklore. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to the study of the oral literatures, customs, traditional beliefs and practices of selected folk communities.

2670 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (GPH 2700) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3

Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.

## 2720 (PL) Basic Concepts in Linguistics. (LIN 2720) Cr. 3

Analysis of the structure and use of language, focusing on English, from the standpoint of current linguistic practice. Topics include: phonetics and sound structure, word structure, syntax, semantics, language origin and history, dialects, language learning, animal communication, and language in social interaction.
2730 (FC) Languages of the World. (LIN 2730) Cr. 3
Survey of structure of major language families of the world, western and non-western; interrelationships of language and culture; universals and variations of universals in language and culture.

2800 Techniques of Imaginative Writing. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. One hour arranged. Writing in various creative forms. Frequent individual conferences and student readings for class criticism.

## 3010 (IC) Intermediate Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Course in reading, research and writing for upper-level students. Emphasis on conducting research by drawing from the sciences, social sciences, humanities, and professions in preparation for Writing Intensive courses in the majors.
3020 (IC) Writing and Community. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Students develop and write about community-based service-learning projects. (F,W)

## 3050 (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Instruction in basic technical writing skills. Requirements include writing summaries, letters, memos, instructions, and technical reports. Topics include audience and purpose analysis, textual and visual aspects of document design, and formatting.

3060 (OC) Technical Communication II: Presentations. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 3050 or equiv. Instruction in basic technical presentation skills. Requirements include informative presentations, oral briefings, needs assessments, progress reports, and formal proposals. Topics include collaborative teamwork, audience and purpose analysis, textual and visual aspects of presentation design, and formatting.
3085 Introduction to Rhetoric and Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to theory and practice of rhetoric and writing studies. Attention to the scholarly study of persuasive discourse and role of rhetoric in English studies.

## 3090 Introduction to Cultural Studies. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to the theories and practices of cultural studies. Examination of key theoretical terms and debates, to be put into critical practice through readings of various cultural forms.
3100 Introduction to Literary Studies. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to methods of reading, responding to, analyzing, and writing about texts from a literary studies perspective.
(F,W)
3110 (PL) English Literature to 1700. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of British literature from the medieval period to 1700.

3120 (PL) English Literature after 1700. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv.Historical survey of British literature from 1700 to the present.
3130 (PL) American Literature to 1865. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of American literature from colonial times to 1865.

3140 (PL) American Literature after 1865. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of American literature from the Civil War to the present.
3150 History of Film I: Beginnings to 1940. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. International film from its origins in the late 19th century to 1940; may include silent cinema, Soviet montage, German expressionism, the coming of sound, American film genres. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

3160 History of Film II: 1940-1960. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. International film from 1940 to 1960; may include Italian neo-realism, postwar Japanese cinema, American melodrama. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## 3170 History of Film III: 1960 to Present. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. International film from 1960 to present day; may include study of key auteurs, continuation of French New Wave, New German cinema, New American cinema, film in China, decline of the Hollywood studio system. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

3470 (PL) Survey of African-American Literature. Cr. 4
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Historical survey of African-American literature from Colonial times to the present. (Y)
3600 Survey of American Folklore. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Survey of the oral literatures, the tall tale, customs, traditional beliefs and practices of selected folk communities of the United States, Canada, Mexico and the Caribbean in relation to American culture and society.
(I)

## 3700 Structure of English. (LIN 3700) Cr. 3

Survey of the major structural features of Standard English at the levels of sounds, words, and sentences, using concepts and methods from the field of linguistics. Special attention to relation of spoken to written English.
(Y)

3800 Introduction to Creative Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Introduction to the practice of creative writing in traditional genres (verse, prose, drama) and also mixed forms. Attention to the place of creative writing in the study of literature and culture. Frequent individual conferences and class critique of student writing.

## 3810 Poetry Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Instruction and practice in the art of English and American poetic forms: patterns of sound, quantitative values, diction, metaphors and images.
3820 Fiction Writing. Cr. 3
Prereq: grade of $C$ or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Fundamentals of fiction, mainly the short story. Analysis of stories by established writers and by students. Frequent individual conferences.

## 3830 Play Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: grade of C or better in ENG 1020 or equiv. Basic instruction in the development of plays for stage and television, or of movie scenarios. Attention to the writing of dialogue.
3991 Directed Study: Salford - W.S.U. Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: written consent of Departmental Undergraduate Advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford - W.S.U. Exchange Program. Directed study at the University of Salford.
(F,W)
3993 (HIS 3993) Topics in Canadian History, Society, Politics, and Culture. (GPH 3993) (P S 3993) (SOC 3993) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 15)
Significant topics and issues in the development of Canadian history, society, politics, and culture.
(F,W)
4990 Directed Study: Honors Program. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of Departmental Undergraduate Advisor. (T)
4991 Honors Seminar. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: English Honors majors with senior standing; satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Fulfills senior seminar requirement for Honors students.

## 4992 Honors Project. Cr. 3

Prereq: written consent of Departmental Undergraduate Advisor. Substantial essay in literature, rhetoric, film, or a body of creative writing accompanied by an essay.

5010 Advanced Expository Writing. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced study and practice in various forms of expository prose, especially the essay. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
5020 Topics in Media and Modern Culture. Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement.
Topics may include: history of television, the internet, video games, other visual media; topics announced in Schedule of Classes. Material fee as stated in Schedule of Classes.

5030 Topics in Women's Studies. (GSW 5030) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Thematic, critical or generic study of women and literature. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced course on issues of sexuality and gender as mediated through literary and cultural study. Attention to critical theory as well as various literary and cultural forms. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## 5040 Film Criticism and Theory. Cr. 4

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Survey of the major film theories from Munsterberg to contemporary film semiotics; examination of various attempts made at a systematic understanding of the cinema. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
5050 Historical Topics in Film and Media. Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Specialized, in-depth topics in film cycles and movements of a historical nature, such as French new wave, film noir, etc. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5060 Styles and Genres in Film. Cr. 4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Study of significant works within selected genres, such as the western, horror, comedy, animation. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5070 Topics in Film and Media. Cr. 4 (Max. 12)

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Critical and theoretical topics including style and work of specific filmmakers and philosophical approaches to film and other media. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5075 Topics in New Media. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced course on the expressive forms of new media. Attention to recent work in humanities computing, digital humanities, and/or new media studies. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. (Y)
5080 Topics in Global and Transnational Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Study of literature and culture from a global and/or transnational perspective. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (Y)
5090 Topics in Literary and Cultural Theory. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Study of literary and cultural theory in various contexts -- urban, metropolitan, ethnic, global -- with reference to primary texts. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

## 5095 Topics in Visual Culture. Cr. 3

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced course in visual culture and its theory, and in the practice of reading images in a variety of literary and visual forms. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

5100 Literature of the Middle Ages. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Readings in Old and Middle English literature (900-1500), mostly in translation. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (I)
5110 Chaucer. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Readings from The Canterbury Tales and from Chaucer's other works in cultural context.

5120 Topics in Medieval Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Themes, genres, writers in English and continental Medieval literature. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.
5140 Introduction to Old English. Cr. 3
Prereq; satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. The fundamentals of language and grammar and the literary analysis of Old English texts.
5150 Shakespeare. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. For English majors and others interested in more intensive study than is offered in ENG 2200. Some attention to Shakespearean scholarship.
5170 Literature of the English Renaissance: 1500-1660. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Survey of literature in all genres from Skelton through Milton, with an emphasis on non-dramatic poetry and prose.
5180 Milton. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Emphasis on Milton's major poetry through attention to his prose and to historical background.
5190 Topics in Renaissance Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Studies of particular authors or groups of authors from 1500-1660 or of literary works from period, generic, thematic or methodological focuses. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes .
5200 Restoration and Eighteenth Century Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. A survey of English literature from 1660 to 1800. Readings from authors such as John Dryden, Aphra Behn, Mary Astell, Alexander Pope, Lady Mary Montagu, Jonathan Swift.

5240 Topics in Restoration and Eighteenth Century Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Special topics for detailed study of a genre, movement or author to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.
5260 Literature of the Romantic Period. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. A survey of English literature from 1789-1832. Emphasis on the major poets (Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Keats, Shelley and Byron), with some attention to the major essayists (De Quincey, Hazlitt and Lamb) and novelists (Austen and Scott).
(B)

5270 Literature of the Victorian Period. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. A survey of English literature from 1832-1901. Emphasis on major poets (Tennyson, Arnold, Swinburne), novelists (Dickens, Eliot, Hardy), and prose writers (Carlyle and Ruskin).
5290 Topics in Nineteenth Century Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Readings emphasize thematic, generic, historic or aesthetic concerns in literature of the period. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.
(B)

5300 Twentieth Century British Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Selected works in all genres from 1900 to the present.
5320 Topics in Twentieth Century British Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Selected writers, themes, or genres, movements: Eliot, Auden,

Shaw, Lawrence; the modern novel, Bloomsbury, The Great War, the Thirties. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.
(B)

5400 American Literature to 1800. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. A survey of American literature from the beginnings through the early national period, emphasizing the constructions of crucial cultural phenomena like nation-building, colonialism, liberty and union, assimilation.
5410 American Literature: 1800-1865. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Survey of writers, themes and movements which have had dramatic influence in defining American culture. Writers such as Dickinson, Douglass and Emerson, and literary movements like Transcendentalism and Romanticism are studied as well as the forces that produced them, especially race, class and gender.
5420 American Literature: 1865-1914. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Survey of important literary texts that arose from cultural phenomena like post-reconstruction, urbanization, immigration, the suffrage movement, and native rights. Literary movements like Realism and Naturalism will be studied as well as influential writers like Cahan, Chopin, Dreiser and Dunbar.

5450 Modern American Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Survey of culturally-significant writers, themes and movements since 1914, such as: the Harlem Renaissance, Modernism, Postmodernism; authors like Ellison, Hemingway, Morrison, Stein.

## 5460 Topics in American Literature of the Twentieth Century.

 Cr. 3 (Max. 9)Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Twentieth century literature from specific perspectives, such as generic, historical, thematic. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

## 5480 Topics in African American Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Thematic, generic or historical perspectives: topics such as early black writers, Harlem Renaissance, African-American poetry, contemporary black writers. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

5490 Topics in American Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Thematic, generic, or historical perspectives; may cover writers of different periods. Topics such as American humor, the theme of work, Southern literature, the city in literature. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

5500 Topics in English and American Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9) Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Generic, historical or thematic perspectives. Topics such as the romantic hero, the divided self in modern literature; to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.
5510 Major Authors. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced study of one author, a pair of related authors, or a coterie of authors. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. (Y)

5520 Irish Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Major twentieth century Irish writers in the context of Irish history and politics: W.B. Yeats, James Joyce, major dramatists.
5565 Postmodernism. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced study of postmodern literature and culture, with attention
to its international flavor and to critical theory. Possible authors: Beckett, Calvino, Nabokov, Acker, DeLillo, Pynchon.
5590 Topics in Comparative Literature. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement.. The study of literary texts from an international point of view. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.
5595 Anglophone Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced course in the study of literatures written in English beyond the United States and Great Britain. Attention to globalization, postcolonialism, and transnationalism. Authors may include: Rushdie, Coetzee, Kincaid, Kureishi, Ondaatje, Achebe, and Gordimer.

## 5600 Studies in Folklore. Cr. 3

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Basic concepts, methods, and issues of folklore study. Comparative and interdisciplinary approach to problems of definition, form, creation, performance, transmission, and cultural, historical, psychological and literary significance.
5650 Folklore and Literature. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Identification and analysis of the interrelations of folklore and literature.
5670 Topics in Folklore and Folklife. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Topics such as fieldwork; analysis of collected oral literature; study of separate genres of oral literature, social folk custom, and folk arts. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

## 5680 Children's Literature. Cr. 3

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Study of children's literature from a literary perspective. Attention to the place of children's literature in literary history, its relationship to canonical literary works, and the development of its specific literary forms and genres.
5690 History and Future of the Book. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement Study of significant moments in the history of reading, writing, and the production and dissemination of texts. Attention to orality and literacy, authorship and originality, publishing and economics, as well as writing technologies past and present.

5695 Topics in Writing and Publishing. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Study of recent trends and issues within the publishing industry, textual editing, scholarly publishing, print and electronic publication formats, and history and future of publishing. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
(Y)

5700 Introduction to Linguistic Theory. (LIN 5700) Cr. 3
Introduction to the scientific study of language and methodologies of linguistic analysis: phonetics and phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics. Introduction to selected disciplinary and interdisciplinary topics: pragmatics, typology and universals, communication systems, psycholinguistics, sociolinguistics, historical linguistics, anthropological linguistics.
5710 Phonology. (LIN 5290) Cr. 3
Prereq: ENG 5700 or LIN 5700 . The sound systems of a variety of human languages compared and contrasted in an introduction to the diversity and similarities in human sound systems. Theories of the nature of sound systems and methods of analysis in phonology and morphophonology will be presented.
(Y)

5720 Linguistics and Education. (LIN 5720) Cr. 3
Introduction to linguistics with emphasis on applications to education.

5730 English Grammar. (LIN 5730) Cr. 3
Comprehensive analysis of English sentence structure and parts of speech using the terminology and descriptive approach of traditional grammar.
5740 Syntax. (LIN 5300) Cr. 3
Prereq: ENG 5700 or LIN 5700. The theory of grammatical systems examined through analysis of sentence formation in a variety of human languages. Diversity and universals in grammar and theories of syntax.
5750 Theories of Second Language Acquisition. (LGL 5750) (LIN 5750) Cr. 3
The complex processes involved in learning a foreign/second language, including the nature of inter language and the individual and collective factors influencing learner success and the effectiveness of instruction.
5760 American Dialects. (LIN 5760) Cr. 3
Survey of chief social and geographic dialects of American English and introduction to theory of language variation.
(I)

5770 Sociolinguistics. (LIN 5770) Cr. 3
Identification of sociolinguistic principles used by English speakers and writers in choosing among the different English codes, styles, registers and social dialects in American and other communities. (B)

## 5790 Writing Theory. Cr. 3

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Review of linguistic, rhetorical, and/or literary theories of written language. Analysis of the principles, purposes, types, and modes of written discourse. Course includes extensive reading and writing. (B)

## 5795 Topics in Rhetoric and Writing. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced course in rhetoric and writing. Attention to recent work in composition studies, rhetorical theory, and writing. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

## 5820 Internship Practicum. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Undergrad. prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement and written consent of Departmental Undergraduate Advisor; grad. prereq: written consent of Graduate Director. Students work 8-20 hours per week as writers, editors or researchers in publishing firms and in public information and research divisions of other businesses and community organizations; students meet once per week in classroom sessions on analytical, literary and other scholarly texts related to their workplace experience.

## 5830 Introduction to Technical and Professional Writing Practices. Cr. 3

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Intensive writing course that develops communication skills used in the workplace. Designed for students preparing to become technical writers/editors and students who will write as part of their professional work.

## 5840 Theoretical Approaches to Technical and Professional Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Survey of the theory and practice of technical and professional communication. Topics include the rhetoric and teaching of technical communication, analysis of on-the-job writing and rhetorical situations, and use of new communications technology. Some technical report writing, a research paper, and extensive reading and writing. (B)

## 5860 Topics in Creative Writing. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement and ENG 2800 or 3800 . Topics include new genres, new media, and writing for public audiences. Frequent individual conferences. (Y)

## 5870 Poetry Writing Workshop. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement and ENG 2800 or 3800 .The writing of poetry, conducted on a seminar basis; discussion and criticism of the work of students in the course. Frequent individual conferences.

## 5880 Fiction Writing Workshop. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement and ENG 2800 or 3800 . The writing of fiction, conducted on a seminar basis; discussion and criticism of the work of students in the course. Frequent individual conferences.

5885 Topics in Creative Non-Fiction Writing. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement and ENG 2800 or 3800 . Study and practice of hybrid forms that blend reportage and imaginative writing. Attention to essays, memoir, and personal writing. Frequent individual conferences.
5890 Writing for Theatre. (THR 5130) Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement and ENG 2800 or 3800 . Advanced study, in a workshop setting, of dramatic structure and writing for the theatre, terminating in the writing of an original stage play. Frequent individual conferences.

5990 Directed Study in English. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Undergrad. prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement; written consent of Departmental Undergraduate Advisor. Grad. prereq: written consent of Director of Graduate Studies. Advanced work for superior students whose program cannot be adequately met by scheduled classes. Course requires substantial written work.
5991 Directed Study: Salford-W.S.U. Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: written consent of Departmental Undergraduate Advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford-W.S.U. Exchange Program.
(F,W)

## 5992 Senior Seminar. Cr. 4

For English majors with senior standing. Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Study and discussion of topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes. Each student produces a substantial research paper.
(F,W)

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in English. Cr. 0

Prereq: satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; written consent of Departmental Undergraduate Advisor; coreq: ENG 4991, ENG 5992 or an approved 5000 -level ENG course. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6010 Tutoring Practicum. Cr. 3
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Integration of theories of language, learning and composition into a teaching practicum for prospective teachers at the secondary level and beyond.

## 6100 Introduction to Old English. Cr. 3

Undergrad. Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. The fundamentals of language and grammar and the literary analysis of Old English texts.

6720 Topics in Language. (LIN 6720) Cr. 3 (Max. 12)
Topics such as: morphology, semantics, pragmatics, historical linguistics, history of English, language and gender, language and variation; language and evolution. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.

6800 Advanced Creative Writing. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: grade of B or better in one of the following: ENG 5860, 5870, 5880,5885 , or 5890 . Writing in any of the creative forms. Work by students presented in seminar meetings; frequent individual conferences. Topics to be announced in the Schedule of Classes.


## Environmental Science

Office: 0224 Old Main
Director: Lawrence D. Lemke
Academic advisor: Kimberly Hunter

## Participating Faculty

## Mark Baskaran, Professor, Geology

Sarah Brownlee, Assistant Professor, Geology
D. Carl Freeman, Professor, Biological Sciences

Jeffrey Howard, Associate Professor, Geology
Daniel M. Kashian, Associate Professor, Biological Sciences
Donna R. Kashian, Assistant Professor, Biological Sciences
Lawrence D. Lemke, Associate Professor, Geology
Christopher S. Steiner, Assistant Professor, Biological Sciences
Edmond van Hees, Assistant Professor (research), Geology

## Environmental Science (B.S. Program)

Environmental Science investigates the many interconnected systems and processes that formed our world, continuously change it, and, ultimately, sustain life on it. The Environmental Science Program offers an interdisciplinary approach combining a strong foundation from both geological and biological perspectives, and a broad choice of electives. This program focuses on the urban environment and urban impacts on the natural environment. It prepares students for graduate study, or for careers in areas of environmental science including environmental impact assessment, air and water quality monitoring, regulatory compliance, and environmental remediation.
Admission Requirements for this program are satisfied by the requirements for general undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322. Students must receive a grade of 'C-minus' or better in all Major and Cognate required courses. An overall grade point average of 2.0 ('C') in all coursework is required for graduation.

Major Requirements: B.S. candidates in Environmental Science must complete thirty-six credits including GEL 1010, 2130, 3100, 5150,5510 ; BIO 1500, 1510, 4130, and 5100 or 5440 , plus three science or engineering electives (nine to twelve credits). At least one elective must be from the approved GEL or BIO elective course list (consult Program Director or Program Advisor for approvals).
Cognate Requirements: B.S. candidates in Environmental Science must take MAT 1800, 2010; PHY 2130 (or 2170), 2131 (or 2171), 2140 (or 2180), 2141 (or 2181); CHM 1220, 1230, 1240 and 1250. Majors should take the Placement Examination of the Department of Mathematics as soon as possible upon entry into the freshman year.

## Sample Program

The following curriculum illustrates one way in which major and cognate requirements may be met. Individual programs may vary based on the frequency of course offerings.

## First Year

Fall Semester
(OC) Oral Communication course: Cr. 3
(CL) Computer Literacy course: Cr 3

ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4

GEL 1010 -- (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth: Cr. 4
Total: Cr. 14
Winter Semester
BIO 1500 --- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 4 (L)
CHM 1220 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
Total: Cr. 13
Second Year
Fall Semester
GEL 2130 -- Mineralogy: Cr. 4
ENG 3010 or ENG 3050
-- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
-- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
(SS) Social Sciences course: Cr.3-4
Total: Cr. 14-15
Winter Semester
BIO 4130 -- (WI) General Ecology: Cr. 4
PHI 1050 -- (CT) Critical Thinking: Cr. 3
PHY 2130/2131 -- (PS) General Physics/General Physics Lab: Cr. 4
(VP) Visual and Performing Arts course: Cr. 3-4
Total: Cr. 14-15
Spring/Summer Semester
GEL 5150 -- Soils and Soil Pollution: Cr. 4
Total: Cr. 4

## Third Year

Fall Semester
GEL 3100 -- Environmental Systems Analysis: Cr. 4
PHY 2140/2141 -- General Physics/General Physics Lab: Cr. 4
Science or Engineering elective: Cr. 3-4
Language I: Cr. 4
Total: Cr. 15-16
Winter Semester
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
GEL 5510 -- Environmental Fate and Transport of Pollutants: Cr. 4
(HS) Historical Studies course: Cr. 3
Language II: Cr. 4
Total: Cr. 16
Fourth Year
Fall Semester
BIO 5100 or BIO 5440
-- Aquatic Ecology : Cr. 4
-- Terrestrial Ecology: Cr. 4
Science or Engineering elective: Cr . 3-4
(AI) American Society and Institutions course: Cr.3-4
Language III: Cr. 4
Total: Cr. 14-16
Winter Semester
BIO 1510 --- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4 (L)
Elective: Cr. 3-4
Science or Engineering elective: Cr. 3-4
(PL) Philosophy and Letters course: Cr. 3
Total: Cr.13-15

# Gender, Sexuality and Women's Studies 

Director: Anne E. Duggan

Office: 3063 F/AB, 656 West Kirby; 313-577-6331
Web: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/wsp/

## Participating Faculty

Antonia Abbey (Psychology), Melba Boyd (Africana Studies), Krista Brumley (Sociology), Jackie Byars (Communication), Simone R. Chess (English), Jorgelina Corbatta (Classical and Modern Languages), John Corvino (Philosophy), Jose Cuello (History), Robert Diaz (English), Heather Dillaway (Sociology), Elizabeth Faue (History), David Fasenfest (Sociology), Liette Gidlow (History), Ewa Golebiowska (Political Science), Jaime Goodrich (English), Heidi Gottfried (Sociology), Janet Hankin (Sociology), Jacalyn Harden (Anthropology), Mary Herring (Political Science), Lisabeth Hock (Classical and Modern Languages), renée c. hoogland (English), Leisa Kauffmann (Classical and Modern Languages), Laura Kline (Classical and Modern Languages), Kim Jaffee (Social Work), Janine Lanza (History), Xavier Livermon (Africana Studies), Elizabeth Dorn Lublin (History), Lisa Maruca (English), Caroline Maun (English), Jennifer Sheridan Moss (Classical and Modern Languages), Daphne Ntiri (Africana Studies), Durrenda Onolemhemhen (Social Work), Frances J. Ranney (English), Ruth Ray (English), Aaron Retish (History), Scott Richmond (English and Film Studies), Michael Scrivener (English), May Seikaly (Classical and Modern Languages), Mary Sengstock (Sociology), Chris Tysh (English), Sandra Van Burkleo (History; Law), Anca Vlasopolos (English), Renata Wasserman (English), Monica White (Sociology), Lisa Ze-Winters (Africana Studies and English)

## Gender, Sexuality and Women's Studies (B.A. Program)

The Gender, Sexuality, and Women's Studies Program offers a Bachelor of Arts degree and a minor concentration in this discipline. The program's interdisciplinary undergraduate curriculum is designed to give students the theoretical bases and methodological skills for analyzing gender, sexuality, and women from the perspective of the humanities, historical studies, and the social sciences. Students will gain an understanding of the various contexts and constructs including literary, social, cultural, economic, psychological, philosophical, and political that shape our perceptions of these issues in different geographical locations and across time. Through the program, students will:

1. gain an interdisciplinary understanding of current scholarship in this discipline;
2. explore the multicultural and international histories and contexts of questions related to gender, sexuality, and women;
3. grasp the intersections between race, class, gender, and sexuality from different disciplinary perspectives;
4. challenge commonly held notions about gender, sexuality, and women in ways that promote social change;
5. explore individual and professional interests in this field in ways that enhance their personal lives as well as their professional goals;
Students wishing to pursue the major or minor in gender, sexuality, and women's studies should meet with the program director and the university Advising Office for advising.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page
15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS consist of thirty-two credits distributed as follows:

```
CORE COURSES (sixteen credits)
    GSW 2500-(PL) Humanities Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women:
        Cr. }
    GSW 2600 -- (HS) Historical Studies 1500-Present: The History of Women,
        Gender, and Sexuality in the Modern World: Cr. }
    GSW 2700 -- (SS) Social Science Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality,
        and Women: Cr. }
    GSW 5200 -- Feminist, Gender, and Queer Theory: Cr. }
    GSW 5990 -- Senior Project Seminar: Cr. }
ELECTIVES FROM FOUR AREAS OF FOCUS (sixteen credits)
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Students are encouraged to take 16 credits from within one of the following areas of focus: Literature, Film, and Media Studies; LGBTQ Studies; Social Sciences; or Historical Studies. Areas of focus allow students to specialize within the program in ways that enhance their academic and professional goals. However, students are not required to take all of their credits within one focus area; they can take sixteen credits from among all of the listed courses.
NOTE: some of the courses in the following curricula are offered for variable topics and only suitable as electives in this program for particular content. All such courses are cited below as "when approved" options.

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LITERATURE, FILM, AND MEDIA STUDIES
    AFS 5110 -- Black Women in America (GSW 5110): Cr. 3
    ANT 5240 -- Cross Cultural Study of Gender: Cr. 3
    CLA 3050 -- Cleopatra (CLA 5050): Cr. 3
    CLA 3190 -- Topics on Women and Antiquity: Cr. 3
    COM 3010 -- (WI) Television and Criticism (when approved): Cr. 3
    COM 5020 -- Studies in Film History (when approved): Cr. 4
    GSW 5300 -- Topics in LGBTQ Studies: Cr. 3
    COM 5360 -- Gender and Communication (GSW 5360): Cr. 3
    ENG 2530 -- Literature and Identity (when approved): Cr. 3
    ENG 2570 -- (IC) Literature by and about Women: Literature and Writing: Cr. 3
    ENG 5020 -- Topics in Media and Modern Culture (when approved): Cr. 4
    ENG 5030 -- Topics in Women's Studies (GSW 5030): Cr. 3
    ENG 5070 -- Topics in Film and Media (when approved): Cr. 4
    ENG 5150 - Shakespeare (when approved): Cr. 3
    GER 5400 -- Cultural Studies and Criticism (when approved): Cr. 3-4
    GSW 5400 -- Topics in Gender and Women's Studies: Cr. 3
    N E 3520 -- Women and Gender in Middle East History (GSW 3520): Cr. 3
    N E 6120 -- Arab Women Through Literature (ARB 51200: Cr. 3
    SLA 3310 -- Women in the Slavic World: Cr. 3
LGBTQ STUDIES
    COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral communication: Basic speech 9when approved): Cr. 3
    ENG 2530 -- Literature and Identity (when approved): Cr. 3
    ENG 5080 -- Topics in Global and Transnational Studies (when approved): Cr. 3
    GSW 5300 -- Topics in LGBTQ Studies: Cr. 3
    PHI 5800 -- Special Topics (when approved): Cr. 3
    PSY 3380 -- Human Sexuality: Cr. 3
SOCIAL SCIENCES
    AFS 5110 -- Black Women in America (GSW 5110): Cr. 3
    ANT 5240 -- Cross Cultural Study of Gender: Cr. 3
    CRJ 3750 -- Diversity in Criminal Justice (GSW 3750): Cr. 4
    CRJ 4750 -- Domestic Violence and Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
    PSY 3250 -- Psychology of Women: Cr. 3
    PSY 3380 -- Human Sexuality: Cr. 3
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SOC 3400 -- Exploring Marriage and Other Intimate Relationships: Cr. 3
SOC 4360 -- Women and Health: Cr. 4
SOC 4460 -- Women in Society: Cr. 3
SOC 5400 -- The Family: Cr. 3
SOC 5410 -- Marriage and Family Problems: Cr. 3
SOC 5870 -- Violence in the Family: Cr. 3

## HISTORICAL STUDIES

CLA 3050 -- Cleopatra (CLA 5050): Cr. 3
CLA 3190 -- Topics on Women and Antiquity: Cr. 3
HIS 3250 -- The Family in History: Cr. 3-4
HIS 3875 -- Women in Japanese History (ASN 3875): Cr. 4
HIS 5200 -- Women in American Life and Thought: Cr. 3
HIS 5251 -- History of Feminism: Cr. 4
HIS 5390 -- Europe in the Age of the Reformation (when approved): Cr. 3
N E 3520 -- Women and Gender in Middle East History (GSW 3520): Cr. 3
SLA 3310 -- Women in the Slavic World: Cr. 3

## Gender, Sexuality and Women's Studies Minor or Cognate Study

MINOR REQUIREMENTS consist of eighteen credits distributed as follows:
REQUIRED COURSE (Three Credits)
GSW 5200 -- Feminist, Gender, and Queer Theory (Cr. 3)
TWO OF THE FOLLOWING THREE COURSES (Six Credits)
GSW 2500-(PL) Humanities Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women: Cr. 3
GSW 2600 -- (HS) Historical Studies 1500-Present: The History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality in the Modern World: Cr. 3
GSW 2700 -- (SS) Social Science Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women: Cr. 3

ELECTIVES (Nine Credits) from among the focus areas of: Literature, Film, and Media Studies; LGBTQ Studies; Social Sciences; and Historical Studies as cited above in the Bachelor of Arts program. Focus areas allow students to specialize within the program in ways that enhance their academic and professional goals. Students are encouraged to take the nine credits from within one focus area, however they are not required to do so and may take the nine credits from among all of the options listed.

## Gender, Sexuality and Women's Studies Courses (GSW)

Effective Winter term, 2013, all W S (Women's Studies) courses were changed to GSW courses. The following courses are offered for undergraduate credit. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
2500 (PL) Humanities Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women. Cr. 3
Questions surrounding gender and sexuality, focusing on the ways in which they have been constructed and represented in different historical periods and geographical location through literature, film, visual objects, the media, and other texts.
(F,W)
2600 (HIS 2605) (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World. Cr. 3
Examination of change over time; using different historical approaches to try to account for change, from a comparative perspective, to the experiences of women and constructions of gender and sexual identity.

2700 (SS) Social Science Perspectives on Gender, Sexuality, and Women. Cr. 3
Understanding the ways in which political, social and cultural institutions shape gender, sexuality, and women's experiences within a local and global context.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

## 3520 (N E 3520) Women and Gender in Middle East History. (GSW 3520) Cr. 4

Women's role in Middle East history; impact of religion, culture, social and economic change on construction of gender in the Middle East. (Y)

## 3750 (CRJ 3750) Diversity in Criminal Justice. (GSW 3750) Cr. 4

Critical examination of gender, race, class, and ethnicity issues in criminal justice; impact on defendants, inmates, victims, and criminal justice personnel; relation to policy issues.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

## 3990 Directed Studies. Cr. 1-3

Prereq: consent of program director. Individually-designed research projects, developed with a supervising professor and approved by program director.
5030 (ENG 5030) Topics in Women's Studies. (GSW 5030)
Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: 12 credits in ENG above the 1000 level. Thematic, critical or generic study of women and literature. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
(Y)

5035 (ENG 5035) Topics in Gender and Sexuality Studies. (GSW 5035) Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: satisfactory completion of General Education IC requirement. Advanced course on issues of sexuality and gender as mediated through literary and cultural study. Attention to critical theory as well as various literary and cultural forms.
5110 (AFS 5110) Black Women in America. (GSW 5110) Cr. 3
Social, cultural, artistic and economic development of Black women in America; topics include: racism, sexism, marriage, motherhood, feminism, and the welfare system.
(Y)

5200 Feminist, Gender, and Queer Theory. Cr. 3
Prereq: GSW 2500, GSW 2600, GSW 2700 or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Overview of feminist, gender and queer theory, focusing on the three "waves" and the social, political, and cultural construction of femininities, masculinities, and sexualities.

## 5300 Topics in LGBTQ Studies. Cr. 3-6

Prereq: GSW 2500, GSW 2600, GSW 2700, or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Focused examinations of LGBTQ studies from different disciplinary perspectives, including but not limited to literary, historical, and media studies; social sciences; and philosophy. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. (F,W)
5360 (COM 5360) Gender and Communication. (GSW 5360) Cr. 3
Offered for undergraduate credit only; exceptions require consent of instructor. Prereq: COM 2000. Analysis of gender communication issues within interpersonal, group, organizational, intercultural, public, and mass mediated contexts.
5400 Topics in Gender and Women's Studies. Cr. 3-6
Prereq: GSW 2500, GSW 2600, GSW 2700, or consent of instructor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Focused examination of gender and women from different disciplinary perspectives, including but not limited to literary, historical, and media studies; social sciences; and philosophy. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

Internship in Gender, Sexuality, and Women's Studies. Cr. 3
Open only to GSW majors and minors. Prereq: consent of GSW director. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Internship in a public or private organization related to gender, sexuality, or women's studies.
5990 Senior Project Seminar. Cr. 4
Prereq: GSW 5200; consent of instructor and program director. Scholarly research project or internship combined with scholarship, resulting in substantial paper. Students meet with instructor several times during semester.
7020 (HIS 5251) History of Feminism. (HIS 7251) Cr. 4
An upper division - graduate level course on the main ideological, intellectual, and political sources and developments in the history of feminism in the United States.


# Geology 

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## Professor

Mark Baskaran

## Associate Professor

Jeffrey L. Howard, Lawrence Lemke

## Assistant Professor

Sarah J. Brownlee
Assistant Professor, Research
Edmond van Hees

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in geology BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with a major in geology MASTER OF SCIENCE with a major in geology

Geology is the scientific study of planet Earth and involves the observation and interpretation of processes that form and change our world. Some of these processes, such as earthquakes, tsunamis, and volcanic eruptions, proceed rapidly, often with catastrophic consequences. Others, such as erosion or mountain building can progress so slowly that their results are scarcely noticeable over a human lifetime. Each of these processes, however, can exert a profound influence on human activities and can, in turn, be influenced intentionally or unintentionally by human activities.
The courses offered by this department are designed to serve the needs of five groups of students: 1) those who desire a general knowledge of geology as part of a liberal education; 2) those who need geological information as a cognate subject in other professions; 3) those who wish to major in geology as part of a broad liberal education; 4) those who wish to major in environmental science; and 5) those who plan to become professional geologists. Introductory courses are primarily general, but they also provide a foundation in geology for the student who desires to continue an intensive program of study. Students with an interest in environmental problems will find a number of relevant courses among those offered by the Department of Geology. In addition, a variety of courses in various phases of geology is available to the general student. Intermediate and advanced courses are designed to develop the principles of geology beyond the elementary level and to give a firm technical foundation for advanced study.
Bachelor's Degrees: The Department of Geology offers undergraduate programs leading to a degree of Bachelor of Arts in Geology and Bachelor of Science in Geology. The Bachelor of Arts degree differs from the Bachelor of Science degree principally in the number and level of non-geology courses which the student is required to take. The Bachelor of Science degree is suited to the student who intends to become a professional geologist and is required for those students intending to do graduate work in geology.

## Geology (B.S. Program)

Admission requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Major Requirements: Students must complete at least thirty-four credits in geology exclusive of the introductory courses (1000-level) and must include the following:

1. Twenty of the thirty-four credits from advanced courses (numbered 3000 and above).
2. Geology 2130, 3160, 3300, 3400, and 5993.
3. Six credits in field mapping and field techniques, to be fulfilled by completing six credits in a summer field course. If the Geology Department at Wayne State University does not offer a summer field course in any given year, students should complete the field course requirement by attending an approved field course at another university. In certain unusual circumstances the required six credits in field mapping and field techniques may be earned through an extended field-oriented research project when this project involves extensive field mapping and is under the direct supervision of a faculty member or other qualified field geologist throughout the duration of the field work.

Cognate Requirements: The program must include a year of mathematics (MAT 1800 and 2010 or equivalent), a year of physics (PHY 2130 and 2140, or 2170 and 2180, or equivalent), and a semester of chemistry (CHM 1220 and 1230 or equivalent). A semester of biology (BIO 1500 or equivalent) is strongly recommended.
Although there are no required cognate courses beyond those listed above, geology majors should consult their advisor regarding cognate courses which might be of value to their particular program. Depending on interest and future goals, additional courses in mathematics, physics, and chemistry, as well as courses in biology, computer science, civil engineering, and urban studies might be of particular value.

## Geology (B.A. Program)

Admission requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Major Requirements: Students must complete twenty-six credits in geology beyond Geology 1020. These must include Geology 2130, $3160,3300,3400,5993$, and at least two credits in a geology field course.
Cognate Requirements: At least one college course in each of two of the following fields is required: biology, chemistry, or physics.

Mathematics 1800 and satisfaction of the Foreign Language Group Requirement are also required.
Geology majors should consult their advisor regarding additional recommended cognate courses. Depending on interest and future goals, supplementary courses in mathematics, physics and chemistry, as well as courses in biology, computer science, engineering, and urban studies might be of particular value.

## Geology Honors

The Honors Program in Geology is open to students of superior academic ability who are majoring in geology. To be recommended for an honors degree from this department, a student must maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.3 . He/she must accumulate at least fifteen credits in honors-designated course work and must demonstrate the ability to do independent study and an original Honors Thesis during the senior year. For information about the requirements of the Department's honors curriculum, contact the Chairperson of the Department, or the Director of the Honors Program (313-577-3030).

## Geology Minor

The Department offers a minor in geology for undergraduate students. The minor consists of twenty credits in geology (usually consisting of five courses). Although desirable courses for a student's minor program should be determined in consultation with Geology Department staff members, the following restrictions and recommendations should be noted: The minor must include Geology 1010 and 1020. Geology 1000 and 1050 may only be applied for credit to a minor with the permission of the student's advisor in consultation with the Chairperson of the Department. At least four credits in the minor must be completed in courses at the 3000-level or higher. All minor programs must be approved by the Department Chairperson.
Anyone wishing to complete a minor in geology should contact one of the Department faculty members, or the Chairperson, as soon as possible, so that an appropriate program can be formulated.

## Assistantships and Awards

Student Assistantships: A limited number of undergraduate student assistantships are available for academically superior students after they have completed sufficient coursework to qualify (usually senior standing).
Awards: The Geology Undergraduate Student Merit Award is presented to those undergraduate students who have excelled academically and who have made significant non-academic contributions to the Geology Department and/or the University. The award is commemorated with the recipient's name permanently inscribed and displayed on a special display board in the office of the Department of Geology.

## Geology Courses (GEL)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 1000 Geology and the Environment. Cr. 4

Fee indicated in Schedule of Classes if elected for 4 credits. Geological aspects of man's use of his environment including geological hazards; water; waste disposal; occurrence, use and depletion of natural resources. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

1010 (PS) Geology: The Science of the Earth. Cr. 4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. Introduction to continental drift and plate tectonic theory, geophysics and structure of earth's crust and interior; rocks and minerals; igneous and volcanic geology; work of running water, glaciers and ground water; geologic time; oceanography. One day field trip. Lecture and required laboratory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 1020 Interpreting the Earth. Cr. 4

Prereq: GEL 1010 with grade of C or better recommended. Sedimentary rocks, sedimentary structures and fossils as tools for interpreting the history of the earth. Paleoecology of the geologic past and the structure of the earth are emphasized.
(F,W)

## 1050 Oceanography. Cr. 4

Introductory course in oceanography; includes origin of the ocean basins; ocean currents, waves and tides; life in the oceans and marine ecology; food, mineral and energy resources of the sea. (I)

1370 Meteorology: The Study of Weather. Cr. 3
Weather theory including cloud types, cloud formation; types and formation of winds; rain, snow, other precipitation. Storm theory: formation of and dangers in thunderstorms, hurricanes and tornadoes. Atmospheric phenomena: aurora, rainbows, the mirage, twinkling of stars, twilight crepuscular rays; weather forecasting, instruments, maps.
(W)

## 2130 Mineralogy. Cr. 4

Prereq: one course in high school or college chemistry recommended. May require passport card. Mineral identification using physical and optical properties. Introduction to petrographic microscope and electron microscope/microprobe. Properties and occurrences of major mineral groups and their environmental significance. Check with instructor for field trip destination; field trip to Canada frequently part of course. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3100 Environmental Systems Analysis. Cr. 4
Prereq: GEL 1010, MAT 1800; CHM 1240 and PHY 2140 recommended. Students may not receive credit for both GEL 1000 and GEL 3100. Application of a common framework to quantitative analysis of fluxes, storage, and transformation of matter and energy within environmental systems. Applications include carbon cycling, nutrient cycling, air and water pollution, and population dynamics. Material fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes.

## 3160 Petrology. Cr. 4

Prereq: GEL 1020, 2130, consent of instructor. Classification of igneous and metamorphic rocks using macroscopic and microscopic material and textural characteristics. Occurrence and alteration of each major rock type related to tectonic settings. Mandatory four-day field trip. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (B)

## 3300 Structural Geology. Cr. 4

Prereq: GEL 1020 and high school trigonometry or equiv. recommended. Description and interpretation of features which result from the origin or deformation of rock masses. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3400 Principles of Sedimentology and Stratigraphy. Cr. 4

Prereq: GEL 1020 and 2130. Processes which produce sediments, environments of deposition, changes after deposition. Relationship between tectonics and sedimentation. Origin of sedimentary strata. Facies and correlations. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

3600 Special Topics in Geology. Cr. 3
Prereq: GEL 1010. Subjects of general interest to geology majors. Topics may include: soil and groundwater pollution; petroleum geology; engineering geology; geochronology; gems and minerals.

3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 10)
Prereq: consent of instructor, advisor, and chairperson.
4200 Geomorphology. Cr. 4
Prereq: GEL 1020. Principles underlying development of landforms by geologic agents. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4400 40-Hour HAZWOPER Training. Cr. 1

Prereq: junior or senior standing; respirator fit test; written consent of instructor. Offered for P-NP grading only. Forty-hour responder-level Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response (HAZWOPER) training, including safe work practices and regulations, identification and classification of hazardous materials, emergency response, use of PPE and respirators. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4860 Research. Cr. 3-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: consent of instructor, advisor, and chairperson. Primarily for honors students. Independent laboratory and field work.

## 5000 Geological Site Assessment. Cr. 4

Prereq: GEL 1010 or GEL 1000. Geologic methods for Phase I Environmental Site Assessments. Application of geostatistics to site characterization.
5030 Earth Science for Educators. Cr. 4
Open only to middle or high school teachers. Review of all major earth science concepts including: physical geology, oceanography, meteorology and astronomy. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(I)

5120 Environmental Geochemistry. Cr. 4
Prereq: GEL 1010 and two semesters of college chemistry or equivalent. Survey of some of the geochemical interactions which take place in Earth environments (water, soils, atmosphere, etc.) brought about by natural and human-induced chemical processes. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5150 Soils and Soil Pollution. Cr. 4

Prereq: GEL 1010, CHM 1220 and 1230, CHM 2280 and 2290, or consent of instructor. Physical, chemical and mineralogical properties and classification of soils. Behavior of pollutants in soils and methods for reclamation.

5450 Hydrogeology. Cr. 4
Prereq: GEL 1010 or consent of instructor; MAT 2010 or equiv. Principles of groundwater flow and solute transport. Introduction to numerical models and methods

5510 Environmental Fate and Transport of Pollutants. Cr. 4
Prereq: CHM 1220, 1230, 1240, 1250, or equiv.; MAT 2010 or equiv. Basic principles of chemical behavior in the environment; sources, fate, and transport of contaminants.
5600 Special Topics in Geology. Cr. 4
Subjects of general interest to geology majors. Topics may include: mapping; soil and groundwater pollution; petroleum geology; engineering geology; mathematical methods in Earth Science; or others. (I)

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Geology. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor; coreq: GEL 3160 or 3300 or 3400 or 3450. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with course designated as corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. (F,W)

6210 Current Topics in Environmental Sciences. (C E 6210) Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 2130/2140 or 2170/2180; CHM 1220 and 1230; GEL 1010 or C E 4210; and BIO 1500; or consent of instructor. Introductory course for senior undergraduate and graduate students in environmental science/engineering and geology. Emphasis on effects of environmental changes on human society.
(B:W)
6400 Nuclear Geology. Cr. 4
Prereq: PHY 2130/2140 or PHY 2170/2180; CHM 1220 and CHM 1230 and GEL 1010; or equivs. Introduction to various physical and chemical age-dating methods applied to geological and cosmological objects.

## 6500 Economic Geology. Cr. 4

Prereq: GEL 2130, 3160, 3300, 3400. May require passport card. Geology, tectonic setting and genesis of metallic and nonmetallic mineral and hydrocarbon deposits. Resource economics and environmental issues related to resource extraction. Check with instructor for field trip destination; field trip to Canada frequently part of course. (B)


## History

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## Professors

A. Ronald Aronson, John J. Bukowczyk, Elizabeth V. Faue, Marc W. Kruman, Fran Shor, David Weinberg

## Associate Professors

Eric H. Ash, Jorge Chinea, José Cuello, Liette Gidlow, Hans Hummer, Janine Lanza, Osumaka Likaka, Elizabeth Dorn Lublin, William Lynch, Andrew Port, Aaron Retish, Marsha Richmond, Sandra F. VanBurkleo, Kidada Williams

## Assistant Professors

Abdullah Al-Arian, Alexander Day, Jennifer Hart, Danielle McGuire, Tracy Neumann

## Emeritus / Emerita Professors

William J. Brazill, Jr., Marc Cogan, Tilden G. Edelstein, Edwin C. Hall, Charles K. Hyde, Christopher H. Johnson, Harry J. Magoulias, Philip P. Mason, Alan Raucher, Monica Schuler, Samuel F. Scott, Melvin Small, Richard Studing

## Emeritus / Emerita Associate Professors

Effie Ambler, Stanley Shapiro

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in history MASTER OF ARTS with a major in history <br> MASTER OF ARTS/MASTER OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE combined degree MASTER OF ARTS/MASTER OF EDUCATION combined degree DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with concentrations in America and Europe <br> GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Archival Administration GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in World History

History is central to our understanding of the human experience. The study of the past allows us to place our world in context, whether we want to understand international crises, the significance of a national election, or social relations within our own community. The skills of the historian - the ability to do research in original sources, to think critically, and to write clearly and persuasively - are highly valued in our changing world. The Wayne State Department of History maintains an international reputation for excellence in history, most notably in labor and urban history and in the history of governance and citizenship. Our faculty has received numerous awards for cuttingedge research and excellence in teaching. We teach undergraduate students fundamental research, analytical, and writing skills and train graduate students as professional historians, equipped with the skills to produce original, publishable research in their field of specialization.

## History (B.A. Program)

Admission requirements for this program are satisfied by the requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322. The minimum requirement for a major in history is thirtythree credits, distributed according to the following six requirements:

## Major Requirements in History:

1) A survey sequence consisting of one course from each region:

Europe: HIS 1000, 1300
United States: HIS 1050, 2040, 2050
World : HIS 1400, 1600, 1610, 1700, 1710, 1810, 1900, 1910
2) A minimum of eighteen credits in upper division coursework consisting of at least five HIS courses numbered 3000 or above (excluding HIS 4990, 4997, 5993 and 5996).
3) Diversity of regional content reflected by selection of two courses in European history, two courses in American history, and two courses in one or more of the following areas: Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Near or Middle East. In each area, one course must be a lower-level survey (numbered 1000 or 2000) and one must be numbered 3000 or above.
4) Distribution of chronological content reflected by selection of two courses in the pre-1800 period and two courses in the post-1800 period. Any course with both pre- and post 1800 content may only be counted as satisfying requirements for one period. The courses can be taken at any level.
5) HIS 5993 (Writing Intensive Course in History) is required of all students responsible for completing the University General Education Requirements. HIS 5993 should be taken in conjunction with the capstone course, HIS 5996.
6) HIS 5996 (Capstone Course) is required of all students who declare history as a major. This course should be taken in the senior year.
Department advisors will help each student plan a program to fit his or her particular needs and background. A maximum of sixteen credits satisfying the major requirements may be transferred from other institutions, and majors must have a grade point average (g.p.a.) of 2.00 in history courses.

Recommended Cognate Courses: Among recommended cognates for history majors are courses in anthropology, economics, English, political science, and sociology. The history of philosophy, the history of art, and the history of music are also appropriate electives, as are foreign language and culture courses.

## Business Administration Cognate Study

Many history majors pursue careers in business and industry. It is possible to arrange a coherent cognate of several courses in the School of Business Administration that enhances the preparation of history majors for potential employment in business and industry, and also may serve as background for an M.B.A. program. Interested students should consult advisors in the School of Business Administration for assistance in constructing the cognate.

## Pre-Law Program

The following courses are strongly recommended for pre-law students: History 5090, 5160, 5170, and 5170 (see also suggested prelaw curriculum in the Liberal Arts Undergraduate Curricula, page 326).

## History Honors

The History Department offers a Bachelor of Arts degree 'With Honors in History.' Qualified students planning post-baccalaureate work in history or in a professional school are especially encouraged to obtain an honors degree. Honors majors must have a 3.5 g.p.a. in history courses and a 3.3 cumulative g.p.a. in all courses. Honors majors must complete at least fifteen credits in honors-designated coursework, including at least one 4000-level seminar offered through the Honors College; six additional credits in History honors courses, of which at least three credits must be in an upper-division (numbered 3000 or above) honors-option course; and HIS 5995 (Honors Seminar) after the completion of HIS 5996 (Capstone Course). To be admitted to the Honors Seminar, the student must have completed twenty-four credits in history, nine of which must be at or above the 3000 level. Students in the Honors Seminar will ordinarily complete a senior thesis begun in HIS 5996. This thesis will be directed by two regular faculty members; the student will also defend the thesis before them. For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/classes.php.

## History Minor

The minimum requirement for a minor in history is eighteen credits of history coursework, of which a maximum of nine credits can be transferred from other institutions. Minors must also: have a 2.00 g.p.a. in history courses; take at least one course each on Europe, the United States, and either Africa, Asia, Latin America, or the Near or Middle East; and complete at least six credits in 1000 and 2000-level courses and at least nine credits in courses numbered 3000 or above.

## ‘AGRADE' Program <br> (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

The History Department permits academically superior majors in their senior year to participate in the 'AGRADE' Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment). Those admitted by the Department may enroll in courses that count toward both a B.A. and a M.A. For further information, consult with the Director of Undergraduate Studies and the Director of Graduate Studies.

## Scholarships, Honors, and Awards

Phi Alpha Theta: Undergraduates and graduate students who demonstrate excellence in their history courses are eligible for election to the chapter of Phi Alpha Theta sponsored by the Department. The international honor society in history, Phi Alpha Theta, offers annual cash prizes to student members, sponsors conferences, and publishes a scholarly journal, The Historian. History majors and other history students interested in joining should contact the Director of Undergraduate Studies.
Mark and Linee Diem Scholarship: Awards partial tuition for the senior year to the outstanding history major finishing the junior year. Factors considered are g.p.a. in history courses and performance on a term paper completed for one upper-level history class.
F. Richard Place Memorial Award: Given to up to two majors who demonstrate excellence in the Capstone Course. The basis for evaluation is the capstone paper.

Winfred A. Harbison Endowed Memorial Scholarship: Award given to at least one major who has completed at least five courses in history with a high g.p.a. and has demonstrated excellence in writing a term paper in one upper-level history course.
Gerald Dreslinski Scholarship in Early American History: Award given to one history major who has excelled in the study of early American history, broadly defined as the period between the colonial and Jacksonian eras (1600s to 1830s).

Rolf and Jennie Johannesen Memorial Scholarship: Awards up to $\$ 500$ for tuition to one or two undergraduate and/or graduate students in history with a high g.p.a. Special emphasis is given to those with a particular interest (broadly defined) in ancient/classical history or in the classical tradition from the Middle Ages to the present.
Sterne-Lion Research Scholarship: A grant worth up to $\$ 1500$ given to support a research project proposed by a history major. Up to two are given a year, and to be eligible majors must apply for and receive an Undergraduate Research or Creative Projects Award from the Office of the Provost. The deadline for submission of proposals to the Office of the Provost is in November.

## History Courses (HIS)

The following courses, numbered 1000-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of the numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548 .

## 1000 (HS) World Civilization to 1500. Cr. 3-4

No credit after HIS 1100 or HIS 1200. Survey of ancient and medieval history from the Neolithic Revolution to 1500.

## 1050 (AI) American Civilization Since World War II. Cr. 3-4

Recent American ideas, institutions, and social movements within the broad context of global change and conflicts
1300 (HS) Europe and the World: 1500-1945. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 1300 or former HIS 2870. The rise of the modern West and the response of the non-West from the age of exploration to the end of World War II. The foundations of the contemporary world.

1400 (HS) The World Since 1945. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 1040. Selected topics in world history since 1945, including: impact of World War II on Europe and European empires; bipolar division of the world between the United States and the Soviet Union; the international order and relations between the industrial nations (First World) and the developing nations (Third World).

## 1600 (HS) African Civilizations to 1800. Cr. 3-4

No credit after former HIS 2400. Africa from ancient Egypt to the Atlantic slave trade. Emphasis on state-building; regional and international commercial network and their role in economic, political, and socio-cultural change.

1610 (HS) African Civilizations Since 1800. Cr. 3-4
No credit after former HIS 2410. The origins of contemporary Africa, nineteenth century state-building, spread of Islamic religion, establishment of European empires, independence struggles, and problems of independence.

1700 History of Pre-Modern East Asian (ASN 1700). Cr. 3
From antiquity to the late seventeenth century; emphasis on political, economic, social, and cultural developments in China, Japan, and Korea.
(I)

1710 (HIS 1710) (HS) History of Modern East Asia. (ASN 1710) Cr. 3
From beginning of nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, social, economic developments in China, Japan, and Korea.

1800 (N E 2030) (HS) The Age of Islamic Empires: 600-1600. Cr. 3
Historical evolution of the Islamic world from birth of Islam to height of Ottoman Empire. Islamic history and civilization in a world-historical context; developments indigenous to specific regions, such as Islamic Spain.

## 1810 (N E 2040) (HS) The Modern Middle East. Cr. 3

Survey of Middle East history in modern era, focusing on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Ottoman history from 1600: impact of European imperialism and nationalist movements, resulting in development of modern state systems, regional/national conflicts, and Islamic response to modernization.
1900 (HIS 1910) History of Colonial Latin America. (LAS 1900) Cr. 3
The Spanish and Portuguese conquests in the Americas, the multiracial and class social structures they established as colonies, and the movements for independend, 1492-1822.

1910 (HIS 1910) Latin America from Independence to the Present. (LAS 2450) Cr. 3
Latin America from early nineteenth century to the present. Major themes include: 1) colonial pasts and political independence; 2 ) state formation, and the construction of identities at local and national levels; 3) elite and popular relations, including cases of rebellion, revolution, and state repression; 4) forms of capitalist development and transformations in class relations, ideologies of economic development, and linkages to the United States.

1995 (HS) Society and the Economic Transition. Cr. 3
Historical survey of the interaction between technological change, socio-economic systems, and culture. Multi-disciplinary studies of hunting, agrarian, and industrial societies.
2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena, past and present, quality and nature of urban life, major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.

2040 United States to 1877. Cr. 3-4
American experience: colonialism, revolution and nation building. (T)
2050 United States Since 1877. Cr. 3-4
Industrialization, urbanization, and emergence of the United States as a world power.

## 2240 History of Michigan. Cr. 3-4

Social and economic development of the state, from French explorations to the present.
2430 (LAS 2430) History of Latinos in the United States. Cr. 3
Historical development of people of Hispanic descent in the United States from the early nineteenth century to the present. Cultural conflict, interaction of political, social, and economic forces.
2440 (LAS 2410) (FC) History of Mexico. Cr. 3
Historical development of Mexico and the Mexican people from the Spanish conquest to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.
2500 (PCS 2000) Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies. (P S 2820) Cr. 3
Required for the peace and conflict studies co-major. Open to all undergraduate students. Introduction to the peace and conflict stud-
ies co-major. Survey, ranging from biology and conflict among animals to disputes involving the individual, the family, the neighborhood and region, the nation and global or international community.

2510 (PHY 2020) Science, Technology, and War. (P S 2440) (PCS 2020) Cr. 4
May not be used to fulfill natural science group requirement. Not open to students who took this topic in HIS 3995. Modern weapons, nuclear and otherwise are becoming increasingly available and dangerous; people with grievances seem eager to use them. Science and technology, as well as constraints of bureaucracy and society underpin weapons development and use, as technologies affect prospects and results of war and peace. History of humanity and its tools of war.

## 2520 (PCS 2010) Topics in Peace and Conflict Studies.

 (P S 2830) Cr. 1-4Special topics relating to peace and conflict studies.
2530 (PCS 2050) The Study of Non-Violence. (P S 2550) (SOC 2050) Cr. 3
Intellectual and social roots of non-violence and the practice of nonviolence in different people's lifestyles.

2605 (HS) History of Women, Gender and Sexuality in the Modern World. (GSW 2600) Cr. 3
Examination of change over time, using different historical approaches to try to account for change as specifically applicable from a comparative perspective to the experiences of women and constructions of gender and sexual identity.

2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (GPH 2700) Cr. 3

Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.
(Y)

3010 (N E 3010) Survey of Jewish Civilization and History. (HIS 6005) (N E 6005) Cr. 4
History of the Jewish people from their biblical origins to the contemporary period. Study of primary documents as a means of understanding how Jews have responded to the challenges of living in both the Diaspora and a Jewish State.

## 3015 (HIS 3015) History of Judaism and Jewish Thought. (N E 3015) Cr. 4

Development of Judaism and Jewish thought from early beginnings in the Hebrew Bible to contemporary American Jewish religious developments.
(F)

3050 United States and the Vietnam Experience. Cr. 4
The United States' involvement in Vietnam; military, domestic and diplomatic impact.
3140 (HIS 3140) African American History I: 1400-1865. (AFS 3140) Cr. 3-4

African origins of the African American; transition from freedom to slavery; status of the African American under slavery.

3150 (HIS 3150) African American History II: Reconstruction to 1968. (AFS 3150) Cr. 3-4
African American history from Reconstruction through the Civil Rights Movement.
(Y)

## 3155 (HIS 3155) African American History III: From 1968 to the Present. (AFS 3155) Cr. 3-4

History of African Americans' struggle against persistent and stubborn racism, efforts to achieve full citizenship, and legal and economic justice after 1968.

## 3160 (AFS 3160) Black Urban History. Cr. 4

Historical experience of African Americans in urban areas; impact of their communities on urban development from 1860 to contemporary times.
(F,W)
3170 Ethnicity and Race in American Life. (AFS 3170)
(AFS 6170) (HIS 6170) Cr. 3-4
Exploration of complicated relationship between ethnic and racial diversity and the making of America. Using historical, literary, and cultural readings and sources to examine key themes: Who was the "Other"? What is an "American"?
3180 (AFS 3180) Black Social Movements. Cr. 4
Prereq: AFS 2210 recommended. Survey of mass or popular Black movements with emphasis on their political and cultural impact, historical continuity and organization.

3190 History of American Business. Cr. 3
Major innovators and leaders as entrepreneurs, as corporate managers, and as business statesmen from colonial era to present. Special attention to relationships, American values, and government policies.
(B)

3230 The Civil Rights Movement. (HIS 5235) (AFS 3230) (AFS 5230) Cr. 3
Historically-driven survey of the Civil Rights Movement; focus on African Americans' efforts to enjoy the full benefits of American citizenship.
3240 (P S 3250) Detroit Politics: Continuity and Change in City and Suburbs. Cr. 4
Detroit-area political systems and processes, historical, economic, and social influences on local politics. Traditions, changes, and future challenges in Detroit and metropolitan area.

## 3250 The Family in History. Cr. 3-4

Only Honors Program students may elect for four credits. Comparative survey emphasizing the transformation from traditional patterns of family life to family and kin in modern industrial society; students research their own family histories.
3300 Technology in America. Cr. 3-4
Technological change in the United States from European settlements to the present; impact of technology in American society; meaning of technology in American culture; history of technologies used in agriculture, manufacturing, transportation, communication, and warfare.

3320 (N E 3040) Twentieth Century Middle East. Cr. 3
The contemporary Middle East; emphasis on social and economic development. Investigation of issues that identify the region, such as oil, gender issues, fundamentalism, and regional conflicts.

3330 Civilizations of the Nile Valley: Egypt and Nubia. Cr. 4
From Neolithic era to the seventh century of our era.
3360 (AFS 3360) Black Workers in American History. Cr. 4
Survey course. Slave and free workers during antebellum period; skill trades, sharecropping, menial labor, and coal mining during Reconstruction; labor struggles and job discrimination in the twentieth century.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )
3400 The Automobile and Society: Europe, America, and Japan. Cr. 4
History of the design, production, and use of the automobile in Europe, the United States, and Japan, from 1885 to the present; impact of automobile on society and culture.

## 3410 History of Energy. Cr. 3

Issues include impact that access to energy sources have had on development of society; emphasis on role of coal and oil in spurring industrial development.

3425 American Environmental History. (HIS 6025) Cr. 4
From the pre-Columbian period to the present day; emphasis on twentieth-century urban history, using Detroit as a model for the changing human/environment relationship over the past three centuries.
(F)

3435 Evolution and Its Critics. (HIS 6435) Cr. 3
Key issues in the debates over evolution in the United States from the nineteenth century up to the present.
3440 American Medicine in the Twentieth Century. (SOC 3440) (HIS 6440) Cr. 3
Major historical benchmarks in the making of the medical system in the U.S., including developments in medicine and medical knowledge, as well as social and political factors that influenced their reception and implementation.
(W)

3490 History of Russia and Eurasia to 1917. Cr. 4
History of the interaction of cultures, politics and societies of Russia and Eurasia to the Russian Revolution of 1917.
3585 Science, Technology, and Society. (HIS 5585) Cr. 3
Introduction to the field of Science and Technology Studies; how conflicts about science and technology are generated and resolved; how broader societal institutions help shape, and are shaped by, science and technology.
(W)

3825 (HIS 3825) History of Modern China. (ASN 3825) (ASN 5825) (HIS 5825) Cr. 4

From early 1600 s to the present; political, economic, and social changes.
3840 (HIS 3840) China and the World. (HIS 6840) (ASN 3840) (ASN 6840) (CHI 3840) (CHI 6840) Cr. 4
History of China as it has interacted with the world over the last two thousand years. Focus on global flow of trade goods, ideas and ideologies, religions and people.
3855 (HIS 3855) History of Pre-Modern Japan. (ASN 3855) (ASN 5855) (HIS 5855) Cr. 4
Japanese history from its mythical origins to early nineteenth century; political, economic, social, and cultural developments.
3865 (HIS 3865) History of Modern Japan. (ASN 3865) (ASN 5865) (HIS 5865) Cr. 4

Japanese history from the early nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, economic, and social developments.
3875 (HIS 3875) Women in Japanese History. (ASN 3875) (ASN 5875) (HIS 5875) Cr. 4

From ancient times to the present. Reading-intensive course.
3991 Directed Study: Salford - W.S.U. Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: written consent of the departmental advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford-WSU Exchange Program. Directed study at University of Salford, England.
(F,W)
3993 (HIS 3993) Topics in Canadian History, Society, Politics, and Culture. (ENG 3993) (GPH 3993) (P S 3993) (SOC 3993) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 15)

Significant topics and issues in the development of Canadian history, society, politics, and culture.
(F,W)
3995 Special Topics in History. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Specialized and topical studies in historical events, personalities and themes. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
3996 Topics in African History. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8) Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

3998 Topics in American History. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-6
Prereq: written consent of the departmental advisor and the supervising instructor.

4997 Internship in Historical Museums. Cr. 3
Prereq: written consent of departmental advisor. Open only to majors. Offered for S and U grades only. Training in local historical museums and agencies in all aspects of museum administration and service.
5010 (HIS 5010) Colonial North America. (HIS 7010) Cr. 4
European expansion to North America, interaction among European, Native American, and African peoples, and imperial competition over the New World through the Seven Years' War.
5020 (HIS 5020) Revolutionary America. (HIS 7020) Cr. 4
Social, political, and cultural background to America's independence movement; development of American national identity, social relations, and early politics through the election of 1800.
5030 (HIS 5030) Early American Republic: 1789-1850. (HIS 7030) Cr. 4

Emphasis on the political culture with special attention to the founding of the American Republic, the emergence of a modern economy, slavery, social reform, and the sectional crisis.
5040 (HIS 5040) Civil War and Reconstruction: 1850-1877. (HIS 7040) Cr. 4

Emphasis on the coming of the Civil War, the war's impact on American society, and the reconstruction of the United States after the war. (B)

5050 (HIS 5050) The Emergence of Modern America: 18771917. (HIS 7050) Cr. 4

Emphasis on the rise of big business, social and intellectual change, protest movements and government policies.
5060 (HIS 5060) Modern America: 1917-1945. (HIS 7060) Cr. 4
Analysis of economic and social problems, politics, and government policies.
5070 (HIS 5070) Contemporary American History: 1945 to the Present. (HIS 7070) Cr. 4
Social, political, intellectual, economic, diplomatic, and cultural trends in the United States since World War II.
5075 The Sixties: Conflict and Change. Cr. 4
Historical roots of conflicts and changes in what is called the "long Sixties," the period 1955 to 1975, paying special attention to the social movements that addressed issues around race, gender, and war.
(W)

5090 (HIS 5090) Constitutional History of the United States from 1937 to the Present. (HIS 7090) Cr. 3
U.S. constitutional development since the Judicial Revolution of 1937, emphasizing New Deal constitutionalism, dramatic shifts in the role of courts and the executive branch, civil rights movements, and modern rights consciousness.
5110 (P S 6050) Class, Race, and Politics in America. (AFS 6100) (SOC 7330) (U P 7030) Cr. 3

Prereq: senior standing or written consent of the instructor. Historical and analytic investigation into the role of class and race in American politics.
5120 (HIS 5120) American Foreign Relations to 1933. (HIS 7120) Cr. 4

United States involvement in the international system from the Revolution through World War I and Versailles. Emphasis on the War of 1812 and the Mexican and Spanish-American Wars.

5130 (HIS 5130) American Foreign Relations Since 1933.
(HIS 7130) Cr. 4
United States involvement in the international system from the twenties to the present. Emphasis on World War II to Vietnam and the role of the United States in the Cold War and the Third World.

5160 (HIS 5160) Constitutional History of the United States to 1860. (HIS 7160) (LEX 7123) Cr. 4

Anglo-American constitutional development from European expansion and New World Settlement through the onset of the Civil War. Changing relationship between colonies and imperial center, emergence of revolutionary republic in North America, framing of new constitutional orders, and nineteenth-century developments through 1860.

5170 (HIS 5170) Constitutional History of the United States from 1860 to 1940. (HIS 7170) Cr. 4
United States constitutional development from the beginning of Civil War through the Judicial Revolution of 1937. Emergence of new constitutional agenda between 1860 and the 1890s. Progressive constitutionalism, changes in relations between branches of government and in the federation, New Deal constitutionalism, and struggles for enfranchisement of blacks and women.
5190 (HIS 5190) History of American Social Thought. (HIS 7190) Cr. 4
Social thought and ideologies from the colonial era to the recent past, including Puritanism, the Enlightenment, Transcendentalism, Darwinism, Pragmatism, and the social sciences; emphasis on major figures and social context.

5200 (HIS 5200) Women in American Life and Thought. (HIS 7200) Cr. 3
Role of women in the development of American society and in women's movements.

5210 (HIS 5210) The Peopling of Modern America, 1790-1914: A History of Immigration. (HIS 7210) Cr. 3-4
Causes and consequences of immigration; immigrants and labor; immigrant culture and institutions; relationship between immigration, industrialization, and urbanization; racism, nativism, and immigration restriction.
5220 (HIS 5220) The Changing Shape of Ethnic America: World War I to the Present. (HIS 7220) Cr. 3-4
Assimilation, cultural pluralism and the "melting pot"; persistence of ethnic cultures; class and ethnicity; internal migrations; America's recent immigrants; race and ethnic relations in the city; the "new ethnicity."
5231 (HIS 5231) The Conquest in Latin America. (LAS 5231) (HIS 7231) Cr. 3
Varying perspectives on European conquests in Latin America. (I)
5234 (HIS 5234) Race in Colonial Latin America. (LAS 5234) (HIS 7234) Cr. 3
Use of race to organize colonial society in Latin America.
5237 (HIS 5237) The Mexican Revolution. (LAS 5237) (HIS 7237) Cr. 3
Causes, dynamics, and effects of the Mexican Revolution of 19101940.

5239 (HIS 5239) Latin American Migration to the United States. (LAS 5239) (HIS 7239) Cr. 3
Causes, dynamics, and impact of Latin American migration to the United States.

5241 American Slavery. (HIS 7241) (AFS 5241) (AFS 7241) Cr. 4
Rise, expansion, and demise of slavery in the United States. Study of the five generations of Americans who lived with this institution; the unique imprint of slavery on American history and collective memory. (Y)

5251 (HIS 5251) History of Feminism. (HIS 7251) (GSW 7020) Cr. 4
An upper division/graduate-level course on the main ideological, intellectual, and political sources and developments in the history of feminism in the United States.

5290 (ECO 5490) American Labor History. (HIS 7290) Cr. 4
Analysis of American workers and unions in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

5320 (AFS 5320) Black Labor History. Cr. 3
Prereq: upper-division standing. Offered for undergraduate credit only. History of black labor from the colonial period to the present . Topics include the development of a dual racial labor system in America; black workers in the development and evolution of the American labor movement; and black responses to white working class behavior.
5330 (HIS 5330) History of Ancient Greece. (HIS 7330) Cr. 3
Ancient Greek culture, emphasizing political events, social and economic institutions, cultural achievements.
5340 (HIS 5340) History of Ancient Rome. (HIS 7340) Cr. 3
Institutional and cultural development.
5360 (HIS 5360) The Early Middle Ages: 300-1000. (HIS 7360) Cr. 3
Interaction of Roman, Christian and barbarian elements in the emergence of Europe as a cultural entity between the fourth and tenth centuries.
5370 (HIS 5370) The High Middle Ages: 1000-1300. (HIS 7370) Cr. 3
Economic, social and cultural developments that transformed Western European civilization during the eleventh, twelfth and thirteenth centuries.

5385 (HIS 5385) History of Christianity to the Reformation. (HIS 7385) Cr. 3
Survey of Christianity from Jesus to the Reformation. Balanced coverage of Christianity in Europe, Asia, and Africa.

5395 (HIS 5395) Social History of the Roman Empire. (HIS 7395) Cr. 3-4

Prereq: HIS 1000. Social institutions of the Roman empire, including the family, patronage, slavery, economy, and religion.
(Y)

5400 (HIS 5400) Early Modern Europe. (HIS 7400) Cr. 4
Development of modern centralized state; social and cultural changes, including the Enlightenment.

5407 (HIS 5407) The Scientific Revolution. (HIS 7407) Cr. 3
Rise of modern science; major changes in study of astronomy, medicine, physics, mathematics, and other sciences from 1500 to 1700.
(B)

5410 (HIS 5410) The French Revolution and Napoleon. (HIS 7410) Cr. 4
The dramatic changes of the late eighteenth and early nineteenth century that altered the course of French and European development and laid the basis for political modernization.

5440 (HIS 5440) Twentieth Century Europe. (HIS 7440) Cr. 4
Total war and disillusionment, attempts to restore stability and security, totalitarianism as an answer, more war and reconstruction, a divided Europe, and the search for Europe's place in the world. (B)
5450 (HIS 5450) The Age of Ideology: Europe in the Interwar Period. (HIS 7450) Cr. 4
Social and cultural trends in modern European society; ideological struggles of interwar period. Topics include: impact of World War I; development of communism, fascism, Nazism; Freud and the liberal defense; existentialism; postwar disillusionment.

5460 (HIS 5460) History of the Holocaust. (HIS 7465) Cr. 4
Holocaust as a tragic conjuncture of general European and Jewish history. Topics include: development of anti-semitism in Europe and the rise of Nazism; European Jewry in the interwar period; the Third Reich's treatment of the "Jewish Question" in the 1930s; Jewish resistance; fate of the survivors; implications of the Holocaust for contemporary society.
5470 (HIS 5470) Modern Germany. (HIS 7470) Cr. 3-4
The history of modern Germany against the background of its tradition and culture. Concentration on the Prussian-Austrian conflict, the emergence of German intellectual life, unification and modernization, and the crises and wars of the twentieth century.
(I)

5480 (HIS 5480) Nazi Germany. (HIS 7480) Cr. 3-4
Hitler and Nazi Germany. Topics include: impact of World War I, the Weimar Republic, the growth of the Nazi party, the seizure of power, internal and foreign policies, and the war experience.

5490 (HIS 5490) Russian History through the Revolution. (HIS 7490) Cr. 4
Development and transformation of state power, with particular attention to those economic and social elements peculiar to Russia. (Y)
5495 (HIS 5495) History of the Russian Revolution. (HIS 7495) Cr. 3-4
The Russian Revolution, including fall of tsarist Russia, reign of the Provisional Government, and establishment of power by the Communist Party.
5500 (HIS 5500) The Soviet Union. (HIS 7500) Cr. 4
Bolshevik seizure of power, collectivization of agriculture and forceddraft industrialization, Nazi German invasion, Khrushchev and deStalinization, predominance of the new middle class, nationality problems, problems of detente.

5550 (HIS 5550) Britain 1485-1714. (HIS 7550) Cr. 4
Impact of religious, political and social change on British people during sixteenth, seventeenth, and early eighteenth centuries.
5555 (HIS 5555) Britain in the Age of Empire Cr. 4
History of Britain and the rise of the British Empire, 1700-1880, focusing on political, economic, intellectual, and social developments. Special emphasis on shifting notions of what it meant to be "British" during the period.

5556 History of Modern Britain. Cr. 4
Modern British History, from 1815 to the present day; political, economic, intellectual, and social developments, in Britain itself and across the Empire.

5660 (HIS 5660) France Since 1815. (HIS 7660) Cr. 4
Struggle between old and new political forces, impact of industrialization, search for freedom with order, effect of total war, problems of decolonialization and European integration, cultural transformations. (Y)

5730 (HIS 5730) The History of West Africa. (HIS 7730) Cr. 4
West African states; Islam and socio-political change; the termination of the Atlantic slave trade; European conquest; West African resis-
tance and the Colonial experience; nationalism and independence. (B)

5740 (HIS 5740) History of South Africa. (HIS 7740) Cr. 4
Historical origins of Apartheid with emphasis on nineteenth and twentieth centuries, including Dutch and British settlement, African state building, the mineral revolution, European racism, African resistance and nationalism.

5825 (HIS 3825) Readings in History of Modern China. (ASN 3285) (ASN 5825) Cr. 4

From early 1600 s to the present; political, economic, and social changes.
5865 (HIS 3865) Readings in the History of Modern Japan. (ASN 3865) (ASN 5865) Cr. 4
Japanese history from the early nineteenth century to the present; emphasis on political, economic, and social developments.
5875 (HIS 3875) Readings in Women in Japanese History. (ASN 3875) (ASN 5875) Cr. 4
From ancient times to the present. Reading-intensive course.
5960 (N E 5000) Globalization, Social History and Gender in the Arabian Gulf. (HIS 7960) Cr. 3
Social history of the Arabian Gulf (especially Bahrain, Qatar, and the UAE) in the age of globalization. Contemporary history with special emphasis on gender relations as an index of current social developments in the region.
5991 Directed Study: Salford - W.S.U. Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: written consent of departmental advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford-WSU Exchange Program. Directed study at University of Salford, England.
(F,W)
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in History. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; coreq: HIS 5996. Offered for S and U grades only. Open only to majors. Required for all majors. Students write term paper of approximately twenty typed pages, including footnotes and annotated bibliography. Must be selected in conjunction with the Capstone Course for Majors. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
(F,W)
5995 Honors Seminar. Cr. 3
Prereq: written consent of the departmental advisor; honors standing in history.
5996 Capstone Course for Majors. Cr. 3
Prereq: upper-division standing. Open only to majors.
6000 Studies in Comparative History. Cr. 2-4
Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
6010 Studies in American History. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 9)
Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

## 6170 (HIS 3170) Studies in Ethnicity and Race in American Life. (AFS 3170) (AFS 6170) Cr. 3-4

Exploration of complicated relationship between ethnic and racial diversity and the making of America. Using historical, literary, and cultural readings and sources to examine key themes: Who was the "Other"? What is an "American"?
6190 History of American Business. Cr. 3
Major innovators and leaders as entrepreneurs, as corporate managers, and as business statesmen from colonial era to present. Special attention to relationships, American values, and government policies. (W)

# International Studies 

Office: 355 Manoogian Hall; 313-577-8072; Fax: 313-577-2738
Program Director: Bruce S. Morgan

## Advisory Committee

Charles D. Elder: Political Science
Allen C. Goodman: Economics
Donald Haase: Classical and Modern Languages and Literatures
Martha Ratliff: Linguistics

## International Studies Minor or Co-Major

The interdisciplinary program in international studies serves to broaden the educational horizons of undergraduates; it offers comajor and minor concentrations of study. This program draws upon a combination of subjects which provide students with a distinctive body of knowledge and perspectives essential to ensure their competence in an emerging global market. Students in all majors who add International Studies to their curriculum can expect to gain knowledge of world cultures, politics, economics, geography, and languages. With this enhanced competitive edge, students will be better able to master national and international job markets and to advance their future careers.

The core requirements of the International Studies Program offer foundational knowledge from five different disciplines, while the wide range of elective courses enables students to acquire a variety of intercultural skills or to develop specialized knowledge of a particular area or region of the world.
MINOR REQUIREMENTS: Students must fulfill the core requirements and take one elective course, for a minimum of eighteen credits; additional electives are allowed.

CO-MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: Students must fulfill the core requirements and elect a minimum of fifteen additional credits in elective courses, for a total of thirty-two credits. For information on elective courses for this program, contact Dr. Bruce Morgan (313-577-8072).

## Core Requirements

ANT 3100 -- Cultures of the World: Cr. 3-4
GPH 1100 -- (SS) World Regional Patterns: Cr. 4
HIS 1400 -- (HS) The World Since 1945: Cr. 3-4
LIN 2730 -- (ENG 2730) (FC) Languages of the World: Cr. 3
P S 2710 or P S 2810
-- Introduction to Comparative Politics: Cr. 4
-- World Politics: Cr. 4
Courses included in the International Studies Program may also count toward satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements and College of Liberal Arts and Sciences group requirements.

For more information about the Program, consult the Program Director, Dr. Bruce Morgan, 355 Manoogian Hall.

## Labor Studies

Office: 255 Walter P. Reuther Library; 313-577-5382
Director: Marick Masters, email: Marickm@wayne.edu Academic Services Officer:

Frank Koscielski, e-mail: ac2668@wayne.edu
Web: http://www.laborstudies.wayne.edu

## Labor Studies (B.A. Program)

The Labor Studies major prepares students for work with unions, businesses, nonprofits, and government in the areas of labor-management relations, employee relations, and human resource management. Graduates work with unions as field representatives, negotiators, and research analysts; in government as human resource management, employee relations, and labor-management relations specialists; and with employers as human resource managers and labor and employee relations specialists. Many graduates continue their studies in law school or graduate school. Students considering graduate study are encouraged to consult with the advisor regarding graduate school requirements.
Admission Requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.

## Required Core Courses (Twenty Credits) <br> ECO 5480 -- Economics of Work: Cr. 3 <br> HIS 5290 -- American Labor History: Cr. 4 <br> LBS 2500 -- Introduction to Labor Studies: Cr. 4 <br> LBS 4700 -- (WI) Senior Seminar: Cr. 3 <br> PSY 2100 -- Psychology of the Workplace: Cr. 3 <br> P S 6070 -- Labor and American Politics: Cr. 3

## Applied and Specialized Curriculum

Four courses (twelve credits) must be selected from the following list: ANT 3150 -- (FC) Anthropology of Business: Cr. 3
ECO 5400 -- Labor Economics: Cr. 4
ECO 5410 -- Economics of Race and Gender: Cr. 4
HIS 3360 -- Black Workers in American History: Cr. 4
HIS 5320 -- Black Labor History: Cr. 3
LBS 4500 -- Applied Labor Studies: (twelve credits may be elected as:)
-- Labor Relations: Cr. 3
-- Collective Bargaining: Cr. 3
-- Labor Law: Cr. 3
-- Labor, Politics and Public Policy: Cr. 3
MGT 5700 -- Human Resource Management: Cr. 3
MGT 5740 -- Collective Bargaining: Cr. 3
PSY 5710 -- Dispute Resolution: Cr. 3
PSY 6550 -- Training and Employee Development: Cr. 3

P S 3020 -- Political Parties and Elections: Cr. 4
P S 3030 -- Political Interest Groups: Cr. 4
P S 3040 -- The Legislative Process: Cr. 4
SOC 3300 -- (SS) Social Inequality: Cr. 4
SOC 4100 -- (SS) Social Psychology: Cr. 4
SOC 5700 -- Seminar in social Inequality: Cr. 3
Students are referred to the program director for information concerning courses, directed study, internships, career information, and graduate study.

## Labor Studies Courses (LBS)

The following courses, are offered for undergraduate credit. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548

## 2500 Introduction to Labor Studies. Cr. 4

Introduction to labor and employment relations: the essential nature, evolution and purpose of the twenty-first century workplace.
4500 Applied Labor Studies. Cr. 3 (Max. 12)
Practical training in various labor and employment relations specialties, such as collective bargaining or labor law. Consult coordinator on specific topic.

## 4700 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Prereq: consent of instructor. Research, reflection, discussion and analysis of labor relations practice.

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 3-6 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of coordinator. Supervised reading and research in labor and employment relations.


# Latino/a and Latin American Studies 

Office: 3326 Faculty Administration Building; 313-577-4378 Fax: 313-993-4073<br>Director: Jorge L. Chinea<br>Associate Director for Recruitment and Retention: Ethriam Cash Brammer<br>CBS Scholars Program Coordinator: Raquel Castañeda-López (e-mail: ba4863@wayne.edu)<br>College-to-Career Program Coordinator: Tamara Serrano Chandler (e-mail: tamaraserrano@wayne.edu)

## Teaching Faculty

Jorge L. Chinea, Josée Cuello, Nicole Trujillo-Pagán

## Affiliate Faculty

Jorgelina Corbatta

## Mission

The Center for Latino/a and Latin American Studies strives to promote equitable access to a quality university education to students interested in Latino/a and Latin American cultural studies, and to enhance diversity on the campus. The Center accomplishes its mission through a four-part program in: 1) student services; 2) research in the field of Latino/a and Latin American Studies; 3) internal University advocacy on Latino/a perspectives; and, 4) outreach to the Latino/a and larger off-campus communities. The research and teaching specializations of the faculty associated with the Center are Mexican history, Caribbean history, South American literature, United States Latino/a history and student learning strategies in higher education.

## Student Success Programs

Latino/a Studies' comprehensive student services are based on a leadership development and an academic self-empowerment model. The Center hosts three distinct comprehensive student success programs: the Summer Enrichment Program (SEP), funded by the Myron P. Leven Foundation; the Chicano-Boricua Studies (CBS) Scholars Program (a WSU learning community, which continues to bear the previous name of the Center in honor of its alumni as well as the many contribution of its former faculty and staff) and, the College to Career (C2C) Program, a second WSU learning community, which is designed to prepare students for graduate/professional degrees and future careers. Students in good-standing who are enrolled in these programs also benefit from direct financial support through the John Helfman Latino en Marcha (LEM) Grant fund in addition to other scholarships granted through the Center.

Admission: The requirements for admission to the CBS Scholars Program are competitive and include: submission of an official Wayne State Application for Undergraduate Admission; a personal interview; interest in learning about Latino/a history and culture; and demonstrated potential for academic and personal growth.

## Latino/a and Latin American Studies Co-Major Program

Completion of the Center's Co-Major Program leads to a co-major degree in the field of Latino/a and Latin American Studies. This multidisciplinary program of study is designed to strengthen the career preparation of students in all majors who plan to work in national and
international multicultural environments where knowledge about Latin America, the Caribbean, Latino/a Studies, and multicultural diversity would be a valuable asset. Completion of the co-major is noted on the student's transcript.

Admission: Students submit a Declaration of Major Form at the beginning of their junior year. (see page 323 )

Co-Major Requirements: Completion of fifteen credits in the following core courses and a minimum of eighteen credits from the list of elective courses. Appropriate courses may be substituted with the prior approval of the Center's Director.

## Required Core Courses (fifteen credits)

```
    LAS 2100 -- Chicano Literature and Culture: Cr. }
    LAS 2110 -- Puerto Rican Literature and Culture: Cr. }
    LAS 2410 -- (FC) History of Mexico: Cr. }
    LAS 2420-- (FC) History of Puerto Rico and Cuba: Cr. }
    LAS 2430-- History of Latino/as in the United States: Cr. }
    LAS 3610 -- Seminar in Latino/a Urban Problems: Cr. }
Elective Courses (eighteen credits)
    ANT 3110 -- Detroit Area Minorities: Cr. }
    ANT 3220 -- The Inca and their Ancestors: Cr. }
    ANT 3540 -- (FC) Cultures and Societies of Latin America: Cr. }
    ANT 5510 -- Precolumbian and Mesoamerican Civilizations: Cr. }
    HIS 3995 -- Special Topics in History: Latin America: Cr. 1-4
    P S 3735 -- Politics of Latin America: Cr. }
    SPA 4630 or SPA 4640
            -- Survey of Spanish American Literature I: Cr. }
            -- Survey of Spanish American Literature II: Cr. }
SPA 5560 -- Spanish American Cultures and Their Traditions: Cr. }
SPA 6600 -- Spanish American Colonial Literature: Cr. }
SPA 6620 -- The Spanish American Novel II: Cr. 3
SPA 6630 -- Spanish American Poetry: Cr. }
SPA 6670 -- Latin American Novel to 1900: Cr. }
```


## Latino/a and Latin American Studies Minor

The Center's minor in Latino/a and Latin American Studies was created for all WSU students wishing to pursue a formal course of studies in U.S. Latino/a and Latin American cultural studies. It requires six courses for a minimum of eighteen credits. Students desiring to minor in Latino/a and Latin American Studies students must complete:
A. Introductory LAS research course (3 credits):

LAS 1420 -- Introduction to Interdisciplinary Latino/a Studies: Cr. 3
B. Two LAS core courses (6 credits):

LAS 2100 -- Chicano Literature \& Culture (SPA 2400): Cr. 3
LAS 2110 -- Puerto Rican Literature \& Culture (SPA 2500): Cr. 3
LAS 2410 -- (FC) History of Mexico (HIS 2440): Cr. 3
LAS 2420 -- (FC) History of Puerto Rico \& Cuba: Cr. 3
LAS 2430 -- History of Latinos in the United States (HIS 2430): Cr. 3
LAS 3610 -- Seminar in Latino Urban Problems: Cr. 3
LAS 3800 -- (SPA 3800) Spanish for Heritage Learners: Cr. 3
C. The following LAS community-based research course:

LAS 3710 -- (SOC 3710) Learning About Your Community through Research: Cr. 4
D. A minimum of two courses (5-6 credits) from the following electives:
ANT 3110 -- Detroit Area Minorities: Arabs, Hispanics \& African Americans: Cr. 3-4
ANT 3220 -- The Inca and Their Ancestors: Cr. 3
ANT 3540 -- (FC) Cultures and Societies of Latinos in America: Cr. 3
ANT 5060 -- Urban Anthropology: Cr. 3
BEP 5000 -- Brazil Exchange Program: Cr. 1-15
HIS 3995 -- Special Topics in History: Latin America: Cr. 1-4
LAS 1910 -- (HIS 1910) Latin America from Independence to the Present: Cr. 3
LAS 3510 -- (ANT 5510) Mesoamerican Civilization: Cr. 3
LAS 3990 -- Directed Study: Cr. 1-3
LAS 5560 -- (SPA 5560) Spanish American Cultures \& Their Traditions: Cr. 3
LAS 5231 -- (HIS 5231) The Conquest in Latin America (HIS 7231): Cr. 3
LAS 5234 -- (HIS 5234) Race in Colonial Latin America: Cr. 3
LAS 5237 -- (HIS 5237) The Mexican Revolution (HIS 5237): Cr. 3
LAS 5239 -- (HIS 5239): Latin American Migration to the United States (HIS 7239): Cr. 3
P S 3735 -- Politics of Latin America: Cr. 4
P S 3795 -- Latin America in World Affairs: Cr. 4
SPA 3040 -- Commercial Spanish: Cr. 3
SPA 3050 -- Medical Spanish: Cr. 3
SPA 3100 -- Grammar Review and Composition: Cr. 3
SPA 3200 -- Conversation: Cr. 3
SPA 3300 -- Readings in Hispanic Literature and Culture: Cr. 3
SPA 4610 -- Survey of Spanish Literature I: Cr. 3
SPA 4620 -- Survey of Spanish Literature II: Cr. 3
SPA 4630 -- Survey of Spanish American Literature I: Cr. 3
SPA 4640 -- Survey of Spanish American Literature II: Cr. 3

## Latino/a and Latin American Studies Courses (LAS)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

Effective with the Fall 2013 term, all former CBS courses changed to LAS courses.

1410 Student Success Seminar. Cr. 2 (Max. 4)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to students in ChicanoBoricua Scholars program. Developing academic and leadership skills; self-empowerment.

1420 Introduction to Interdisciplinary Latino/a Studies Research. Cr. 3
Interdisciplinary introduction to the issues, concepts, and debates concerning the study of Latin Americans and Latino/as in the U.S. (W)

## 1910 (HIS 1910) Latin America from Independence to the Present. Cr. 3

Latin America from early nineteenth century to the 1980s.
2100 Chicanola Literature and Culture. (SPA 2400) Cr. 3
Examination of Chicano/a literature. Themes and figures in a social and historical context.

2110 Puerto Rican Literature and Culture. (SPA 2500) Cr. 3
Examination of Puerto Rican literature. Themes and figures in a social and historical context.

## 2410 (FC) History of Mexico. (HIS 2440) Cr. 3

Historical development of Mexico and the Mexican people from the Spanish conquest to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.

## 2420 (FC) History of Puerto Rico and Cuba. Cr. 3

Historical development of Puerto Rico and Cuba from the pre-Columbian period to the present. Interaction of political, social, economic and cultural influences.

2430 History of Latino/as in the United States. (HIS 2430) Cr. 3 Historical development of people of Hispanic descent in the United States from the early nineteenth century to the present. Cultural conflict, interaction of political, social, and economic forces.

3510 (ANT 5510) Mesoamerican Civilization. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Survey of the history and characteristics of culture in Mesoamerica prior to colonization, from the Maya and Olmec to the Aztec.

## 3610 (SS) Seminar in Latino/a Urban Problems. Cr. 3

Historical and current issues in economics, politics, and culture involving the multi-racial and multi-ethnic Latino/a population of the United States.

## 3710 Learning About Your Community Through Research.

 (SOC 3710) Cr. 4Prereq: consent of instructor. Blend of participatory, in-service, and classroom work to enhance undergraduate research skills by linking social science theories and concepts to hands-on community-based learning opportunities.

3800 (SPA 3800) Spanish for Heritage Learners. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 2025 or consent of instructor. Review of grammar and composition for Spanish heritage learners. Conducted entirely in Spanish.

## 3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3

Prereq: consent of instructor. Special topics are addressed by students and faculty.
(F,W)
5231 (HIS 5231) The Conquest in Latin America. (HIS 7231) Cr. 3
Varying perspectives on European conquests in Latin America.
5234 (HIS 5234) Race in Colonial Latin America. (HIS 7234) Cr. 3
Use of race to organize colonial society in Latin America.
5237 (HIS 5237) The Mexican Revolution. (HIS 7237) Cr. 3
Causes, dynamics, and effects of the Mexican Revolution of 19101940.

5239 (HIS 5239) Latin American Migration to the United States. (HIS 7239) Cr. 3
Causes, dynamics, and impact of Latin American migration to the United States.

5310 Special Topics in Latinola and Latin American Studies. Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of department. Selected, specialized and/or topical studies in Latino and Latin American studies. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
(F,W)
5560 (SPA 5560) Spanish American Cultures and their Traditions. Cr. 3
Prereq: SPA 4610 or SPA 4620 or consent of instructor. Panorama of Latin American civilization and culture from the pre-Colombian period to the present.

## Linguistics

Office: Room 10303, 5057 Woodward; 313-577-8642
e-mail: linguistics@wayne.edu
Director: Ljiljana Progovac
http://www.clas.wayne.edu/linguistics

## Participating Faculty

Jean Andruski, Associate Professor,
Communication Sciences and Disorders
Catherine Barrette, Associate Professor,
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures Ellen Barton, Professor, English
Eugenia Casielles-Suarez, Associate Professor,
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures
Stephen Chrisomalis, Assistant Professor, Anthropology
Walter Edwards, Professor, English
Mohamed El-Sharkawi, Assistant Professor,
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures
Lara Jones, Assistant Professor, Psychology
Haiyong Liu, Associate Professor,
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures
Felecia Lucht, Assistant Professor,
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures
T. Michael McKinsey, Professor, Philosophy

Geoffrey S. Nathan, Professor, English
Kate Paesani, Associate Professor,
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures
Ljiljana Progovac, Professor, English
Martha Ratliff, Professor, English
Aleya Rouchdy, Professor, Emerita
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures
Patricia Siple, Associate Professor, Psychology
Margaret E. Winters, Professor,
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures
Lee Wurm, Associate Professor, Psychology
Abderrahmane Zouhir, Assistant Professor,
Classical and Modern Languages, Literatures, and Cultures

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in Linguistics
MASTER OF ARTS in Linguistics

Linguistics is devoted to the scientific study of language structure and use. The Linguistics Program at Wayne State offers an interdisciplinary approach to this field, permitting students to explore a wide range of topics and issues in language research. The core courses are offered on a regular basis. The program offers electives in the following areas: (a) linguistics and a language, (b) language structure, (c) language variation and change, (d) language acquisition and processing, and (e) sociolinguistics and discourse/pragmatics.

Training in linguistics prepares students for advanced work in linguistic research, as well as for employment in teaching English and foreign languages; computer systems (especially natural language processing); broadcasting, mass media and journalism; publishing and editing; translation; international business; intercultural communication and negotiation; law; and generally any profession requiring the precise use or analysis of speech or writing.
The Linguistics Program is administered by a director and an advisory committee of participating faculty who regularly teach courses for the program.

## Linguistics (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements for this program are satisfied by the requirements for general undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322. Course selections are to be planned in consultation with the linguistics program advisor. Students must complete a minimum of thirty credits in course work to satisfy the major requirements as outlined below.

## REQUIRED COURSES

The linguistics major requirements consist of: 1) three required general courses; 2) one required language usage course involving either the analysis of speech data acquired in fieldwork or theories that address language practice; and 3) a set of electives. Also, in the senior year, majors must register for and complete LIN 5993, Writing Intensive Requirement ( 0 credits). This course is to be taken in conjunction with another course, as explained under Linguistics Courses. In the final semester of study, assessment of knowledge in the major is determined by review of a student portfolio and by an exit interview conducted by members of the faculty. Both the portfolio and the interview must be deemed acceptable before the Program will certify completion of all major requirements.
Three Required General Linguistics Courses:
LIN 5290 -- Phonology: Cr. 3
LIN 5300 -- Syntax: Cr. 3
LIN 5700 -- Introduction to Linguistic Theory: Cr. 3
Required Language Usage Course (one of the following):
LIN 3310 -- Language and Culture: Cr. 3
LIN 5210 -- Arabic Sociolinguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 5320 -- Language and Societies: Cr 3
LIN 5760 -- American Dialects: Cr. 3
LIN 5770 -- Sociolinguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 6710 -- Psycholinguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Field Methods: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Pidgins and Creoles: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Pragmatics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Language Variation: Cr. 3

## ELECTIVE COURSES (18 credits)

The remaining courses to complete the required thirty credits are electives chosen from the following categories and in consultation with the advisor.

## a) Linguistics and a Language

The student may complete up to nine credits in advanced language skills or in the linguistics of a chosen language, as part of their electives. Courses must be selected in consultation with the advisor.

## b) Language Structure

LIN 1850 or LIN 1860
-- Introductory Symbolic Logic: Cr. 3
-- Honors Symbolic Logic: Cr. 3
LIN 2730 -- (FC) Languages of the World: Cr. 3
LIN 3080 -- Cognitive Psychology: Cr. 3
LIN 5050 -- Advanced Symbolic Logic: Cr. 4
LIN 5200 -- Modal Logic: Cr. 4
LIN 5220 -- Introduction to Chinese Linguistics: Cr. 3

LIN 5230 -- Structure of Arabic: Cr. 3
LIN 5240 -- Grammar of Chinese: Cr. 3
LIN 5570 -- Philosophy of Language: Cr. 4
LIN 5730 -- English Grammar: Cr. 3
LIN 6710 -- Psycholinguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Morphology: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Semantics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Field Methods: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Typology: Cr. 3
FRE 6400 -- Introduction to French Linguistics: Cr. 3
SPA 6400 - Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics: Cr. 3
c) Language Variation and Change

LIN 2730 -- (FC) Languages of the World: Cr. 3
LIN 3310 -- Language and Culture: Cr. 3
LIN 5100 -- Languages of Asia: Cr. 3
LIN 5220 -- Introduction to Chinese Linguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 5320 -- Language and Societies: Cr. 3
LIN 5760 -- American Dialects: Cr. 3
LIN 5770 -- Sociolinguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Historical Linguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: History of English: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Typology: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Language Variation: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Morphology: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Field Methods: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Pidgins and Creoles: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Language and Evolution: Cr. 3
CLA 1230 -- Word Origins: English Words from Greek and Latin. Cr. 3-4
ITA 6400 -- History of the Italian Language: Cr. 3
FRE 5500/7500 History of the French Language: Cr. 3

## d) Language Acquisition and Processing

LIN 3080 -- Cognitive Psychology: Cr. 3
LIN 3310 -- Language and Culture: Cr. 3
LIN 5080 -- Phonetics: Cr. 3
LIN 5360 -- Normal Language Acquisition and Usage: Cr. 3
LIN 5750 -- Theories of Second Language Acquisition: Cr. 3
LIN 5760 -- American Dialects: Cr. 3
LIN 6710 -- Psycholinguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Language and Evolution: Cr. 3
FRE 5200 -- French Phonetics and Pronunciation: Cr. 3
PSY 3010 -- Statistical Methods in Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 3090 -- Cognitive Psychology Laboratory: Cr. 2
PSY 3120 -- Brain and Behavior: Cr. 3
SLP 5300 -- Intro. to Speech-Language Pathology: Cr. 3
e) Sociolinguistics and Discourse/Pragmatics

LIN 2730 -- (FC) Languages of the World: Cr. 3
LIN 3310 -- Language and Culture: Cr. 3
LIN 5210 -- Arabic Sociolinguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 5320 -- Language and Societies: Cr. 3
LIN 5730 -- English Grammar: Cr. 3
LIN 5760 -- American Dialects: Cr. 3
LIN 5770 -- Sociolinguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Pragmatics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Language Variation: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Language and Gender: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Historical Linguistics: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Pidgins and Creoles: Cr. 3
LIN 6720 -- Topics in Language: Language and Evolution: Cr. 3
ANT 5210 -- Anthropological Methods: Cr. 4
PSY 3010 -- Statistical Methods in Psychology: Cr. 4

## Linguistics Minor

A minor consists of four required courses and six additional credits in the Linguistics program. The required courses are LIN 5290, LIN 5300, LIN 5700, and one language usage course, as specified under required courses for the Bachelor of Arts, above. Programs should be planned in consultation with an advisor.

## 'AGRADE' Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: The Linguistics Program invites academically superior majors to petition for admission to the 'AGRADE' Program. 'AGRADE' procedures enable qualified seniors to enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs in Linguistics and to apply a maximum of fifteen credits toward both a bachelor's and a master's degree. Students admitted to the 'AGRADE' Program may be able to complete both degrees in five years of full-time study.
An 'AGRADE' applicant should petition for admission to the Student advisor for the Linguistics Program. Applications will be accepted no earlier than the semester in which ninety credits are completed. Applicants must have an overall grade point average at the cum laude level (approximately 3.4) and not less than a 3.6 g.p.a. in the major courses already completed. If a student's petition is accepted, a designated faculty advisor will develop a graduate Plan of Work, specifying the 'AGRADE' courses to be included in subsequent semesters.
For more details about the 'AGRADE' Program, contact the Linguistics Program office: 313-577-8642; or by e-mail at: linguistics@wayne.edu

## Linguistics Courses (LIN)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

1850 (PHI 1850) Introductory Symbolic Logic. Cr. 3
The logic of propositions; the general logic of predicates and relations.
1860 (PHI 1860) Honors Symbolic Logic. Cr. 3
Open only to Honors students. See LIN 1850.
2720 (ENG 2720) (PL) Basic Concepts in Linguistics. Cr. 3
Analysis of the structure and use of language, focusing on English, from the standpoint of current linguistic practice. Topics include: phonetics and sound structure, word structure, syntax, semantics, language origin and history, dialects, language learning and animal communication, and language in social interaction.
2730 (ENG 2730) (FC) Languages of the World. Cr. 3
Survey of structure of major language families of the world, western and non-western; interrelationships of language and culture; universals and variations of universals in language and culture.

2750 (SLP 2750) African American English. Cr. 3
Structure, content, use, and history of African American English (also known as Ebonics) from its origins to the present.
3080 (PSY 3080) Cognitive Psychology: Fundamental Processes. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or Linguistic Major. Fundamental theories, concepts, and empirical findings in study of human cognition. Topics
include: thinking, problem solving, language comprehension and production, memory and attention.
3310 (ANT 3310) Language and Culture. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or LIN 2720 or consent of instructor. Interconnections of language and culture in distant and local communities, in contexts where languages are declining or developing anew, and in life cycle and ordinary contexts of daily life. Students explore their own language and cultural backgrounds and those to which they are drawn.
3700 (ENG 3700) Structure of English. Cr. 3
Survey of the major structural features of Standard English at the levels of sounds, words, and sentences, using concepts and methods from the field of linguistics. Special attention to relation of spoken to written English.
5050 (PHI 5050) Advanced Symbolic Logic. Cr. 4
Prereq: junior, senior, or graduate standing. Formal, extensive treatment of first-order predicate logic with emphasis on the notions of a formal logical language and truth in a model; the logic of identity; definite descriptions; brief introductions to set theory and the metatheory of propositional and first-order logic; some additional advanced topics to be selected by the instructor.
5080 (SLP 5080) Phonetics. Cr. 3
Multisensory study of sounds in the English language, emphasizing acoustic, physiologic, kinesiologic approaches. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
5100 (CHI 5220) Languages of Asia. (JPN 5220) Cr. 3
Introduction to major language families in Asia; grammar, sounds, language contacts.
5200 (PHI 5200) Modal Logic. Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 1850 or PHI 1860 or consent of instructor. The logic of necessity, possibility, and other modal notions as they occur in epistemic and deontic contexts.

5210 (ARB 5210) Arabic Sociolinguistics. (N E 5210) Cr. 3
No knowledge of Arabic required. Arabic dialectology; Arabic as a minority language in contact. Theories and techniques developed outside Arabic, and their applicability to Arabic situations.
5220 (CHI 5210) Introduction to Chinese Linguistics. Cr. 3
No knowledge of Chinese required. Basic elements of Chinese linguistics: sounds, grammar, dialects, language changes.
5230 (ARB 5230) Structure of Arabic. (N E 5230) Cr. 3
No knowledge of Arabic required. Survey of historical constitution and theoretical structure of Arabic.
5240 (CHI 5230) Grammar of Chinese. Cr. 3
No knowledge of Chinese required. Basic elements of Chinese grammar; includes question formation, negation, time references, etc. (B)
5290 (ENG 5710) Phonology. Cr. 3
Prereq: LIN 5700. The sound systems of a variety of human languages compared and contrasted in an introduction to the diversity and similarities in human sound systems. Theories of the nature of sound systems and methods of analysis in phonology and morphophonology will be presented.
5300 (ENG 5740) Syntax. Cr. 3
Prereq: LIN 5700. The theory of grammatical systems examined through analysis of sentence formation in a variety of human languages. Diversity and universals in grammar and theories of syntax. (Y)

## 5320 (ANT 5320) Language and Societies. Cr. 3

Contemporary linguistic anthropologists see language as a form of social action. How this understanding of language in society has
evolved: classic works in linguistic anthropology and contemporary studies. Research in language in society.
5360 (SLP 5320) Normal Language Acquisition and Usage. Cr. 3
Language development in children and the associated areas of emotional and motor development; language stimulation techniques and programs.
(F,S)

## 5570 (PHI 5570) Philosophy of Language. Cr. 4

Prereq: PHI 1850 or PHI 1860 or any philosophy course from the Philosophical Problems group or graduate student in linguistics or consent of instructor. Intensive investigation and discussion of philosophical problems concerning meaning, truth, and the nature of language.
(B)

5700 (ENG 5700) Introduction to Linguistic Theory. Cr. 3
Introduction to the scientific study of language and methodologies of linguistic analysis: phonetics and phonology, morphology, syntax and semantics. Introduction to selected disciplinary and interdisciplinary topics: sociolinguistics, pragmatics, typology and universals, communication systems, psycholinguistics, historical linguistics, anthropological linguistics.

## 5720 (ENG 5720) Linguistics and Education. Cr. 3

Introduction to linguistics with emphasis on applications to education.
(Y)

5730 (ENG 5730) English Grammar. Cr. 3
Comprehensive analysis of English sentence structure and parts of speech using the terminology and descriptive approach of traditional grammar.
5750 (ENG 5750) Theories of Second Language Acquisition. (LGL 5750) Cr. 3
The complex processes involved in learning a foreign/second language, including the nature of inter language and the individual and collective factors influencing learner success and the effectiveness of instruction.
(Y)

5760 (ENG 5760) American Dialects. Cr. 3
Survey of chief social and geographic dialects of American English and introduction to theory of language variation.

## 5770 (ENG 5770) Sociolinguistics. Cr. 3

Identification of sociolinguistic principles used by English speakers and writers in choosing among the different English codes, styles, registers and social dialects in American and other communities. (B)
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Linguistics. Cr. 0
Prereq: junior standing and satisfactory completion of the General Education IC requirement. The students should register for 5993 to be taken in conjunction with LIN 5210, 5320, 5750, 5760, 5770, 6720 , or any linguistics course at the 5000 -level or above that requires a term paper. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a corequisite course; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Intensive training in literature search, linguistic analysis, and the preparation of scholarly written work.
6700 (ARB 6700) History of Arabic. (LIN 6700) Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of instructor. History of the evolution of Arabic. Data from phonetics/phonology and morpho-syntax will form the basis of study.

6710 (PSY 6710) Psycholinguistics. Cr. 3
Prereq: graduate standing or undergraduates with a strong psychology or linguistics background. Theory and research in various topics in psycholinguistics, including language development, speech perception and production, and language comprehension.

## 6720 (ENG 6720) Topics in Language. Cr. 3 (Max. 12)

Topics such as: morphology, semantics, pragmatics, historical linguistics, history of English, language and gender, language and variation; language and evolution; to be announced in Schedule of Classes.


## Mathematics

Office: 1150 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-2479
Chairperson: Daniel Frohardt
Associate Chairperson: Robert Bruner
Academic Services Officer: Mary Klamo
Web: http://www.math.wayne.edu

## Professors

Gregory F. Bachelis (Emeritus), Robert D. Berman, Lawrence J. Brenton, Robert R. Bruner, Pao-Liu Chow, William S. Cohn, Daniel S. Drucker, Daniel E. Frohardt, David H. Gluck, David Handel (Emeritus), Lowell J. Hansen, Chorng-Shi Houh (Emeritus), John M. Irwin (Emeritus), Steven M. Kahn, Rafail Z. Khasminskii, John Klein, Alexander Korostelev, Tachen Liang, Guozhen Lu, Leonid Makar-Limanov, Peter Malcolmson, Jose-Luis Menaldi, Boris Mordukhovich, D. Clarence Morrow (Emeritus), Togo Nishiura (Emeritus), Frank Okoh, Jingyal Pak (Emeritus), Choon-Jai Rhee, Claude L. Schochet, Bertram M. Schreiber, Tze-Chien Sun, Ualbai Umirbaev, Gang George Yin, Zhimin Zhang

## Associate Professors

John C. Breckenridge, Po Hu, Daniel Isaksen, Catherine Lebiedzik, PeiYong Wang, Sheng Zhang

## Assistant Professors

Fatih Celiker, Andre Furtado, Tao Mei, Jing Shi, Kazuhiko Shinki

## Lecturers

Leonard Boehm, Patricia Bonesteel, Christopher Nazelli, Sandra Robinson, Shereen Schultz, Donald Sherry

## Adjunct Associate Professor

Lance K. Heilbrun
Research Adjunct Professor
Vladimir Chernyak

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in mathematics

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with a major in mathematics
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in mathematics
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in mathematical statistics
MASTER OF ARTS in Applied Mathematics
MASTER OF ARTS in Teaching College Mathematics
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in mathematics and concentrations in pure mathematics, applied mathematics and mathematical statistics
The courses offered by the Department of Mathematics serve several purposes; they supply the mathematical preparation necessary for students specializing in the physical, life or social sciences, in business administration, in engineering, and in education; they provide a route by which students may achieve a level of competence to do research in any of several special mathematical areas; they allow students to prepare themselves for work as mathematicians and statisticians in industry and government; and they give an opportunity to all inquisitive students to learn something about modern mathematical ideas. Consult the department website for current information: http://www.math.wayne.edu

## Placement Exam, Mathematics

All students, including transfer and guest students, who plan to take MAT 0995, 1000, 1050, 1110, 1120, 1500, 1800, or 2010 as their first mathematics course at Wayne State, must take the Mathematics Placement Exam. Results of the examination are used in conjunction with other measures, such as ACT scores, to determine into which course the student is placed.

All students take the same exam, although there is one part that is required only of those students seeking placement into MAT 2010. Passing at the first level allows entry into MAT 0995, 1000, or 1050. Passing at the second level allows entry into MAT 1110, 1120, 1500, or 1800. Passing at the third level allows entry into MAT 2010.
Mathematics 0995 and 1050: Students qualify by having achieved one of the following within the previous year: a) satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Exam, b) successful completion of MAT 0993 taken at WSU, or c) a validated ACT Math score of 21 or higher. For placement at this level, students should have a command of numerical and beginning algebra concepts and techniques corresponding approximately to one year of high school algebra.
Mathematics 1000: Students qualify by having achieved one of the following within the previous year: a) satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Exam, b) successful completion of MAT 0993 taken at WSU, or c) a validated ACT Math score of 21 or higher. For placement at this level, students should have a command of numerical and beginning algebra concepts and techniques corresponding approximately to one year of high school algebra.

Mathematics 1110 and 1500: Students qualify by having achieved one of the following within the previous year: a) satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Exam, b) a grade of at least 'C-minus' in MAT 1050 taken at WSU, c) successful completion of MAT 0995 taken at WSU, or d) a validated ACT Math score of 26 or higher. For placement at this level, students should have a command of algebra and basic geometry, corresponding approximately to three years of college-preparatory mathematics.

Mathematics 1120: Students qualify by having achieved one of the following within the previous year: a) a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Examination, b) a grade of at least 'C-minus' in MAT 1110 taken at W.S.U., or c) a validated ACT Math score of 26 or higher.

Mathematics 1800: Students qualify by having achieved one of the following within the previous year: a) satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Examination, b) a grade of at least 'C-minus' in MAT 1050 taken at W.S.U., or c) a validated ACT Math score of 26 or higher. For placement at this level, students should have a command of algebra and basic geometry, corresponding approximately to three years of college-preparatory mathematics.
Mathematics 2010: Students qualify by having achieved one of the following within the previous year: a) a satisfactory score on the Mathematics Placement Exam; b) a grade of at least 'C-minus' in MAT 1800, or c) a validated ACT Math score of 29 or higher. For placement at this level, students should have a command of algebra, geometry, trigonometry, and elementary functions corresponding approximately to four years of college-preparatory mathematics.
Examination Periods: The Mathematics Placement Exam is administered prior to the beginning of each semester. No placement exams will be given for the current semester after the start of classes. A student may take the Examination only once during an examination period. Consult the Testing and Evaluation Office, 698 Student Center (313-577-3400), for details.
Time Limitation: Scores on the Mathematics Placement Exam will be honored for only three semesters: the semester immediately following the testing period and the subsequent two semesters. For the purpose of counting, there are three semesters: Fall, Winter, and Spring/Summer.

Studying for the Exam: Students should review thoroughly before taking the exam. Review materials are available at: http:// www.math.wayne.edu/courses.html

## Mathematics (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements for the College are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58. Undergraduates will be accepted as mathematics majors only after an interview with a Departmental advisor. After a student's acceptance as a major, a student should consult a Departmental advisor at least once a year to verify progress.

## Degree Requirements

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Transfer students majoring in mathematics should note two special requirements of the Department of Mathematics. A minimum of 15 credits above the 5000 level must be taken at Wayne State University, and transfer credits for courses that count toward the Department's requirements must carry a grade of ' $C$ ' or better.

Bachelor of Arts: The candidate must complete one of options A, B, C, D, or E as described below.
Bachelor of Science: The candidate must complete:

1. Option A (see below) or one of Options B, C, D, or E plus MAT 5600. (A candidate for the B. S. degree in another Department who wishes to include mathematics as a second major may complete Option B, C, D, or E without the addition of MAT 5600.) All majors must take MAT 5420 and MAT 5993 (or, if appropriate, MAT 6170 and MAT 5993) concurrently.
2. PHY 2170/2171 and 2180/2181.
3. CSC 1100.
4. One course elected from the following: BIO 1510, CHM 1220/ 1230, GEL 1010, NFS 3230, and PSY 1010.
The Department recommends that the Group Requirement in Foreign Language be satisfied by the election of French, German, or Russian.

Grade Point Average: For majors, the cumulative grade point average in mathematics (MAT) courses required for completion of a major option must be at least 2.0 (' A ' = 4.0).

## Curricular Alternatives

## Combined Curriculum for Secondary Teaching (CCST) (Option C, below)

Under the Combined Curriculum (see page 327), it is possible to earn a bachelor's degree in mathematics concurrent with a secondary teaching certificate. Students in CCST may satisfy the mathematics part of their degree requirements by any of the degree options specified below, though Option C is specifically designed and recommended for future teachers. It is recommended but not required that CCST students who do not choose Option C take MAT 2860, 5000, and 6140.

## Computer Science Concentration (Option D, below)

Mathematics and computer science are so closely related that a great many students who major in mathematics pursue careers or graduate study in computer science. A mathematics degree, being
more than just welcome in the field, is highly regarded. For students who would like to complete a double major in mathematics and computer science or a major in mathematics with a minor in computer science, the Department offers a specially designed program described under Option D. Under this option, students can take certain courses that satisfy both mathematics and computer science requirements simultaneously. Specifically, MAT 5100 can be used as a computer science elective and one of CSC 5860, 5870, 6500, 6620 , or 6991 (depending on the topic) can be used as a mathematics elective.

## Actuarial Science Concentration (Option E, below)

Students embarking on a career as an actuary will be expected to pass certain exams administered by that profession. Option E provides the course work covered by the first few of these exams: Calculus, Linear Algebra, Probability and Statistics, Numerical Analysis and Operations Research. The Department also offers MAT 3310, a problem-solving review course in probability and statistics that is designed to help prepare students for the actuarial science examinations.

## Option A: Prospective Graduate Study

This option is recommended for students who plan to pursue graduate study in mathematics.

MAT 2010 -- Calculus I. Cr. 4
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II. Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III. Cr. 4
MAT 2250 -- Elementary Linear Algebra. Cr. 3
MAT 2350 -- Elementary Differential Equations. Cr. 3
MAT 5070 -- Elementary Analysis. Cr. 4
MAT 5420 with MAT 5993
-- Algebra I: Cr. 4
-- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Mathematics: Cr. 0
MAT 5600 -- Introduction to Analysis I. Cr. 4
MAT 5700 -- Introduction to Probability Theory. Cr. 4
MAT 5430 or MAT 5610
-- Algebra II: Cr. 4
-- Introduction to Analysis II: Cr. 3
One additional MAT course from the following:
MAT 5230 -- Complex Variables and Applications: Cr .4
MAT 5430 -- Algebra II: Cr. 4
MAT 5520 -- Introduction to Topology: Cr. 3
MAT 5530 -- Elementary Differential Geometry \& Its Applications: Cr. 3
MAT 5610 -- Introduction to Analysis II: Cr. 3
MAT 5800 -- Introduction to Mathematical Statistics: Cr. 4
Plus one additional course from (a) OR (b), below:
(a) any Mathematics course numbered above 5000 (excluding MAT 5005, 5120, $5130,5180,5190,6130,6150,6170,6180$, and 6200).
(b) One CSC course (depending on the topic) from the following:

CSC 6500 -- Theories of Languages and Automata: Cr. 3
CSC 6620 -- Matrix Computation I: Cr. 4
CSC 6991 -- Topics in Computer Science: Cr. 1-4 (Max. 9)

## Option B: General Mathematics

This option is for students interested in a broad range of topics.
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
MAT 2250 -- Elementary Linear Algebra. Cr. 3
MAT 5070 -- Elementary Analysis: Cr. 4
MAT 5420 with MAT 5993
-- Algebra I: Cr. 4
-- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Mathematics: Cr. 0

MAT 5700 -- Introduction to Probability Theory: Cr. 4
MAT 5600 -- Introduction to Analysis I: Cr. 4
(Required for the B.S. Degree, NOT required for the B.A. degree.)
Three additional Mathematics courses numbered above 5000 (excluding MAT $5005,5120,5130,5180,5190,6130,6150,6170,6180$, and 6200 ). Only one (at most) of the courses may be selected from MAT 5890 or MAT 5990 .
OR
Two such courses, plus one course elected from the following (depending on the topic):
CSC 6500 -- Theories of Languages and Automata: Cr. 3
CSC 6580 -- Design and Analysis of Algorithms: Cr. 3
CSC 6620 -- Matrix Computation I: Cr. 4
CSC 6991 -- Topics in Computer Science: Cr. 1-4 (Max. 9)

## Option C: Secondary Teaching

This option is recommended for students in the Combined Curriculum for Secondary Teaching.
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
MAT 2210 -- (MAT 6150) Probability and Statistics for Teachers: Cr. 4
MAT 2250 -- Elementary Linear Algebra. Cr. 3
MAT 2860 -- (MAT 6130) Discrete Mathematics: Cr. 3
MAT 5000 -- Fundamental Concepts of Mathematics and Proof Writing: Cr. 3
MAT 5070 -- Elementary Analysis: Cr. 4
MAT 5600 -- Introduction to Analysis I: Cr. 4
(Required for the B.S. Degree, NOT required for the B.A. degree.)
MAT 6140 -- Geometry: An Axiomatic Approach: Cr. 3
MAT 6170 or MAT 5420 (as coreq to MAT 5993)
-- Algebra Ring Theory: Exploration, Conjecture \& Proof: Cr. 4
-- Algebra I: Cr. 4
MAT 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Math: Cr. 0
MAT 6200 -- Teaching Arithmetic, Algebra \& Functions from an Advanced Perspective (MAE 6200): Cr. 3
One additional MAT course from the following
MAT 5400 -- Elementary Theory of Numbers: Cr. 3
MAT 5520 -- Introduction to Topology: Cr. 3
MAT 5600 -- Introduction to Analysis I: Cr. 4
MAT 6180 -- Algebra: Group Theory: Explorarion, Conjecture \& Proof: Cr. 3

## Option D: Computer Science

This option is available only to students who complete a second major or a minor in computer science. Students should consult the Computer Science Department for their major and minor requirements.

MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
MAT 2210 -- (MAT 6150) Probability and Statistics for Teachers: Cr. 4
MAT 2250 -- Elementary Linear Algebra. Cr. 3
MAT 2860 -- (MAT 6130) Discrete Mathematics: Cr. 3
MAT 5070 -- Elementary Analysis: Cr. 4
MAT 5100 -- Numerical Methods I (SCP 7200): Cr. 3
MAT 5420 coreq with MAT 5993
-- Algebra I: Cr. 4
-- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Mathematics: Cr. 0
MAT 5600 -- Introduction to Analysis I: Cr. 4
(Required for the B. S. degree for students completing a minor in computer science. It is not required for students completing a double major in mathematics and computer science, nor is it required for the B. A. degree.)

Plus two additional Mathematics courses numbered above 5000 (excluding MAT $5005,5120,5130,5180,5190,6130,6150,6170,6180$, and 6200 ). Only one (at most) of the courses may be selected from MAT 5890 or MAT 5990 .

OR
One such course from the above, plus one course elected from the following (depending on the topic):
CSC 5860 -- Introduction to Pattern Recognition \& Document Analysis: Cr. 3
CSC 5870 -- Computer Graphics I: Cr. 3
CSC 6500 -- Theories of Languages and Automata: Cr. 3
CSC 6620 -- Matrix Computation I: Cr. 4
CSC 6991 -- Topics in Computer Science: Cr. 1-4 (Max. 9)
NOTE: The Computer Science Department accepts MAT 5100 as a computer science elective.

## Option E: Actuarial Science

This Option is for students interested in a career as an actuary.
MAT 2010 -- Calculus I. Cr. 4
MAT 2020 -- Calculus II. Cr. 4
MAT 2030 -- Calculus III. Cr. 4
MAT 2250 -- Elementary Linear Algebra. Cr. 3
MAT 5070 -- Elementary Analysis: Cr. 4
MAT 5100 -- Numerical Methods I (SCP 7200): Cr. 3
MAT 5420 coreq with MAT 5993
-- Algebra I: Cr. 4
-- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Mathematics: Cr. 0
MAT 5600 -- Introduction to Analysis I: Cr. 4
(Required for the B.S. Degree, NOT required for the B.A. degree.)
MAT 5700 -- Introduction to Probability Theory. Cr. 4
MAT 5770 -- Mathematical Models in Operations Research. Cr. 3
MAT 5800 -- Introduction to Mathematical Statistics. Cr. 4
MAT 2350 or one additional mathematics course numbered above 5000, excluding MAT $5005,5120,5130,5180,5190,6130,6150,6170,6180$, and 6200 ; or one computer science (CSC) course numbered above 5100 .

## Mathematics Honors Program

In order to graduate with honors in mathematics, students must satisfy the following criteria:

1. Completion of the requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree.
2. An overall grade point average of 3.3 or above at graduation.
3. Completion of at least fifteen credits in honors-designated course work at the level of MAT 2020 or above, including at least one 4000level Honors College seminar. For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, including the required $4000-l e v e l$ Honors seminar, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/classes.php .
4. Completion of a Senior Task, for which a student registers under MAT 4990, Directed Study: Honors Program. These MAT 4990 honors credits count toward the fifteen-credit requirement.
Honors Sections in the Basic Sequence: Honors sections in MAT 2010 and 2030 are taught in the fall semester and in MAT 2020 are taught in the winter semester. A 3.0 or higher grade point average in Basic Sequence courses already taken is required for admittance. (See also 'Emerging Scholars Program,' below.)

## Emerging Scholars Program

The Emerging Scholars Program is a special honors program at the levels of MAT 1800, 2010, and 2020, that features collaborative learning through a challenging problem-solving workshop attached to the regular class. Each ESP calculus course (MAT 2010 and 2020) carries four honors credits, though MAT 1800 does not offer honors credits. The program seeks dedicated, hard-working students who
want to excel in mathematics. Students who place into the level below MAT 1800 are encouraged to enroll in MAT 1050 PREP as preparation for the Program. Contact the Department for further information.

## ‘AGRADE' Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

The Department of Mathematics participates in the College 'AGRADE' (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment) Program, in which qualified students can obtain a master's degree within one year of receiving the bachelor's degree. For more details about the 'AGRADE' Program, contact the Director of the College's Honors Program (313-577-3030), one of the graduate mathematics advisors, or the Graduate Office of the College (313-577-2960).

## Mathematics Minor

The requirements for a Minor in Mathematics consist of MAT 2010, 2020, 2030, 2250, and either a) three mathematics courses numbered above 5000 , or b) MAT 2150 or 2350 or 2210 or 2860 or 5000 ; and two mathematics courses numbered above 5000. If MAT 2210 is elected, MAT 5700 may not be used to meet the requirement. In both (a) and (b), the courses MAT 5005, 5120, 5130, 5180, and 5190 do not satisfy mathematics minor requirements. A cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher must be maintained in these courses. A student who is considering a minor should consult a Departmental advisor. Transfer courses counted toward a minor must carry a grade of 'C' or better.

## Scholarships and Awards

Department of Mathematics Outstanding Undergraduate Award: A monetary award open to graduating seniors majoring in mathematics.
Department of Mathematics Undergraduate Scholarship: Scholarships are available to entering freshmen and current undergraduates who are either majoring in mathematics or planning to major in mathematics, or who have successfully participated in the Department's Honors Program or Emerging Scholars Program.
Wayne State University Math Corps Scholarship: Scholarships are available to entering freshman and current undergraduates who were members of the WSU Math Corps in middle school or high school.

## Non-Majors, Advanced Courses for

Because of the fundamental role that mathematics plays in all types of scientific and technical endeavor, the advanced course offerings of the Mathematics Department must serve a group considerably larger than those preparing for a career in mathematics exclusively.
Economics, Business Administration and Computer Science: The following basic subjects are recommended to master's degree candidates as preparation for work in their profession; they also provide a solid background for students who intend to pursue doctoral studies after completion of the master's program:
Numerical Methods:
MAT 5100 -- Numerical Methods I: Cr. 3
MAT 5110 -- Numerical Methods II: Cr. 3
Algebra:
MAT 5420 -- Algebra I: Cr. 4
Operations Research:
MAT 5770 -- Mathematical Methods in Operations Research: Cr. 3
Probability Theory:
MAT 5700 -- Introduction to Probability Theory. Cr. 4

Statistical Methods, Applied Time Series \& Design of Experiments:
MAT 5800 -- Intro. to Mathematical Statistics: Cr. 4
MAT 5830 -- Applied Time Series: Cr. 3

## Engineering and Physical Applications

The Mathematics Department has several sequences in applied mathematics that provide experienced engineers and scientists from industry and government the means to acquire and maintain the technical competence needed to work at the frontiers of their fields (for additional courses to those listed below, see the Graduate Bulletin):

Numerical Methods:
MAT 5100 -- Numerical Methods I: Cr. 3
MAT 5110 -- Numerical Methods II: Cr. 3
Applied Analysis:
MAT 5220 -- Partial Differential Equations: Cr. 4
MAT 5230 -- Complex Variables and Applications: Cr. 4
Probability Theory and Random Processes:
MAT 5700 -- Introduction to Probability Theory. Cr. 4
Graph Theory and Combinatorial Mathematics:
MAT 6400 -- Graph Theory: Cr. 4
MAT 6410 -- Combinatorics: Cr. 4
Differential Geometry:
MAT 5530 -- Elementary Differential Geometry \& Its Applications: Cr. 3
Students who feel that they eventually would like to pursue mathematical studies beyond the level of the above sequences should make every effort to take the mathematics sequences that begin with MAT 5600, and 5420, respectively, and MAT 6600. These courses will help them to understand and work with abstract concepts in advanced courses.

## Statistics

Students requiring only an introduction to basic statistics are referred to Statistics (STA) 1020 or MAT 2210. Those whose work demands a good foundation in mathematical statistics are referred to MAT 5700 and 5800. MAT 5830 is useful for students interested in applied statistics.

In addition to the interdepartmental course listed in the Courses of Instruction section below, specialized courses in statistics are offered by individual departments:
ECO 5100 -- Introductory Statistics and Econometrics: Cr. 4
ECO 6100 -- Introduction to Econometrics: Cr. 4
MAT 2210 -- Probability and Statistics for Teachers: Cr. 4
MAT 5700 -- Introduction to Probability Theory: Cr. 4
MAT 6830 -- Design of Experiments: Cr. 3
PSY 3010 -- Statistical Methods in Psychology: Cr. 4
For descriptions of these courses and others, see the respective departmental sections of this bulletin.

## Mathematics Courses (MAT)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: A minimum grade of ' C -minus' is required in every prerequisite course.

## Courses Open Only to Undergraduates

## 0900 Essentials of Mathematics. Cr. 3

Open only to students intending to elect MAT 1000 (MC); not open to students intending to elect any other mathematics course. Open only to students in the Rising Scholars Program, except the section for Non-Traditional Students. Prereq: consent of Mathematics Department. Not for degree credit. Offered for A, B, C, and U (no credit) grades only. Preparation for Rising Scholars Program students planning to elect MAT 1000 (MC). Lectures and workshops (learning and solving with students working in groups). Review of arithmetic, integers, fractions, decimals, percents, ratios. Algebra: solving equations and inequalities, algebraic expressions, graphing, and problem solving.

## 0993 Beginning Algebra. Cr. 3

No degree credit. Option 1: Offered only as computer-based instruction. If Main Campus section is elected, student must complete minimum of three hours per week in Math Computer Lab in addition to the two-hour regular class meeting (hours: M - Th 8:30a -9:00p; Fri 8:30a-4:00p; Sat 10:00a-2:00p). Option 2: Rising Scholars Program: For more information, go to www.math.wayne.edu and select For Undergraduates. Review of arithmetic, integers, fractions, decimals, percents, ratios. Algebra: solving equations and inequalities, algebraic expressions, graphing, problem solving. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 1000 (MC) Mathematics in Today's World. Cr. 0-3

Prereq: MAT 0900 at WSU with CNC or higher within past 12 months, OR MAT 0993 at WSU with CNC or higher within past twelve months, OR satisfactory score on Mathematics Placement Exam within past 12 months, OR an ACT Mathematics score of 18 or higher, validated by the University's testing office. Applications of mathematics to issues of current interest including patterns, paradoxes, limitations, and possibilities in voting, apportionment and division processes, using sampling methods, and developing information to support decisions.

1050 (MC) Algebra With Trigonometry. Cr. 0-7
Prereq: one of the following within previous year: satisfactory score on mathematics placement exam; or grade of $C$ or above in MAT 0993 taken at WSU; or validated ACT Math score of 21 or above. Mathematics, mathematics education, science, and engineering majors should elect the 7 -credit version of this course. If elected for 5 credits, only 2 credits apply toward degree; if elected for 7 credits, only 3 credits apply toward degree. Algebra: properties of the real number system, equations and inequalities, lines, graphs, introduction to functions, exponents, logarithms. Geometry and trigonometry: basic concepts, introduction to trigonometric functions, solving right triangles.
(T)

## 1800 Elementary Functions. Cr. 4

Prereq: within previous year: a grade of C-minus or better in MAT 1050, taken at WSU; or satisfactory score on WSU mathematics placement exam; or validated ACT Math score of 26 or above. Only two degree credits after MAT 1500. Basic definition and concept of function. Definitions, properties and graphs of polynomial, rational,
exponential, logarithmic, trigonometric, and inverse trigonometric functions.

1990 Precalculus Workshop. Cr. 2
Coreq: designated section of MAT 1800. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. Open only to students in Emerging Scholars Program. Students work cooperatively in groups to solve challenging problems related to precalculus. Learning is through discovery rather than by lecture. (T)
2010 Calculus I. Cr. 4
Prereq: within previous year: a grade of C-minus or better in MAT 1800 taken at WSU; or satisfactory score on WSU mathematics placement exam; or validated ACT Math score of 29 or above. No credit after former MAT 1510. Calculus as the study of change. Definitions, concepts, and interpretations of the derivative and the definite and indefinite integrals; differentiation, integration, applications.
( T )

## 2020 Calculus II. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2010. Review definition of definite integral and fundamental theorem of calculus. Techniques of integration; approximate integration; improper integrals; applications of integration. Sequences and series. Approximating functions by polynomials and Taylor series.
2030 Calculus III. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2020. Multivariable calculus with applications. Vectors and vector functions in two and three dimensions; functions of several variables; differentiation; integration; vector calculus.
2110 Calculus Workshop I. Cr. 2
Coreq: designated sections of MAT 2010. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. Open only to students in Emerging Scholars Program. Students work cooperatively in groups to solve challenging problems related to calculus. Learning is through discovery rather than by lecture. (T)
2120 Calculus Workshop II. Cr. 2
Coreq: designated sections of MAT 2020. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Open only to students in Emerging Scholars Program. Students work cooperatively in groups to solve challenging problems related to calculus. Learning is through discovery rather than by lecture. (W)
2150 Differential Equations and Matrix Algebra. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2030 or equiv. Only one degree credit after MAT 2350. Differential equations and applications; basic operations of matrices from linear algebra.

2210 (MAT 6150) Probability and Statistics for Teachers. Cr. 4 Prereq: grade of C or better in MAT 1800; 2010 recommended. No credit after MAT 5700. Counting techniques, discrete sample spaces and probability, random variables, mean and variance, joint distributions, the binomial and normal distributions, the central limit theorem, estimation and hypothesis testing.

2250 Elementary Linear Algebra. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2020. Topics include: systems of linear equations, matrices, vector spaces, basis, dimension, inner products, linear transformations and eigenvalues. Applications presented.

## 2350 Elementary Differential Equations. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2030 or equiv. No degree credit after MAT 2150. Topics include: first order equations, higher order linear equations, Laplace transforms, linear systems. Applications presented throughout the course.

2860 (MAT 6130) Discrete Mathematics. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2010. No credit after former MAT 1860 or 1870 . Foundations of mathematics: logic and mathematical reasoning; sets, functions, sequences; the integers and the Euclidean algorithm; induction, recursive definitions and recurrence relations; graphs. Combinatorics. Graph theory. Boolean algebra.

## 3310 Actuarial Mathematics. Cr. 1

Prereq: MAT 2030 and 2250. Problem solving course based on material covered on first Actuarial Exam. Subjects include: differential and integral calculus, multivariate calculus, elementary linear algebra.
(Y)

## 3600 Honors Topics in Mathematics. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to University Honors Program and consent of instructor. Special topics in a branch of pure or applied mathematics, explored in depth.

4990 Directed Study: Honors Program. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: admission to Honors Program by Undergraduate Committee. (I)

## Courses open to Undergraduate and Graduate Students

## 5000 Fundamental Concepts of Mathematics and Proof Writing. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2250 or 2860 or consent of instructor. Not considered a $5000+$ level course for undergrad. degree requirements in mathematics; no credit towards graduate degree in mathematics. Fundamental concepts: basic logic, basic set theory, functions, equivalence relations. Proof: methods of proof, structures of proofs, proof-writing in a variety of mathematical subjects.
(F,W)

## 5005 Proof-Writing Workshop. Cr. 1

Coreq: MAT 5000 or consent of instructor. Not considered a 5000+ level course for undergrad. degree requirements in mathematics; no credit towards graduate degree in mathematics. Students work in groups, writing proofs in a variety of mathematical subjects.

## 5030 Statistical Computing and Data Analysis. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2210 or equiv., 2250 or equiv. Computational aspect of statistics for advanced undergraduate and beginning graduate students. Computation of various statistical quantities by use of known statistical packages such as SAS, SPSS or BMD and the interpretation of their output.

5070 Elementary Analysis. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2030, and 2250 or 2350. The real numbers; limits; continuity; sequences and series of functions; uniform convergence; power series; differentiation; integration.

5100 (MAT 5100) Numerical Methods I. (SCP 7200) Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2030 and MAT 2250; CSC 1100 or familiarity with a programming language. Numerical errors; solutions of nonlinear equations; polynomial interpolation; numerical approximation; numerical integration and differentiation; numerical solutions of systems of linear equations; numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations. (Y)

## 5110 Numerical Methods II. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2250, MAT 2350, or equiv.; and CSC 1000 or familiarity with a programming language. Numerical linear algebra topics, including eigenvalue problems, conjugate-gradient method, GMRES method; numerical solution of ordinary differential equations, RungeKutta methods; numerical solutions of partial differential equations, finite difference methods.

## 5210 Advanced Calculus. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2250 or consent of instructor. Functions of many variables; limits, continuity; differentiation, mean value theorems; implicit and inverse function theorems; external problems, Lagrange multipliers; fixed-point methods; Taylor series; Fourier series, uniform convergence; improper integrals.

5220 Partial Differential Equations. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 5070. Partial differential equations of mathematical physics; method of separation of variables; Fourier series; SturmLiouville eigenvalue problems; boundary-value problems; method of eigenfunction expansion; Green functions; solutions by Fourier transform; method of characteristics.

## 5230 Complex Variables and Applications. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 5070. No credit after MAT 6600. Cauchy-Riemann equations; elementary functions; mappings by elementary functions; the Cauchy integral formula; Morera's theorem; Taylor series; Laurent series; residues and poles; conformal mappings; the SchwarzChristoffel transformations; potential theory; Fourier and Laplace transforms and applications in differential and integral equations. (B)
5280 Methods of Differential Equations. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2350. Linear nth order differential equations; linear systems of differential equations (constant and periodic coefficients); oscillation and comparison theorems for second order differential equations; boundary value problems; stability theory (Liapunov's direct method and frequency domain stability criteria); asymptotic solutions; autonomous non-linear systems; classification of singularities.
5350 (PHI 5350) Logical Systems I. (MAT 5350) Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 1850 or 1860 or 5050 or MAT 5600 or MAT 5420 or consent of instructor; for philosophy graduate students: satisfaction of elementary logic requirement. Metaresults concerning formal systems of sentential and first-order logics; soundness, completeness; independence of axioms; introduction to recursive functions; formalization of elementary arithmetic; discussion of Godel's incompleteness theorem and Church's Theorem.
5390 (PHI 5390) Logical Systems II. (MAT 5390) Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 5350 or MAT 5350 or consent of instructor. Detailed proofs of Godel's incompleteness results, Tarski's Theorem, and Church's Theorem; formal axiomatic treatment of set theory and selected applications.
5400 Elementary Theory of Numbers. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2030 and 2250. Primes and the Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic; greatest common divisor, least common multiple, Euclidean Algorithm; congruences, theorems of Fermat, Wilson and Euler; arithmetic functions; linear Diophantine equations; quadratic congruences and the Law of Quadratic Reciprocity. Optional topics include: applications to cryptography, perfect numbers, primitive roots and indices, Fibonacci numbers, Pythagorean triples, sums of squares, continued fractions.

## 5410 Applied Linear Algebra. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 2030 and 2250, or consent of instructor. Gaussian elimination, vector spaces, the four fundamental subspaces, orthogonality, least squares approximation, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, positive definite matrices, singular value decomposition, linear transformations, complex matrices. Applications such as differential and difference equations, Markov processes, graphs and networks, Fourier series, computer graphics, numerical linear algebra.
$5420 \quad$ Algebra I. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2030 and 2250 . Only two credits apply after either MAT 6170 or 6180; no credit after both MAT 6170 and 6180. Abstract concepts: sets, mappings, equivalence relations, induction, general methods of proof. Group theory: groups, subgroups, cyclic groups, direct products, cosets, Lagrange's Theorem, quotient groups, homomorphisms, permutation groups. Rings and fields (basic definitions) . (T)

## 5430 Algebra II. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 5420. Group theory continued: Sylow Theorems, finite abelian groups. Ring theory: rings, integral domains, fields of quo-
tients, homomorphisms, ideals, quotient rings, P.I.D.s, U.F.D.s, polynomial rings. Advanced topics in linear algebra: canonical forms. Field theory: extensions, splitting fields, finite fields, geometric constructions.

5520 Introduction to Topology. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2030 and MAT 5000 (or former 4010) or consent of instructor. No credit toward graduate degree in mathematics or statistics. An introduction to topology, mostly through an intuitive approach. Topics chosen from among: topological equivalence and topological properties, complexes, Euler characteristic, connectedness, compactness, continuity, Brouwer's Fixed Point Theorem, vector fields, Hairy Ball Theorem, n-dimensional spaces, classification of surfaces, cut and paste techniques, the Moebius band, orientability, the fundamental group.
5530 Elementary Differential Geometry and its Applications. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2030 and 2250. Introduction to the differential geometry of curves and surfaces in three-dimensional space. Curvature, torsion, Frenet formulas, fundamental theorem of space curves. Gauss and mean curvature, asymptotic and principal curves, geodesics, Gauss-Bonet theorem. Applications such as pursuit curves, roulettes, brachistochrones, precession of Foucoult's pendulum, design of packaging machines, shapes and soap films.

## 5600 Introduction to Analysis I. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 5070 or consent of instructor. Completeness, convergence, compactness, connectedness and continuity in the context of metric spaces; applications to differential calculus.

## 5610 Introduction to Analysis II. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 5600. Integration, point-wise and uniform convergence of sequences and series of functions; power series; introduction to analytic functions; Fourier series; possible additional topics.
5700 Introduction to Probability Theory. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2030, 2250 or 2350 . Only two credits after MAT 2210 or MAT 6150. Probability spaces; combinatorial analysis; independence and conditional probability; discrete and continuous random variables including binomial, Poisson, exponential and normal distributions; expectations; joint, marginal and conditional distribution functions; law of large numbers; central limit theorems.

## 5710 Introduction to Stochastic Processes. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 5700 or consent of instructor. Non-measure-theoretic introduction to the theory of stochastic processes and its applications, with emphasis on Markov processes in both discrete and continuous time, the Poisson process, and Brownian motion.

5740 The Theory of Interest. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2020 and 2250. Concrete problems used to explore concepts in the theory of interest, including measurement of interest, annuities, yield rates, amortization, bonds, and stochastic approaches. Students prepare for certain professional actuarial examinations.

5770 Mathematical Models in Operations Research. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2030, 2250, and 5700 or consent of instructor. Deterministic and probabilistic mathematical modeling of real-world problems. Linear and nonlinear programming; Markov chains; queuing theory; inventory models; Markov decision processes.

5800 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 5700. A one-semester course for senior undergraduate and master's degree students. Introduction to basic mathematical theory of statistics. Topics include sample distributions, estimation theory, data analysis and sample statistics, testing hypothesis, two sample cases, analysis of variance, regression analysis, Bayesian inference.

5830 Applied Time Series. Cr. 3
Prereq: probability and statistics equivalent to MAT 5700 and MAT 5800 , or consent of instructor. Time series models, moving average models, autoregressive models, non-stationary models, and more general models; point estimators, confidence intervals, and forecast in the time domain. Statistical analysis in the frequency domain; spectral density and periodogram.

## 5870 Methods of Optimization. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 2350 or consent of instructor. Introduction to basic mathematical theory and computational methods of optimization; unconstrained and constrained optimization problems; optimality conditions in various optimization problems; numerical methods of optimization.
5890 Special Topics in Mathematics. Cr. 3-4 (Max. 12)
Prereq: MAT 2030, and 2250 or 2350 . Material currently of interest to students and faculty. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. (I)

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: written consent of advisor and chairperson (and of graduate officer for graduate students). Undergraduates who elect this course must be mathematics majors of honors caliber. Content will vary to satisfy needs of individual student.
5992 Teaching Mathematics in College. Cr. 1
Required of all graduate teaching assistants in Mathematics Department. Prereq: mathematics graduate student or major with senior standing. Offered for S and U grades only. Preparation for first semester of teaching in developmental-level mathematics course. Content presentation, test-writing, grading, classroom management, use of technology. Students are videotaped and critiqued.

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Mathematics. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor, MAT 2030 and 2250; coreq: MAT 5420 or 6170. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. See section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing-Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6130 (MAT 6130) Discrete Mathematics. (MAT 2860) Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 2010. No credit after former MAT 1860 or 1870. Foundations of mathematics: logic, sets, functions, sequences. The integers. Matrices. Mathematical reasoning: induction, recursive definitions and recurrence relations. Combinatorics. Graph theory. Boolean algebra.

## 6140 Geometry: An Axiomatic Approach. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 5000 or consent of instructor. Foundations: logic, axiom systems, models; Hilbert's axioms; the parallel postulate; Euclidean geometry; non-Euclidean geometries; hyperbolic geometry; philosophical questions.

## 6150 (MAT 6150) Probability and Statistics for Teachers. (MAT 2210) Cr. 4

Prereq: grade of C or better in MAT 1800; 2010 recommended. No credit after MAT 5700. Counting techniques, discrete sample spaces and probability, random variables, mean and variance, joint distributions, the binomial and normal distributions, central limit theorem, estimation and hypothesis testing.
6170 Algebra: Ring Theory Through Exploration, Conjecture, and Proof. Cr. 4
Only two credits after MAT 5420; no credit after MAT 5430. Prereq: MAT 5000 (or former 4010) or consent of instructor. Rings: basic definitions; properties; examples including the integers, rationals, reals, and complex numbers; ideals; homomorphisms; and divisibility. Con-
nections to high school algebra. Students will be involved in the mathematical processes of exploration, conjecture, and proof.
6180 Algebra: Group Theory Through Exploration, Conjecture, and Proof. Cr. 3
Only one credit after MAT 5420. Prereq: MAT 5000 (or former 4010) or consent of instructor. Groups: basic definitions, properties, examples, subgroups, cyclic groups, permutation groups, homomorphisms, quotient groups. Connections to high school algebra. Students will be involved in the mathematical processes of exploration, conjecture, and proof.
6200 (MAT 6200) Teaching Arithmetic, Algebra and Functions from an Advanced Perspective. (MAE 6200) Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 5120, 6170, or 6180 or consent of instructor. Students gain profound understanding of $\mathrm{K}-12$ mathematics. Concepts underlying K -12 topics and procedures; connections to higher mathematics. Teaching with Simplicity; applying mathematical understanding to teaching practices.
6210 (MAT 6210) Teaching Geometry, Probability and Statistics, and Discrete Mathematics from an Advanced Perspective. (MAE 6210) Cr. 3
Prereq: completion of a major in mathematics or secondary mathematics education. Historical perspectives, common conceptions and misconceptions, applications, technology, and mathematical connections relative to teaching geometry (including trigonometry), probability and statistics, and discrete mathematics in secondary school. (Y)

## 6400 Graph Theory. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 5420 or consent of instructor. Basic concepts of graphs and directed graphs; trees; cycles and circuits; connectivity; traversibility; planarity; colorability. Further topics from among factorization, line-graph, coverings and independence, graphs and matrices, automorphism groups, enumeration, Ramsey theory, hypergraphs, packing theory, network flows.

## 6410 Combinatorics. Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 5420 or consent of instructor. Enumeration: the classical theory, principle of inclusion and exclusion, generating functions, the Mobius function; combinatorial designs including Latin squares, difference sets, projective geometries, Hadamard matrices, construction problems; transversal theory; Ramsey's theorem; coding theory; partial orders; lattices.

## 6420 Advanced Linear Algebra. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 5430 or consent of instructor. Vector spaces and linear maps from a basis free perspective. Vector spaces, linear transformations, dual spaces, quotient spaces, inner product spaces, quadratic forms, adjoint operators, normal operators, spectral theorem, Jordan canonical form, trace and determinant.
6500 Topology I. Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 5610 or consent of instructor. Topological spaces and continuous functions; connectedness; compactness; product and quotient spaces; metric spaces; Urysohn's lemma; Tietze extension theorem; homotopy; covering spaces and path lifting; the fundamental group and examples; Brouwer fixed point theorem and applications.

## 6600 Complex Analysis. Cr. 2-4

Prereq: MAT 5610 or consent of instructor. Offered for two credits only, if student has taken MAT 5230. Complex differentiation; elementary functions; Cauchy's integral theorem; power series; Laurent expansions; singularities; residue theorem; entire and meromorphic functions; Riemann mapping theorem.

## 6830 Design of Experiments. Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 5800. Randomized blocks; Latin and Graeco-Latin squares; factorial designs; confounding; split plot; fractional replication; balanced incomplete blocks.
(I)

6840 Linear Statistical Models. Cr. 3
Prereq: college courses in probability and statistics equivalent to MAT 5700 and MAT 5800, or consent of instructor. Multivariate linear regression models, examples; least square estimates and system of normal equations; the Gauss-Markov theorem; hypothesis testing about regression coefficients; confidence intervals and regions; prediction; model selection, stepwise regression. Analysis of variances (ANOVA).

## Service Courses

1110 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers I. Cr. 3
Undergrad. prereq: one of following within previous year: satisfactory score on WSU mathematics placement exam; or at least C-minus in MAT 1050 taken at WSU; or successful completion of MAT 0995 taken at WSU; or validated ACT Math score of 26 or above. Postbaccalaureate prereq: satisfy the undergraduate placement; or satisfactory completion of college math course at level of pre-Calculus or above. Open only to students in teacher preparation curricula. Problem solving, sets, functions, reasoning, number theory, whole numbers, integers, fractions, decimals.
1120 Mathematics for Elementary School Teachers II. Cr. 3
Undergrad. prereq: one of the following within previous year: at least a C-minus in MAT 1110 taken at WSU; or a satisfactory score on WSU mathematics placement exam.; or validated ACT Math score of 26 or above. Post-baccalaureate prereq: satisfy the undergrad. placement or satisfactory completion of college math course at level of pre-Calculus or above. Open only to students in teacher preparation curricula. Statistics, probability, geometry, and measurement, ( $T$ )

1500 College Algebra for the Social and Management Sciences. Cr. 3
Prereq: one of following within previous year: satisfactory score on WSU mathematics placement exam; or at least C-minus in MAT 1050 taken at WSU; or successful completion of MAT 0995 taken at WSU; or validated ACT Math score of 26 or above. Offered only as computer-based instruction. If Main Campus section is elected, student must complete minimum of three hours per week in Math Computer Lab in addition to the two-hour regular class meeting (hours: M - Th 8:30a -9:00p; Fri 8:30a-4:00p; Sat 10:00a-2:00p). Equations and inequalities, graphs and functions, polynomial and rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3430 (MAT 3430) Applied Differential and Integral Calculus. (E T 3430) Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 1800. No degree credit in College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Limits, derivatives, applications of derivatives, definite integrals and their applications, and trigonometric functions.

## 3450 (MAT 3450) Applied Calculus and Differential Equations. (E T 3450) Cr. 4

Prereq: MAT 3430. No degree credit in College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Continuation of MAT 3430, including logarithmic and exponential functions, first and second order ordinary differential equations, vectors, polar coordinates, Laplace transforms, Taylor series, and Fourier series.

5120 (MAT 5120) Abstract Algebra for Middle School Teachers. (MAE 5120) Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 1120 or fortmer MAE 5060, and MAT 1800. No credit towards major in mathematics or secondary mathematics. MAE 5120 may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit; MAT 5120 may be taken for undergraduate credit only. Topics from elementary abstract algebra underpinning middle school mathematics curriculum; historical connections; role of abstraction and proof in mathematics.
(F,W)
(MAT 5130) Problem Solving for Middle School Teachers. (MAE 5130) Cr. 3
Prereq: MAT 1120 or former MAE 5060, and MAT 1800. No credit towards a mathematics major or secondary mathematics education major; MAE 5130 may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit; MAT 5130 may be taken for undergraduate credit only. Development of mathematical problem solving in middle grades mathematics education; study of non-routine problems; problem solving strategies; historical connections; connections to selected mathematics content and to topics in other disciplines.
(F,W)

## 5180 (MAT 5180) Geometry for Middle School Teachers. (MAE 5100) Cr. 3

Prereq: MAT 1110 and 1120 or consent of instructor. No credit toward a major or minor for secondary mathematics teaching. MAE 5100 may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit; MAT 5180 may be taken for undergraduate credit only. Development of Euclidean geometry as a mathematical system; related historical topics; introduction to other geometries; selected topics such as transformations and tesselations.
(F,W)
5190 (MAT 5190) Number Theory for Middle School Teachers. (MAE 5110) Cr. 3
No credit toward a major or minor for secondary mathematics teaching. MAE 5110 may be taken for graduate or undergraduate credit; MAT 5190 may be taken for undergraduate credit only. Prereq: MAT 1800, MAE 5060, or MAT 1120. Topics from elementary theory of numbers which underlie middle school mathematics; historical connections; role of abstraction and proof in mathematics. $(F, W)$

## Statistics Course (STA)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: A minimum grade of ' C -minus' is required in every prerequisite course.

## 1020 Elementary Statistics. Cr. 3

Prereq: one and one-half years high school algebra. Not to be counted as a mathematics course for mathematics majors. Descriptive statistics, correlation and regression, notions in probability, binomial and normal distributions, testing hypothesis.

# Nutrition and Food Science 

Office: 3009 Science Hall; 313-577-2500
Chairperson: K-L Catherine Jen
Academic Services Officer: Debra L. Zebari
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## Professors

Mary Jane Bostick (Emerita), Ahmad R. Heydari, K.-L. Catherine Jen, Leora A. Shelef (Emerita)

Associate Professor
Pramod Khosla

## Assistant Professors

Diane Cabelof, Maria Pontes Ferreira, Smiti Gupta, Yifan Zhang, Kequan Zhou

## Senior Lecturers

Tonia Reinhard, Mary E. Width

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in Nutrition and Food Science
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with a major in Nutrition and Food Science
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Dietetics
POST BACHELOR CERTIFICATE in Dietetics
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in Nutrition and Food Science
MASTER OF SCIENCE with a major in Nutrition
and Food Science
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in Nutrition and Food Science

The courses offered by this department are designed for students in three distinct groups: a) those majoring in nutrition and food science who are interested in entering either the nutrition, the food science and health care professions; b) those interested in entering the dietetics field; and c) those majoring in nutrition and food science with the intention of entering non-technical positions in a variety of food businesses.

## Bachelor's Degrees (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements: See the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University, page 58. Students contemplating a major program in Nutrition and Food Science should consult with the undergraduate Departmental advisor as soon as possible, and no later than the beginning of the sophomore year. Transfer students should consult with the undergraduate departmental advisor during the semester prior to their transfer.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14,71 , and 322.

## Nutrition and Food Science (B.A. Program)

This curriculum allows students to major in nutrition and food science while following a broader program in liberal arts, science, and business. The degree requires a less rigorous background in chemistry and other natural science courses than is required for the B.S. degree in this discipline. Employment opportunities include sales, customer relations, university or school food services, industrial and commercial food service systems, hospitals, nursing homes or extended care food service operations.
Admission Requirements: See above under 'Bachelor's Degrees.'
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: See above under 'Bachelor's Degrees.'
Major Requirements: Course requirements for this bachelor's degree consist of courses offered by Wayne State University and courses available from local community colleges on a dual enrollment basis with the University. Requirements are as follows:

## UNIVERSITY CORE COURSES

Nutrition and Food Science 2030, 2130, 2140, 2220, 3230, 4150, 4160, 5230, $5250,5350,6850$ and an additional three credits in upper division NFS courses Biological Sciences 1510, 2200
Chemistry 1220, 1230, 1240, 1250, 2220
Economics 2010
Psychology 1020
Management 2530
Statistics 1020

## COMMUNITY COLLEGE COURSES

Candidates for the degree may complete a course in one of the following areas: sanitation, food management, quantity food purchasing, and quantity food production. As many as four credits from these courses can be applied to the degree either by transfer from previous community college work or by concurrent enrollment with a local community college. For an approved list of courses from area institutions, consult the Department.

## Nutrition and Food Science (B.S. Program)

This program is designed for science-oriented students who are interested in the various food and nutrition or other healthcare related professions. Students are prepared for these professions by the integration of chemistry and the biological sciences with courses in food science and nutrition. Employment opportunities may be found in various phases of food processing, research and development, public health, and community education, as well as in positions in state and federal regulatory agencies dealing with food products. The program provides good preparation for medical, dental or allied health school application. Students should consult an advisor for program planning.

Admission Requirements: See above under Bachelor's Degrees.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: See above under Bachelor's Degrees.
Major Requirements: Students must complete seventy-six credits in science courses of which at least thirty-one must be in nutrition and food science. Core Courses are as follows:
Nutrition and Food Science 2030, 2130, 2140, 2220, 3230, 4160, 5130, 5140, $5230,5250,6850$ and an additional six credits of upper division NFS courses.
Biological Sciences 1510, 2200, 2870
Chemistry 1220, 1230, 1240, 1250, 2220, 2230,
(pre-med students only: 2280, 2290
Mathematics 1800
Physics 2130, 2131, 2140, 2141
Statistics 1020

## Dietetics (B.S. Program)

The coordinated program in dietetics is designed to prepare registra-tion-eligible practitioners. The special body of knowledge for the profession is the science of nutrition; skills for delivery of nutritional care encompass a number of closely-allied fields, such as food science, business, management, psychology, social sciences, economics, and communication. The strong base in science and other areas is developed through selection of relevant prerequisite and supporting cognate courses, and in the professional courses. Graduates of the program receive a Bachelor of Science in Dietetics degree and are eligible to write the national registration examination for professional certification without the need for a separate internship. The dietetics program is currently granted accreditation status by the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics Accreditation Council for Education in Nutrition and Dietetics (ACEND), a specialized accrediting body recognized by The Council on Post-secondary Accreditation and the United States Department of Education. Students may contact ACEND via their webpage or by calling (312) 899-0040 to find out the accreditation status of any dietetic program.
Admission Requirements: Admission to this program is competitive and open only to students with at least junior standing in the College after completion of the prerequisite courses cited below. Program application should be made by April 1 of the winter semester preceding the fall semester of anticipated entry into the program. Transfer and post-baccalaureate students must meet the pre-professional science requirements (see courses, below) before acceptance into the program. Transferability of credit must be verified by the College advisors and Dietetics faculty. Course material fees cover all the additional costs relating to the professional component of the program. However, students are responsible for the costs associated with physical examination, lab coat, texts and transportation.

## PREREQUISITE COURSES

Nutrition and Food Science: 2030, 2130, 2140, 2220, 3230
Anthropology 2100 or Sociology 2000
Biological Sciences 1510, 2200, 2870
Chemistry 1220, 1230, 1240, 1250, 2220
Economics 2010
Management 2530
Psychology 1020
Statistics 1020
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS: Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.

## DIETETICS SEQUENCE

Nutrition and Food Science 4100, 4120, 4150, 4200, 4210, 4220, 5200, 5220, 5230, 5250, 5350, 5360, 6860

## Nutrition and Food Science Honors Program

Admission: A minimum grade point average (g.p.a.) of 3.3 is required for enrollment in the Department of Nutrition and Food Science Honors program. Prospective Honors students should consult with an advisor in the Department during the freshman year. Transfer students or others with a Nutrition and Food Science g.p.a. of 3.5 may be accepted into the program without having taken the NFS 3230 Honors section.

## Honors Requirements:

1. Enroll in the Honors section of Nutrition and Food Science 3230.
2. Complete at least one 4000-level Honors Program seminar.
3. Complete at least three credits in an independent research project (NFS 5990).
4. Complete at least fifteen credits in honors-designated course work, including the above. The additional course work may be obtained in this department by taking an Honors option of upper-level NFS courses, or in any other department of the College.

Students must have an overall grade point average of 3.3 and maintain an overall grade point average of at least 3.0 in the major to be awarded the Honors Degree.

## Nutrition and Food Science Minor

Completion of the minor in Nutrition and Food Science requires a minimum of eighteen credits in Nutrition and Food Science courses as follows: Nutrition and Food Science 2030, 2130, 2140, 2220, 3230, and an additional seven credits in upper division NFS courses

## 'AGRADE' Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: Qualified seniors in Nutrition and Food Science having not less than a 3.5 g.p.a. may enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate program and apply a maximum of sixteen credits towards both the bachelor's and master's degrees in nutrition and food science. Students may apply for the Program as soon as they complete ninety credits towards the undergraduate degree. Graduate courses taken as part of the 'AGRADE' Program are assessed undergraduate rate tuition. Contact the Department for further information.

## Dietetics (Post Bachelor Certificate Program)

This program is available to students admitted to the Coordinated Program in Dietetics (CPD) who already have an undergraduate degree. Completion of the CPD makes graduates of the program eligible to take the National Registration Examination for Dietitians, which, when successfully completed, confers the legal designation of Registered Dietitian.
Admission Requirements: Students who have received an undergraduate degree from Wayne State University should contact the Department for application procedures. Students who have received an undergraduate degree from another institution must complete the Application for Undergraduate Admission and have transcripts of previous work sent directly to the Office of Admissions. Application to the CPD is separate from that to the University (CPD applications should be obtained from the Department office), and applications are accepted only once yearly; deadline is April 1 for program entry the following fall semester.

## CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

Students with a dietetics degree generally will have fulfilled all prerequisite course requirements; see Core Courses for the Bachelor of Science in Dietetics degree, above. Any courses in which the student had received a grade of ' D ' or below must be repeated; any dietetics courses in which the student has received a grade of 'C-plus' or below must be repeated. Dietetics courses include Food service Management, Medical Nutrition Therapy (also called Clinical Nutrition or Diet Therapy), and Community Nutrition. Following successful completion of all Core Courses in the undergraduate degree program, the student will elect the Core Courses for the Post Bachelor Certificate in Dietetics.
Students who possess an undergraduate degree that is not in dietetics do not need to obtain a second undergraduate degree in dietetics, but they must complete all Core Courses for the Bachelor of Science in Dietetics, or their equivalents at other universities. Students in this category should consult with a dietetics advisor at their earliest opportunity. Following successful completion of all Core Courses in
the undergraduate degree program, the student will elect the Core Courses for the Post Bachelor Certificate in Dietetics.

CORE COURSES
NFS 4100, 4120, 4210, 4220, 5200, 5360, 6860

## Nutrition and Food Science Courses (NFS)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 2030 (LS) Nutrition and Health. Cr. 3

Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement only when taken concurrently with coreq: NFS 2220. Food as a carrier of nutrients; food availability; nutrient utilization including digestion, metabolism and excretion. Patterns of food consumption based on biological, psychological and social needs; and anthropological findings. (T)
2130 Introductory Food Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: one college-level chemistry course. Chemical, physical and biological properties of foods which affect their keeping quality, nutritional and organoleptic values. For students interested in the scientific study of foods.
(F,W)
2140 Introductory Food Science Laboratory. Cr. 1
Prereq. or coreq: NFS 2130. Experimental study of principles discussed in NFS 2130. For students interested in the scientific study of food. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
2220 Nutrition Laboratory. Cr. 1
Coreq: NFS 2030 or NFS 3230. Laboratory course for introductory nutrition. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F,W)

## 3230 Human Nutrition. Cr. 3-4

Prereq: NFS 2030, CHM 1030, BIO 2870. Students in honors section elect for four credits. Principles of the science of nutrition. Emphasis on physiological requirements as well as biochemical and metabolic processes of nutrients for human growth, development and maintenance within the life cycle. Honors students participate in additional reading, discussion and presentations.
3270 (PSY 3270) Eating Disorders. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020 or consent of instructor. Causes and treatments of anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, binge eating, and overeating, from biological, psychological, and social perspectives. (W)
4100 Nutrition Care Process I. Cr. 2
Prereq: NFS 3230; coreq: NFS 5220, NFS 5350. Open only to students in coordinated dietetics program. Interpretation of lab values in assessing patients, review of medical records, medical terminology. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
4120 Nutrition Care Process II. Cr. 2
Prereq: NFS 4100; coreq: NFS 5250. Open only to students in coordinated dietetics program. Nutritional assessment, documentation in the medical record, planning therapeutic diets.
4150 Advanced Food Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: NFS 2130, BIO 2200, CHM 2220, or equiv. Principles of food science such as: chemical ingredients of food, issues in food product development, sensory evaluation, and microbiological safety of food. Lab provides hands-on experience and enhances understanding of major issues in the overall quality and safety of food. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4160 Food Laws and Regulations. Cr. 3

Prereq: NFS 2130 and NFS 3230. State, federal and international food law; interpretations of regulatory food standards and determination of conformity of food products to them. Methods of food inspection. Role of the food law in assuring food safety, wholesomeness and nutritional quality.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

## 4200 Dietetic Practice I. Cr. 4

Prereq: NFS 4100, NFS 5350. Supervised practice in various dietetic services venues. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4210 Dietetic Practice II. Cr. 10
Prereq: NFS 5230, NFS 5250; coreq: NFS 5200, NFS 5220. Open only to students in coordinated dietetics program. Supervised practice in specialty and critical care areas and in community settings; experiences in developing, implementing, evaluating and documenting care plans for individuals needing specialized nutrition support and nutrition education programs for health promotion and for high risk groups. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (F)

4215 Nutrition Care Process Clinical Modules. Cr. 2
Open only to students in coordinated dietetics program. Prereq: NFS 5250. The nutrition care process, nutritional assessment and diagnosis, intervention, and evaluation. Preparation of students with B.S. in nutrition or dietetics for clinical supervised practice.

## 4220 Dietetic Practice III. Cr. 10

Prereq: NFS 4210. Open only to students in coordinated dietetics program. Near entry-level practice experience in management of nutritional care and nutrition services in the three areas of dietetic practice: food service and clinical and community dietetics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

4800 Special Topics in Nutrition and Food Science. Cr. 1
Prereq: NFS 2030, BIO 1050 or BIO 2870. New and emerging topics in nutrition and food science or topics presented by a visiting faculty member in his or her research area. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: consent of instructor.

## 5130 Food Chemistry. Cr. 3

Prereq: NFS 2130 or equiv., CHM 2220. Study of the chemical constituents of foods, their relationship to the biological and physical properties, and overall food quality.

5140 Laboratory Techniques in Nutrition and Food Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: NFS 2130 and NFS 3230 or equiv.; CHM 2220 or equiv. Basic modern and classical analytical techniques and instruments in nutrition and food science. Background theory to principles of instrumental assays. Procedures for evaluation of macro and micro food components analysis. Physiological functions relevant to nutrition. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,S)
5160 Functional Foods for Health. Cr. 3
Prereq: NFS 2030, NFS 2130, NFS 3230. Introduction to functional foods (those with specific health benefits) and nutraceuticals, as well as a variety of functional food ingredients and extracts, their chemical and potential health promoting properties, processing, production, safety and regulation.

## 5200 Advanced Dietetics. Cr. 3

Prereq: NFS 5230, NFS 5250, with grades of C-minus or above. Open only to students in coordinated dietetics program. Development and refinement of dietetic practitioner skills through applications in critical care and specialty practice areas and in community agencies; theoretical basis for individual counseling and group process. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

5220 Community Nutrition. Cr. 2
Prereq: NFS 2130, NFS 2140, and NFS 3230 with grades of C-minus or above. Introduction to management of nutritional care in healthy and at-risk persons throughout the lifespan. Identifying problems and planning interventions to meet population nutritional problems and to reduce nutrition-related health risks in community settings. Community assessment; organization and function of community agencies; interventions appropriate to small and large groups, including nutrition education.
(F,W)

## 5230 Nutrition and Metabolism. Cr. 3

Prereq: NFS 3230 with grade of C-plus or above. The physio-biochemical properties of nutrients and their bionutritional interrelationships at the cellular and sub-cellular level. Carbohydrate, protein, and lipid metabolism and the role of vitamins and minerals in these metabolic processes.
(F,W)
5250 Nutrition and Disease. Cr. 4
Prereq: NFS 5230. Application of the principles of biochemistry and physiology in the study of nutrient metabolism as altered by disease. The physio-biochemical basis for diet in the treatment of disease. May include some field experiences or clinical assignments. Units on team approach to patient care also included.

## 5350 Organization and Management of Food Service Systems. Cr. 4

Prereq: NFS 2130, NFS 2140, NFS 3230. Survey of food service systems; factors affecting their successful operation. Components of quality assurance supporting well-being of target markets. Identification of operative management skills.

5360 Management of Nutritional Care and Services. Cr. 3
Prereq: NFS 5200; coreq: NFS 4220. Recommended for students in coordinated dietetics program. Application of management theory and principles in the three areas of dietetic practice; career planning and professional role development.

5990 Honors Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 6)
Prereq: undergraduate College honors standing; 3.3 g.p.a.
5992 Supervised Field Experience. Cr. 2-4
Prereq: consent of instructor. Supervised field experience designed to correlate classroom theory with practical work.
(T)

5996 Research in Food Science and Nutrition. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 6) Prereq: consent of instructor. Minimum of 3 hours of lab research for each credit. Research projects under direction of faculty active in research.

6030 Microbiological Safety of Foods. Cr. 3
Prereq: NFS 4150 and NFS 5130. Foodborne microorganisms as causes of human illnesses, including bacteria, mold, viruses and parasites. Microbial toxins and their mode of action. Antimicrobial agents in food. Means of prevention and protection.

6130 (NFS 6130) Food Preservation. (CHE 6130) Cr. 4
Prereq: BIO 2200 and NFS 5130 or equiv. Fundamentals of food preservation: refrigeration, freezing, thermal processing, dehydration and concentration, salting and smoking, chemical preservation, radiation preservation, fermentation. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

6230 (NFS 6230) Nutrition and Physical Performance. (NFS 7230) Cr. 3

Prereq: NFS 3230 or equiv. How nutrients affect physical fitness and physical performance; how physical performance can be improved by adopting optimal dietary practice and how exercise and optimal nutrition can prevent human diseases.
(F)
(NFS 6270) Eating Behavior and Body Weight Regulation. (PSY 6270) Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 2870. Central and peripheral regulation of food intake, normal and abnormal eating behavior, physiological and psychological regulation of body weight, different models of obesity, etiology of treatment of obesity.
6850 (WI) Controversial Issues. Cr. 2
Prereq: NFS 5230; consent of instructor; senior standing. Open only to Nutrition and Food Science majors. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

6860 (WI) Controversial Issues in Clinical Nutrition: Dietetics. Cr. 2
Prereq: NFS 5230. Open only to dietetics post bachelor certificate and dietetics B.S. students. Current controversial topics; differing points of view will be debated; discussion of modes of communication of nutrition information.
(W)


## Peace and Conflict Studies

Office: 2320 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-3453; Fax: 313-577-8269

Director: Frederic S. Pearson
Web: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/pcs/

## Executive Committee

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Ronald Aronson, History
Elizabeth Barton, Honors Program
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## Peace and Conflict Studies (Co-Major Program)

The Peace and Conflict Studies (PACS) Co-Major Program integrates a variety of practical courses and interdisciplinary research to allow students to combine their own majors with training, study, and experience in peace studies and the emerging field of conflict resolution, at the inter-personal, national and international levels. The curriculum deals with the most fundamental of human concerns: how to manage or resolve conflict constructively. Students are introduced to the causes of human conflict and violence, as well as approaches to conflict management ranging from diplomacy, law and negotiation, to mediation and arbitration. Questions are raised concerning the issues of globalization, social justice, non-violence, ethnicity, race, and culture.
The PACS curriculum provides a framework useful for careers in legal, educational, governmental, business, labor, social service, scientific and health professions, as well as in graduate and professional education. Students are offered opportunity for hands-on
experience, and are encouraged to build adaptive skills useful for the future. Courses in this curriculum may also count toward satisfaction of University General Education Requirements (see page 15), as well as College Group and Major Requirements.
The program is designed around a set of core courses, which introduce the student to the field, including various approaches to peace studies and the application of conflict management methods, and finally which assess the student's overall progress in a senior research seminar project. Seventeen elective credits are required, of which at least six must be upper-divisional (courses numbered 3000 or above). These may be chosen generally from the list below, or may be focused in one of seven specialty areas: race, gender and religion; peace and conflict theory; human rights; international issues of peace and conflict studies; peace and conflict studies in the United States; peace studies in human development; and dispute resolution. Some electives may also count toward satisfaction of major requirements or of College Group Requirements.
Students are encouraged to participate in the development of their curriculum; in addition to selecting from a wide variety of suggested PACS electives, co-majors are able to choose other elective courses with prior consent of the Director. Students are also encouraged to participate in the Peace and Justice Student Learning Community, which organizes speakers and other special educational programs and events on various subjects, and to explore credit for internships and study abroad.

## CORE REQUIREMENTS

PCS 2000 -- Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies: Cr. 3
PCS 6000 -- Senior Seminar in Peace and Conflict Studies: Cr. 3
Plus two courses from the following (additional courses can count as electives):

```
    AFS 2210-- (SS) Black Social and Political Thought: Cr. }
```

    ECO 5300 -- International Trade: Cr. 4
    HIS 5130 -- American Foreign Relations Since 1933 (HIS 7130): Cr. 4
    PCS 2010 -- Topics in Peace \& Conflict Studies (P S 2830) (HIS 2520): Cr. 1-4
        (may be taken only once for Core Requirement, and repeated for electives)
    PCS 2020 -- (PHY 2020) Science, Technology and War (HIS 2510) (P S 2440):
                Cr. 4
    PCS 2050 -- The Study of Non-Violence (P S 2550) (SOC 2050)(HIS 2530): Cr. 3
    PCS 5500 -- (P S 5740) Ethnicity: Politics of Conflict \& Cooperation (AFS 5740):
        Cr. 4
    PCS 5999 -- Special Readings/Research: Cr. 3
    PHI 2330 -- Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy: Cr. 3
    P S 2510 -- Introduction to Political Ideologies: Cr. 4
    P S 2810 -- World Politics: Cr. 4
    PSY 2600 -- Psychology of Social Behavior: Cr. 4
    SOC 3300 -- (SS) Social Inequality: Cr. 4
    Plus one course from the following:
PCS 5000 -- Dispute Resolution: Cr. 3
PCS 5010 -- Community or International Internship : Cr. 3
PCS 5100 -- Advanced Special Topics: Cr. 3-4
(may be taken for core requirement and repeated for electives)

## ELECTIVES (Seventeen Credits)

The University offers a large number of conflict- and peace-related courses in its various Schools and Colleges that are suitable electives for this program. The student is encouraged to select courses that introduce them to a variety of cultural practices regarding the management of conflict. The following are appropriate for the comajor or minor; a number of others might qualify for inclusion upon petition of the student to the Center director.

## Race, Gender and Religion

```
AFS 2600 -- Race and Racism in America (SOC 2600): Cr. }
AFS 3230-- (HIS 3230)The Civil Rights Movement. (HIS 5235) (AFS 5230): Cr. }
AFS 3420 -- Pan-Africanism: Politics of the Black Diaspora (P S 3820): Cr. }
AFS 3860 -- Race, Class & the Criminal Justice System (SOC 3860): Cr. }
AFS 5040-- (COM 4040) Diversity in Interpersonal Communication : Cr. }
AFS 5570 -- (SOC 5570) Race Relations in Urban Society: Cr. }
ANT 3110 -- Detroit Area Minorities: Arabs, Hispanics,
    and African Americans: Cr. 3-4
ANT 3530 -- Native Americans: Cr. }
ANT 5240-- Cross-Cultural Study of Gender: Cr. }
ANT 5260 -- The African Religious Experience:
    A Triple Heritage (AFS 5260): Cr. }
COM 4040 -- Diversity in Interpersonal Communication: Cr. }
COM 4250 -- Reporting Race, Gender, and Culture: Cr. }
COM 5360 -- Gender and Communication (GSW 5360): Cr. }
CRJ 375 0-- Diversity in Criminal Justice (GSW 3750): Cr. 4
ECO 5410-- Economics of Race and Gender (ECO 6415): Cr. }
HIS 3150 -- African American History II:
    1865 to the Present (AFS 3150): Cr. 3-4
HIS 5200 -- Women in American Life & Thought (HIS 7200): Cr. }
HIS 5480 -- Nazi Germany (HIS 7480): Cr. 3-4
N E 3010 -- Survey of Jewish Civilization & History (HIS 3010): Cr. }
N E 3520 -- Women and Gender in Middle East History (GSW 3520): Cr. }
N E 6500 -- Religion and Society: Cr. }
P S 3740 -- Women and Politics in the Middle East: Cr. }
PS 5030 -- African American Politics (AFS 5030): Cr. }
PSY 2500 -- Psychology of Racism: Cr. }
PSY 3250 -- Psychology of Women: Cr. }
PSY 5700 -- (AFS 5700) The Psychology of Arrican Americans: Cr. }
SOC 4460 -- Women in Society: Cr. }
SOC 5570 -- Race Relations in Urban Society (AFS 5570): Cr. }
```


## Peace and Conflict Theory

ANT 5140 -- Biology and Culture: Cr. 3
COM 3400 --(WI) Theories of Communication: Cr. 4
COM 4300 -- Intercultural Communication: Cr .3
CRJ 4000-- Criminological Theories: Cr. 4
GER 2700 -- (PL) Anguish \& Commitment: European Existentialist Literature (SPA/FRE/TA/RUS 2700): Cr. 3-4
PHI 2320-- (PL) Introduction to Ethics: Cr. 3
PHI 3270 -- (PL) Foundations of Law: Cr. 3
PS 2460 -- Policy and Rationality: Dilemmas of Choice: Cr. 4
PS 3510 -- (PL) Law, Authority \& Rebellion: Cr. 4
PS 3530 -- Great Political Thinkers I: Cr. 3
P S 3811 -- Theory of World Politics: Cr. 4
P S 5860 -- Conflict in the Nuclear Age: Cr. 3
P S 6830 -- Civil War and Conflict Processes: Cr. 3
PSY 3040 -- Psychology of Perception: Fundamental Processes: Cr. 3
PSY 3080 -- Cognitive Psychology: Fundamental Processes (LIN 3080): Cr. 3
PSY 3200 -- Motivation, Feeling \& Emotion: Cr. 3
PSY 3310 -- Abnormal Psychology: Cr. 4
SLA 5400 -- Cultural Studies and Criticism (SLA 7400): Cr. 3-4
SOC 3820 -- Criminology: Cr. 3
SOC 5810 -- Law in Human Society: Cr. 3
SOC 5870 -- Violence in the Family: Cr. 3

## Human Rights and Social Justice

```
AFS 2600 -- Race & Racism in America (SOC 2600): Cr. }
AFS 3860 -- Race, Class, & the Criminal Justice System (SOC 3860): Cr. }
AFS 5320 -- Black Labor History (HIS 5320): Cr. }
AFS 5580 -- Law and the African American Experience (SOC 5580): Cr. }
CLA 3100 -- Law and Ancient Society (CLA 5100): Cr. 3-4
COM 2160-- (PL) Contemporary Persuasive Campaigns and Movements: Cr. }
CRJ 4600 -- Police and Society: Cr. }
CRJ 5720 -- Criminal Law: Cr. }
ECO 5490 -- American Labor History (HIS 5290) (HIS 7290): Cr. }
HIS 5237 -- The Mexican Revolution (LAS 5237) (HIS 7237): Cr. }
LAS 2430-- History of Latinos in the U.S. (HIS 2430): Cr. }
PHI 3270 -- Foundations of Law: Cr. }
P S 2420-- Ethics and Politics of Public Policy: Cr. }
P S 3520-- (PL) Justice: Cr. }
P S 5120 -- Constitutional Rights & Liberties: Cr. }
P S 5850 -- Human Rights: Cr. }
SOC 2600 -- (AFS 2600) Race and Racism in America: Cr. }
SOC 3860-- Race, Class, and the Criminal Justice System: Cr. }
SOC 5700 -- Seminar in Social Inequality: Cr. }
S W 3110 -- Diversity, Oppression and Social Justice: Cr. }
U S 6455 -- (U P 6455)Discrimination and Fair Housing. (AFS 6455) (ECO 6455)
    (P S 6455) (SOC 6455): Cr. }
```


## International Issues in Peace and Conflict Studies

AFS 3610 -- (PC) Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Foreign Culture: The Africans: Cr. 4
ANT 3100 -- Cultures of the World: Cr. 3-4
ANT 3540 -- (FC) Cultures and Societies of Latin America: Cr. 3
ANT 3550 -- (FC) Arab Society in Transition (N E 3550): Cr. 3
ECO 5300 -- International Trade: Cr. 4
ECO 5310 -- International Finance: Cr. 4
GPH 2500 -- Geography of Africa (AFS 2500); Cr. 4
GPH 2700 -- (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies (ENG 2670) (HIS 2700): Cr. 3
HIS 1400 -- (HS) The World Since 1945: Cr. 3-4
HIS 1610 -- (HS) African Civilizations Since 1800: Cr. 3-4
HIS 1910 -- Latin America from Independence to the Present (LAS 1910): Cr. 3
HIS 3050 -- United States and the Vietnam Experience: Cr. 4
HIS 3320 -- Twentieth Century Middle East (N E 3020): Cr. 3
HIS 5530 -- History of World War I and II (HIS 7530): Cr. 4
JPN 4550 -- (FC) Japanese Culture \& Society I: Cr. 4
JPN 4560 -- (FC) Japanese Culture \& Society II: Cr. 4
N E 2040 -- (HS) The Modern Middle East (HIS 1810): Cr. 3
N E 5000 -- Globalization, Social History and Gender in the Arabian Gulf (HIS 5960/7960): Cr. 3
P S 2700 -- (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies (HIS 2700) (GPH 2700) (ENG 2670): Cr. 3
P S 2710 -- Introduction to Comparative Politics: Cr. 4
P S 3710 -- Politics of Western Europe: Cr. 4
P S 3715 -- Politics of Central and Eastern Europe: Cr. 4
P S 3735 -- Politics of Latin America: Cr. 4
P S 3745 -- Politics of the Middle East: Cr. 4
P S 3770 -- Politics of East Asia: Cr. 4
P S 3795 -- Latin America in World Affairs: Cr. 4
P S 3830 -- War: Cr. 4
P S 3835 -- Middle East Conflict: Cr. 4

P S 3991 -- Directed Study: WSU-Salford Exchange: Cr. 3-9
P S 4725 -- Globalization and Politics: Cr. 4
P S 4810 -- Foreign Policies of Major Powers: Cr. 4
P S 5820 -- International Law: Cr. 4
P S 6850 -- International Organizations: Cr. 3
SLA 3410 -- (FC) New Soil, Old Roots: The Immigrant Experience (ARM/GER/POL/RUS/UKR 3410): Cr. 3
SLA 3710 -- (VP) Russian \& East European Film (RUS/UKR/POL/ARM 3710): Cr. 3

## Peace and Conflict Studies in the United States

AFS 5110 -- Black Women in America (GSW 5110): Cr. 3
AFS 5480 -- African Americans in the U.S. Political Economy: Cr. 4
LAS 5239 -- (HIS 5239)Latin American Migration to the United States.
(HIS 7239): Cr. 3
ECO 5480 -- Economics of Work (ECO 6480): Cr. 3
GPH 5650 -- Metropolitan Detroit (U P 5650): Cr. 4
GPH 5750 -- Social and Economic Geography of the United States and Canada: Cr. 4
HIS 5200 -- Women in American Life and Thought (HIS 7200): Cr. 3
HIS 5220 -- The Changing Shape of Ethnic America:
WW I to Present (HIS 7220): Cr. 3-4
HIS 5290 -- (ECO 5490) American Labor History: Cr. 4
P S 3840 -- American Foreign Policy and Administration: Cr. 4
PS 5030 -- African American Politics (AFS 5030): Cr. 4
SOC 5570 -- Race Relations in Urban Society (AFS 5570): Cr. 3
SOC 6750 -- Sociology of Urban Health: Cr. 3
U S 2000 -- (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies
(SOC 2500) (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (P S 2000): Cr. 4

## Peace Studies In Human Development

AFS 5130 -- The Black Family: Cr. 4
ANT 3310 -- Language and Culture (LIN 3310): Cr. 3
ANT 5140 -- Biology and Culture: Cr. 3
ANT 5320 -- Language and Societies (LIN 5320): Cr. 3
COM 3270 -- Group Communication \& Human Interaction: Cr. 3
COM 5180 -- Family Communication: Cr. 3
CRJ 4300 -- (Soc 3840) Corrections: Cr. 4
CRJ 5500 -- Child Abuse and Neglect: Cr. 3
P S 3725-- Politics of Developing Countries: Cr. 4
P S 5560 -- Biopolitics: Cr. 4
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 3310 -- Abnormal Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 3350 -- Psychology of Personality: Cr. 3
PSY 5030 -- Evolutionary Psychology of the Emotions (PSY 7030): Cr. 3
SOC 4100 -- (SS) Social Psychology: Cr. 4
SOC 5400 -- The Family: Cr. 3
SOC 5870 -- Violence in the Family: Cr. 3
S W 6010 -- (ELE 6010 Family Centered Collaboration in Early Childhood Intervention and Special Education (PSY 6010): Cr. 3-4

## Dispute Resolution

(assumes completion of PCS 5000)
COM 2200 -- Interpersonal Communication: Cr. 3
COM 3250 -- Introduction to Organizational Communication: Cr. 3
COM 6220 -- Dispute Resolution and Communication Technology: Cr 3
COM 6350 Communication, Culture, and Conflict (D R 6350): Cr. 3

CRJ 4750-- Domestic Violence and Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
HIS 5320 -- (AFS 5320) Black Labor History: Cr. 3
LBS 4500 -- Applied Labor Studies: Cr. 3
P S 3030 -- Political Interest Groups: Cr. 4
P S 3040 -- The Legislative Process: Cr. 4
P S 5830 -- International Conflict and Management: Cr. 4
P S 6070 -- Labor and American Politics: Cr. 3
PSY 2100 -- Psychology and the Workplace: Cr. 3
S W 1010 -- Introduction to Social Work \& Social Welfare: Cr. 3

## Peace and Conflict Studies Minor

To receive a Minor in Peace and Conflict Studies, a student must complete four core courses (PCS 2000, 6000, and one course from each of the other core groups noted above), in addition to six credits in conflict-related elective courses, all of which must be upper-divisional and may not be from the student's major. Electives may be selected from the courses listed above, or from other curricula, with approval of the Peace and Conflict Studies Director.

## Peace and Conflict Studies Courses (PCS)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

2000 (PCS 2000) Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies. (HIS 2500) (P S 2820) Cr. 3
Open to all undergraduate students. Introduction to the peace and conflict studies field and co-major. Survey, ranging from biology and conflict among animals to disputes involving the individual, the family, region, nation and global or international community. Definitions and approaches to peace. Some sections linked to the Peace and Justice Learning Community.

## 2010 (PCS 2010) Topics in Peace and Conflict Studies. (HIS 2520) (P S 2830) Cr. 1-4

Special topics on issues relating to peace and conflict studies.
2020 (PHY 2020) Science, Technology, and War. (HIS 2510) (P S 2440) Cr. 4
May not be used to fulfill natural science group requirement. Modern weapons, nuclear and conventional are becoming increasingly available and dangerous. Science and technology, as well as factors of government and society, underpin arms development and use. History of humanity and its tools of war and violence.

## 2050 (PCS 2050) The Study of Non-Violence. (HIS 2530) (P S 2550) (SOC 2050) Cr. 3

Intellectual and social roots of non-violence and the practice of nonviolence in various societies and people's life styles. Historical and political forces and movements related to non-violence.Some sections linked to the Peace and Justice Learning Community.

5000 (PCS 5000) Dispute Resolution. (CRJ 5994) (P S 5890) (PSY 5710) Cr. 3
Overview of the processes and actors in the field of dispute resolution including negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and conciliation practices and theory.
5010 Community or International Internship. Cr. 3
Prereq: PCS 2000 and consent of instructor. Offered for S and U grades only. Internship in dispute resolution, research, social service or international agencies in Detroit area, nationally, or abroad.

5100 Advanced Special Topics. Cr. 3-4
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Topics may include: study of negotiating organizations and processes, advanced theory to practice applications, in-depth specialization.

## 5500 (P S 5740) Ethnicity: The Politics of Conflict and Cooperation. (AFS 5740) Cr. 4

Current ethnic (racial, linguistic, religious, and cultural) conflicts regionally, nationally and internationally. Introduction to concepts and analytic perspectives for understanding ethnicity as a factor in nation building and maintenance.

## 5999 Special Readings/Research. Cr. 1-4

Prereq: consent of instructor. Intensive study with faculty member on peace-related topic; may include study abroad projects. For comajors and non-majors.

6000 Senior Seminar in Peace and Conflict Studies. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing; PCS co-major or minor. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Students work with faculty on a semester research or creative project relevant to concepts studied in the program; serves as capstone program evaluative course.


## Philosophy

Office: 5057 Woodward, 12th floor; 313-577-2474
Chairperson: John Corvino; (email: j.corvino@wayne.edu)
Web: http://clasweb.clas.wayne.edu/Philosophy

## Professors

Lawrence B. Lombard, T. Michael McKinsey, Bruce Russell

Associate Professors
John Corvino, Susan Vineberg
Assistant Professors
Eric Hiddleston, Katherine Kim, Gregory Novack

## Senior Lecturer

Sean Stidd

## Lecturer

Ryan Fanselow

## Emeritus Professors

Herbert Granger, Robert J. Yanal

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in philosophy MASTER OF ARTS with a major in philosophy DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in philosophy

Courses in this department are designed for four types of service:

1. They contribute to the liberal education of any student, whatever his/her predominant interest, by their emphasis on clear and cogent thought, by consideration of the interrelations of fact and value, by training in logic and the methodology of inquiry, and by a study and analysis of major philosophical outlooks.
2. They supply a minor and cognate courses to students majoring in other Departments who wish to study their major subject in its wider philosophical implications.
3. They give Departmental majors a wide and intensive training in philosophy. The major appeals to those who wish to take graduate work in philosophy and to those who wish a broad background from which to study and understand the emergence and conflict of ideas in relation to contemporary problems.
4. They supply a relevant major and minor for students who plan a career in such fields as the law or the ministry.

## Philosophy (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements for the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58. Students who are planning to major in philosophy or who simply wish advice or consultation concerning course offerings and programs should see the Director of Undergraduate Studies in Philosophy. The Department offers a regular major and an honors major.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Major Requirements: Students planning to major in Philosophy should consult the Department's undergraduate advisor as early as possible. A candidate for the regular major must complete a minimum of nine courses in philosophy, including the following courses or selections from course groups (found in the Philosophy Courses of Instruction section, see page 431).

1. PHI 2100 (or 5400 or 5410 or 5420 ) and PHI 2110
(or 5440 or 5450 or 5460 ) from the History of Philosophy group;
2. one course from the Theory of Value group;
3. one course from the Philosophical Problems group
4. Symbolic Logic (PHI 1850 or 1860 or 5050);
5. three courses at the 5000-level (other than PHI 5993); and
6. PHI 5993 (Writing Intensive Course in Philosophy).

NOTE: Rather than taking a 2000- or 3000-level course in satisfying any of requirements (2) or (3), one may take a 5000-level course from the same group instead; however, the student should consult the instructor before doing so. Courses taken at the 5000-level which are used to satisfy any of requirements (1) through (4) may also be used to satisfy requirement (5), though the nine-course minimum must be met.

## Philosophy Honors

Admission to the honors program in philosophy is determined on the basis of the student's overall record. The student will normally be required to have a) a minimum grade point average of $3.3, b$ ) credit in at least three philosophy courses, and c) a 'B' or better average in philosophy courses. To remain in the philosophy honors program, the student must maintain a ' B ' or better average in philosophy courses.
Honors Requirements: To receive an Honors Degree, the candidate must
a) complete the course requirements for the regular major, plus PHI 4870 and 4890 (to be taken during the candidate's senior year),
b) pass comprehensive examinations in philosophy,
c) write an Honors Essay of sufficiently high quality on a topic to be chosen by the candidate in consultation with his/her instructor in PHI 4870,
d) complete a 4000-level seminar offered through the Honors College, and
e) complete at least fifteen credits in honors-designated course work, including PHI 4870 and 4890 and the 4000 -level Honors Seminar.

At graduation, the overall grade point average must be at least 3.3. If at any point the student fails to maintain Honors standards, his or her credits will automatically be counted towards the regular degree major. Students interested in becoming candidates for the Honors Degree in philosophy should consult the Department's undergraduate advisor as soon as possible.

## Philosophy Minor

Students planning to minor in Philosophy should consult the department's undergraduate advisor as early as possible. A candidate for a minor in philosophy must complete a minimum of five courses (generally eighteen credits) selected from the philosophy course listings
below, including the following courses or selections from course groups (found in the Philosophy Courses of Instruction section, see page 431).

1. History of Philosophy group: PHI 2100 (or 5400 or 5410 or 5420) or PHI 2110 (or 5440 or 5450 or 5460).
2. Symbolic Logic group: PHI 1850 or 1860 or 5050 .
3. Value Theory group or Philosophical Problems group: one course from either group.
4. One course at the 5000 level from any group.
5. One additional course at the 2000 level or above from any group.

Courses taken in compliance with requirement (4) may be used to satisfy any of requirements (1), (2), (3), or (5); however, students wishing to do so must consult with the instructor; the five course minimum must still be met.

## Philosophy Courses (PHI)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## Introductory Courses

## 1010 (PL) Introduction to Philosophy. <br> Cr. 0-4 (LCT: 3; or LCT: 3; DSC: 1)

A survey of some of the major questions that have occupied philosophers throughout history, such as: Does God exist? What is a good person? Do we have free will? Is the mind the same as the brain? What can we really know? Course will acquaint students with the philosophical techniques for addressing such questions as well as with great ideas from philosophers both historical and contemporary.

1020 (PL) Honors Introduction to Philosophy. Cr. 3-4 Open only to Honors students. See PHI 1010.

## 1050 (CT) Critical Thinking. Cr. 3

Knowledge and skills relevant to the critical evaluation of claims and arguments. Topics will include: the formulation and identification of deductively and inductively warranted conclusions from available evidence; the assessment of the strengths of arguments; the assessment of consistency, inconsistency, implications, and equivalence among statements; the identification of fallacious patterns of inference; and the recognition of explanatory relations among statements.

1100 (PL) Contemporary Moral Issues. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Critical discussion of contemporary moral issues including pornography, adultery, same-sex marriage, abortion, preferential treatment, obligations to the poor, capital punishment, terrorism, and others. ( Y )

## 1110 Ethical Issues in Health Care. Cr. 3

Survey of moral issues that arise in the practice of medicine and in pursuit of medical knowledge: abortion, euthanasia, experimentation on human subjects, informed consent, rights to health care, genetic engineering, the concepts of death, health and disease.

1120 (PL) Professional Ethics. Cr. 3
No credit after PHI 1110. Critical examination of moral issues in the workplace, including: discrimination and preferential treatment, sexual harassment, whistle-blowing, privacy and disclosure, corporate social responsibility.

1130 (PL) Environmental Ethics. Cr. 3
Is the natural world something to be valued in itself, or is its value exhausted by the uses human beings derive from it? This course introduces students to some of the major views on the subject, anthropocentric (human-centered) and non-anthropocentric. (Y)
1850 (PHI 1850) Introductory Symbolic Logic. (LIN 1850) Cr. 3 The logic of propositions; the general logic of predicates and relations.
1860 (PHI 1860) Honors Introductory Symbolic Logic. (LIN 1860) Cr. 3
Open only to Honors students. See PHI 1850.

## History of Philosophy

## 2100 (PL) Ancient Philosophy. Cr. 3

Introduction to the Western philosophical tradition from its origins in Ancient Greece. Readings from the pre-Socratics, Plato, and Aristotle.

## 2110 (PL) Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Philosophy. Cr. 3

A survey of the views concerning knowledge and reality of the major European philosophers of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries such as Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant.
2150 (PHI 2150) (FC) Chinese Philosophy. (ASN 2150) Cr. 3
Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment. Main philosophical traditions from ancient to pre-Communist China. Readings from Confucianism. Taoism, Mohism, Legalism, Buddhism, Neo-Confucianism, and the Chinese Enlightenment.
5400 Presocratic Philosophy. Cr. 3
Prereq: any philosophy course at the 2000-level or above; or Classics major; or consent of instructor. Selected readings on topics in philosophers who preceded or were contemporaneous with Socrates (7th - 5th centuries B.C.E), such as Heraclitus, Parmenides, Zeno, Democritus.
(I)

5410 Plato. Cr. 4
Prereq: any philosophy course at the 2000 level or above, or classics major, or consent of instructor. Selected readings on topics in Plato.
(B)

## 5420 Aristotle. Cr. 4

Prereq: any philosophy course at the 2000 level or above, or classics major, or consent of instructor. Selected readings on topics in Aristotle.

## 5440 Continental Rationalism. Cr. 4

Prereq: any philosophy course at the 2000 level or above, or consent of instructor. Topics concerning Descartes, Spinoza or Leibniz.
5450 British Empiricism. Cr. 4
Prereq: any philosophy course at the 2000 level or above, or consent of instructor. Topics concerning Locke, Berkeley or Hume.
5460 Kant. Cr. 4
Prereq: any philosophy course at the 2000 level or above, or consent of instructor. Selected topics or readings in Kant's philosophy.

## Theory of Value

## 2320 (PL) Introduction to Ethics. Cr. 3

An introduction to some classical and modern views concerning such questions as: What determines the rightness and wrongness of actions? What is the nature of moral reasoning? What constitutes a moral life?
(T)

2330 Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy. Cr. 3
Introduction to the basic issues of political philosophy, such as the nature of the state, the ways of justifying its power and authority over its citizens; a philosophical analysis of central concepts like those of freedom, justice, and equality. Selected readings from some of the following: Plato, Aristotle, Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Mill, Marx, and Rawls.

3270 Foundations of Law. Cr. 3
Prereq: one philosophy course at the 2000 -level or above, or pre-law or law student standing, or consent of instructor. The legal system we live under commands, forbids, punishes, and defines responsibilities and harm. Common-sense morality: what is it, and what is its relation to law? Statutory interpretation: do judges create new law? Punishment: why do we have it, and what rights do the accused have? What is the legal concept of harm and responsibility?
(B)

## 3700 (PL) Philosophy of Art. Cr. 3

What are art works? Why are they so moving? What is the nature of the experience they offer? This course introduces the student to some of the schools of thought on these issues. It also attempts to deal with the specific natures of the various artistic media, such as: drama, literature, film, painting, photography, music and opera. (T)

## 5240 Special Topics in Social and Political Philosophy. Cr. 4 (Max. 8)

Prereq: any philosophy course at the 2000 level or above or major in political science or consent of instructor. Selected topics and readings from major social and political philosophers.
(I)

5270 Philosophy of Law. Cr. 4
Prereq: upper division standing. Intensive investigation and discussion of special topics or particular authors in the philosophy of law. (B)

## 5280 History of Ethics. Cr. 4

Prereq: one philosophy course at the 2000 level or above or consent of instructor. A survey and discussion of historically important moral philosophers from Plato to Mill.

## 5300 Twentieth Century Analytic Ethics. Cr. 4

Prereq: any philosophy course at the 2000 level or above or consent of instructor. Twentieth century moral philosophers in the analytic tradition, with focus on debates in moral realism, moral epistemology, and the "Why be moral?" question; includes such philosophers as Moore, Stevenson, Foot, Mackie, Blackburn, Gibbard, Parfit, Korsgaard, and Railton.

## Philosophical Problems

## 2400 Introduction to the Philosophy of Religion. Cr. 3

Religious beliefs provide subject matter for philosophical study; for example, Are the traditional arguments for the existence of God credible? Does the existence of evil conflict with a belief in God's omnipotence and omnibenevolence? What is the value of religious experience?

2550 Introduction to Philosophy of Science. Cr. 3
Distinguishing science from non-science; how scientific knowledge is established; what constitutes scientific progress; whether science is cumulative; the place of science in the enterprise of knowledge and rational belief.

3500 (PL) Theory of Knowledge. Cr. 3
The distinction between knowledge and belief is germane to every field of inquiry. What is the difference between knowledge and belief? Do we know anything at all? If so, how? Are we ever in a position of being certain about beliefs pertaining to an objective world? Is our belief in an objective world based on our subjective experiences? (T)

## 3550 (PL) Metaphysics. Cr. 3

Survey and examination of some of the enduring questions of metaphysics concerning the nature of reality. Topics include: the nature of physical objects, abstract entities, the concepts of time and change, the relation between mind and body, causation, the nature of metaphysics.

3600 Space, Time, and the Philosophy of Physics. Cr. 3
Prereq: one course in philosophy or in a physical science or consent of instructor. Survey of some principal problems concerning the concepts of space and time and their relation to physical theories. Topics include: our knowledge of the geometric features of the world, the existence of space and time, time without change, the passage of time, the philosophical foundations and implications of Einstein's Special Theory of Relativity, and the explanation of motion and the General Theory of Relativity. No prior knowledge of modern physics will be presupposed.

5230 (PHI 5230) Philosophy of Science. (SOC 6080) Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 1850 or 1860 or any course from the Philosophical Problems group or consent of instructor. Intensive investigation and discussion of special topics or particular authors in the philosophy of science.

## 5500 Topics in Metaphysics. Cr. 4

Prereq: any course from the Philosophical Problems group or consent of instructor. Intensive investigation and discussion of special topics or particular authors in metaphysics.

5530 Topics in Epistemology. Cr. 4
Prereq: any course from the Philosophical Problems group or consent of instructor. Intensive investigation and discussion of special topics or particular authors in the theory of knowledge.

5550 Philosophy of Mind. Cr. 4
Prereq: any course from the Philosophical Problems group or consent of instructor. Intensive investigation and discussion of special topics or particular authors concerned with the nature and status of the mental and theories about the mental.
5570 (PHI 5570) Philosophy of Language. (LIN 5570) Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 1850 or 1860 or any philosophy course from the Philosophical Problems Group or graduate student in linguistics or consent of instructor. Intensive investigation and discussion of philosophical problems concerning meaning, truth, and the nature of language.

## 5630 Twentieth Century Analytic Philosophy I. Cr. 4

Prereq: PHI 1850 or 1860 and any philosophy course from the Philosophical Problems Group or consent of instructor. Major works, movements, and writers in the analytic tradition in the twentieth century up to the 1940s, such as Frege, Russell, Moore, the early Wittgenstein, Carnap, Ayer.

5640 Twentieth Century Analytic Philosophy II. Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 1850 or 1860 and any philosophy course from the Philosophical Problems Group or consent of instructor. Major works, movements, and writers in the analytic tradition from the 1940s to the present, such as Quine, Austin, Ryle, the later Wittgenstein, Grice, Kripke, Putnam.

## Logic

5050 (PHI 5050) Advanced Symbolic Logic. (LIN 5050) Cr. 4
Prereq: junior, senior, or graduate standing. Formal, extensive treatment of first-order predicate logic with emphasis on the notions of a formal logical language and truth in a model; the logic of identity; definite descriptions; brief introductions to set theory and the metatheory of propositional and first-order logic; some additional advanced topics to be selected by the instructor.

5200 (PHI 5200) Modal Logic. (LIN 5200) Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 1850 or 1860 or consent of instructor. The logic of necessity, possibility, and other modal notions as they occur in epistemic and deontic contexts. Propositional and quantified modal logic. (B)

5350 (PHI 5350) Logical Systems I. (MAT 5350) Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 1850 or 1860 or 5050 or MAT 5600 or MAT 5420 or consent of instructor; for philosophy graduate students: satisfaction of elementary logic requirement. Metaresults concerning formal systems of first-order logics; soundness, completeness, and compactness; introduction to model theory; introduction to recursive functions and Church's theorem; formalization of elementary arithmetic; discussion of Godel's first and second incompleteness theorems; and Tarski's theorem.
(I)

5390 (PHI 5390) Logical Systems II. (MAT 5390) Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 5350 or MAT 5350 or consent of instructor. Advanced topics in logic.
(I)

## 5750 Philosophy of Logic. Cr. 4

Prereq: PHI 1850 or 1860 and one other philosophy course at the 2000 level or above, or consent of instructor. Topics concerning such issues as the nature of logic, the relation between logic and ontology, and the relation between logic and mathematics.

## Special Courses

## 3800 Topics in Philosophy. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)

Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

## 4870 Honors Directed Reading. Cr. 4

Prereq: philosophy honors candidate. Research on topic of honors essay and research for comprehensive examinations.
$4890 \quad$ Honors Proseminar. Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 4870 . Continuation of PHI 4870.
5800 Special Topics in Philosophy. Cr. 3-4 (Max. 9)
Topics and prerequisites to be announced in Schedule of Classes . (I)

5990 Directed Reading. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 12)
Prereq: undergrad., consent of chairperson and instructor; grad., consent of chairperson, graduate officer and instructor. Intensive investigation by student on topic chosen by student in consultation with instructor.

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Philosophy. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing; satisfactory completion of the IC requirement; consent of instructor and Departmental undergraduate advisor; coreq: any 3000- or 5000-level philosophy course except PHI 5050, 5200, 5350, and 5390. Offered for S and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under direction of faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a course designated as a corequisite. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Directed practice in rewriting assignments for the concurrentlyelected course, for the purpose of perfecting skills in philosophical writing.

# Physics and Astronomy 

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Chairperson: Ratna Naik (rnaik@wayne.edu)
Associate Chairperson: Jogindra M. Wadehra
Academic Services Officer: J. Scott Payson
Website: http://www.physics.clas.wayne.edu/

## Professors

Jhy-Jiun Chang (Emeritus), Juei-Teng Chen (Emeritus), David Cinabro, Thomas M. Cormier, Harry H. Denman (Emeritus), Gerald L. Dunifer (Emeritus), Lawrence D. Favro (Emeritus), David M. Fradkin (Emeritus), Sean Gavin, Suraj N. Gupta (Distinguished Emeritus), Robert F. Harr, Peter M. Hoffmann, Paul E. Karchin, Walter E. Kauppila (Emeritus), Paul H. Keyes, Yeong Wook Kim (Emeritus), Caroline G. Morgan, Boris Nadgorny, Ratna Naik, Gholam-Abbas Nazri (Research), Alexey A. Petrov, Claude Pruneau, William B. Rolnick (Emeritus), Alvin M. Saperstein (Emeritus), Talbert S. Stein (Emeritus), Melbourne G. Stewart (Emeritus), Robert L. Thomas (Emeritus), Sergei Voloshin, Jogindra M. Wadehra

## Associate Professors

Giovanni Bonvicini, David Bowen, Zhi-Feng Huang, Gavin Lawes, Abhijit Majumder, Ashis Mukhopadhyay, Karur R. Padmanabhan, Joern Putschke

## Assistant Professors

Jianjun Bao (Research), Edward Cackett, Xiangqiang Chu, Jian Huang, Christopher Kelly, Mark Mattson (Research), Takeshi Sakamoto, Zhixian Zhou

## Adjunct Professors

Gregory W. Auner, Ivan Avrutsky, Elizabeth Buc, Neb Duric, Xiaoyan Han, Caroline Milstene, Vaman Naik, Jagdish Thakur, Prem Vaishnava

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in physics
BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in astronomy BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Biomedical Physics
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Physics with concentrations in general physics, and applied physics
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in physics
MASTER OF SCIENCE with a major in physics
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in physics
Physics is the science that describes the behavior of the physical world. It is the most basic of all sciences and as such is responsible for the interpretation of fundamental physical processes which support many other scientific disciplines. The study of physics involves many of the significant ideas that have shaped Western civilization, and the excitement of ongoing scientific challenges. Currently, physicists conduct research into the basic laws of nature and also make use of these ideas to design and develop new technologies. Thus, training in physics offers a variety of opportunities. Careers are possible in research laboratories, in academic teaching capacities, in hospitals, the military, power plants, museums, patent law firms, computer companies, and in a host of other areas.
Faculty members in this Department are devoted to teaching and research and hold national and international reputations in their areas of specialization, which include: high energy physics, nuclear physics, atomic physics, the physics of condensed matter, material science, mathematical physics, applied physics, and quantum field theory. They organize and participate in conferences, publish extensively, and receive numerous outside grants, contracts and fellow-
ships. In addition, they engage in many collaborations with scientists in both foreign and American universities and national laboratories.
Physics Colloquium: The Department colloquium is normally held Thursday afternoons. Advanced undergraduates are invited to attend.

## Bachelor's Degrees

(B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements: Admission to bachelor's degree programs is contingent upon admission to the College, requirements for which are satisfied by the general undergraduate admission requirements for the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322 Note: In some cases the requirements of a specific program will increase the number of credits above 120.
The University requirement for a writing intensive (WI) course in the major field is satisfied by: 1) PHY 6850 for the general physics and applied physics options of the Bachelor of Science in Physics degree; and 2) PHY 5200 for the Bachelor of Arts degree. It should be noted in each case that the requirement is satisfied by an additional writing project beyond the normal course requirements.
Students should consult with an undergraduate physics advisor in the Physics Research Building for more detailed information concerning the various degrees and options outlined below.

## Physics (B.S. Program)

The Bachelor of Science program offers several options. Each option is designed to meet the needs of a particular group of students although each is flexible enough to avoid limiting the student to a particular future program. Students take a logically-developed sequence of physics courses on a broad range of topics. The introductory sequence uses calculus, and later courses investigate single areas in greater depth, using more advanced mathematics. In advanced laboratory courses the physics student uses sophisticated equipment and sometimes has an opportunity to join a research team.

## Basic Requirements for All Options (B.S. Program)

1. Physics 2170, 2171, 2180, 2181, 3300, 3310, 5100, 5200 (total 20 credits).
2. Elementary mathematics sequence: MAT 2010, 2020, 2030, 2150 (total 15 credits).
3. Chemistry 1220 and 1230 (five credits).
4. Satisfaction of all University and College group and competency requirements.

## General Physics Option (B.S. Program)

This option is primarily for students who intend to go on to graduate study in physics. It also satisfies the requirements of industrial and governmental employers who demand a traditional education in physics.
Additional requirements beyond the Basic Requirements listed above:

1. PHY 5210, 5500, 6400, 6410, 6600, 6610, and the Modern Physics laboratory course PHY 6850 (total twenty-one credits).
2. Either PHY 5340/5341 or PHY 5620 (total five credits). For a typical General Physics Sequence, including University and College Group Requirements, see the Departmental website at: http:// www.physics.clas.wayne.edu/undergraduate/general/coursesequence.php.

## Applied Physics Option (B.S. Program)

The B.S. degree in the Applied Physics option is intended to provide the interdisciplinary training that is required for a variety of applied fields, while still providing an understanding of the physical foundations of those fields. Programs are designed to combine fundamental physics courses with engineering and other science courses, in order to prepare students for careers in industry (particularly engineering fields) as well as graduate programs in these areas. There is sufficient flexibility in this program that a set of courses can be designed to match a student's interest in such areas as semiconductor physics, material physics, computational physics, biophysics, optics and laser physics, and other areas. Students interested in enriching their education with on-the-job experience may apply for internships with cooperating research laboratories by contacting the Departmental undergraduate advisor.
Additional requirements beyond the Basic Requirements listed above:

1. PHY 5500, 6400, 6600, and the laboratory courses PHY 5340/ 5341,5620 and 6850 (total twenty-two credits).
2. A total of at least twenty additional credits in physics, mathematics, or other science/technical courses.

For a typical Applied Physics Sequence, including University and College Group Requirements, see the Departmental website at: http:/ /www.physics.clas.wayne.edu/undergraduate/applied/coursesequence.php.

## Physics (B.A. Program)

This program is intended to meet the needs of several kinds of students:
a) students wishing to major in physics who have transferred to Wayne State University after one or two years at a community college, but whose background in physics and mathematics does not complement the content, level, or scheduling of remaining course requirements well enough to permit completion of the Bachelor of Science degree curriculum in a reasonable time;
b) students who wish to pursue a general course of education in the sciences with physics as an area of concentration. Those who undertake such a program are sometimes interested in the study of physics as an integrated part of a broad educational background;
c) students who decide relatively late in their college careers (for example, during the sophomore year) that they wish to major in physics.
It should be emphasized that completion of the Bachelor of Arts program instead of the Bachelor of Science program does not preclude later graduate work in physics. In most cases, it will mean that the student will spend part or all of his/her first year in graduate school making up deficiencies in his or her physics and mathematics background. Generally speaking, such deficiencies may be determined by consulting the Suggested Course Sequence of the Bachelor of Science degree in physics, presented earlier.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

See page 434. Additionally, student must complete:

1. Physics 2170, 2171, 2180, 2181, 3300, 3310. A student may present credits in Physics 2130, 2140 or equivalent, in lieu of Physics

2170 and 2180, with the consent of the Departmental Undergraduate advisor.
2. Additional nineteen credits in physics including 5100,5200,5340/ 5341, 5620 and one of the following three PHY courses: 5500 or 6400 or 6600.
3. Elementary Mathematics Sequence: MAT 2010, 2020, 2030, 2150.
4. Chemistry 1220 and 1230 (five credits).
5. Satisfy all University and College Group and Competency Requirements as well as the University General Education Requirements (see page 15)

## Astronomy (B.A. Program)

This program is intended to provide students with foundational knowledge in astronomy and space science. Students will graduate with strong scientific preparation and communication skills and will have a wide range of career options including entry-level jobs as well as graduate education in law, business, education, social and physical sciences. In short, these students will have all the traditional options of liberal arts majors with the added advantage of a unique science background.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

See page 434. Additionally, student must complete:

1. Astronomy 2010 and its laboratory component, Astronomy 2011.
2. Physics 2170, 2171, 2180, 2181, 3300, 3310. A student may present credits in Physics 2130, 2140 or equivalent, in lieu of Physics 2170 and 2180, with the consent of the Departmental Undergraduate Astronomy advisor.
3. Five core astronomy courses (fourteen credits): AST 4100, 4200, 4300,5010, and 5100. In addition, students are required to take eight credits of additional elective courses at the 4000 level or above in physics or in other departments. Suggested electives in physics include PHY 5100, 5200, 5210, 5340/5341, and 5620. Approved electives in other departments include CHM 5160 and HIS 5407.
4. Elementary Mathematics Sequence: MAT 2010, 2020, 2030, 2150.
5. Satisfy all University and College Group and Competency Requirements as well as the University General Education Requirements (see page 15)

## Biomedical Physics (B.S. Program)

Biomedical Physics deals with applications of physics to questions of biology and medicine. It is an interdisciplinary program, combining courses from physics, biology and medicine designed to train students to use quantitative, physical science inspired approaches to problems of the life sciences. Graduates of this program will be prepared for careers or graduate studies in biophysics, medicine, biomedical engineering, medical physics or any other field requiring physical and technological approaches to medical or biological questions.

Admission Requirements for this program are satisfied by the requirements for general undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58. In addition, a student must possess an overall g.p.a of at least 'B' (3.0) for the four courses PHY 2130/2131, PHY $2140 /$ 2141 (or PHY 2170/2171, PHY 2180/2181), and MAT 2010 and MAT 2020 to become a B.S. candidate in Biomedical Physics.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete at least 123 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the

College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322. All students will be required to maintain an overall grade point average of ' C ' (2.0) for all degree work elected, as well as a grade point average of at least 2.5 in all major and cognate requirements.
Major Requirements: B.S. candidates must take a minimum of 39 credits including PHY 2130 (or 2170), PHY 2131 (or 2171), PHY 2140 (or 2180), PHY 2141 (or 2181), PHY 3700, PHY 4700, PHY 5340/5341, PHY 5620, PHY 5750, PHY/ROC 6710, PHY 6780, PHY 6860
Cognate Requirements: B.S. candidates in Biomedical Physics must take MAT 1800, MAT 2010, MAT 2020, CHM 1220/1230, CHM 1240/1250, CHM 2280/2290 (or CHM 2220/2230), BIO 1500, and BIO 1510. Some of these courses can be waived with the approval of the Biomedical Physics Advisor if a proof of proficiency is provided or a higher level course is substituted.
Science Electives: B.S. candidates in Biomedical Physics must take a total of four additional science or engineering elective classes beyond the requirements listed above. At least one of these classes must come from the field of biology. These four classes can be chosen from the following list: BIO 2200, 2600, 2870, 3070, 3100, 4120; CHM 2220/2230 (or 2280/2290), 5400, 5420, 5600, 6340, 6620, 6640; PHY 3300/3310, 5200, 5500, 6400, 6600; MAT 2030, 2150, 2350, 5100, 5700; CSC 1100/1101, 2000, 2110/2111; MSE 5180; BME 5010; ROC 5010. Classes not on this list can be taken if prior approval from the Biomedical Physics student advisor has been obtained.

## Advanced Placement

Advanced placement college credit in physics may be obtained by earning a score of five in the calculus-based Advanced Placement (AP) physics ' C ' qualifying examination. Credit is awarded for PHY 2170 and 2171 if a score of five is received in the mechanics portion of the AP physics exam. Also, credit is awarded for PHY 2180 and 2181 if a score of five is received in the electricity and magnetism portion of the AP physics exam. Students may enroll in all the subsequent courses provided all the prerequisites for those courses are met.

## 'AGRADE' Program (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: Seniors in Physics and Astronomy, with a minimum grade point average of 3.5 , may enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs. These students can apply up to fifteen credits towards both the bachelors and masters degrees in physics. Contact Departmental advisor for further information.

## Physics and Biomedical Physics Honors Program

Undergraduate majors, in both Physics and Biomedical Physics, with a minimum grade point average of 3.3 can enroll in the Honors program of the Department of Physics and Astronomy. Prospective students should consult the Departmental advisor as soon as they declare their major to learn about specific requirements.

## Physics Minor

The Department of Physics and Astronomy offers a minor in physics to qualified students from other Departments. The requirement for a minor consists of Physics 2170, 2171, 2180, and 2181 (or Physics 2130, 2131, 2140, and 2141) plus Physics 3300/3310 and at least three other physics courses at the 3000 level or above. Students
should consult the Departmental Undergraduate advisor for approval of the minor prior to undertaking the program.

## Biomedical Physics Minor

The Department also offers a minor in Biomedical Physics. The requirements for a minor consist of PHY 2130 (or 2170), 2131 (or 2171), 2140 (or 2180), 2141 (or 2181), 3700 (or MAT 2030), 4700 and either 5340/5341 or 5620, as well as either PHY 5750 or 6710. The students should consult the Biomedical Physics Advisor for approval of the minor prior to undertaking the program.

## Non-Science Majors, Courses for

The Department of Physics and Astronomy offers several courses designed primarily for non-science majors for which only minimal high school mathematics preparation is needed. The courses are AST 2010, PHY 1020, 1040, 1070, and 3100. The laboratories connected with AST 2010, PHY 1020, 1070, 1420, and PHY 3100 satisfy the natural science laboratory group requirements.

## Scholarships and Awards

Vaden W. Miles Undergraduate Award: A monetary award is given to a graduating senior(s) majoring in physics with the most outstanding scholastic record(s).

Department of Physics Undergraduate Scholarships: Scholarships of $\$ 500$ and $\$ 1000$ are available to entering freshmen and current fulltime undergraduates who are majoring in physics. Selection is based primarily on scholastic achievement and secondarily on the basis of financial need. One scholarship is awarded to an incoming freshman physics major, and depending upon satisfactory progress of the recipient, will be renewed annually up to four years. Another scholarship is open to all full-time undergraduate physics majors with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 or above. For further information, contact the Department of Physics and Astronomy, 135 Physics Building.

## Astronomy Courses (AST)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 2010 (PS) Descriptive Astronomy. Cr. 4

Lecture course that introduces the concepts and methods of modern astronomy, the solar system, stars, galaxies, and cosmology; recent discoveries about planets, moons, the sun, pulsars, quasars, and black holes.
(T)

## 2011 Descriptive Astronomy Laboratory. Cr. 1 (LAB: 2)

Coreq: AST 2010 or 5010, PHY 5010, or consent of instructor. Laboratory exercises and observations; includes two late evening viewing sessions. Satisfies General Education Laboratory requirement when taken concurrently with AST 2010. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4100 Astronomical Techniques. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 2180 and PHY 2181, or consent of instructor. Techniques of modern astrophysics. Detectors used in astronomy for optical and infrared photons, radio and microwaves, X - and gamma rays, and neutrinos. Techniques in imaging, photometry, spectroscopy, astrometry, polarimetry, and for analyzing public data available on the web.

4200 Astronomical Laboratory. Cr. 2
Prereq: AST 4100 or consent of instructor. Introduction to laboratory techniques of modern astrophysics. Optical astronomy, including measurement of the quantum efficiency of a CCD-based astronomical digital camera; measurement of the throughput as a function of wavelength of a set of standard astronomical filters; measurement of the HR diagram of a star cluster using the calibrated camera and filters. Material fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes.
4300 Planetary Astronomy and Space Science. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 2180 and PHY 2181; or consent of instructor. Formation and evolution of the solar system: planetary surfaces, interiors, atmospheres, and magnetospheres; asteroids, comets, planetary satellites, and ring systems. Emphasis on using basic physics to understand observed properties of the solar system.
5010 Astrophysics and Stellar Astronomy. (PHY 5010) Cr. 3 (LCT: 3)
Prereq: PHY 2140 or PHY 2180, MAT 2010, or consent of instructor. Electromagnetic radiation and matter; solar characteristics; stellar distances; magnitudes; spectral classification; celestial mechanics; binary stars; stellar motions, structure and evolution; compact and variable stars; Milky Way Galaxy and interstellar medium; galaxies and clusters of galaxies; quasars; Hubble's Law; cosmology. (B:W)

## 5100 Galaxies and the Universe. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 3300; or consent of instructor. Exploration of the world of galaxies, starting with the Milky Way and moving outward to larger scales. Basic properties of galaxies: galaxy classification, structure, evolution, observations of Active Galactic Nuclei (AGN), Quasar, and Seyfert galaxies. Discovery of dark matter and black holes. Cosmology: origins of the universe in a hot big bang; its expansion history including recent evidence that the cosmic expansion is accelerating; the cosmic microwave background, and the ultimate fate of the universe.
(W)

## Physics Courses (PHY)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
All courses with a laboratory have a non-refundable materials fee and are so indicated in the Schedule of Classes.
1020 (PS) Conceptual Physics: The Basic Science. Cr. 3-4
Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement when elected for 4 credits (fee applies). Physical concepts and practical applications to everyday life of the basic principles of motion, forces, energy, matter, heat, sound, electricity, magnetism, and light. Lectures, demonstrations and optional laboratory; laboratory is strongly recommended. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes ( T )

## 1040 (PS) Einstein, Relativity and Quanta: A Conceptual Introduction. Cr. 3-4

Offered for four credits only to Honors students. Einstein and the origin of the special theory of relativity; the curvature of space; the uncertainty principle; the quantum theory; the interaction of observer and measurement; fission and fusion; the influence of modern physical theories on society and philosophy. Honors students have one additional hour per week of recitation and are required to write a major paper.

1070 (PS) Energy and the Environment. Cr. 3-4 (LCT: 3; LAB:2) Prereq: high school algebra. Meets General Education Laboratory requirement when elected for four credits. Introduction to energy production and usage, and environmental impact. Topics include: fossil fuel, electrical energy, nuclear power, solar power, wind energy, hydrogen power. Lectures, demonstrations, and optional laboratory. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(I)

2130 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 3
Prereq: high school algebra and trigonometry; coreq: PHY 2131. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement only when taken concurrently with PHY 2131. No credit after PHY 2170. For general Liberal Arts and Sciences students and for students preparing for medicine, dentistry, pharmacy and health sciences. Mechanics, thermal physics, wave motions, and optics.

2131 General Physics Laboratory. Cr. 1 (LAB: 2)
Coreq: PHY 2130. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement only when taken concurrently with PHY 2130. Laboratory experiments in mechanics, thermal physics, wave motions and optics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 2140 General Physics. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 2130; coreq: PHY 2141. No credit after PHY 2180. Continuation of PHY 2130. Electricity, magnetism and introduction to modern physics.

## 2141 General Physics Laboratory. Cr. 1 (LAB: 2)

Coreq: PHY 2140. Laboratory experiments in electricity, magnetism and modern physics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2170 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2010; coreq: MAT 2020, PHY 2171. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement only when taken concurrently with PHY 2171. No credit after PHY 2175. For students specializing in physics, biology, chemistry, mathematics or engineering. Statics, kinematics, dynamics, energy and linear momentum, rotational kinematics and dynamics, angular momentum, solids and fluids, vibrations and wave motion, thermodynamics.

2171 General Physics Laboratory. Cr. 1 (LAB: 2)
Coreq: PHY 2170. Satisfies General Education laboratory requirement only when taken concurrently with PHY 2170. Laboratory experiments in statics, kinematics, dynamics, energy and linear momentum, rotational kinematics and dynamics, angular momentum, simple harmonic motion, optics, continuum mechanics, thermodynamics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
2175 (PS) General Physics. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2010; coreq: MAT 2020. Open only to College of Engineering students; others by written consent of instructor. No credit after PHY 2170. For students specializing in engineering. Statics, kinematics, dynamics, energy and linear momentum, rotational kinematics and dynamics, angular momentum, solids and fluids, vibrations and wave motion, thermodynamics.

## 2180 General Physics. Cr. 4

Prereq: PHY 2170, MAT 2020; coreq: PHY 2181. No credit after PHY 2185. Electric forces and electric fields, electrical energy, capacitance, current, resistance, direct current circuits, magnetism, induced voltage and inductance, AC circuits, electromagnetic waves, geometric and wave optics.

## 2181 General Physics Laboratory. Cr. 1 (LAB: 2)

Coreq: PHY 2180. Laboratory experiments in electrostatics, currents and circuit elements, magnetic fields, magnetic induction, AC circuits, electromagnetic waves, interference of waves. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

2185 General Physics. Cr. 4
Prereq: PHY 2175, MAT 2020. Open only to College of Engineering students; others by written consent of instructor. No credit after PHY 2180. Electric forces and electric fields, electrical energy, capacitance, current, resistance, direct current circuits, magnetism, induced voltage and inductance, AC circuits, electromagnetic waves, geometric and wave optics.

## 2210 General Physics Laboratory. Cr. 1

Generic laboratory for introductory physics courses. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
3100 (PS) The Sounds of Music. Cr. 4
Prereq: sophomore standing. Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. For music majors and other students interested in the physical foundations of the production, perception, and reproduction of musical sounds. Makes only limited use of simple mathematics. Includes topics such as wave properties, loudness levels and the human ear, hearing loss, tone quality, frequency and pitch, musical intervals and tuning, room acoustics, the production of sound by various musical instruments, and electronic reproduction of music. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 3300 Introductory Modern Physics. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 2180 or consent of instructor; coreq. for physics majors only: PHY 3310. For physics, chemistry, engineering, mathematics majors and other interested students. Introduction to relativity, quantum phenomena, atomic structure, quantum mechanics, condensed matter physics, quantum optics, nuclear physics, elementary particles, and anti-particles.
(F,W)
3310 Modern Physics Laboratory. Cr. 1
Prereq: PHY 2140 or 2180; coreq: PHY 3300 or PHY 5015. Laboratory course to accompany PHY 3300. Hands-on experience in logical and rigorous analysis of phenomena of modern physics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(F,W)
3700 Mathematics for Biomedical Physics. Cr. 4
Prereq: MAT 2020; PHY 2130 and 2140 (or PHY 2170 and 2180) with grade of $B$ or above. Training in specific applied topics of mathematics for biomedical physics majors.
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4)
Prereq: consent of advisor and instructor. Primarily for students who wish to continue in a field beyond material covered in regular courses, or who wish to study material not covered in regular courses, including certain research participation.

4700 Introduction to Biomedical Physics. Cr. 4
Prereq: PHY 2130/2140 or PHY 2170/2180; MAT 2020; PHY 3700. Basic and applied physical concepts used in biology, human anatomy, and physiology, as well as in medical diagnosis and treatment.
(W)

5010 (AST 5010) Astrophysics and Stellar Astronomy. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 2140 or 2180, MAT 2010 or consent of instructor. Electromagnetic radiation and matter; solar characteristics; stellar distances; magnitudes; spectral classification; celestial mechanics; binary stars; stellar motions, structure and evolution; compact and variable stars; Milky Way Galaxy and interstellar medium; galaxies and clusters of galaxies; quasars; Hubble's Law; cosmology. (B:W)

## 5015 Nonclassical Physics for Educators. Cr. 3

Open only to education majors and school teachers. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Prereq: PHY 2130, PHY 2140. Development of relativity and quantum mechanics. Emphasis on nuclear physics and elementary particles. Required math: algebra and trigonometry.
(F,S)

## 5030 Plasma Physics. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 6600, or 2180 and consent of instructor and MAT 2020. Introduction to plasma physics for students in science and engineering. Motion of charged particles in electromagnetic fields; magnetoionic theory including electron conductivity and mobility; wave propagation in a plasma; plasma kinetic theory with emphasis on Boltzmann, Vlasov and Fokker-Planck equations; plasma sheaths. (B:W)

5100 Methods of Theoretical Physics I. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 2180, MAT 2030. Introduction to mathematical tools used in advanced courses in physics.
5200 (WI) Classical Mechanics I. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 2180: coreq: PHY 5100. Introduction to fundamental ideas: Newton's laws, notions of momentum, angular momentum, kinetic and potential energy, mechanical energy, conservation laws, motion in 1- and 3-D, friction and retardation forces, oscillations, resonances, and gravitation.

## 5210 Classical Mechanics II. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 5200 and MAT 2350. Accelerated reference frames, centrifugal and Coriolis forces, rigid body dynamics, motion of tops and gyroscopes, Lagrange's equations, constraints, Lagrange multipliers, general central force problem, stability of orbits, relativistic mechanics.
5340 Optics. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 2140 or PHY 2180, MAT 2030 or PHY 3700; coreq. for PHY majors: PHY 5341. Electromagnetic radiation; geometrical, physical, and modern optics.
(W)

5341 Optics Laboratory. Cr. 2
Prereq. or coreq: PHY 5340 or ECE 5760. Experiments involving geometrical, physical, and quantum optics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes
(W)

5500 Thermal Physics. Cr. 4
Prereq: PHY 3300; coreq: PHY 5100. Notions of temperature, equation of state, internal energy, the three Laws of Thermodynamics, Carnot's theory, entropy, thermodynamic potentials, kinetic theory, partition function, heat capacity of solids, thermodynamics of radiation, Fermi-Dirac gases.
(F)

5620 Electronics and Electrical Measurements. Cr. 0 or 5
Prereq: PHY 2180 or PHY 2140 or consent of instructor. Amplifier circuits, operational amplifiers, oscillators, digital electronics, analog and digital measurements. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5750 Biological Physics. Cr. 4

Prereq: PHY 3700, PHY 4700. Introduction to applications of physics to molecular biology. Capstone course in biomedical physics undergraduate major.
(F)

5990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3
Prereq: junior standing and consent of advisor and instructor. Primarily for students who wish to continue in a field beyond material covered in regular courses, or who wish to study material not covered in regular courses, including certain research participation.
6400 Quantum Physics I. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 3300, PHY 5100, MAT 2150. Operators and their eigenfunctions, quantization rules, solution of Schroedinger equation in 1and 3-D, the hydrogen atom, angular momentum, spin, boson, fermions, Time-independent perturbation theory.
6410 Quantum Physics II. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 6400 or consent of instructor. Applications of quantum mechanics: atoms in electric and magnetic fields, multielectron atoms, molecules, quantum statistics, solids (band structure, magnetic properties), nuclei, fundamental forces and standard model. (F)

6600 Electromagnetic Fields I. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 5100, PHY 5200, MAT 2150, or consent of instructor. Topics include electrostatics, solution of Laplace equation, dielectric media, electric current, magnetic field of steady currents, magnetic properties of matter, electromagnetic induction.

6610 Electromagnetic Fields II. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 6600 or consent of instructor. Continuation of PHY 6600: Maxwell equations, electromagnetism and relativity, optics, wave guides and transmission lines, radiation of EM waves.
(W)

## 6710 Physics in Medicine. (ROC 6710) Cr. 3

Required for B.S. in Biomedical Physics. Applications of physics in medicine including radioactivity; interaction of radiation in matter; $x$ ray, CT, MRI, ultrasound, and PET imaging; nuclear medicine; radiation oncology; nerve electrophysiology, electrocardiogram, pacemakers, and defibrillators.

6780 Research Methods in Biomedical Physics. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 3700, PHY 4700. Introduction to laboratory experience in biomedical physics research. Material fee as given in Schedule of Classes.
6850 (WI) Modern Physics Laboratory. Cr. 2
Prereq: PHY 3300 or consent of instructor. Techniques and experiments in physics of atoms, atomic nuclei, molecules, the solid state and other areas that have advanced our modern understanding of physics. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (W)

6860 Computational Physics. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 3700 or PHY 5100. Introduction to using computers to model physical systems; description of techniques in numerical analysis including linear algebra, integration, algebraic and differential equations, data analysis and symbolic algebra.


## Political Science

Office: 2040 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-2630
Chairperson: Daniel S. Geller (Email: av0844@wayne.edu)
Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/politicalscience/

## Professors

Philip R. Abbott, Timothy Bledsoe, Susan P. Fino, Daniel S. Geller, Michael Goldfield, Charles J. Parrish, Frederic S. Pearson, Brad R. Roth, Marjorie E. Sarbaugh-Thompson, Lawrence A. Scaff, T. Lyke Thompson, Maurice Waters (Emeritus)

## Associate Professors

Brady Baybeck, Ronald E. Brown, James T. Chalmers, Kevin DeeganKrause, Ewa Golebiowska, Jeffrey Grynaviski, Mary Herring, Yumin Sheng, John M. Strate

Assistant Professors
Kyu-Nahm Jun, Sharon F. Lean, Nadejda Marinova

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in political science BACHELOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS <br> MASTER OF ARTS with a major in political science <br> MASTER OF ARTS / JURIS DOCTOR <br> MASTER OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION <br> DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY in Political Science

The study of political science is focused on understanding the nature and problems of government and the role of politics in contemporary society. This is accomplished through systematic exploration of the structure and processes of government at different levels and across nations, through study of individual and collective political behavior, and through analyses of policy problems and the processes through which public policies are formulated and administered. Political science contributes to the goals of general education by promoting civic literacy and cultivating an awareness of the opportunities and obligations of citizenship at local, state, and national levels.
The field of political science is of special importance to students whose career goals include:

1. Professions likely to involve participation in public affairs, including law, engineering, criminal justice, public health, social welfare and education.
2. Administrative or executive positions in government at the local, state or federal levels.
3. Teaching of political and social science at the secondary, junior college and university levels.
4. Positions in the diplomatic service and in foreign and overseas programs of the U.S. Government and of other organizations doing business abroad.
5. Leadership, research, and staff roles in citizen organizations, political parties, campaign organizations, economic and social interest groups, municipal research bureaus, and nonprofit organizations.
6. Positions associated with mass communications, such as radio, television and newspapers, where basic understanding of public affairs and governmental policies and organization is required for accurate reporting and analysis.
7. Positions in private enterprise where knowledge of governmental processes is essential, such as in industrial relations, legislative liaison and public relations.

## Political Science (B.A. Program)

Political science majors are offered opportunity to develop programs of study that complement their particular interests and career goals. The major may be used to structure a broad general program or a highly concentrated and specialized one. The following requirements pertain to all B.A. majors.
Admission Requirements for the College are satisfied by general undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58. To enter the Bachelor of Arts degree program in political science, students must have a grade point average of at least 2.0 and must declare their major in accordance with the rules of the College (see page 323).

Transfer Credits: Students wishing to apply transfer credits toward the major should consult the political science undergraduate advisor regarding Departmental policies and restrictions on the use of these credits.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Major Requirements: A political science major must satisfactorily complete at least thirty-six credits of course work in the Department. This course work must include:

1. One introductory course in American government (P S 1010 or 1030).
2. At least one course from the following: P S 2510, 2710, 2810, 2820.
3. At least four courses at the 3000 level or higher. (P S 5993 does not count toward fulfillment of this requirement.)
4. Course work in at least two of the following fields: American Government/Public Law (courses numbered with a second digit of 0 or 1), Urban Politics (second digit of 2), Public Policy/Public Administration (second digit of 3 or 4), Political Philosophy (second digit of 5), Research Methods (second digit of 6), and World Politics/Comparative Politics (second digit of 7 or 8). P S 1010, 1030, 2510, 2710, 2810 , and 2820 do not count toward fulfilling this requirement.
5. A Writing Intensive (WI) course in political science with co-registration in P S 5993, in order to satisfy the Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. Any political science course at the 3000-level or higher, except P S 5630 and 6640, may, with the permission of the instructor, be used to fulfill this requirement. To satisfy the requirement, the student must demonstrate proficiency in writing on disciplinary subject matter in a form and style that conform to disciplinary standards. To use a course for this purpose, the student must obtain approval from the instructor and follow the guidelines established by the instructor to demonstrate the required proficiency. The student must also co-register in P S 5993, a zero-credit course for which the student will receive a grade of Satisfactory ('S’) upon certification by the instructor that the writing requirement has been fulfilled. Note that completion of the Intermediate Composition (IC) is prerequisite to the WI course.
6. A Computer Proficiency course.

Recommended Course: It is recommended that majors include P S 3600, Methods of Political Inquiry, in their programs of study.

## Political Science Fields of Study

In developing their specific programs of study, students should consult with the political science undergraduate advisor. They may pursue a general program or choose to concentrate in a particular field or subfield. The following are fields in which a student may choose to concentrate. Other areas of concentration and more specialized programs may be developed in consultation with the undergraduate advisor. It is not mandatory that a student have an area of concentration; the listings are only suggestive.
American Government and Politics: Public opinion, electoral politics, and participation in the political process; the role of political parties and interest groups and of the mass media; the workings of Congress, the Presidency, and other governmental institutions. Courses relevant to this area of concentration include (but are not limited to): P S 3010, 3020, 3025, 3030, 3040, 3050, 3060, 3070, 3080, 3430, 5030, 5040, 5050, 6010, 6020, 6050, and 6070.
Public Law/Legal Studies: Judicial interpretation of the Constitution; civil liberties and constitutional rights; the law as a profession; law enforcement and the operations of the judicial system; international dimensions of law. Relevant courses include: P S 3100, 5110, 5120, 5820, 5850, 6120, and 6870.

Urban Politics and Policy: Governing cities in a federal system; economic conditions and urban problems; local policy-making and the constraints under which policy is made. Relevant courses include: P S 2000, 2240, 3250, 6020, and 6455.
Public Administration: The nature and functions of public agencies; techniques of public management; public bureaucracy in its social setting. Relevant courses include: P S 2310, 2992, 3430, 6120, and 6700.

Public Policy: How policy is formulated, decided, implemented, and evaluated; moral and political standards for making policy. Relevant courses include: P S 2410, 2420, 2460, 2992, 3430, 3450, 3840, 4460, 5850, 6430, and 6455.

Political Philosophy and Ethics: The justification and application of ethical standards to politics; history and analysis of authority and rebellion, individualism and community, justice and equality; modern ideologies such as communism, socialism, liberalism, and conservatism. Relevant courses include: P S 2420, 2510, 3510, 3515, 3520, 3530, 5560, and 5850.

Quantitative Political Analysis: Methods of analysis used to assess alternatives and evaluate the impact of government policy; methods of empirical political research including data collection, statistical description and inference, and the use of computers to organize and interpret data. Relevant courses include: P S 2460, 3600, 4460, 5630, and 6640.
Comparative Politics: The study of government and politics of western, non-western, and third world countries in their historical, cultural, and economic settings; problems of comparison across cultural and national boundaries. Relevant courses include: : P S 2710, 3710, $3715,3725,3735,3740,3745,3750,3770,4710$, and 4799.
World Politics: Conflict and cooperation among nations; causes of war and the pursuit of peace; international law; international organizations and multi-national corporations; North-South relations and issues of development, imperialism, and dependency; East-West relations and the changing world order; American foreign policy and issues of disarmament, intervention, and economic competition. Relevant courses include: P S 2810, 2820, 3795, 3811, 3830, 3835, 3840, 4810, 5740, 5820, 5830, 5850, 5860, 6100, 6850, 6860, and 6870.

## Pre-Law Curriculum

Political science provides a useful major for students who anticipate applying to law school. For students choosing the Bachelor of Arts program, a Public Law/Legal Studies concentration drawing upon courses such as P S 3100, 5110, 5120, 5820, 5850, 5890, 6120, and 6870 is recommended along with courses in American Government and public policy (numbered with second digits of 0 and 4 , respectively). Specific programs of study under either degree option should be developed in consultation with the Department's pre-law advisor.

## Public Affairs (B.P.A. Program)

The Bachelor of Public Affairs (B.P.A.) prepares qualified students for professional and technical careers in the public service or for advanced study in public affairs and administration, the social sciences and related disciplines. The program is a structured professional curriculum that builds on the foundation of a general liberal arts education. The curriculum incorporates fundamentals of social science theory and applications of that theory to public management and policy analysis. The B.P.A. provides students with skills needed for working in city, county, state and national government, in other public and non-profit agencies, and in positions in private enterprise that deal with governmental relations. Internships afford students an opportunity to apply what they have learned in public service settings. Students interested in this program should consult the political science undergraduate advisor as early as possible in their college careers. Ideally, students begin B.P.A. course work in their sophomore year and should declare their major as early as possible.

Admission Requirements for the College are satisfied by general undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58. To declare the B.P.A. as a major, a student must have a grade point average of 2.25 and follow the procedures set forth by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences for declaring a major (see page 323).

Transfer Credits: Students wishing to apply transfer credits toward the B.P.A. major should consult the political science undergraduate advisor regarding Departmental policies and restrictions on the use of these credits.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the B.P.A. degree must:

1) Complete a total of 120 credits in course work.
2) Satisfy all of the Liberal Arts Group Requirements (see page 322), excepting that the College's foreign language requirement need not be satisfied.
3) Satisfy the University General Education Requirements (see page 15).
4) Satisfy the major requirements listed below.

All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.
Major Requirements: A Bachelor of Public Affairs major must complete a minimum of thirty-seven credits, divided between a set of prescribed core courses and coursework in a concentration area. A Writing Intensive course in political science with a co-registration in P S 5993 is also required. Any political science elective or concentration course at the 3000-level or higher, except P S 5630 and 6640, may be used to fulfill this requirement. Students must demonstrate proficiency in writing on public affairs subject matter in a form and style consistent with B.P.A. standards. Election of a corequisite to $P$ S 5993 must have approval from the instructor and students must follow the instructor's guidelines to demonstrate required proficiency. Upon certification by the instructor that the writing requirement has been fulfilled, a grade of Satisfactory ('S') will be awarded for P S 5993, a 'zero' credit course.
B.P.A. Core Curriculum: Candidates for the B.P.A. degree must satisfy the following core course requirements:
ECO 2010 -- (SS) Principles of Microeconomics: Cr. 3-4
ECO 2020 -- (SS) Principles of Macroeconomics: Cr. 3-4
PS 1010 or P S 1030
-- (AI) American Government: Cr. 4
-- (Al) American Governmental System: Cr. 3
PS 2410 -- Introduction to Public Policy: Cr. 4
PS 2420 or P S 2460
-- Ethics and Politics of Public Policy: Cr. 4
-- Policy and Rationality: Dilemmas of Choice: Cr. 4
PS 3600 or P S 5630
-- Methods of Political Inquiry: Cr. 4
-- Statistics and Data Analysis I: Cr. 4
PS 4460 -- Techniques of Policy Analysis: Cr. 4
PS 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in P S: Cr. 0
(taken in conjunction with either a 3000 -level or higher concentration course or with P S 4460)

## Public Affairs Concentration Requirement (B.P.A. Program)

In addition to completion of required core work, students must select an area of concentration. Depending on the number of credits taken in core work, the minimum number of credits in concentration work will vary between ten and twelve. A minimum of three courses must be taken to constitute a concentration.
Governance: National, State, and Local - Ten to thirteen credits and at least three courses selected from: P S 2240, 2310, 3040, 3050, 3060, 3070, 3100, 4710, 5110, 6020.
Governmental Relations, Lobbying, and Electoral Politics - Ten to thirteen credits and at least three courses selected from: P S 3010, 3020, 3025, 3030, 3040, 3050, 3060, 3070, 3080, 5030, 5040, 5050, 6010, 6050, 6070.
Public Management - Ten to thirteen credits and at least three courses selected from: P S 2310, 3430, 5830, 5890, 6020, 6120, 6430, 6700.
Public Policy and Analysis - Ten to thirteen credits and at least three courses selected from: P S 2310, 3060, 3070, 3430, 3450, 3840, 4810, 6020, 6430, 6455, 6640.
Urban Policy and Management - Ten to thirteen credits and at least three courses selected from: P S 2000 or 2240; 2310, 3060, 3070, 3250, 3430, 5030, 6020, 6455, 6440, 6710.
Other Concentrations: With approval of the undergraduate advisor, an area of concentration may be specifically designed consisting of political science courses related to a student's particular career objectives. Such a concentration must consist of ten to thirteen credits and a minimum of three separate courses. A proposal for such a concentration must be submitted in writing to, and be approved by, the undergraduate advisor of the Department.
Internship Option: Although an internship is not required to earn the B.P.A., it is strongly encouraged, and variable credit for a structured internship may be earned through P S 2992. Students should consult with the undergraduate advisor of the Department regarding internship requirements and placement opportunities.

## Political Science Honors Programs

Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Public Affairs majors with strong academic records are encouraged to pursue Departmental honors. To be eligible to enter the honors program, a major must have a cumulative grade point average of 3.3. To graduate with honors, students must:

1. Maintain a 3.3 grade point average.
2. Under the direction of one or more members of the Department, complete a senior honors paper (P S 4995).
3. Complete all requirements for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Public Affairs degree.
 Honors College, see page 308.
4. Accumulate an additional eight credits in honors-designated course work beyond P S 4995, and the Honors Program seminar. These honors credits can be obtained from any department, including Political Science. For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/classes.php.
Students interested in participating in the program should contact the Department's undergraduate advisor no later than the second semester of their junior year.

## ‘AGRADE' Program <br> (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Public Affairs majors with superior academic records (top twentieth percentile overall, with at least a 3.6 g.p.a. in the major) are eligible in their senior year to participate in accelerated graduate enrollment ('AGRADE') programs leading to either a Master of Arts degree with a major in political science or a Master of Public Administration degree. The 'AGRADE' programs enable students to pursue graduate and undergraduate degrees simultaneously and to apply twelve to fifteen credits of approved course work to both degrees. To participate, students must apply and be accepted into the 'AGRADE' program by the Departmental Graduate Committee and secure the approval of the Graduate Officer of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences in accordance with rules and procedures established by the College (see page 324); this must be done in the junior year. Students should contact the Department's undergraduate advisor for further details.

## Political Science Minors

Students majoring in other subjects may obtain a minor in political science by completing a minimum of twenty credits in Political Science course work. Information on combinations of courses which emphasize particular subfields of political science (public administration, urban politics, public policy, international affairs, etc.) is presented in the listing of Bachelor of Arts concentrations (see above). For information on courses of relevance to such majors as economics, journalism, history, sociology, psychology, philosophy, criminal justice, or urban planning, students should consult the Department's undergraduate advisor. A suitable sequence for pre-law students can be provided by the undergraduate advisor.

## Internships

Internships in government, political campaigns, political advocacy groups, civic organizations, or public agencies provide valuable work-educational experience that enables students to relate knowledge acquired in the classroom to the world-at-large. They also provide practical training that enhances future job prospects. Academic credit may be earned for an internship through enrollment in P S 2992, Political Science Internship, a course that helps to assure the educational relevance of the internship by requiring interns to prepare papers and reports based on their experiences. Interested students should consult the Department's undergraduate advisor.

## Study Abroad Exchange Program with the University of Salford

Students may study for one or two semesters at the University of Salford in Salford, England, and earn Wayne State credits through an exchange agreement between the two universities. Applications may be obtained from the Office of Study Abroad and Global Programs website: http://www.studyabroad.wayne.edu. Interested majors or prospective majors should also consult with the Department's undergraduate advisor.

## Scholarships, Awards and Honorary Societies

Also see pages 325 and 68 . For further information, contact the Department Office.
The Stephen B. Sarasohn Award is given annually to the outstanding graduating senior majoring in political science.
Pi Sigma Alpha is the Wayne State chapter of the National Political Science Honorary Society for outstanding political science students.
Pi Alpha Alpha is the Wayne State chapter of the National Public Administration Honorary Society for outstanding public affairs/administration students.

## Political Science Courses (P S)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

1000 (SS) Introduction to Political Science. Cr. 3
Introduction to the scope and method of political science. Overview of politics, political systems, nature and role of political institutions. Empirical political theory; practice in conducting political research. (Y)

## 1010 (AI) American Government. Cr. 4

No credit after P S 1030. Politics and functions of American governmental institutions. Policy processes and the role of citizens in the political process.
1030 (AI) The American Governmental System. Cr. 3
No credit after P S 1010. Structure and functions of the American political system. Governmental institutions and processes.
2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4

Urban phenomena, past and present; quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
2240 (SS) Introduction to Urban Politics and Policy. Cr. 4
Influences on politics and problems of cities, forms of local political involvement, role of local public officials, impact of state and federal policies. Overview of current issues and problems in specific policy areas.
(Y)

2310 Introduction to Public Administration. Cr. 4
Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Governmental and administrative structures and organizations. Concepts and techniques of public management. Impact of public bureaucracies on modern society.

2410 Introduction to Public Policy. Cr. 4
Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Public policy-making institutions and processes. Emphasis on theory and practice of policy formation, imple-
mentation and evaluation. Various models of political decision making.

## 2420 Ethics and Politics of Public Policy. Cr. 4

Moral and political standards for policy-making, relation of major political and social theorists to policy issues such as economic inequality, racial and sexual discrimination, the enforcement of morals, and violence and social change.

2440 (PHY 2020) Science, Technology, and War. (HIS 2510) (PCS 2020) Cr. 4
Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Modern weapons, nuclear and otherwise are becoming increasingly available and dangerous; people with grievances seem eager to use them. Science and technology, as well as constraints of bureaucracy and society underpin weapons development and use, as technologies affect prospects and results of war and peace. History of humanity and its tools of war.
(Y)

2460 Policy and Rationality: Dilemmas of Choice. Cr. 4
Individual decision-making and limitations on human cognition; collective choice; implications for policy development.
2510 Introduction to Political Ideologies. Cr. 4
Comparison of ideologies, political institutions, and economic systems. Democracy and authoritarianism, capitalism, socialism and communism contrasted.

## 2550 (PCS 2050) The Study of Non-Violence. (HIS 2530) (SOC 2050) Cr. 3

Intellectual and social roots of non-violence and the practice of nonviolence in different people's life styles.
2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (GPH 2700) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3
Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.
2710 Introduction to Comparative Politics. Cr. 4
Comparison of the political cultures, politics, and political institutions of Eastern, Western, and Southern European political systems. Similarities and differences in public policies; European influence; parallels in developing nations.

## 2810 World Politics. Cr. 4

Role of power, methods of resolving international conflict, economic relations between industrialized and Third World countries, multinational corporations, terrorists, and other non-state actors.
2820 (PCS 2000) Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies. (HIS 2500) Cr. 3
Open to all undergraduate students. Introduction to the peace and conflict studies co-major. Survey, ranging from biology and conflict among animals to disputes involving the individual, the family, the neighborhood and region, the nation and global or international community.
2830 (PCS 2010) Topics in Peace and Conflict Studies. (HIS 2520) Cr. 1-4
Special topics relating to peace and conflict studies.

2992 (P S 2992) Political Science Internship. (U S 2992) Cr. 1-4 (Max. 6)
Prereq: consent of undergraduate advisor. Open only to political science majors or minors, urban studies co-majors, or students with twelve credits or more in political science. Offered for S and U grades only. Internship in a public or quasi-public organization, agency, civic or voluntary group, or campaign organization. Collateral reading, written work and arranged conferences with faculty supervisor. (T)

## 3010 Public Opinion and Political Behavior. Cr. 4

Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030 or consent of instructor. Factors that shape public opinion; patterns of political participation and electoral politics. Impact of public opinion and popular participation on the political system.

## 3020 Political Parties and Elections. Cr. 4

Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Development, structure, functions and operations of American political parties; their electoral and governmental roles; comparison with other systems; possible reforms.

## 3025 Political Campaigns in America. Cr. 4

Nature and dynamics of campaigns for public office in the U.S. Campaign techniques and strategies in an era of candidate-centered American politics.
3030 Political Interest Groups. Cr. 4
Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Structure, techniques and internal politics of interest groups, their roles in policy-making and relationship with other groups such as political parties, legislatures and administrative agencies.
(B)

3040 The Legislative Process. Cr. 4
Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Function, structure, procedures and politics of American legislative bodies with special attention to Congress. Relationships with other political institutions, especially the executive branch, and comparisons with foreign legislative institutions.
3050 Politics of the American Presidency. Cr. 4
Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Constitutional, historical, and political bases of the presidency. Influence of courts, Congress, interest groups, the news media, and personality on the office.

3060 State Government and Politics. Cr. 4
A comparison of states in the United States in terms of their governmental structures, functions and response to changes in national and local relationships.

3070 Michigan Politics. Cr. 4
History and overview of Michigan politics: structure, process, current issues.

3080 Gender and Politics. Cr. 4
Genesis and perpetuation of gender roles; feminist movements to modify these roles; impact of gender on public policy; gender-differentiated impact of public policy.
3100 American Legal Systems and Processes. Cr. 4
Analysis of the institutional structure, processes and policy-making of the American judicial system, including the recruitment of lawyers and judges, the influence of legal rules on policy-making, and selected areas of judicial policy-making. Emphasis on federal and state appellate courts.

3120 (CRJ 3120) Politics of the Criminal Justice Process. Cr. 4 Prereq: sophomore standing. Political aspects of criminal justice; politics of crime legislation, police function, prosecution, adjudication, and corrections; Federal role in criminal justice.
(Y)

3250 (P S 3250) Detroit Politics: Continuity and Change in City and Suburbs. (HIS 3240) Cr. 4
Detroit area political systems and processes; historical, economic, and social influences on local politics. Traditions, changes, and future challenges in Detroit and metropolitan area.
3430 Bureaucracy and Public Policy. Cr. 4
Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Theory and development of modern governmental bureaucracy. Bureaucratic politics and its significance for decision making and program implementation. Normative aspects of bureaucracy, including accountability to the public and the role of bureaucrats in helping to define rational, efficient policies.
(B)

3450 Environmental Policy and Politics. Cr. 4
Introductiory course; primary focus on United States. Discussion of major environmental problems and their causes; environmental politics and the policy process.
3510 (PL) Law, Authority and Rebellion. Cr. 4
Analysis of major theories of law, authority, freedom, and political obligation; justifications of disobedience, resistance and revolution.
(B)

## 3515 American Political Thought. Cr. 3-4

American political culture and thought through modern history from 1930 to the present. Variety of interpretations of American political culture including conservative, liberal, Marxist, and post-modernist.
(B)

3520 (PL) Justice. Cr. 4
Analysis of major theories of justice; social, economic and political justice.

3530 Great Political Thinkers I. Cr. 3
Great political thinkers from Plato to Machiavelli.
3540 Great Political Thinkers II. Cr. 3
No credit after P S 3530 taken prior to Winter 2006. Great political thinkers from Machiavelli to the present.

## 3600 Methods of Political Inquiry. Cr. 4

Techniques of political science research: data gathering techniques, especially survey design; data processing and analysis using computers; and the interpretation and reporting of statistical results. (Y)

## 3710 Politics of Western Europe. Cr. 4

Western Europe: driving force in world politics over centuries; lofty principles and gruesome conflict. Origins of European political systems; twentieth-century crises; ongoing process of creating united Europe.
3715 Politics of Central and Eastern Europe. Cr. 4
Central and eastern Europe: crossroads of many world civilizations and birthplace of the movements that shaped the modern world. Rise and fall (and rise?) of nationalism, communism, and democracy in the region.

3725 Politics of Developing Countries. Cr. 4
Politics and social problems facing developing countries. How the developing world interacts with international organizations and Western industrialized countries.

3735 Politics of Latin America. Cr. 4
Political, social, economic and cultural foundations, the structure and function of institutions, and political processes in Latin America. (B)

3740 Women and Politics in the Middle East. Cr. 4
Political status of women in the contemporary Middle East, studied through examination of cultural, socio-economic, and international factors.

3745 Politics of the Middle East. Cr. 4
Evolution of modern Middle East politics; Islam and politics, possibilities for democratization, regional conflict, economic development. (I)
3750 Canadian Politics and Governance. Cr. 4
Functioning and role of Canadian political institutions: cabinet government, Parliament, bureaucracy, the Canadian federal system, interest groups, political parties, the Canadian political economy. Comparisons between key Canadian institutions and their U.S. counterparts.

## 3770 Politics of East Asia. Cr. 4

Survey of five major polities in East Asia: China, Taiwan, Japan, South Korea, and (more briefly) North Korea. Why some of them have undergone democratization and others have not; how political
factors have affected their recent economic performance; what explains conflicts and cooperation among them, and what security implications they hold for the United States.
3795 Latin America in World Affairs. Cr. 4
Latin America's position in the international system; relationships between Latin American countries and the United States.

## 3811 Theory of World Politics. Cr. 4

Major theoretical approaches. Evaluation of the extent to which theses that devolve from realist, idealist, globalist, culturalist, feminist and decision-making approaches allow the explication of phenomena in world politics. Students would benefit from having taken P S 2810 prior to P S 3811.
3820 (AFS 3420) Pan Africanism: Politics of the Black Diaspora. Cr. 4
Interplay of Pan Africanism as a cultural and socio-political movement in world politics from its origins as a concept to organizing practice worldwide.

3830 War. Cr. 4
Major theoretical and methodological approaches to study of international conflict. Analysis of impact of domestic, state, and global system factors in explicating international war. Aspects of civil wars that have become internationalized. Students would benefit from having taken P S 2810 prior to P S 3830.

## 3835 Middle East Conflict. Cr. 4

International and regional factors affecting contemporary political landscape of the region: influence of European colonialism; emergence and persistence of Palestinian-Israeli conflict; contemporary developments in the Persian Gulf and the role of U.S. policy since 9/ 11. Discussion of topics of current interest such as the situation in Iraq and the prospects for democratic reform in the region.
3840 American Foreign Policy and Administration. Cr. 4
Shaping and administering United States foreign policy; influences of Congress and interest groups on the White House; secrecy; and the foreign service.
3991 Directed Study: WSU-Salford Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: consent of undergraduate advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford Exchange Program. Credit earned through approved upper-division course work at the University of Salford, England, as part of the W.S.U.- Salford Exchange Program. (F,W)

3993 (HIS 3993) Topics in Canadian History, Society, Politics, and Culture. (ENG 3993) (GPH 3993) (SOC 3993) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 15)
Significant topics and issues in the development of Canadian history, society, politics, and culture.
(F,W)
4460 Techniques of Policy Analysis. Cr. 4
Introduction to several major techniques used by policy analysts to measure and evaluate the effectiveness, efficiency, and equity of public policies and programs. Approaches and methodologies considered will include systems analysis, benefit-cost analysis, and simulation. This course involves quantitative data analysis. Students are expected to be proficient in basic algebra and to be computer literate. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 4710 Democracy. Cr. 4

"The worst form of government except for all the others?" How democracy has evolved from ancient Athens until today. What makes democracy work. How democratization is proceeding in Latin America, Europe, Africa, Asia.
4725 Globalization and Politics. Cr. 4
Domestic and international politics and globalization: theories and evidence. Consequences for economic development and democratization or economic inequality. Questions explored include: What is
economic globalization? Is it really new? What caused its recent resurrection? What political disjunctions engendered the process and how do they vary within political institutions? How has it threatened sovereign nation-states, constrained governmental policy autonomy, and encouraged regional separatist movements?

## 4799 (P S 4799) Topics in Comparative Politics. (P S 6799) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 8)

Prereq: P S 2710. Compelling and emerging issues; thematic topics such as democratization and other changes in political institutions; regional topics such as central Asia and other rapidly changing areas of global concern. Students in P S 6799 will be assigned additional graduate-level assignments
4810 Foreign Policies of Major Powers. Cr. 4
Major issues and trends in the foreign policies of Russia, China, Japan, and the European Union.
4850 International Organizations. Cr. 4
Issues of global governance; role of international organizations in managing issues that cross borders.

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4
Prereq: consent of chairperson and undergraduate advisor.
4995 Senior Honors Paper. Cr. 4
Prereq: admission to political science honors program; consent of advisor. Completion of an extended examination of a topic or research question in political science, under the direction of one or more members of the departmental faculty.
5030 (P S 5030) African American Politics. (AFS 5030) Cr. 4
Nature and texture of black politics; various perspectives on politics by blacks; the impact of blacks on American politics.

## 5040 Religion and Politics. Cr. 4

Prereq; P S 1010 or 1030. Religion and American political culture; religious institutions and religious movements; church lobbying in national, state, and local governments; specific manifestations of religion and politics; African Americans, women and conservative Christians.
5050 Mass Media and Politics. Cr. 3
Prereq: P S 1010 or 1030. Role of communications media in modern politics. Historical evolution of media; political impact of newspapers, radio and television; polling and the media; political advertising; media law; mass media and the future of American democracy. (Y)

## 5110 Constitutional Law. Cr. 4

Examination of the power of judicial review, barriers to court review, distribution of powers in the national government, federal-state relations, federal-state power to regulate and tax interstate commerce, and protection of property through the due process clause.

## 5120 Constitutional Rights and Liberties. Cr. 4

The Bill of Rights and the Fourteenth Amendment's due process and equal protection clauses, including rights of criminal defendants, freedom of speech and religion, race and sex discrimination. (Y)
5560 Biopolitics. Cr. 4
Use of the perspective of the life sciences in the study of political behavior, political evolution, political institutions, and contemporary political issues.

## 5630 Statistics and Data Analysis in Political Science I. Cr. 4

Introduction to statistical description and inference in the study of politics, administration and public policy. Introduction to statistical analysis using microcomputers. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes

## 5710 Politics of Europe and the European Union. Cr. 3

Comparative analysis of the politics, culture and societies of major European countries; investigation of the formation and operation of the European Union.
5740 (P S 5740) Ethnicity: The Politics of Conflict and Cooperation. (AFS 5740) (PCS 5500) Cr. 4
Current ethnic (racial, linguistic, religious, and cultural) conflicts regionally, nationally and internationally. Introduction to concepts and analytic perspectives for understanding ethnicity as a factor in nation building and maintenance.

5760 (N E 5110) History and Development of Islamic Political Thought. Cr. 3
Prereq: N E 2030, N E 3040; or consent of instructor or chairperson. Historical analysis of political Islam through study of the precepts and historical vicissitudes impacting the Islamic world from within and from external forces.
(F,W)
5820 International Law. Cr. 4
Sources of international law (treaty and custom); institutions of the international system and relationship to domestic law and the courts; state sovereignty; role of United Nations and other international organizations. Application of legal norms to contemporary armed conflicts and human rights catastrophes.
(I)

5830 International Conflict and Management. Cr. 4
Types of international conflict and such methods of resolution as negotiation, mediation and other third-party procedures.

## 5850 Human Rights. Cr. 4

Theoretical traditions that have inspired the human rights movement; critiques from liberal and conservative perspectives; international human rights treaties and efforts to implement their terms; controversies over cultural relativism, economic and social rights, treatment of women, and the question of non-intervention.
(Y)

5860 Conflict in the Nuclear Age. Cr. 3
Examination of post-World War II historical conflicts using formal mathematical models and games of strategic interaction.
5890 (PCS 5000) Dispute Resolution. (CRJ 5994) (PSY 5710) Cr. 3
Overview of the processes and actors in the field of dispute resolution including negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and conciliation. (Y)

5991 Directed Study: W.S.U.- Salford Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: consent of undergraduate advisor. Open only to students admitted to WSU-Salford Exchange Program. Credit earned through approved upper-division course work at the University of Salford, England, as part of W.S.U.- Salford student exchange program. (F,W)

## 5992 Political Science AGRADE Internship. Cr. 4

Prereq: consent of undergraduate advisor and appropriate graduate advisor. Open only to students in Political Science B.A./M.A. or B.P.A./M.P.A. AGRADE Program. Internship to supplement classroom course work with practical experience gained through substantial involvement in a responsible capacity in a public or quasi-public agency or civic organization.
5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Political Science. Cr. 0 Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any P S course numbered 3000 or higher except P S 4460, 5630 and 6640. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with a designated corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.

5999 Special Topics in Political Science. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 16)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open only to juniors, seniors and graduate students. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes . (T)

## 6010 (P S 6010) Political Psychology. (PSY 6020) Cr. 3

Prereq: P S 1010 or equiv. Political attitudes and behavior of both ordinary citizens and political elites using theory and research that adopt a psychological perspective. Topics include: political socialization, ideological belief systems, role of mass media in shaping beliefs and attitudes, race and gender stereotypes and their psychological and political consequences, personality and the dynamics of political leadership.
(Y)

## 6020 Intergovernmental Relations and American Federalism.

 Cr. 3Legal, fiscal, political and administrative relationships among governments in the American federal system. Current issues and public policies which affect or are affected by intergovernmental relationships. (B)
$6050 \quad$ (P S 6050) Class, Race, and Politics in America. (AFS
Prereq: senior standing or consent of instructor. Historical and analytic investigation into the role of class and race in American politics. (I)

6070 (P S 6070) Labor and American Politics. (ELR 7420) Cr. 3
Role of organized labor in American politics. Historical background, including rise of the UAW and its role in Detroit and Michigan politics. Recent declines; future of organized labor as a force in American politics.

6120 Administrative Law and Regulatory Politics. Cr. 3
Constitutional and statutory status of bureaucratic agencies; administrative powers and procedures; judicial review of administrative decisions; Congressional oversight of bureaucracies.

6430 Social Welfare: Politics and Policy. Cr. 3
National government policy related to old-age assistance, income maintenance, food stamps, health care, and other entitlement programs.

6455 (U P 6455) Discrimination and Fair Housing. (AFS 6455) (ECO 6455) (SOC 6455) (U S 6455) Cr. 3
Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Multidisciplinary investigation into the nature, motivations, consequences, and legal/public policy implications of racial/ethnic discrimination in housing and related markets (mortgage, insurance) in U.S. metropolitan areas.
6640 Statistics and Data Analysis in Political Science II. Cr. 3
Prereq: P S 5630 or equiv. Modern statistical theory applied to the study of politics, administration, and public policy. Multivariate analysis: multiple regression, logistic regression, path analysis, and factor analysis. Material Fee as indicated in the Schedule of Classes (Y)

6700 Financial Management for Nonprofit Organizations. Cr. 3 Conducting financial management in nonprofit organizations. Topics include: legal responsibilities, cash versus accrual basis accounting, financial statements, fund accounting, fixed assets and depreciation, contributions and budgeting.
6830 Civil War and Conflict Processes. Cr. 3
Undergrad. prereq: consent of instructor. Introduction to literature on civil wars: origins, variables affecting their duration, termination. Peace making and peace agreements studied comparatively. Recent Balkan and African civil wars.
(W)

6850 International Organizations. Cr. 3
Undergrad. prereq: consent of instructor. Problem of cooperation in international relations: When does cooperation take place? Can it be institutionalized? Survey of major institutional theories; security and economic organizations. Student presentations.

## 6860 American Foreign Policy. Cr. 3

Contending paradigms of realism and liberalism as they relate to programs for American foreign policy.
6870 (LEX 7888) United States Foreign Relations Law. Cr. 4
Prereq: P S 5110, P S 5820, or consent of instructor. U.S. constitutional law and politics relating to the branches' competencies in conduct of foreign affairs and to incorporation of international law in U.S. courts; war powers, counterterrorism, treaties, human rights litigation, immunities.


## Psychology

Office: 7th floor, 5057 Woodward; 313-577-2800
Chairperson: R. Douglas Whitman
Associate Chairperson: Marcus W. Dickson
Undergraduate Academic Service Officer: Shelly Seguin
Undergraduate Academic advisors: Solaf Matti, Teresa Steenland

Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/psychology/

## Professors

Antonia Abbey, Ernest L. Abel, Sheldon Alexander (Emeritus), David Asdourian (Emeritus), Boris B. Baltes, Douglas Barnett, Alan R. Bass (Emeritus), Donald V. Coscina (Emeritus), Marcus W. Dickson, Donald N. Elliott (Emeritus), Ira J. Firestone, Joseph M. Fitzgerald, John Hannigan, M. Marlyne Kilbey(Emerita), Sheldon G. Levy, Mark Lumley, Lisa Rapport, Hilary Ratner, Naftali Raz, Annette U. Rickel (Emerita), Paul Toro, Glenn E. Weisfeld, R. Douglas Whitman, John Woodard

## Associate Professors

Marjorie Beeghly, George Borszcz, Scott Bowen, Rita Casey, Kenneth Davidson (Emeritus), Thomas Fischer, Sebastiano Fisicaro, Winifred R. Fraser (Emeritus), Melissa G. Kaplan-Estrin (Emerita), Jeffrey G. Kuentzel, Cary M. Lichtman, Scott Moffat, Robert Partridge, Sarah Raz, Michael M. Reece (Emeritus), Valerie Simon, Patricia Siple, Annmarie Cano Wurm, Lee Wurm

## Assistant Professors

Marla Bartoi, Susanne Brummelte, Emily Grekin, Lei (Jason) Huang, Lara L. Jones, Lisa Marchiondo, Alyssa McGonagle, Richard B. Slatcher, Michelle Tomaszycki, Christopher Trentacosta

Senior Lecturer
Margo Bowman

## Adjunct Professors

Kenneth Adams, Naomi Breslau, Gisela Labouvie-Vief, Brian Lakey, Peter Lichtenberg, Timothy Roehrs

## Adjunct Associate Professors

Bradley Axelrod, Mark Greenwald, Mark Ketterer, Barry Tanner

## Adjunct Assistant Professors

Linda Angell, Rinat Armony-Sivan, Rebecca Baird, Jesse Bell, Jay Cohen, Allan Dehorn, Grenae Dudley, Melissa Franks, Robin Hanks, Lisa Fruchtman, Brynda Holton, Mark Kelland, Joan Lessen-Firestone, Ira Lourie, Michael Marsiske, Scott Millis, Lynn Pantano, Steven Putnam, Kenneth Reeder, Robert Rothermel, William Schafer, Richard Smith

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE with a major in Psychology

 BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in Psychology MASTER OF ARTS in Industrial/Organizational Psychology DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in psychology and concentrations in biopsychology, clinical, cognitive, developmental, industrial/organizational, or social psychologyUndergraduate training offered by the Department of Psychology serves several related purposes. For the science major and the liberal arts major, the study of psychology provides an opportunity to learn the scientific approach to the study of behavior which will include material helpful in increasing self-understanding and insight into the behavior of others. For students preparing for medicine, law, education, nursing, business, and other professions, psychology provides important basic knowledge useful in these vocations. For those planning to pursue graduate study in psychology, the undergraduate program establishes a sound foundation.. For those students who plan to work as technicians or paraprofessionals in an area related to human development, psychology provides a theoretical foundation and basic skills.

During the freshman year, or as early as possible, students interested in psychology should consult the Department's website (http:// www.clas.wayne.edu/psychology/) and visit the Department's Undergraduate Office to obtain information from an undergraduate advisor.
Students planning to enter a Ph.D. program in psychology after graduation should have a solid background in the core areas of the field. These areas include learning, perception, abnormal, social, developmental, physiological, and cognitive psychology. In addition, all graduate programs require a background in statistics, experimental design and research experience.

## Psychology (B.A. and B.S. Programs)

Admission Requirements for the College are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.
Declaring a Major: To major in psychology, students must earn a minimum of a grade of $C$ in the Introductory Psychology Requirement (either) A) PSY 1010, Introductory Psychology, or B) PSY 1020, Elements of Psychology PLUS PSY 1030, Introductory Psychology Laboratory.) For psychology majors, a minimum grade of C in the Introductory Psychology Requirement is a pre-requisite for all other PSY courses. Students must have at least a 2.0 overall grade point average in their psychology coursework to graduate. PSY 1010 is recommended over PSY 1020 for students who intend to major in psychology.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322 ..

Major Requirements: To graduate with a major in psychology, a student must complete satisfactorily at least thirty-three credits in PSY courses BEYOND the 1010/1020 introductory requirement. Degree requirements include:

```
INTRODUCTORY REQUIREMENT
    PSY }1010\mathrm{ or (PSY 1020 and PSY 1030)
        -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. }4\mathrm{ (preferred)
    -- Elements of Psychology: Cr. }3\mathrm{ (or AP PSY credit)
    -- Introductory Psychology Laboratory: Cr. }
```

STATISTICAL METHODS: PSY 3010 is a mandatory prerequisite for other courses, such as PSY 3993 and 4020/5020. Students are strongly encouraged to take PSY 3010 within one year after completion of the Introductory Psychology requirement and they must complete the University's Math Competency (MC) requirement prior to registering for PSY 3010.

PSY 3010 -- Statistical Methods in Psychology: Cr. 4

EXPERIMENTAL LECTURE/LABORATORY: PSY 3993 is the experimental lab course which must be taken concurrently with one of the following lecture courses or AFTER the lecture course. (Please note that an Intermediate Composition (IC) course must be completed prior to PSY 3993 and 5993)
PSY 3040 or PSY 3060 or PSY 3080
-- Psychology of Perception: Fundamental Processes: Cr. 3
-- Learning and Memory: Fundamental Processes: Cr. 3
-- Cognitive Psychology: Fundamental Processes: Cr. 3
PSY 3993 -- (WI) Laboratory in Experimental Psychology: Cr 2
CORE COURSES (Three of the following courses):
PSY 2100 -- Psychology and the Workplace: Cr. 3
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2600 -- Psychology of Social Behavior: Cr. 4
PSY 3120 -- Brain and Behavior: Cr. 3
PSY 3310 -- Abnormal Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 4020 or PSY 5020
-- Research in Psychology: Cr. 3
-- Honors Research in Psychology: Cr. 3
PSY 5050 -- Physiological Psychology: Cr. 3
ELECTIVE COURSES as needed to satisfy the minimum credit requirement (thirty-three PSY credits BEYOND the Introductory Psychology Requirement). Students usually need three to five elective PSY courses.
No more than forty-six credits in psychology can be counted toward the total required for a degree. Transfer students must complete at least twenty credits in the Psychology Department at Wayne State University.

The Bachelor of Science degree a minimum of twenty-seven credits earned in natural science outside the field of psychology. see page a Psychology Undergraduate advisor for a list of applicable science courses.
The Bachelor of Arts degree incorporates all of the College Group Requirements; see page 322.

## Preparation for Psychology Graduate Work

While individual graduate programs in psychology have different requirements for admission, students who intend to do graduate work are advised to earn the B.A. or B.S. degree and take the following courses: Psychology 2400, 2600, 4020, 4990, and 5050. Additional courses in mathematics, computer science, biology, and sociology are strongly recommended.
Psychology-related employment for graduates with a bachelor's degree has increased in recent years. Such employment, of course, has depended on the personal characteristics of the individual, on the special qualifications and training of the individual, and particularly on job opportunity.

## Psychology Honors Program

Students with an overall grade point average of 3.3 and a Psychology grade point average of 3.5 are eligible for admission to the Department's Honors Program. Satisfactory completion of the Honors Program will lead to a degree 'With Psychology Honors' on the diploma. Students interested in the program should obtain detailed information from the Psychology Department Undergraduate Advising Office.
Honors Sections provide smaller classes, somewhat more advanced readings, and opportunities for independent work by students in the following courses: PSY 1010 (Introductory Psychology), PSY 2400 (Developmental Psychology), and PSY 2600 (Psychology of Social Behavior) and PSY 5020 (Research Methods in Psychology: Honors). Students must complete PSY 5020, a three-credit Honors Directed Study (PSY 4991) and a senior thesis (PSY 4998). Students must also complete an Honors Seminar from the HON 42xx series.

## Psychology Minor

All students considering psychology as a minor field of concentration may obtain an information sheet from the psychology undergraduate office.
Minor Requirements: For a minor in psychology, a student must complete a minimum of eighteen credits in psychology, one course of which must be Introductory Psychology (PSY 1010 or 1020). At least three of the courses must be taken at Wayne State. Psychology 4993 or 4994 (offered for S and U grades only) may not be counted in the eighteen required credits.

## Health Psychology Minor

For this minor, a student must complete a minimum of eighteen credits in psychology. Courses must include: PSY 2080, 2410, 3310, 3120 or 5050; plus one of the following electives: PSY 2400, 3380, 6490,4990 , or 4993 (PSY 4990 and 4993 require prior approval from health psychology faculty).
Non-majors are encouraged to consult with Departmental advisors regarding optimum course selections for various purposes.

## 'AGRADE' Program <br> (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science Psychology majors with superior academic records (top twentieth percentile overall, with at least a 3.6 g.p.a. in the major) are eligible in their senior year to participate in accelerated graduate enrollment ('AGRADE') programs leading to a Masters of Arts in Industrial/Organizational Psychology. The 'AGRADE' program enables students to pursue graduate and undergraduate degrees simultaneously and to apply twelve to fifteen credits of approved course work to both degrees. To participate, students must apply and be accepted into the 'AGRADE' program by the Psychology Graduate Admission Committee and secure the approval of the Graduate Officer of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences in accordance with rules and procedures established by the College; this must be done in the junior year. Acceptance into the 'AGRADE' program does not guarantee acceptance into the graduate program. All other admission standards must be met. The 'AGRADE' program is only available for the Masters of Arts in Industrial/Organizational Psychology, and does not apply to any other graduate programs offered by the Department of Psychology. Students should contact a Psychology Undergraduate advisor for further details.

## Psychology Courses (PSY)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 1010 (LS) Introductory Psychology. Cr. 4

Meets General Education Laboratory Requirement. No credit after PSY 1020. Introduction to the science of behavior. Principles, concepts, and theories of human thought and action. Selected concepts illustrated through laboratory experiments.
1020 (LS) Elements of Psychology. Cr. 3
No credit after PSY 1010. Principles, theories and applications of psychological knowledge.

1030 Introductory Psychology Laboratory. Cr. 1
No credit after PSY 1010. Prereq.: PSY 1020. Principles, concepts and theories of human thought and behavior illustrated through laboratory experiments.
2080 Introduction to Drugs, Behavior, and Society. Cr. 3
Introduction to drugs and their actions. Emphasis on psychoactive drugs, their effects, and the consequences of their use and misuse to the individual and society.
2100 Psychology and the Workplace. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or PSY 1020. Psychology as applied to business and industry. Major areas of industrial psychology: selection, placement, and training procedures; human factors research. Industrial social psychology: motivational and organizational research and theory.
( T )
2300 Psychology of Everyday Living. Cr. 4
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Applications of psychological principles to everyday life. How research can be used to guide positive selfchange in various contexts (e.g., stress, psychological problems, personality, persuasion, attitudes).
2400 Developmental Psychology. Cr. 4
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Facts, principles, theories of psychological development throughout the lifespan. Development of intellectual, emotional, perceptual, linguistic, and social behavior. Developmental trends.
2410 Health Psychology. Cr. 4
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Clinical, social, developmental, and biopsychosociological theory and research on relationship of psychological and behavioral factors to physical health and well-being. Positive and negative health behaviors, stress and coping, social relations and social support, psychoneuroimmunology, patient-practitioner interaction and health utilization, management of chronic illness. ( $T$ )
2500 Psychology of Racism. Cr. 3
Dynamics and attendant problems of racism directed toward African Americans. Lectures, class discussions, film presentations.

## 2600 Psychology of Social Behavior. Cr. 4

Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Social behavior of the individual as influenced by the group. Particular attention given to social perception, motivation, and learning; attitudes and values; dynamics of social groups.
3010 Statistical Methods in Psychology. Cr. 4
Prereq: PSY 1010 or PSY 1020 or consent of instructor for non-psychology majors; and completion of Mathematics Competency (MC) requirement. Primarily for psychology majors. Principles and computational methods that apply to quantitative aspects of psychological procedure; elementary correlation theory and prediction, sampling problems, tests of hypotheses, elementary test theory, interpretation of results.
3040 Psychology of Perception: Fundamental Processes.
Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or equiv. Fundamental theories, concepts, and empirical studies of basic sensory processes and the perception and organization of sensory phenomena.

3060 Psychology of Learning and Memory: Fundamental Processes. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or equiv. Fundamental theories, concepts, and empirical findings in field of learning.
3080 Cognitive Psychology: Fundamental Processes. (LIN 3080) Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or equiv. Fundamental theories, concepts, and empirical findings in study of human cognition. Topics include: think-
ing, problem solving, language comprehension and production, memory and attention.

3120 Brain and Behavior. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. No credit after PSY 5050. Introduction to the brain and its influence over behavior. Structure and function of the nervous system, neural communication, and neural mechanisms of higher nervous system functions and dysfunctions. Topics include: biological basis of sleep, sex, learning, memory, language, schizophrenia, and depression.

3200 Motivation, Feeling and Emotion. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Experimental findings in psychological and allied fields on topics of motivation, feeling, and emotion; evaluation of classical theories and an attempt to develop a theoretical approach based on factual knowledge.

## 3250 Psychology of Women. Cr. 3

Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020 . Scientific issues relating to the psychological understanding of women: gender identity, psychobiology, mental health, achievement motivation, role conflict, psychology of career choice.

## 3310 Abnormal Psychology. Cr. 4

Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Nature and causes of various forms of abnormal behavior, including schizophrenia, depression, and neurosis, viewed from psychological, biological, cultural, developmental and historical perspectives. Diagnosis and treatment of pathological behavior.
3350 Psychology of Personality. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. An examination of the major approaches to the study of personality. Current psychological findings in the field of personality and their implications for psychotherapy and assessment.

3380 Human Sexuality. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Biological, psychological and socio-cultural aspects of human sexuality. Topics include anatomy and development, sexual behavior, and cultural influences.

3430 Infant Development. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 2400. Not open to psychology doctoral students. Development of the infant from conception through the toddler years. Physical, motor, perceptual, cognitive, language, social and emotional development. Current findings and their implications for parenting, programming and care.
3440 Psychology of Child Behavior and Development. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 2400. Developmental processes in childhood; language acquisition, cognitive development, development of peer-peer interactions.
3460 Psychology of Adolescent Behavior and Development. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Factors that promote the emergence of new relationships with parents, changes in peer relationships, increased independence, preparation for marriage and parenthood, and socioeconomic integration into the larger society. Biological and anthropological perspectives on sex roles.
3480 Parent-Child Interaction Across the Lifespan. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 2400. Theory and research on interactions between parents and children. Focus on normal developmental concerns, infancy through adulthood: discipline, sibling rivalry, sex-role identification, parental support.

3490 Psychology of Adult Development and Aging. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010, 2400. The adulthood and aging years from a developmental perspective, including: intelligence, memory, personality, and social behavior.
(I)

3993 (WI) Laboratory in Experimental Psychology. Cr. 3 Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1030; 3010. Prereq or coreq: 3040 or 3060 or 3080. Coreq: 5993. Lab investigations of perceptual, sensory, learning, and cognitive processes.
4020 Research in Psychology. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Primarily for students interested in future graduate studies in planning and evaluation of psychological research. Critical evaluation of scientific literature and the planning and development of psychological research proposals. The range of research methods and areas in psychology.

## 4110 Psychological Testing and Measurement. Cr. 3

Prereq: PSY 1010; or PSY 1020, and PSY 3010. Principles of psychological measurement, development, administration, and analysis of psychological tests. Quantitative methods of assessing reliability and validity of psychological test scores. Interpretation and application of psychological testing in educational, clinical and industrial settings.
4310 Psychological Disorders of Children. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or PSY 1020. Points of view, methods of study and research findings regarding psychopathology in children. (F)

4320 Introduction to Clinical Psychology. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. An introduction to the methods, rationale, and empirical foundations of clinical psychology. Issues in the assessment and treatment of psychopathology.
(W)

4990 Directed Study and Research. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 9)
Prereq: psychology major; written consent of advisor and instructor; student must initiate contact and make arrangements with faculty prior to registration. Library or laboratory study of an advanced problem in psychology under the guidance of a faculty member.

4991 Honors Directed Study. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 9)
Prereq: written consent of instructor; student must initiate contact and make arrangements with faculty prior to registration. Open only to honors majors in psychology. Honors library or laboratory study of advanced problem in psychology under guidance of a faculty member.

4993 Field Study. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: two courses in psychology. Students must register for two semesters in order to receive credit. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Assignment to a hospital, clinic or other agency under faculty supervision. Term paper on observations made in the field. Agency placement contingent upon appropriate background and training in psychology.
(F,W)
4994 Special Projects. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 9)
Prereq: two courses in psychology; written consent of instructor. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Departmental assignment to special projects such as tutoring introductory courses.
4995 Special Topics in Psychology. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Topics of current interest to be announced in Schedule of Classes .
(I)

4998 Senior Thesis Seminar. Cr. 3
Open only to honors majors in psychology. Research leading to the design and execution of a senior honors thesis in psychology. (Y)
5020 Research Methods in Psychology: Honors. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 3010 and admission to honors major program. Basic principles of research design in psychology: reliability and validity of measurement of psychological constructs, experimental design, control for confounding in correlation studies, multivariate analysis. (Y)

5030 Evolutionary Psychology of the Emotions. (PSY 7030) Cr. 3
Undergrad. prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020; grad. prereq: graduate standing or consent of instructor. No credit for PSY 7030 after PSY 5030. Functional analysis of basic human emotions: their elicitors, affects, expressions, visceral changes, overt behaviors, neural bases, development, and normal and pathological variation.

5040 Cognitive Neuroscience. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 3080 or PSY 3120. Brain processes and brain structures that support them, framed in terms of theoretical models and empirical evidence from brain imaging techniques and patient populations. Topics include attention, memory, space, language, and deci-sion-making.
5050 Physiological Psychology. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Physiological mechanisms underlying behavior and mental processes: sensory-motor mechanisms; integrative action of the nervous system; neuro-physiological mechanisms involved in emotional behavior, learning and memory; influences of hormones on behavior.
(F,W)

## 5070 Bio-behavioral Bases of Drug Action. Cr. 3

Prereq: PSY 3120 or 5050 or equiv., or BIO 1020 or equiv. Physiological and behavioral bases of drug action, with emphasis on brain neurotransmitters, psychopharmacology, and substance abuse disorders.

5080 Cellular Basis of Animal Behavior. (BIO 5080) Cr. 3
Relationship between behavior and neuroscience using a variety of animal models, each examined from the level of natural behavior progressively to the cellular level. Topics include: sensory systems, motor behavior, and learning.
5100 Applied Statistics in Psychology. Cr. 4
Prereq: PSY 3010 or equiv. or consent of instructor. General linear model, coding techniques, multiple correlation and regression, analysis of variance and covariance, planned and post hoc tests, use of statistical computer packages.
(W)

5700 (AFS 5700) The Psychology of African Americans. Cr. 4
Prereq: upper division standing. Methodological approaches to and theories of Black behavior and personality development. Topics include: race and pathology, life-span and psycho-sexual development, personality formation, social and environmental stress and adaptation.

## 5710 (PCS 5000) Dispute Resolution. (CRJ 5994) (P S 5890) Cr. 3

Overview of the processes and actors in the field of dispute resolution including negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and conciliation. ( Y )
6010 (ELE 6010) Family Centered Collaboration in Early Childhood Intervention and Special Education. (S W 6010) Cr. 3-4
Theories, concepts and practices of family centered intervention services for young children with special needs. Team-building and cross-disciplinary communication and collaboration with families. (F)
6200 Development of Memory. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 3080 and 2400 or equiv.; and consent of instructor for undergraduates. Major theoretical models of memory development will be discussed and used to explore various aspects of the memory process from infancy to adulthood.

6490 Developmental Psychology of Death, Dying and Lethal Behavior. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 1010 or 1020. Changing relationship to death and finitude throughout the life-cycle; development and function of death cognitions, factors predisposing toward suicide and other premature deaths at various age levels, and the dying process.
(I)

6510 Organization Theory. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 2100 or equiv., or consent of instructor. Not open to psychology doctoral students. Work organization theories, and history of social modeling; classical, neoclassical, and open system of contingency theories.
6520 Organizational Behavior. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 2100, or consent of instructor. Not open to psychology doctoral students. Employee motivation, job attitudes, leadership and management development; related aspects of organizational behavior, design and development.
6535 Psychometric Theory. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 6500 or equiv.; admission to industrial and organizational psychology M.A. program. Development, validation, and use of psychological tests and other psychological instruments. Origins and value of psychological testing.
6540 Organizational Staffing. Cr. 3
Prereq: PSY 2100 or equivalent industrial/organizational psychology course with consent of instructor. Not open to psychology doctoral students. Job analysis, recruitment and screening, prediction and measurement of job performance, selection procedures, principles and methods of testing and measurement.
6550 Training and Employee Development. Cr. 3
Grad. prereq: graduate standing; undergrad. prereq: PSY 2100 or equivalent industrial/organizational psychology course with consent of department. Not open to psychology doctoral students. Theory and practice of organizational training, employee development, and management development; establishment of performance standards, performance appeal process, evaluation of training and development programs.

## 6570 Research Methods in Industrial/Organizational Psychology. Cr. 3

Prereq: one semester of statistics comparable to PSY 3010. Not open to psychology doctoral students. Field and lab research methods for workplace settings.
6710 Psycholinguistics. (LIN 6710) Cr. 3
Prereq: graduate standing or undergraduates with a strong psychology or linguistics background. Theory and research in various topics in psycholinguistics, including language development, speech perception and production, and language comprehension.

6995 Advanced Special Topics. Cr. 0-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: senior standing; psychology major with 3.0 g.p.a. or honors program seniors. $S$ and $U$ grades only when offered for zero credit. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes .

## Sociology

Office: 2228 Faculty/Administration Building; 313-577-2930
Chairperson: Heather E. Dillaway; email: dillaway@wayne.edu
Website: http://www.clas.wayne.edu/Sociology/

## Professors

Janet R. Hankin, Mary C. Sengstock, Leon H. Warshay
Associate Professors
R. Khari Brown, Heather E. Dillaway, David Fasenfest, Heidi Gottfried,

Assistant Professors
Zachary Brewster, Krista M.Brumley, David Merolla, Sarah C. Swider

## Affiliated Faculty

Nicole Trujillo-Pagan
Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF ARTS with a major in sociology
MASTER OF ARTS with a major in sociology
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in sociology

The courses in sociology are designed for various groups of students: 1) those desiring scientific knowledge of social relationships as a part of their general education; 2) those planning to enter a public service profession such as social and urban planning, public administration, nursing, medicine, dentistry, or law; 3) those expecting to engage in work that will require a broad grasp of the nature of society, of public opinion, and of social change such as public affairs, journalism, public relations, communications, marketing, etc.; 4) those anticipating a career in social and statistical research or evaluation and planning; 5) those looking forward to the teaching of social studies and sociology; 6) those preparing for a career in international studies or for service in foreign affairs; 7) those majoring in sociology as a preparation for graduate professional training in social work, public health, or urban planning; 8) those planning to pursue graduate studies in sociology.

Students concerned with sociology as preparations for these careers are encouraged to consult with the undergraduate advisor and with members of the faculty.

## Sociology (B.A. Program)

Admission Requirements for these programs are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14,71 , and 322. It is expected that Group Requirements will be fulfilled during the freshman and sophomore years. Language Group Requirements should normally be fulfilled before election of the major.

Major Requirements: Effective September 1, 2010, students majoring in sociology are required to elect a minimum of thirty-four credits in the field of sociology, including six required courses:
SOC 2000 -- (SS) Understanding Human Society: Cr. 3
SOC 3300 - (SS) Social Inequality: Cr. 4
SOC 4050 -- Basic Sociological Theory: Cr. 4
SOC 4200 -- Methods of Social Research: Cr. 4
SOC 4220 - Computing Applications for the Social Sciences: Cr. 4
SOC 4996 - (WI) Sociology: Capstone Course: Cr. 4
The first five required sociology courses (2000, 3300, 4050, 4200, and 4220) must be completed with a grade of ' C ' or better before enrolling in SOC 4996. SOC 4996 must also be completed with a grade of 'C' or better. In addition to required courses, all sociology majors are required to take at least eleven credits in elective courses. All elective credits in sociology must be completed with a 'C-Minus' grade or better. Students may not elect more than forty-five credits in course work within the Department.

## Model Plan for Majors

Sophomore Year: Sociology2000, 3300, and elective courses.
Junior Year: Sociology 4200, 4050, 4220, and elective courses. Students are urged to take Sociology 4200, 4050, and 4220 in particular, in the junior year. It is recommended that students take Sociology 4200, 4050, and 4220 in separate semesters since all three of these required courses are quite demanding.
Senior Year: Sociology 4996 and elective courses; remaining requirements not taken in junior year.

## Sociology Minor and Cognate Study

Minor Requirements: A minor in sociology is offered for students majoring in other fields. The minor requires at least twenty credits including a core of:

SOC 2000 -- (SS) Understanding Human Society: Cr. 3
SOC 4050 -- Basic Sociological Theory: Cr. 4
SOC 4200 -- Methods of Social Research: Cr. 4
All core courses must be completed with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better, and all elective credits must be completed with a grade of 'C-minus' or better.
Sociology as a Career Component: A good background in Sociology can be a valuable component of preparation for a variety of careers, professions, and occupations. The following information summarizes some of these opportunities. Faculty advisors in Sociology can provide additional information on these and other areas as well.

1. Human Services Work: Students whose occupational aspirations include working with families, or with men and women in various types of human services or therapeutic settings (Social Work, Nursing, Education, Psychology, Law, Medicine) might consider electing one or more of the following courses: Sociology 2600 (Race and Racism: America), 3400 (Exploring Marriage and Other Intimate Relationships), 4460 (Women in Society), 5400 (The Family), 5410 (Marriage and Family Problems), 5700 (Seminar in Social Inequality), 5870 (Violence in the Family).
2. Business: Students who are preparing for a career in business might consider taking Sociology 2000 (Understanding Human Society), 2020 (Social Problems), 3300 (Social Inequality), 4100 (Social Psychology), 4200 (Methods of Social Research), or 5700 (Seminar in Social Inequality).
3. Inter-Group Relations: Any student whose future occupation will entail working with peoples of diverse ethnic and racial groups might consider taking the following courses: Sociology 2600 (Race and Racism: America), 3300 (Social Inequality), 3510 (The Nature and Impact of Population on Society), 4245 (Blacks and Sport in the U.S.), 4360 (Women and Health), 4460 (Women in Society), 4800
(Outsiders and Deviants), 5570 (Race Relations in Urban Society), 5580 (Law and the African American Experience), 5700 (Seminar in Social Inequality), or 5760 (Society and Aging).
4. Crime and Criminal Justice: Students whose career goals are in the areas of criminal justice, police work, corrections, probation, law, or related fields might be advised to select their elective courses from among the following: Sociology 2020 (Social Problems), 3840 (Corrections), 4100 (Social Psychology), 4800 (Outsiders and Deviants), 5410 (Marriage and Family Problems), 5580 (Law and the African American Experience), 5810 (Law in Human Society), or 5870 (Violence in the Family).
5. Work with Health-Care Agencies or the Aged: Students who plan to work with the aged or in health care fields (social gerontology, public health, biomedicine, nursing) might consider taking one of more of the following courses: Sociology 3440 (American Medicine in the Twentieth Century), 3510 (The Nature and Impact of Population on Society), 4100 (Social Psychology), 4360 (Women and Health), 5360 (Introduction to Medical Sociology), 5760 (Society and Aging), or 6750 (Urban Health).

## Sociology Honors Program

An Honors major in sociology is available to students who fulfill all requirements for the major, and who maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.3 and at least 3.3 in sociology courses. Honors majors must demonstrate the ability to do original work by writing an Honors Thesis during their senior year. The Sociology Honors Program leads to a degree designation 'With Honors in Sociology.'
Requirements for the Honors Degree are:

1. satisfaction of all requirements for a major in sociology;
2. completion of Honors section of SOC 4220 with grade of ' $C$ ' or better;
3. completion of Honors Section SOC 4996 with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better;
4. overall g.p.a. of 3.3; and. sociology g.p.a. of 3.3;
5. an approved Honors Thesis;
6. at least one 4000-level seminar offered through the Honors

Program of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and
7. an accumulation of at least fifteen credits in Honors-designated course work including HON 42XX, SOC 4220 and 4999, and five additional Honors credits in any department. For information about Honors-designated coursework available each semester, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/ classes.php.

## 'AGRADE' Program <br> (Accelerated Graduate Enrollment)

Accelerated Graduate Enrollment: The Department of Sociology permits academically superior majors to petition for admission into the College's 'AGRADE' Program. 'AGRADE' procedures enable qualified seniors in the Department to enroll simultaneously in the undergraduate and graduate programs of the College and apply a maximum of fifteen credits towards both a bachelor's degree and a master's degree in the major field. Students electing 'AGRADE' programs may expect to complete the bachelor's and master's degrees in five years of full-time study. Students who have a 3.6 GPA and who have completed 90 credits of their Bachelors degree can apply for AGRADE.
For more details about the 'AGRADE' Program, contact the Undergraduate advisor in Sociology (313-577-2930), or the Graduate Office of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (313-577-2690).

## Awards and Scholarships

Frank Hartung Award: Frank E. Hartung was a professor in the Department of Sociology from 1942-1978. He promoted the sociological study of crime and deviance. After Professor Hartung's death, his family, colleagues, and students established the Frank Hartung Memorial Award to recognize undergraduate and graduate students who write outstanding papers in sociology. Students applying for the award must write a paper in the area of sociology. This paper could be an undergraduate course paper, a Master's essay, Master's thesis, or dissertation. The recipient of a Hartung award receives a monetary award and plaque. The Hartung Award is given out every year at our annual Student Research and Award Day, and a member of the Hartung family always comes to this event to help us present students with this award.

Shirley Falconer Slayman Memorial Scholarship: Shirley Falconer Slayman was an individual, wife, mother, grandmother, social worker and graduate of the Department of Sociology at Wayne State University. Her husband, William Slayman, established the Shirley Falconer Slayman Memorial Scholarship for Sociology students in her memory in 1993 to recognize scholastic achievement, encourage continued progress and provide economic assistance to female students majoring or co-majoring in Sociology at Wayne State University. Applications are accepted from female students at Wayne State University who are specializing in sociology at either the undergraduate or graduate level. Recipients are selected on the basis of financial need, scholastic achievement, qualities of leadership, and commitment to contribute to community improvement, with financial need being the primary consideration. The award alternates between undergraduate and graduate students. The Slayman Scholarship is given out every year at our annual Student Research and Award Day.
The Critical Sociology Undergraduate Paper Award: This is a $\$ 500$ award given for the best undergraduate paper reflecting an inquiry into some aspect of a social problem and/or social change with preference given to papers which engage in critical analysis. Papers will also be judged on their ability to provide a sociological perspective, demonstrate critical thinking and are well-written. Undergraduate students who are currently enrolled and are declared sociology majors and minors are eligible to submit a paper for consideration. This paper award is given out annually at the Departmental Student Research and Award Day.
To find out more about how to apply for sociology awards and scholarships, please contact the Sociology Department.

## Sociology Courses (SOC)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 2000 (SS) Understanding Human Society. Cr. 3

Analysis of basic sociological concepts and principles to give the student an understanding of the perspective that sociology brings to the study of human society.
2020 (SS) Social Problems. Cr. 3
Consideration of major contemporary social problems which reveal structural strains, value conflicts, deviations and changes in society. Analysis of socio-cultural factors creating problems and of possible solutions.

2050 (PCS 2050) The Study of Non-Violence. (HIS 2530) (P S 2550) Cr. 3
Intellectual and social roots of non-violence and the practice of nonviolence in different people's life styles.
2100 Topics in Sociology. Cr. 3 (Max. 9)
Specialized and topical studies of sociological themes. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

2500 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) Cr. 4

Urban phenomena both past and present, including the quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban related disciplines.
(Y)

2600 (AFS 2600) Race and Racism in America. Cr. 3
Examination of the nature and practice of racism in American society from its historical foundations to its contemporary institutional forms. (B)

## 3300 (SS) Social Inequality. Cr. 4

Structure and process in society, institutions, communities, and organizations. Scientific analysis of organization, conflict, and change in the economy, government, religion, education, and family.
3350 Religion and Social Activism. Cr. 3
Objective analysis of the interrelations between religious phenomena and social institutions, social structure and behavior.
3400 Exploring Marriage and Other Intimate Relationships. Cr. 3
Students examine, from a sociological perspective, issues concerning intimate relationships. Major emphasis on description and analysis of changes in monogamous marriage. Non-traditional marital forms also examined. Focus upon the intimate relationships as they relate to personal, functional concerns of the student.
3440 (HIS 3440) American Medicine in the Twentieth Century. (SOC 3440) (HIS 6440) Cr. 3
Major historical benchmarks in the making of the medical system in the U.S., including developments in medicine and medical knowledge, as well as social and political factors that influenced their reception and implementation.
(W)

3510 (SS) The Nature and Impact of Population on Society. Cr. 3
Birth, death and migration investigated with respect to their social causes and consequences for society and human behavior. The population explosion and its implication for government policy. Recommended for students interested in urban studies, medicine, nursing, political science and history.
3710 (LAS 3710) Learning About Your Community Through Research. (SOC 3710) Cr. 4
Prereq: consent of instructor. Blend of participatory, in-service, and classroom work to enhance undergraduate research skills by linking social science theories and concepts to hands-on community-based learning opportunities.

3820 Criminology. Cr. 3
Review and critique of explanations of criminal behavior. Criminal behavior patterns, sources of crime statistics, social structure of criminality, crime typologies, and other theoretical issues regarding crime and delinquency.
3840 (CRJ 4300) Corrections. Cr. 4
No credit after former SOC 5840. Description and analysis of legal, social and political issues affecting contemporary correctional theory and practice. Topics include: history of corrections, function and social structure of correctional institutions, institutional alternatives
including diversion, probation and parole. Field trips to institutions and community correctional settings normally required.
3860 (AFS 3860) Race, Class and the Criminal Justice System. Cr. 3
Prereq: upper division standing or criminal justice majors or minors. Survey of race and class in the criminal justice system: police, courts, jails and prisons. Socio-economic environment of offenders, and effects of criminal justice process on their ability to function positively within that environment.
(T)

3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: written consent of full time sociology instructor. Open only to juniors and seniors with not less than sixteen credits in sociology, with a grade of A or B. For students who show evidence of ability and interest, and desire to do advanced reading. Part-time and student instructors are ineligible to supervise directed study.
3991 Directed Study: Salford - W.S.U. Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: consent of departmental advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford-WSU Exchange Program. Directed study at University of Salford, England.
(F,W)
3993 (HIS 3993) Topics in Canadian History, Society, Politics, and Culture. (ENG 3993) (GPH 3993) (P S 3993) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 15)
Significant topics and issues in the development of Canadian history, society, politics, and culture.
(F,W)

## 4050 Basic Sociological Theory. Cr. 4

Introduction to sociological theory from a general conceptual framework. Major concepts, theoretical positions and recent trends in theoretical sociology will be considered.

## 4100 (SS) Social Psychology. Cr. 4

An introduction to the major issues in social psychology. Topics such as socialization, social perception, self-conceptions and social definitions of selves and situations.
4200 Methods of Social Research. Cr. 4
An elementary research methods course that covers the process of doing social research, including research design, data collection techniques, processing and analysis of data, as well as the interpretation of data.

4220 Computing Applications for the Social Sciences. Cr. 4
Open only to sociology majors. Prereq: SOC 4200. Application of computers in conducting social research: computer-aided statistical analysis; management of data sets and calculation of statistics. (Y)
4245 (AFS 4245) Blacks and Sport in the United States. Cr. 3
The intersection between race and sport in the United States, examined to better understand the role of sports in our socialization and cultural construction.
4360 (SOC 4360) Women and Health. (SOC 7100) Cr. 4
Analysis of sociological issues surrounding women and health, including gender differences in morbidity and mortality, the use of health services, interaction with providers, gender differences in mental disorder, alcoholism, drug abuse, gender roles and the professions of physicians and nurses.
4460 Women in Society. Cr. 3
In-depth investigation of the living and working conditions of women in the world today, with a particular emphasis on the impact of socioeconomic changes on the lives of women (including their relationships with men).
4600 Internship in Sociology. Cr. 3
Prereq: SOC 2000, SOC 3300, SOC 4200; sociology major or minor, written consent of instructor, minimum 3.3 g.p.a. Sociology majors or minors volunteer at a local organization or agency that relates to their
career interests. Assignments include completing internship hours, keeping a journal, completing a resume, and writing a research paper.
4800 (SOC 4800) Outsiders and Deviants. (CRJ 4800) Cr. 4
Definition and characteristics of behaviors which have, at times, been considered deviant, such as: criminality, mental illness, alcoholism, drug addiction, abortion, prostitution, and pornography. Interdisciplinary theories introduced to facilitate understanding of those behaviors, their diagnosis, management, control, and prevention.

## 4996 (WI) Sociology: Capstone Course. Cr. 4

Open only to sociology majors. Prereq: written consent of Department; SOC 2000, SOC 3300, SOC 4050, SOC 4200, and SOC 4220. Students choose a specific researchable topic related to the discipline and explore possible theoretical approaches. In addition, students develop a research proposal related to a topic which will include research methodology.
4999 Honors Thesis in Sociology. Cr. 3 (Max. 6)
Prereq: sociology major; cumulative h.p.a. 3.0, 3.3 in sociology; written consent of thesis and honors advisors. Open to juniors and seniors. For honors students interested in pursuing an independent program of original research.
5010 Selected Sociological Topics. Cr. 1-4
Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
5020 (NUR 7515) End-of-Life Issues. (ANT 5430) (ANT 7430) (LIS 7635) (SOC 7020) Cr. 3-4
Physical, spiritual, legal, economic, political, cultural, and ethical issues at the end of life, examined as stories about individuals, families, and communities.
(Y)

5360 Introduction to Medical Sociology. Cr. 4
Topics include the definition of illness, the distribution of death and disease in society, health promotion, help-seeking behavior, socialization of health care providers, the delivery of health care, and health care reform.

## 5400 The Family. Cr. 3

An introduction to the sociology of the family: forms of organization, interaction patterns throughout the life cycle, ethnic and cultural differences, conflict and change. Especially useful for students in social work, counseling, family and consumer resources, nursing and education, as well as the other social sciences.

5410 Marriage and Family Problems. Cr. 3
Social and historical context of marriage and family problems. Power, conflict, communication and crisis as they relate to the nature and dynamics of the family. Problem solving techniques; specific family problems: divorce or child abuse.
5500 (SOC 5500) Urban and Metropolitan Living. (U P 5210) Cr. 3
Examination of the development and organization of urban living as it emerged from village to city to metropolitan regions. Consideration given to such topics as the causes of urbanization and its consequences for the ecological and social structure of the city, intergroup relations, crime and poverty in the city.
5540 (ANT 5060) Urban Anthropology. Cr. 3
Prereq: ANT 2100 or consent of instructor. Socio-cultural effects of urbanization in the developing areas of the world, particularly Africa, Latin America, Southeast Asia and India. The process of urbanization. The anthropological approach in the area of urban studies. (I)

5550 Collective Behavior and Social Movements. Cr. 3
Open only to upper division undergraduate students. Examination of collective behavior and social movements, both historical and contemporary. Survey of the major theories on the causes, development and consequences of collective behavior and social movements. (I)

5570 (SOC 5570) Race Relations in Urban Society. (AFS 5570) Cr. 3
Theoretical orientations applied analytically to enhance an understanding of the patterned structures of privilege in society which are based on race. Inequality, segregation-desegregation, pluralism; social structural frameworks; some attention to social-psychological aspects of topics such as prejudice and racism.
(Y)

5580 (AFS 5580) Law and the African American Experience. Cr. 4
Prereq: upper division standing. Offered for undergraduate credit only. In-depth examination of the African American experience with law in the U.S.; historical development of the U.S. Constitution; legal barriers to equality and the influence of race on the law; use of law as a political instrument; participation of blacks in the legal process; comparisons with other countries.

## 5700 (SOC 5700) Seminar in Social Inequality. (SOC 8700) Cr. 4

Sociological framework for analyzing several inequalities in contemporary U.S. society. Race, class, and gender as individual topics and as they intersect in society; inequalities in personal life experience. (Y)

## 5760 Society and Aging. Cr. 3

Personal, interpersonal and institutional significance of aging and age categories. Sociological dimensions of aging based on physical, social-psychological, and demographic backgrounds.
5810 (SOC 5810) Law in Human Society. (CRJ 5810) Cr. 3
Law and the legal structure in its social context. The development, enforcement and interpretation of law; emphasis on the American system of government. Reciprocal effects of law and the society in which it develops; comparative analysis. Designed for pre-law, criminal justice, and political science students, as well as for sociology majors.
5830 Juvenile Delinquency. Cr. 3
Nature, incidence, causes, treatment, prevention and control of juvenile delinquency. The juvenile justice system as distinguished from the criminal justice system.

## 5870 Violence in the Family. Cr. 3

Analysis of the nature of violence in family and family-like relationships; prevalence and types of family violence; social and social psychological correlates of violence in families.
6050 Sociological Theory Before 1920. Cr. 4
Prereq: SOC 2000 and 4050 or consent of instructor. Sociological theorists before 1920, their thought and the historical context in which such thought developed.
6060 Sociological Theory Since 1920. Cr. 4
Prereq: SOC 2000 and 4050 or consent of instructor. Historical and theoretical analysis of sociological thought in the present century. Current trends in sociological theory.
6080 (PHI 5230) Philosophy of Science. Cr. 4
Prereq: PHI 1850 or PHI 1860 or any course from the Philosophical Problems group or consent of instructor. Intensive investigation and discussion of special topics or particular authors in the philosophy of science. Topics and authors to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
6280 Social Statistics. Cr. 4
Prereq: SOC 4220 or equiv. Basic techniques for organizing and describing social data, measures of central tendency and dispersion, probability theory and hypothesis testing, tests of significance and confidence intervals, measures of association for two variables, analysis of variance.

## 6400 Family Theories and Research. Cr. 3

Major sociological and social psychological theories relevant to the study of the family combined with a comprehensive survey of family research; these theories and research findings applied to contemporary family issues and family policy.
(I)

6455 (U P 6455) Discrimination and Fair Housing. (AFS 6455) (ECO 6455) (P S 6455) (U S 6455) Cr. 3
Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Multidisciplinary investigation into the nature, motivations, consequences, and legal/public policy implications of racial/ethnic discrimination in housing and related markets in U.S. metropolitan areas.
6580 Applied Sociology I: Research and Theory in Applied and Clinical Settings. Cr. 4
Prereq: graduate students or advanced social science undergraduates. Topics include the analysis of applied sociological theory and research design and ethical issues in applied and clinical social science projects, with emphasis on writing skills in applied and clinical research and theory.

6590 Applied Sociology II: Strategies for Changing Social Behavior. Cr. 4
Prereq: consent of director of applied sociology. Analysis of practical sociological strategies for promoting the change of social behavior. Focus on behavior of the individual, small group, and the community structural levels. Means of evaluating effectiveness of change strategies. Materials drawn from theory and practice in sociology and related social sciences.

## 6750 Sociology of Urban Health. Cr. 4

Prereq: graduate standing; undergraduates by consent of instructor. Review of theories and research on health status and health care delivery issues in urban communities.
6850 (ECO 6810) Political Economy of the Urban Ghetto. (U P 6670) Cr. 3
Prereq: graduate standing; upper division undergraduates by consent of instructor. Examination of the economic, social and political transformation of U.S. cities; particular attention to the formation, dynamics, economics and social sub-systems of urban ghettos and their relationship to broader contexts.

# Urban Studies and Planning 

Office: 3198 Faculty Administration Building; 313-577-2701; Fax: 313-577-0022
Chairperson: Robert (Robin) M. Boyle
Web: http://www.CLAS.wayne.edu/DUSP/

## Professors

Robert (Robin) M. Boyle, George Galster, George J. Honzatko (Emeritus), Robert Sinclair (Emeritus), Avis Vidal

Associate Professors
Kamishwari Pothukuchi, S. Rayman Mohamed, Bryan Thompson (Emeritus)

## Assistant Professors

Lei Ding, Carolyn G. Loh
Lecturer
Jeffrey Horner

## Adjunct Faculty

Janet Anderson, Jason Booza, Dennis Burin, Annalie Campos, Robert Heuton, Darryl LaFlamme, Ernando Minghine, William James, , William Quigley, Chade Saghir, Paul Vigeant, Robert Turner, Benjamin Tallerico, Peter Webster, Robin West-Smith

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF ARTS with a Major in Urban Studies MASTER OF URBAN PLANNING

The field of urban studies is concerned with exploring contemporary cities and urban trends and addressing some of today's most pressing problems. In a growing number of countries, complex systems of urban settlement house the overwhelming majority of the population and dominate their residents' social, economic, cultural, and intellectual lives. In the U.S., in particular, exploring the development and transformation of metropolitan regions is essential to understanding some of the most significant dynamics affecting the nation. Especially pertinent are the powerful forces of suburbanization, political fragmentation, and residential segregation along lines of race and class that reshaped our society in the latter half of the 20th century. These forces structure the resources, activities, and opportunities that unite and divide Americans. Wayne State's Detroit location gives this university a powerful vantage point from which to give students a special appreciation of these complex dynamics.

The profession of urban planning is responsible for the development of comprehensive plans and programs for local communities as well as larger regional units. These plans visualize future conditions of social, economic, and physical change, and provide an estimate of the community's long-range needs for various facilities and services. Professional urban planners perform a variety of tasks such as developing plans for housing, transportation, rehabilitation of blighted metropolitan areas, and improving the appearance and efficiency of communities. The program seeks to prepare individuals for working with local community planning agencies and regional groups.

## Urban Studies (B.A. Program)

Admission requirements for this program are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates must complete 120 credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Group Requirements (see page 322), as well as the Departmental major requirements cited below. All course work must be completed in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College governing undergraduate scholarship and degrees; see pages 14, 71, and 322.

Major Requirements: A major in urban studies requires completion of twenty-eight credits in seven core courses and ten credits of additional urban-related electives, as outlined in the following curriculum.

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CORE COURSES ( 22 credits required)
    U S 2000-(SS Introduction to Urban Studies
        (SOC 2500) (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (P S 2000): Cr. 4
    U S 4510 -- Cities and Regions (GPH 4510): Cr. 4
    U S 4620 -- Urban Studies Senior Capstone: Research Seminar: Cr. 2
    ECO 5800 - Urban and Regional Economics (ECO 6800) (U P 5820): Cr. 4
        (Prereq: ECO 2010)
    GPH 3130 - (SS) Introductory Urban Geography: Cr. 4
    P S 2240 - (SS) Introduction to Urban Politics and Policy: Cr. 4
RESEARCH METHODS COURSES (4 credits required)
    CRJ 4860 -- Research Methods in Criminal Justice: Cr. 4
    GPH 6420 -- (U P 6320) Quantitative Techniques I: Cr. 4
    U S 4420 -- Methods for Urban Studies: Cr. 4
    P S 3600 -- Methods of Political Inquiry: Cr. 4
    SOC 4200 -- Methods of Social Research: Cr. 4
COGNATE COURSES (3-4 Credits required)
    AFS 3160 -- Black Urban History (HIS 3160): Cr. 4
    ANT 5060 -- Urban Anthropology (SOC 5540): Cr. 3
        (Prereq: ANT 2100)
    SOC 5570 -- Race Relations in Urban Society (AFS 5570): Cr. 3
ELECTIVE COURSES IN URBAN STUDIES (10 Credits required)
    ANT 3110 -- Detroit Minorities: Arabs, Hispanics, and African Americans:
                Cr. 3-4
    ANT 3200 -- (HS) Lost Cities and Ancient Civilizations (HIS 3200): Cr. 3
    GPH 3600 -- Introduction to Geographic Information Systems: Cr. 4
    GPH 5650 -- Metropolitan Detroit (U P 5650): Cr. 4
    GPH 6150 -- Internal Structure of the City (U P 5420): Cr. 4
    GPH 6280 -- Marketing Geography (U P 5620): Cr. 4
    GPH 3130 -- (SS) Introductory Urban Geography: Cr. 4
    HIS 2050 -- United States Since 1877: Cr. 3-4
    HIS 5220 -- The Changing Shape of Ethnic America: Cr. 3-4
    HIS 5340 -- History of Ancient Rome (HIS 7340): Cr. 3
    P S 3250 -- Detroit Politics: Continuity and Change in City and Suburbs
        (HIS 3240): Cr. 4
    SOC 2020 -- (SS) Social Problems: Cr. 3
    SOC 3510 -- (SS) The Nature and Impact of Population on Society: Cr. 3
    SOC 5400 -- The Family: Cr. 3
    SOC 5570 -- Race Relations in Urban Society (AFS 5570): Cr. 3
    U P 3530 -- Urban and Regional Planning (GPH 3530): Cr. 3
    U P 6550 -- Regional, State and Urban Economic Development
        (P S 6440) (ECO 6650): Cr. 3
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U P 5110 -- Urban Planning Process: Cr. 3
U S 6000 -- Urban Studies Internship: Cr. 2-4
U P 6310 -- Real Estate Development: Cr. 3
U P 6510 -- Urban and Regional Systems (GPH 6510): Cr. 4
U P 6520 -- Transportation Policy and Planning: Cr. 3
U P 6650 -- Planning and Development Law: Cr. 3
U P 6830 -- Advanced GIS Applications: Cr. 4

## Urban Studies Honors Program

Students with a grade point average of 3.3 or higher may be admitted to the Honors Program in Urban Studies. The honors major must elect one semester of a 4000-level Honors College seminar and accumulate at least fifteen credits in honors-designated course work. Honors courses from any Department in the College, including this one, all contribute to the fifteen-credit requirement. The honors major student is permitted to follow a course of study somewhat independent of standard requirements, through the election of Honors Directed Study (GPH 4990). For information about honors-designated coursework available each semester, including the required 4000-level Honors Program seminar, visit the Honors College website link at: http://www.honors.wayne.edu/classes.php

## Urban Studies Minor

The requirements for a minor concentration in Urban Studies include at least three courses from the core requirements for the Urban Studies Major (see above), which must include U S 2000 - Introduction to Urban Studies. Other than U S 2000, none of these core requirement courses can be listed or cross-listed as part of a student's declared major program.
The remainder of a student's 20 credits must be completed by selecting courses from the list of Urban Studies Electives, or from additional courses not included in the list but approved by the student's faculty advisor within the Department of Urban Studies and Planning.

## Geography Courses (GPH)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
1100 (SS) World Regional Patterns. Cr. 4
Concepts and theory in analyzing areal relationships and distinguishing regional patterns of human activity; cultural factors and physical conditions (climate, landforms) as factors in regional delineations; comparisons and contrasts in regional economic development; analysis of concentrations/dispersals of human activity; local, national and regional phenomena in the interpretation of global patterns. (T)
2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena both past and present, including the quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
2200 Geography of Michigan. Cr. 3
The spatial physical, social, environmental, settlement and developmental patterns and problems of the State of Michigan.
2500 (GPH 2500) Geography of Africa. (AFS 2500) Cr. 4
Geography of modern Africa: regions, countries, peoples. Physical environment, resource potential, population groups, migrations, economics, development, political systems and conflicts.
(I)

2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3

Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.

## 3020 (WI) Spatial Organization: Concepts and Techniques. Cr. 3

Introduction to spatial organization concepts, survey research procedures and statistical techniques. Topics include: geographic problems, research design, models, data sources, sampling, questionnaire design and descriptive statistics.

## 3120 Cartography/Map Analysis. Cr. 4

Basic map design; coordinate systems; map symbology and text; scale; topographic, thematic and surface maps; surveying and land record systems; digital mapping; global positioning systems.
(Y)

## 3130 (SS) Introductory Urban Geography. Cr. 4

An introduction to the geographer's view of cities, with emphasis on the North American city. Topics include the pre-industrial city, migration, evolution of the American urban pattern, city classification, cityregional relationships, and the city's internal structure (ethnic, residential, commercial, and industrial).
3200 (SS) Europe. Cr. 3
Analysis of European countries. Emphasis on population changes resource problems, industrial location, urbanization, regional development, and emerging economic and political unities.

3400 The Physical Landscape. Cr. 4
Physical processes such as running water, glaciers, wave and wind action, plus the resultant erosional and/or depositional landforms.
(B)

## 3500 Introduction to Remote Sensing. Cr. 4

Prereq: familiarity with personal computers; introductory statistics recommended. Methodologies for the thematic extraction of earth resource information using computer-based image processing systems.
(Y)

3530 (U P 3530) Urban and Regional Planning. (U S 3530) Cr. 3
Prereq: U S 2000 or admission to Master of Urban Planning degree program or consent of instructor. Introduction to urban and regional planning concepts, including zoning, growth management and economic development. Emphasis on metropolitan Detroit.
3600 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems. Cr. 4
Prereq: GPH 3120 and GPH 3500 or equiv. recommended. Theory and application of computer-based systems for the analysis and representation of spatial data.

## 3900 Topics in Geography. Cr. 3

Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: consent of advisor. Readings and research.
3991 Directed Study: Salford - W.S.U. Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: consent of departmental advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford - WSU exchange. Courses available for lower division credit in geography for W.S.U. - Salford exchange. (F,W)
3993 (HIS 3993) Topics in Canadian History, Society, Politics, and Culture. (ENG 3993) (P S 3993) (SOC 3993) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 15)
Significant topics and issues in the development of Canadian history, society, politics, and culture.
(F,W)

4510 (U S 4510) Cities and Regions. Cr. 4
Prereq: U S 2000 or GPH 2000 or HIS 2000 or P S 2000 or SOC 2000; no coreq. permitted. Processes of urbanization and metropolitanization in both the western and non-western worlds.
(W)

4600 Advanced Geographic Information Systems. Cr. 4
Prereq: GPH 3600 or equiv. Application of GIS to analyses of spa-tially-referenced data.

4650 GIS Practicum. Cr. 4
Prereq: GPH 4600 or equiv; written consent of instructor. Placement with public or private agency; supervised work experience utilizing GIS.
(Y)

4990 Directed Study: Honors Program. Cr. 2-12 (Max. 16) Prereq: consent of chairperson.
5650 (GPH 5650) Metropolitan Detroit. (U P 5650) Cr. 4
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Comprehensive geographic analysis of metropolitan Detroit: city, suburbs and surrounding region. Historical development, physical foundations, economic and political expansion, ethnic and cultural areas, geopolitical infrastructure, social change, present-day problems and current events shaping the area's spatial structure.

5750 Social and Economic Geography of the United States and Canada. Cr. 4
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Human geography of North America: population distribution and change, economic geography and economic restructuring, the urban system and urban development, and changing social patterns and problems.
5991 Directed Study: Salford - W.S.U. Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: consent of departmental advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford - WSU exchange. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Courses available for upper division credit in geography for W.S.U. - Salford exchange.
(F,W)
6150 (GPH 6150) Internal Structure of the City. (U P 5420) Cr. 4 Offered for undergraduate credit only. Perception of the urban environment, spatial interaction and movement, models of structure and growth, migration to and within the city, ethnic and social areas, community extension, social processes and spatial form.
6240 (GPH 6240) Industrial Geography. (U P 5520) Cr. 4
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Location of industry in theory and practice. Locational analysis of selected industries and selected manufacturing regions. Locational practices of multinational corporations, global transformation of manufacturing, industrial restructuring, industrial decline. Industries and services in a post-industrial economy. Industrial location and urban development.
6280 (GPH 6280) Marketing Geography. (U P 5620) Cr. 4
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Factors underlying retail location and shopping center development; evaluation of population, income levels, access and competition for location decisions; techniques applicable to sales potential/rent-up/sell-out estimates for retail units, housing developments, recreation facilities, office buildings; retail impact on urban land use; crime and commercial location; considerations for the elderly in commercial locations.
6420 (U P 6320) Quantitative Techniques I. Cr. 4
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Statistical inference with emphasis on applications including central tendency, dispersion, hypothesis testing, correlation and regression.
6510 (U P 6510) Urban and Regional Systems. Cr. 3
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Theory course dealing with concepts, processes and organization of urban and metropolitan regions, primarily focusing on the western world experience. Primary focus on system structure and change in response to market forces, technology, and public policy.

6550 Principles of Cartography and Remote Sensing. Cr. 4
Theories of map design and interpretation; acquisition and interpretation of remotely sensed data including air photos and satellite imagery.
6700 Geographic Information Systems. Cr. 4
Principles and applications of GIS, including spatial statistics, computer graphics, computer cartography.

6850 GIS Internship. Cr. 4
Prereq: GPH 6830 or equiv. and written consent of instructor. GIS related work experience with public or private sector agency in Southeast Michigan.

## Urban Planning Courses (U P)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
1100 (SS) World Regional Patterns. Cr. 4
Concepts and theory in analyzing areal relationships and distinguishing regional patterns of human activity; cultural factors and physical conditions (climate, landforms) as factors in regional delineations; comparisons and contrasts in regional economic development; analysis of concentrations/dispersals of human activity; local, national and regional phenomena in the interpretation of global patterns. (T)

2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4
Urban phenomena both past and present, including the quality and nature of urban life; major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.

## 2200 Geography of Michigan. Cr. 3

The spatial physical, social, environmental, settlement and developmental patterns and problems of the State of Michigan.
2500 (GPH 2500) Geography of Africa. (AFS 2500) Cr. 4
Geography of modern Africa: regions, countries, peoples. Physical environment, resource potential, population groups, migrations, economics, development, political systems and conflicts.
2700 (P S 2700) (FC) Introduction to Canadian Studies. (ENG 2670) (HIS 2700) Cr. 3

Survey of Canada in its cultural, literary, historical, geographical and political aspects; key concepts and social patterns that define the Canadian experience.

## 3020 (WI) Spatial Organization: Concepts and Techniques.

 Cr. 3Introduction to spatial organization concepts, survey research procedures and statistical techniques. Topics include: geographic problems, research design, models, data sources, sampling, questionnaire design and descriptive statistics.

## 3120 Cartography/Map Analysis. Cr. 4

Basic map design; coordinate systems; map symbology and text; scale; topographic, thematic and surface maps; surveying and land record systems; digital mapping; global positioning systems.

## 3130 (SS) Introductory Urban Geography. Cr. 4

An introduction to the geographer's view of cities, with emphasis on the North American city. Topics include the pre-industrial city, migration, evolution of the American urban pattern, city classification, cityregional relationships, and the city's internal structure (ethnic, residential, commercial, and industrial).

3200 (SS) Europe. Cr. 3
Analysis of European countries. Emphasis on population changes resource problems, industrial location, urbanization, regional development, and emerging economic and political unities.

## 3400 The Physical Landscape. Cr. 4

Physical processes such as running water, glaciers, wave and wind action, plus the resultant erosional and/or depositional landforms.
(B)

## 3500 Introduction to Remote Sensing. Cr. 4

Prereq: familiarity with personal computers; introductory statistics recommended. Methodologies for the thematic extraction of earth resource information using computer-based image processing systems.
(Y)

3530 (U P 3530) Urban and Regional Planning. (U S 3530) Cr. 3
Prereq: U S 2000 or admission to Master of Urban Planning degree program or consent of instructor. Introduction to urban and regional planning concepts, including zoning, growth management and economic development. Emphasis on metropolitan Detroit.

3600 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems. Cr. 4 Prereq: GPH 3120 and GPH 3500 or equiv. recommended. Theory and application of computer-based systems for the analysis and representation of spatial data.
3900 Topics in Geography. Cr. 3
Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.
3990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 9)
Prereq: consent of advisor. Readings and research.
3991 Directed Study: Salford - W.S.U. Exchange. Cr. 3-9
Prereq: consent of departmental advisor. Open only to students admitted to Salford - WSU exchange. Courses available for lower division credit in geography for W.S.U. - Salford exchange. (F,W)
3993 (HIS 3993) Topics in Canadian History, Society, Politics, and Culture. (ENG 3993) (P S 3993) (SOC 3993) Cr. 3-4 (Max. 15)
Significant topics and issues in the development of Canadian history, society, politics, and culture.
(F,W)
4510 (U S 4510) Cities and Regions. Cr. 4
Prereq: U S 2000 or GPH 2000 or HIS 2000 or P S 2000 or SOC 2000; no coreq. permitted. Processes of urbanization and metropolitanization in both the western and non-western worlds.
(W)

4600 Advanced Geographic Information Systems. Cr. 4
Prereq: GPH 3600 or equiv. Application of GIS to analyses of spa-tially-referenced data.

4650 GIS Practicum. Cr. 4
Prereq: GPH 4600 or equiv; written consent of instructor. Placement with public or private agency; supervised work experience utilizing GIS.
(Y)

4990 Directed Study: Honors Program. Cr. 2-12 (Max. 16)
Prereq: consent of chairperson.
6550 Principles of Cartography and Remote Sensing. Cr. 4
Theories of map design and interpretation; acquisition and interpretation of remotely sensed data including air photos and satellite imagery.
6700 Geographic Information Systems. Cr. 4
Principles and applications of GIS, including spatial statistics, computer graphics, computer cartography.

## 6850 GIS Internship. Cr. 4

Prereq: GPH 6830 or equiv. and written consent of instructor. GIS related work experience with public or private sector agency in Southeast Michigan.

## Urban Studies Courses (U S)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the Graduate Bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
2000 (U S 2000) (SS) Introduction to Urban Studies. (GPH 2000) (HIS 2000) (P S 2000) (SOC 2500) Cr. 4

Urban phenomena, past and present, quality and nature of urban life, major concerns of urban areas; perspectives and techniques of various urban-related disciplines.
2992 (P S 2992) Political Science Internship. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 6) Prereq: consent of undergraduate advisor. Open only to political science majors or minors, urban studies co-majors, or students with twelve credits or more in political science. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Internship in a public or quasi-public organization, agency, civic or voluntary group, or campaign organization. Collateral reading, written work, arranged conferences with faculty supervisor.
3530 (U P 3530) Urban and Regional Planning. (GPH 3530)
Prereq: U S 2000 or admission to Master of Urban Planning degree program or consent of instructor. Introduction to urban and regional planning concepts, including zoning, growth management and economic development. Emphasis on metropolitan Detroit.

## 4420 Methods for Urban Studies. Cr. 4

Prereq: U S 2000 or SOC 2500 or GPH 2000 or HIS 2000 or P S 2000, or consent of instructor. Introduction to relevant data sources, such as the U.S. Census, American Community Survey, and County Business Patterns; presentation of quantitative and spatial data using geographic information systems and spatial mapping; introduction to basic statistics for use in urban studies.
(Y)

4510 (U S 4510) Cities and Regions. (GPH 4510) Cr. 4
Prereq: U S 2000 or GPH 2000 or HIS 2000 or P S 2000 or SOC 2000; no coreq. permitted. Processes of urbanization and metropolitanization in both the western and non-western worlds.
(W)

4620 (WI) Urban Studies Senior Capstone Research. Cr. 2
Prereq: U S 4420 or GPH 6420 or CRJ 4860 or P S 3600 or SOC 4200 or consent of instructor. Development and application of research design to specified urban problems.
6000 Internship. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4)
Offered for undergraduate credit only. Offered for P-NP grades only. Placement in government agencies or the non-governmental sector that provide working experience related to urban issues.
6050 Independent Field Study. Cr. 2-4 (Max. 4)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Observation and interpretation of data in the field.

6455 (U P 6455) Discrimination and Fair Housing. (AFS 6455) (ECO 6455) (P S 6455) (SOC 6455) Cr. 3
Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Multidisciplinary investigation into the nature, motivations, consequences, and legal/public policy implications of racial/ethnic discrimination in housing and related markets in U.S. metropolitan areas.
(B)


## SCHOOL of LIBRARY and INFORMATION SCIENCES <br> DEAN: Sandra Yee

# Foreword to Library and Information Science 

## Information Profession, The

The School of Library and Information Science prepares information professionals to assume leadership roles in libraries and other information organizations. By emphasizing the practical application of knowledge and skills, students are trained in the core principles of librarianship - information access, organization, services, and management - as well as emerging fields incorporating electronic media such as digital collections, competitive intelligence, information architecture, and web site development. LIS faculty research issues that improve library and information services as an essential component to cultural enrichment, knowledge dissemination, economic development, and the overall quality of life.
Currently, qualified information professionals are working in varied settings all over the globe. "Librarians held about 156,100 jobs in 2010." (Occupational Outlook Handbook). Exciting career opportunities exist in the public and private sectors, including business, law, medicine, publishing, government, archives and museums, communications and media, engineering, academic environments, and pre-K-12 education. The Master of Library and Information Science (M.L.I.S.) degree is recognized by the American Library Association (ALA) as the first professional degree in this field and serves as the credential for entry-level employment.

## Accreditation

The School of Library and Information Science (SLIS) first received accreditation for its master's degree by the American Library Association in 1967; the School's most recent accreditation was granted by the ALA Committee on Accreditation in 2010.

## Mission and Goals

## VISION STATEMENT

Wayne State University's School of Library and Information Science (SLIS) educates students for careers within the information profession and to be leaders and advocates for the multiplicity of roles information and its providers play within societies. The SLIS offers its students innovative, collegial, and stimulating intellectual and physical environments. Situated within one of the nation's major urban research universities, the SLIS benefits from its close proximity to numerous libraries, archives, and preeminent cultural institutions while also deploying an array of robust online tools and environments. The School provides opportunities for research and practice excellence within multicultural, diverse, and global settings.

## MISSION STATEMENT

Aligned with Wayne State University's missions of preeminence in teaching, learning, research, and service, the mission of the School of Library and Information Science is to prepare students to assume professional and leadership roles in dynamic and evolving library and information environments. The School is committed to excellence in all of these areas.

## GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

Research: The SLIS will foster, facilitate, and support research by faculty and students.
The SLIS will assist students in appreciating the importance of research within practice, and for developing theoretical approaches to library and information science.

The SLIS will foster student engagement in research, through courses and directed studies, and other independent learning opportunities.

The SLIS will support students in presenting their research in courses, at conferences, and through publication.
The SLIS will support faculty research and scholarly communication.
The SLIS will cultivate faculty engagement with student research experiences and skill development.
Teaching: The SLIS will encourage and teach professional approaches and a service philosophy.

The SLIS will provide the skills and dispositions for excellence in information service delivery.
The SLIS will offer opportunities to sustain professional growth and achievement, including career mentoring.
The SLIS will expose students to the historical, social, cultural, educational, political, and economic dimensions of information and information agencies.
The SLIS will educate students in the history, philosophies, theories, principles, policies, and ethics of library and information science.
The SLIS will inculcate the importance of career-long professional learning.

Service: The SLIS will be engaged within the diverse communities and world.
The SLIS will seek and facilitate diversity among the faculty and the student body.
The SLIS will address the roles of library and information services in a diverse global society, paying particular attention to the underserved.

The SLIS will facilitate student experience in multicultural and multiethnic information environments.

The SLIS will integrate urban issues across its curriculum, activities, and provide opportunities for community engagement and professional growth.
LEADERSHIP: The SLIS will foster leadership in traditional as well as interdisciplinary research, scholarship, and practices that address important information and library issues.
The SLIS will engage with the library community, alumni, and employers.
The SLIS will promote commitment and involvement in professional associations and organizations.

The SLIS will encourage involvement in the community and community organizations.
The SLIS will support service activities and participation in leadership roles at the School, University, local, state, national, and international levels.

TECHNOLOGY: The SLIS will educate within and for an evolving technological world.
The SLIS will continuously evaluate and apply technologies to its teaching, learning, research, and service programs.
The SLIS will enable all students to assess critically the effective uses of technologies in information practice.

The SLIS will assist students in understanding the roles of information technologies.
COMPETENCIES: Students who successfully complete the Master of Library and Information Science degree will be able to:
Understand the interactions between societal factors and information environments.

Evaluate, synthesize, and disseminate information.

Employ theories, best practices, and assessment strategies to the range of information functions.
Articulate the importance of intellectual freedom in information access and dissemination.

Identify the significance of intellectual property, security, and privacy issues.
Recognize the value of professional ethics, teaching, service, research, and continuing education to the advancement of the profession.
Facilitate the communication between information resources and information users.
Understand and apply multiple and emerging approaches to the organization of knowledge, published literatures, and records.
Apply current management and leadership theories and practices.
Demonstrate competencies in the latest information technologies.
Read, evaluate, and apply library and information science research to problems of professional practice.

## Library System, University

The Library System includes the David Adamany Undergraduate Library, the Arthur Neef Law Library, the Purdy/Kresge Library, the Science and Engineering Library, and the Vera P. Shiffman Medical Library and its Learning Resource Center at the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences. For details of these facilities, see page 97.
Scholarly materials in the University Libraries total more than three million volumes, 18,000 journal subscriptions and a broad range of electronic resources, including e-books and electronic journals, many of which are available in full-text. All University libraries offer reference and research support, interlibrary loan, circulation and course reserve services, document delivery and library and information literacy programs. The libraries utilize and support the latest information technologies to provide state-of-the-art access to instructional and research materials. Students are welcomed at all library facilities. The libraries provide a range of study environments, both silent and interactive, including a 24 -hour facility. Students are encouraged to identify study locations that best meet their studying needs and to consult with staff members whenever questions or needs arise.
The location of Wayne State University in the heart of Detroit's cultural center provides additional advantages to the library and information science student. Readily available to the University student is the main branch of the Detroit Public Library, the professional research library of the Detroit Institute of Arts, the Detroit Historical Museum, and the Charles H. Wright Museum of African American History.

## Technology Support

The School of Library and Information Science provides LIS students, faculty, and staff with a variety of computing resources that support the School's on-campus and online programs. The School offers students a variety of software products at no cost, including major productivity suites, powerful database software, diagramming tools, and current operating systems. The School provides free technical support to all of its students through several mediums, including email and over the phone. The School maintains a web server for student use, as well as provides access to synchronous online meeting tools for classes and student groups. LIS students have full access to the resources provided by University Computing and the University Library System, including public access computing labs, email and calendaring services, learning management systems, library databases, and full-text e-journals and other resources.

## Undergraduate Program, Library and Information Science

Undergraduates interested in enrolling in library and information science courses should contact the School of Library and Information Science regarding admission requirements, sequence of courses, the curriculum, career planning, professional development, job opportunities, and Senior Rule requirements.

## Degrees and Certificates (Graduate Programs)

MASTER OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE
(also offered as a joint degree with a Master of Arts in History)
SPECIALIST CERTIFICATE in Library and Information Science
GRADUATE CERTIFICATES in:
Archival Administration,
Information Management for Librarians
Public Library Services to Children and Young Adults
Records and Information Management

## Directory, School of Library <br> and Information Sciences

DEAN: Sandra G. Yee: 3100 David Adamany Library; (313) 577-4020 Fax: (313) 577-5525; e-mail: aj0533@wayne.edu
ASSOCIATE DEAN: Stephen T. Bajjaly: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-0350; e-mail: dx1042@wayne.edu

GENERAL INFORMATION: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-1825 (877) 263-2665 (toll-free); Fax: (313) 577-7563; e-mail: asklis@wayne.edu; Website: http://slis.wayne.edu/
ADMISSIONS AND RECRUITMENT: Matt Fredericks: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-2446 e-mail: aj8416@wayne.edu
OFFICE ADMINISTRATION: Yolanda Reader: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-2512; e-mail: af7735@wayne.edu

ACADEMIC SERVICES AND SUPPORT: Jennifer Bondy: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-2523;
e-mail: aa1676@wayne.edu
SCHEDULING AND FACULTY LIAISON: Megen Rehahn Drulia: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-8543 e-mail: ay6086@wayne.edu

STUDENT RECORDS: Launa Parker: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-1825; e-mail: ab1790@wayne.edu

E-LEARNING INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT: David Foote: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-5328; e-mail: bb0875@wayne.edu
OFF-CAMPUS PROGRAMS: Stephen T. Bajjaly: 106 Kresge Library; (313) 577-0350

## Faculty

## Professors

Stephen T. Bajjaly, Robert P. Holley, Joseph J. Mika Emeritus), Ronald R. Powell (Emeritus), Peter Spyers-Duran (Emeritus), Dian Walster

Associate Professors<br>Hermina Anghelescu, John Heinrichs, Gordon B. Neavill

## Assistant Professors

Joan Beaudoin, Deborah Charbonneau, Kafi Kumasi, Jen Pecoskie, Stephanie L. Maatta Smith, Joseph M. Turrini, Xiangmin Zhang.

## Lecturer

Bin Li, Kimberly Schroeder

## Professional in Residence

Judith J. Field


# Financial Aids and Awards 

## Financial Aid

Financial assistance may be available to new and continuing students in the School of Library and Information Science. Scholarships, graduate student assistantships, work-study opportunities and Wayne State University student loans are available. Please note that international students are not eligible for financial aid but may be eligible for School scholarships or assistantships Details of LIS scholarship opportunities are posted on the School of Library and Information Science web page at the online address: http:// slis.wayne.edu/financialaid.php. For information on student loans, contact the WSU Office of Student Financial Aid.

## Assistantships and Library Employment

The University Library System offers employment opportunities to library and information science students. These positions provide students with an excellent opportunity to gain practical skills while supplementing their income. Students are encouraged to take advantage of these learning opportunities. Assignments involve relevant work experience at the pre-professional level in a number of areas within the University Library System. These include the Purdy/ Kresge Library (for business, education, humanities, and social sciences), the Science and Engineering Library, the Vera Shiffman Medical Library, the Arthur Neef Law Library, and the David Adamany Undergraduate Library. Contact the University Library System Dean's Office at 313-577-4085 for additional information.

Student Assistants help LIS faculty and staff in a variety of administrative duties and may be called upon to assist with faculty research. Student assistants are paid an hourly rate. Contact the School of Library and Information Science at 313-577-2512 for additional information.

## Placement Services

The School of Library and Information Science offers a variety of career and placement services to meet the needs of its students. The School maintains an extensive listing of positions in libraries and information centers in the Detroit metropolitan area and throughout the United States and Canada. All job announcements are posted to the LISJobs listserv. Individual career advising can be scheduled through the School's main office. The School also sponsors an annual job fair for LIS students providing on-campus interviews with prospective employers. In addition to these services, students may visit Wayne State University Career Planning and Placement Services for career and employment assistance.

## Activities, Student

Student Organizations of Library and Information Science (SOLIS): recognized by the university as the organization of students in the School of Library and Information Science. All LIS students automatically become members of the association. Meetings are held throughout the academic year.
American Library Association (ALA)-Student Chapter: Chartered by the ALA in 1988, the Chapter sponsors professional activities, promotes professionalism, and is open to all student ALA members.
Special Libraries Association (SLA)-Student Chapter: Chartered by the SLA in 1989, the Group promotes professionalism, sponsors professional activities in special librarianship, and is open to all student SLA members.

American Society for Information Science and Technology (ASIS\&T)Student Chapter: Chartered by ASIS\&T, the Chapter sponsors meetings and events throughout the year which promote the organization's goals concerning information technology and its transfer. Membership is interdisciplinary and is open to all student ASIS\&T members.
Society of American Archivists (SAA)-Student Chapter: Chartered by the SAA in 1996, the chapter serves as a means of introducing and integrating new archivists into the profession; to engage in professional activities; to promote communication among student members of the Society; to develop leaders of tomorrow's archival profession; and to attract new members into the Society.

Future Librarians for Inclusivity and Diversity (FLID): provides a safe space for future library and information science professionals to gain a better understanding of diversity within the profession and underserved populations in preparation for working with individuals from these groups.
National Digital Stewardship Alliance (NDSA)-Student Chapter: Students joining this group delve into the issues of Digital Preservation, assist in the development of outreach education for these fragile formats, create educational videos and provide input to the NDSA Wiki. There is also a potential for further research in the arena and assisting to develop standards.

Progressive Librarians Guild (PLG): The purpose of the PLG-WSU is to promote a politically/culturally progressive model of librarianship and graduate library and information science education.
Library and Information Science Alumni Association (LISAA): Library and Information Science graduates have established the Library and Information Science Alumni Association, which is active at the local level. Meetings are held frequently throughout the year covering a broad range of library interests, including public, school, academic, and special libraries. Alumni work with the School of Library and Information Science to sponsor alumni gatherings at professional conferences


## SCHOOL OF MEDICINE INTERIM DEAN: Valerie Parisi

## Foreword to School of Medicine

The primary mission of the School of Medicine is to provide the Michigan community with medical and biotechnical resources, in the form of scientific knowledge and trained professionals, so as to improve the general health of the community.
The School offers educational programs leading to the following degrees: Doctor of Medicine, Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, and Master of Arts. Graduate education in clinical fields, postdoctoral study and continuing medical education programs are also offered within the School. Three hundred students are admitted annually to the M.D. program and approximately three hundred eighty students are enrolled in Ph.D. or Master's degree study in twenty-one program areas, predominantly in the basic medical sciences. More than nine hundred students are post-graduate trainees as medical residents, post-doctoral fellows, or fellows in twenty-nine different clinical research programs. A combined M.D./Ph.D. program recently has been established, which admits four highly qualified candidates each fall to participate in a rigorous seven to eight year program of study supported by scholarships from the university. Continuing education programs, seminars and colloquiums serve the faculty and students of the School as well as professionals throughout the community as a resource for current and ongoing developments in the health sciences. In addition to degree programs, the School offers courses in many basic medical science disciplines which are appropriate for students in other colleges and schools of the University. Non-degree enrollment in basic science courses at the graduate level is permitted on a limited basis for qualified students.
Research focusing on human health is the foundation of the activities in the School of Medicine. Fundamental and applied research in biomedical sciences, clinical specialties, and health care systems is directed by faculty of the School. Research programs at the School are supported by over 130 million dollars annually through research grants, contracts and gifts. Members of the faculty serve on scientific boards, panels, study groups and in professional leadership roles in health care regionally, nationally and internationally. The research facilities of the School are modern, well-equipped and continually growing with the pace of current technological advances.
The clinical services provided by the faculty, post-graduates and students in the School are rendered predominantly through the Detroit Medical Center institutions. Through a master affiliation between the Detroit Medical Center (DMC) and Wayne State University, the DMC serves as the University's academic health center. The DMC owns and operates seven hospitals, two nursing centers, and more than 100 outpatient facilities throughout southeastern Michigan, and is affiliated with the Barbara Ann Karmanos Cancer Hospital. The chairpersons of our departments or their designees serve as heads of departments or divisions within each of the Medical Center hospitals. In addition, the School conducts clinical training for its students through a consortium of teaching hospitals located throughout metropolitan Detroit. The School also perceives a responsibility to the population of the Detroit metropolitan region as a whole, both as an educational institution and as a supplier of physicians, who are highly-skilled providers of medical care.

## History of the School

The School of Medicine of Wayne State University has been operating and granting degrees as a college of medicine since 1868. Originally called The Detroit Medical College, it was founded by Detroit native Dr. Theodore A. McGraw.
In 1879, a second medical college, the Michigan College of Medicine, opened in Detroit. The two colleges soon united to become the Detroit College of Medicine. In 1919, the Detroit College of Medicine
and Surgery, as it was known then, became an official part of the Detroit Board of Education and thus an important unit in the rapidly developing Colleges of the City of Detroit. In 1933, the name of the Colleges of the City of Detroit changed to Wayne University in honor of the American Revolutionary War hero, General Anthony Wayne. Wayne University became a State institution in 1956.
The School of Medicine entered its second century with a period of substantial growth and the creation of a totally new campus in the Detroit Medical Center. With the opening of the Gordon H. Scott Hall of Basic Medical Sciences in 1971, the size of the entering class increased to 256 students. With a recent increase to 300 students, the Wayne State University School of Medicine is the largest single campus medical school in the country, and the fourth largest overall.

## Facilities, Wayne State University Medical School

Gordon H. Scott Hall is the main education building for the School of Medicine. It provides facilities for pre-clinical and basic science education, basic science departments, research laboratories for basic and clinical programs and the administrative offices of the School.
The Helen Vera Prentis Lande Medical Research Building houses research laboratories for clinical and basic science faculty.

The Vera P. Shiffman Medical Library, located adjacent to Scott Hall, houses a full medical reference library, as well as computer instruction facilities.
The Louis M. Elliman Clinical Research Building provides research laboratories, experimental surgical suites and specialized research facilities for the Departments of Internal Medicine, Surgery, Pediatrics, and Neurology.
The C. S. Mott Center for Human Growth and Development provides research space for programs in human reproduction, growth and development.
The Hudson-Webber Cancer Research Center is the translational facility research flagship facility for W.S.U. cancer research in partnership with the Barbara Ann Karmanos Cancer Hospital.
The School of Medicine is closely affiliated with the John D. Dingell Veterans' Administration Medical Center and the Henry Ford Health System. In addition to training at the DMC, medical students may train at eighteen other medical facilities as well as hundreds of local physician's offices.
The School is an active partner in nationally- and regionally-recognized research programs and has defined several areas of noted excellence, including cancer, women's, and children's medicine, cardiology and cardiovascular health, the neurosciences, and ophthalmology.

## Facilities, Detroit Medical Center

The Detroit Medical Center includes:
Children's Hospital of Michigan, which specializes in medical research and treatment for infants and children - in particular, pediatric hematology, oncology, cardiac surgery, and the treatment of renal disease; and houses a major poison control center;
Detroit Receiving Hospital and University Health Center, which specializes in the treatment of adult emergency/trauma cases, and includes special facilities for the care of emergency psychiatry, burn and spinal injuries; The University Health Center, connected to the hospital, is one of the country's largest multidisciplinary outpatient facilities, with twelve primary care service groups and more than twenty-five medical specialty services for ambulatory care;
Sinai-Grace Hospital, a full-service hospital which offers a wide range of outpatient services;

Harper Hospital, which specializes in oncology, cardiology, general surgery and a number of additional surgical specialties and subspecialities;
Huron Valley-Sinai Hospital, located in a northern suburb, is also operated by the DMC, and provides community hospital inpatient and outpatient services;

Hutzel Hospital, which includes among its areas of excellence: obstetrics, gynecology, gynecologic oncology, opthalmology, neonatology, perinatology, and orthopedic surgery;
Rehabilitation Institute of Michigan, which uses an interdisciplinary approach to help physically disabled persons reach their maximum level of independence;
Kresge Eye Institute of Wayne State University, housed in Hutzel Hospital, which is a major center for research and treatment of eye diseases;
Barbara Ann Karmanos Cancer Hospital, which provides comprehensive cancer prevention, screening, diagnostics, treatment and supportive care to more than 10,000 new patients annually, and is one of only thirty-two federally-designated comprehensive cancer centers in the country.
Gershenson Radiation Oncology Center, which provides technologically advanced radiation oncology services for all Medical Center facilities. Unique services include neutron therapy, Gamma Knife procedures, and total body irradiation.

## Library, Shiffman Medical, and Medical Learning Resource Centers

## Interim Director: Sandra Martin

Website: http://www.lib.wayne.edu/shiffman/

## HOURS:

Monday - Thursday: 8:00 a.m. - 11:00 p.m
Friday: 8:00 a.m. - 9:00 p.m.
Saturday: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.
Sunday: 12:00 n. - 11:00 p.m.
The Shiffman Medical Library is the health sciences library for Wayne State University, including the School of Medicine, the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, and the Detroit Medical Center. All W.S.U. students are welcome at this library, where many types of health information and assistance may be obtained; Internet-connected general computers are available to all. The W.S.U. OneCard can be used to enter the library automatically. All persons are welcome to use the library for library research, health information seeking, or educational purposes. Online and off-site access to the digital information resources of the Medical Library and all University libraries require the University AccessID. Call the Library Help Desk (313-577-1094) or consult the School Web page for instructions for accessing electronic biomedical information.

The School of Medicine and the Shiffman Medical Library offer the Medical Students' Study, which provides a twenty-four-hour, seven day per week quiet study location. Two learning resource centers with sixty-five networked computers and an array of computer-based instructional software are available in support of School curricula. A student advisory group solicits ideas and advice. Faculty place course materials on reserve at the Library's circulation desk, which also maintains copies of textbooks, software manuals, and media.

## Student Affairs, Office of

## Assistant Dean for Student Affairs: Kertia Black, M.D.

This office provides academic, career, and personal counseling services; financial aid counseling; tutorial services; a special study skills consultation service; and support for student government and organization activities. The staff is committed to assisting students in every way possible as they work toward M.D. degrees. These programs
are part of the School's commitment to provide each matriculant with support services so that the rigorous educational program can be presented within as comfortable an environment as possible.

## Services for Students

Health Services: Acute health care for medical students is available in the Primary Care Center of the University Health Center.
Counseling: Appointments for academic, personal and career counseling can be arranged through the Office of Student Affairs.

Academic Resources Counseling: A specialist in techniques designed for the medical curriculum is available to all students seeking to improve and/or enhance their academic performance. Individual tutoring services are available as well as group review sessions.

## Development and Alumni Affairs

Office: University Health Center 6G-12
Telephone: 313-577-1495; Alumni Telephone: 313-577-3587
Executive Director of Development and Alumni Affairs:
Douglas Czajkowski
Manager of Alumni Affairs: Lori H. Robitaille
The Development Office maintains a staff to support all aspects of fund raising from private sources. It is dedicated to helping meet current challenges and prepare for future opportunities in keeping with the spirit and traditions established by the School's founders over a century ago.
The Development Office's fund-raising programs are based on the premise that the personal and financial involvement of its alumni and friends enhance the quality and reputation of this School. Only through a broad base of volunteer assistance can the School of Medicine secure enough private gifts to supplement state assistance, tuition, and other means of support essential to providing an outstanding program of education and research.
Each year the W.S.U. Medical Alumni Association conducts a Clinic Day and Alumni Reunion where discussions by leading scientists and an awards program are held. The Association provides scholarships and awards which are announced at commencement. In addition, the School sponsors reunions at several medical specialty conventions around the country. Alumni and former residents (now numbering over 11,400, and house officers numbering 5,200 ) and their spouses are encouraged to maintain close ties with the School. The alumni office carries out the decisions and plans made by the W.S.U. Medical Alumni Association Board of Governors.

## Public Affairs and Publications

Office: University Health Center, 5D-6
Interim Director: Douglas Czajkowski
The Office of Public Affairs and Publications is responsible for the communications and public relations programs for the School. The Office publishes alumni and faculty newsletters, a research magazine, an annual report and a variety of collateral publications. In addition, the Office conducts media relations and promotional activities and serves as an information resource regarding faculty, student and alumni achievement related to research, clinical care, and medical education.

## Medicine Degrees and Certificates (Graduate Programs)

There are two major types of academic programs in the School of Medicine - those leading to the M.D. degree and postgraduate medical education; and those programs in the basic medical sciences which offer Master of Science or Doctor of Philosophy degrees. For descriptions of all of these degree programs see the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin.

## DOCTOR OF MEDICINE

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with major in:
Anatomy and Cell Biology
Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
Cancer Biology
Immunology and Microbiology
Medical Physics
Molecular and Cellular Toxicology
Molecular Biology and Genetics
Pathology
Pharmacology
Physiology
Translational Neuroscience
MASTER OF PUBLIC HEALTH
MASTER OF SCIENCE with major in:
Anatomy and Cell Biology
Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
Genetic Counseling
Immunology and Microbiology
Molecular Biology and Genetics
Pharmacology
Physiology
Psychiatry
Radiological Physics
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Basic Medical Sciences
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Medical Research
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Clinical Translational Science
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Pediatric Global Health
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Public Health Research and Evaluation

## Directory, School of Medicine

Office of the Dean: 1241 Scott Hall; 313-577-1335
Administration and Finance: 1241 Scott Hall; 313-577-1448
Continuing Medical Education: 101 E . Alexandrine; 313-577-1453
Advancement: University Health Center 6G-12:
1128 Scott Hall; 313-577-1495
Development. \& Alumni Affairs:
University Health Center 6G-12; 313-577-1495
Public Affairs: University Health Center, 5D-6; 313-577-1429
Information: 1102 Scott Hall; 313-577-1460
M.D. Programs

Admissions: 1310 Scott Hall; 313-577-1466
Academic and Student Programs.: 1206 Scott Hall; 313-577-1450
Student Affairs: 1369 Scott Hall; 313-577-1463
Financial Aid: 1374 Scott Hall; 313-577-1039
Records and Registration: 1272 Scott Hall; 313-577-1470
Human Resources: 154 Lande Bldg; 313-577-1163
Ph.D. and M.S. Programs: 1128 Scott Hall; 313-577-1455
Research Administration: 1261 Scott Hall; 313-577-9553
Residency:
Graduate Medical Education: University Health Center 2B; 313-745-5146

Sponsored Programs Administration: University Health Center; 9D; 313-577
Website: http://www.med.wayne.edu/
Mailing address for all offices: Wayne State University, School of Medicine, 540 East Canfield, Detroit, Michigan 48201


# Medicine, Doctor of (M.D. Program) 

Goals, Educational

The Wayne State University School of Medicine has established a comprehensive set of competencies and institutional learning objectives for the Doctor of Medicine program. This list formalizes the goals of a W.S.U. medical education, and defines what a graduating physician should know to practice medicine in the 21st century. There are six general competencies, including: 1) integration of the basic sciences in medicine; 2) integration of clinical knowledge and skills to patient care; 3) interpersonal and communication skills; 4) professionalism; 5) organizational and systems-based approaches to medicine, and; 6) life-long learning and self-improvement. Each of these competencies is further refined into specific educational objectives which are taught and measured through the medical school curriculum. For more detail about the competencies and educational objectives, go to the School of Medicine website at http:// www.med.wayne.edu/educational_programs/form.asp.

## Admission to M.D. Program

Assistant Dean for Admissions: Silas Norman, Jr., M.D.
The School of Medicine currently accepts 290 students for its entering class. The students are selected from a large number of applicants who apply through the American Medical College Application Service (AMCAS).

## Selection Factors

The Committee on Admissions will select those applicants who, in its judgment, will make the best students and physicians. Consideration is given to the entire record, g.p.a., Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) scores, recommendations, and interview results as these reflect the applicant's personality, maturity, character, and suitability for medicine. Additionally, the Committee regards as desirable certain health care experiences such as volunteering or working in hospitals, hospices, nursing homes, or doctor's offices. The Committee also values experience in biomedical laboratory research. Following an initial screening process, students with competitive applications are selected to complete a secondary application. Special encouragement is given to candidates from medically underserved areas in Michigan.

As a state-supported school, the institution must give preference to Michigan residents; however, out-of-state applicants are encouraged to apply. An applicant's residency is determined by University regulations. Applicants must be a U.S. or Canadian citizen or U.S. permanent resident to be eligible for admission. Students whose educational backgrounds include work outside the United States must have completed two years of course work, including the prerequisite courses at a U.S. or Canadian college or university. Canadian citizens are considered non-resident for both admission and tuition purposes. Interviews are required but are scheduled only with those applicants who are given serious consideration. The Committee on Admissions meets on a weekly basis to evaluate candidates. Offers of acceptance will be made monthly during the application cycle. Students are urged to apply by November 1.

## Entrance Requirements

The Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) is required, in addition to a baccalaureate degree or its equivalent. The MCAT should be taken during the year of application, preferably in the spring but no later than September of the year prior to desired start year. Required courses for medical school admission are:

General biology or zoology (with lab): 1 year
Inorganic chemistry (with lab): 1 year
Organic chemistry (with lab): 1 year
General physics (with lab): 1 year
English: 1 year
Besides a strong preparation in the basic sciences, a broad educational background in a liberal-arts oriented program is desirable. Applicants are encouraged to select subjects that will contribute substantially to a broad cultural background.
The School of Medicine curriculum employs a combination of traditional and newer approaches to the teaching of medical students. It uses traditional lectures, small group and panel discussions, com-puter-assisted instruction, and multimedia in its teaching program.
YEAR 1 begins with an introductory clinical medicine course which runs through all four years, including introduction to the patient, human sexuality, medical interviewing, physical diagnosis, public health and prevention, and evidence-based medicine. Year 1 is organized around the disciplines of structure (anatomy, histology, and embryology), and function (biochemistry, physiology, genetics, and nutrition), and ends with an integrated neuroscience course
YEAR 2 is a completely integrated year focusing on pathophysiology, including immunology/microbiology, and pharmacology.
YEAR 3 is a series of clinical clerkships including medicine, surgery, pediatrics, family medicine, psychiatry, neurology, and obstetrics/ gynecology. During year 3 all students have a six-month continuity clerkship.
YEAR 4 has three required courses including, emergency medicine, a sub-internship, and an ambulatory block month. Additionally, students must take a minimum of five elective months.

## Application and Acceptance Policies

The School of Medicine adheres to the acceptance procedures of the Association of American Medical Colleges, including the 'Early Decision Plan.' Admission procedures of this School are:

1. AMCAS (American Medical College Application Services) application must be filed between June 1 and December 15 of the year preceding anticipated matriculation.
2. Applicants must respond to acceptance offer within three weeks of the offer.
3. Payment of a $\$ 50.00$ deposit is required upon acceptance by the student of a place in the first-year class. The deposit will be credited toward the initial tuition payment.

## Admission with Advanced Standing

Students from Liason Committee on Medical Education (LCME) approved medical schools may be admitted with advanced standing to the third year only, subject to the number of vacancies which may exist in the third year. Application for advanced standing should be made not later than July 15. The following requirements must be met:

1. An applicant must be matriculated as a student in an LCME accredited United States or Canadian medical school for a period of time equal to that spent by the class in which he/she seeks entrance and must have completed courses equivalent to those required of that class.
2. The applicant must file a completed application form available on our website and must present official transcripts from each school attended showing that he/she meets, in full, the entrance requirements for admission to this School.
3. The applicant must be a student in good standing at the medical school from which he/she is transferring. A letter of support from the dean of that school is required.
4. The applicant must take and pass the United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE), Step I, for consideration to transfer with advanced standing into Year Three.


## COLLEGE of NURSING DEAN: Barbara K. Redman

## Foreword to the College of Nursing

The Wayne State University College of Nursing is regionally, nationally, and internationally recognized for educating graduate and undergraduate students as practitioners and scholars in the nursing profession. The College is committed to research and scholarly activity which contributes to the discipline of nursing and excels in the development, application, and dissemination of such knowledge to promote human health and well-being.
Nursing is an academic discipline and a profession. As a discipline, nursing develops knowledge concerning human beings, their care, health, and the environment. Concepts derived from such research order the discipline and profession of nursing as well as give identity to nursing practice and direct inquiry and theory development. As a profession, nursing creatively uses knowledge in response to the health care needs of society. Both of these functions are enhanced by the scholarly environment of the University and its multicultural urban setting as a context for professional nursing practice.
Consistent with this view of the nursing profession, the College supports the importance of the liberal arts, humanities, and the sciences in nursing education. The faculty believes that programs designed for the preparation of nurses must be composed of the intellectual, social, cultural, and technical components of liberal and professional education that are available to students within an institution of higher learning. The faculty also affirms the necessity and value of clinical practice within a professional nursing program. Experience within a variety of clinical and vulnerable populations is one of the primary modes for the development of nursing practice competencies.
Learners from diverse backgrounds enter the College to begin or continue their education and thereby add to the richness of this learning environment. The faculty supports the right of students to question, challenge and debate within the context of inquiry as an essential ingredient to their development. Continuing evaluation on the part of the students and the faculty is essential to advancing nursing knowledge and sustaining the integrity of the program.
The faculty of the College of Nursing, as members of the academic community, recognizes that its professional functions extend beyond contributions to formal teaching. Research, practice, and community service are important expectations of the faculty. The faculty views as essential, academic freedom, shared governance, opportunity to develop knowledge, and responsibility to incorporate new knowledge into teaching and nursing practice. The faculty assumes responsibility for enhancing the image of the College of Nursing and the University locally, nationally, and internationally through various avenues including research, scholarship, practice, consultation, and participatory decision making.

## Accreditation

The baccalaureate program is approved by the Michigan State Board of Nursing, and graduates are admitted to the licensing examination for professional nurses in the State of Michigan. The baccalaureate and master's programs of the College are accredited by the Commission for Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE).

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Nursing

MASTER OF SCIENCE in Nursing - with a clinical major in:

## Adult Acute Care Nursing

-Adult Critical Care Nursing Option
Adult Primary Care Nursing
-Gerontological Nurse Practitioner Option
474 College of Nursing

Advanced Nursing Practice with Women, Neonates and Children - Certified Nurse-Midwife

- Neonatal Nurse Practitioner
- Pediatric Nurse Practitioner- Primary Care
- Pediatric Nurse Practitioner- Acute Care
- Women's Health Nurse Practitioner

Community Health Nursing
Psychiatric Mental Health Advanced Practice

- Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner Option


## GRADUATE CERTIFICATES in:

Acute Care Pediatric Nurse Practitioner
Acute/Critical Care Adult Nurse Practitioner
Complementary Therapies in Health Care
Nurse-Midwife
Nursing Education
Pediatric Primary Care Nursing
Transcultural Nursing
DOCTOR OF NURSING PRACTICE
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY in Nursing

## Administration and Faculty of the College of Nursing

Dean: Barbara Redman
Associate Dean, Academic and Clinical Affairs: Jean Davis
Associate Dean, Research: Nancy Artinian
Interim Assistant Dean, Adult Health: Janet Harden
Interim Assistant Dean, Family, Community, and Mental Health: Stephanie Schim
Assistant Dean, Office of Student Affairs: Cynthia Redwine
Academic Staff: Dennis Beste, Robert Hellar, Felicia Grace, Dennis Ross

## Professors

Nancy Artinian, Judith Floyd, Helene Krouse, Barbara Pieper, Barbara Redman, Virginia Rice, Thomas Templin (research), Hossein Yarandi

## Associate Professors

Ramona Benkert, Teresita Briones, Margaret Campbell (research), Jean Davis, Patrica Jarosz, , Judith Fry-McComish, Rosalind Peters, Stephanie Schim, April Vallerand, Deborah Walker, Feleta Wilson

## Assistant Professors

Joan Bickes (clinical), Lorraine Buis, Lisa Chiodo, Ann Collins (clinical), Rhonda Connor-Warren, Olubunmi Daramola (clinical), LuAnn Etcher, Margaret Falahee (clinical), Diane Featherston (clinical), Judith Fouladbakhsh, Carolyn Herrington, Nancy George (clinical), Wanda GibsonScipio (clinical), Carmen Giurgescu (clinical), Janet Harden (clinical), Zorica Kauric-Klein, Kay Klymko (clinical), Linda Lewin, Mary Anne McCoy (clinical), Sandra Oliver-McNeil (clinical), Cheryl Nordstrom, Leanne Nantais-Smith (clinical), Janna Roop (clinical), Horng-Shiuann, Wu,

## Clinical Instructors

Joanne Ashare, Katherine Balint, Hedi Bednarz, Suzanne Billingsley, Darlene Blair, Susan Bushinski, Ruth Chaplen, Sheryl Czopek, Wanda Edwards, Tamiah Edwards, Mary Franklin, Markia Jones, Kathryn KevesFoster, Kathleen Kowalewski, Sarah LeRoy, James McNutt, Margie Miller, Barbara Morton, Vivian Murphy, Teofanes Natavio, Karen Olsen, Jessica Parker, Jessica Pastor, Crystal Rieck, Kimberly Shmina, Susan Szczesny, Joan Visger, Barbara Williams, Kathleen Zimnicki, Mary Zugcic

## Directory, College of Nursing

Dean: 112 Cohn; 313-577-4070
Associate Dean for Academic and Clinical Affairs: 201 Cohn 313-577-4138 and: 800-544-3890
Associate Dean for Research: 319 Cohn; 313-577-4135
Assistant Dean, Adult Health: 230 Cohn; 313-577-4144
Assistant Dean, Family, Community and Mental Health 234 Cohn; 313-577-4119

Office of Student Affairs: 10 Cohn; 313-577-4082 and 888-837-0847
Office of Health Research: 315 Cohn; 313-577-4134
Administrative Manager: 100 Cohn; 313-577-4086
Mailing address for all offices: College of Nursing, Wayne State University, 5557 Cass Avenue, Detroit, Michigan 48202
Web: http://www.nursing.wayne.edu


## Nursing

## (B.S.N. Program)

The undergraduate nursing program is designed to prepare students who, upon graduation, will begin the practice of professional nursing. The program leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) and provides a basis for graduate study in this discipline. The curriculum consists of courses in both general and professional education and is offered with different options oriented to the varying admissions qualifications of the applicants: Traditional, Second Career/Second Degree, RN-B.S.N. and RN-M.S.N. Programs.

## Nursing: B.S.N. Traditional Admission

Admission, Pre-Nursing
Students in this category are presumed to be entering professional nursing for the first time. They are admitted through University Undergraduate Admissions (see page 58) and complete a preprofessional nursing program offered through the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.
Subsequent application to the Traditional Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program requires completion of a minimum of thirty credits and all prerequisites (see below). All courses must be completed with a grade of 'C' or better and candidates must have a minimum 2.5 grade point average in prerequisite courses to be eligible for consideration. A minimum grade point average of 2.5 in science prerequisites is also required. If any professional nursing courses have been taken, grades earned in those courses will be taken into account. Admission to the program is highly competitive; completion of prerequisites with minimum requirements does not guarantee admission.

## Prerequisites (Traditional Professional Nursing Program)

The following are prerequisite requirements for admission consideration to the Traditional Professional Program in the College of Nursing. (All science courses marked with an asterisk (*) must have a lab components.)

> BIO 1510* -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
> BIO 2200* -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
> BIO 2870* -- Anatomy \& Physiology: Cr. 5
> CHM 1020* -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
> CHM 1030* -- Survey of Organic/Biochemistry: Cr. 4
> ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
> PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
> PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
> SOC 2000 or ANT 2100
> -- (SS) Understanding Human Society: Cr. 3
> -- (SS) Introduction to Anthropology: Cr. 3-4

Mathematics (MC): Students must have satisfied Math Competency (by exam or an approved course)

Nursing: B.S.N.
Second Career/Second Degree Program
Applicants in this category are eligible to apply for entry into Second Career/Second Degree Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program if they have completed a bachelor's degree in an area other than nursing and have completed the prerequisites (see below). Applicants must have completed all prerequisite courses with a grade of ' C ' or better and candidates must have a minimum 2.5 grade point average in prerequisite courses to be eligible for consideration. A minimum grade point average of 2.5 . in the science prerequisites is also required. If any professional nursing have been taken, grades earned in those courses will be taken into account. Admission to the program
is highly competitive; completion of prerequisites with minimum requirements does not guarantee admission.

## Prerequisites (Second Career/Second Degree Program)

The following are prerequisite requirements for admission consideration to the Second Career/Second Degree Program in the College of Nursing. This set of prerequisite courses also applies to students with a bachelor's degree who are interested in pursuing the Traditional (three-year) program rather than the Second Degree Program. (All science courses marked with an asterisk (*) must have a lab component.)

BIO 1510* -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2200**-- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
BIO 2870* -- Anatomy \& Physiology: Cr. 5
CHM 1020* -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
CHM 1030* -- Survey of Organic/Biochemistry: Cr. 4
NFS 2030 -- (LS) Nutrition \& Health: Cr. 3
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr: 4
Sociology Course
Cultural Anthropology or any (FC) Foreign Culture Course
Humanities: any (PL) Philosophy \& Letters course
or any (VP) Visual and Performing Arts course

## RN-B.S.N. Program

(Admissions moratorium in effect.) The RN-B.S.N. Program is geared toward Michigan-licensed registered nurses (RNs) who have completed diploma or associate degree programs and wish to continue their professional education. Progression into senior year professional nursing courses is granted after completion of all prerequisite requirements. The College of Nursing is no longer admitting students to this program. Students currently in the program are encouraged to expeditiously complete their requirements.

## RN-M.S.N. Program

(Admissions moratorium in effect.) The RN-M.S.N. Program is geared toward students who possess a B.S.N., are Michiganlicensed registered nurses, have a minimum g.p.a. of 3.0 , and are ultimately interested in preparing for advanced nursing practice at the master's level. Completion of this program completes a B.S.N. and allows students to take a maximum of fifteen graduate credits, which can then be applied toward a graduate degree in nursing. Upon completion of all RN-B.S.N. requirements, students, if admitted to a graduate program, complete the remaining M.S.N. requirements. The College of Nursing is no longer admitting students to this program. Students currently in the program are encouraged to expeditiously complete program requirements.
Progression into senior year professional nursing courses is granted after completion of all prerequisite requirements. Students must have a grade point average of at least 3.0 and meet with the graduate program director of their major interest prior to taking any graduate level course.

## Nursing: M.S.N. Admission

Admission to the M.S.N. program involves a separate application process and students must meet all College of Nursing and Graduate School admission requirements for graduate study (see Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin for details). This process begins at the start of senior level professional course work. Completion of the Bachelor of Science in Nursing does not automatically guarantee admission to graduate study in the College of Nursing.

## Application to B.S.N. Programs

Application to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing programs is a dual application process.
Step I-Application to Wayne State University: If applicant is not already a Wayne State University student, submit an application by

March 31 to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions and submit all required documentation and materials (including official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended). Applicants must meet all the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University (see page 58).
Step II - Application to the College of Nursing: Applicants must submit to the College of Nursing Office of Student Affairs the on-line Application for Admission to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing Program. Applications must be submitted by March 31. Official copies of all transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended, and any other required documentation (test scores, etc.) must be received in the Office of Student Affairs by June 1, not postmarked by that date.

Application Fees: All Traditional Bachelor of Science in Nursing and Second Career/Second Degree Bachelor of Science in Nursing applicants must submit a $\$ 50.00$ non-refundable application fee. Checks or money orders may be made out to WSU College of Nurs-ing-Application Fee. The application fee is due at the time of application.
Application Deadlines: All admission materials listed above must be received in the appropriate offices by the program application deadline dates listed below:

Go to the College of Nursing website to apply online: http//nursing.wayne.edu/apply/index.php

## TRADITIONAL PROGRAM:

Fall Admission: March 31
SECOND CAREER/SECOND DEGREE PROGRAM:

## Fall Admission: March 31

Evidence of completion of all prerequisites must be received by the College of Nursing Office of Student Affairs no later than June 1.

All application materials must be received by the deadline date to be considered for admission.
Non-native English-speaking candidates must submit InternetBased Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) scores to the College of Nursing; a minimum total score of 101 is required, with minimum scores of 25 in listening, 25 in reading, 25 in writing and 26 in speaking.

## Admission Criteria (B.S.N. Program)

All applications are reviewed to determine the capability of applicants to complete a Bachelor of Science in Nursing. Admission is highly competitive and is based primarily on academic performance, especially grades earned in the prerequisite courses with an emphasis on the science prerequisites. Transcripts are reviewed for patterns of withdrawals and repeated courses. Prerequisite repeats are taken into account and can make an applicant less competitive. Transcripts are also reviewed for full-time scholarly achievement and promise of success in a rigorous science-based curriculum. Consideration is given to students who took all prerequisites or all science prerequisites at Wayne State University. An interview may also be possible.

## Readmission

Nursing students whose attendance in the nursing clinical sequence of the curriculum has been interrupted for more than one academic year must apply for readmission to the College of Nursing. Contact the Office of Student Affairs for application materials and deadline dates. There is no assurance that a student can be readmitted once the student withdraws from the program or does not progress in the program within the specified time limitations.

## Enrollment in Professional Nursing Courses

1. Admission to the College of Nursing and successful completion of all prerequisites/corequisites identified for nursing courses.

## 2. Health Clearance

Students admitted to the College are required to submit a Health Clearance Form to the Office of Student Affairs. The health clearance must indicate that the student is in good health, free from communicable disease, and able to engage in a rigorous professional program with extensive clinical experiences. Health requirements are specified on the clearance form; some must be repeated yearly. Verification of compliance must be supplied annually to the Office of Student Affairs prior to August 15.

Throughout the program students must maintain a level of health consistent with meeting the objectives of the curriculum and practicing nursing safely. If a health problem occurs during a student's educational program, the faculty member responsible for clinical practice will assess the student's ability to continue in the program and will make recommendations for action to the Associate Dean for Academic and Clinical Affairs. The University and the College reserve the right to refuse or cancel a student's admission or to restrict his/ her activities in the College if the health status indicates such action is warranted for safeguarding the patient, the student, other students, or the University.

## 3. Liability Insurance

The minimum amount of malpractice liability insurance acceptable is $\$ 3,000,000 / \$ 6,000,000$ to cover each year of the student's nursing studies. Students must present a copy of their insurance policy from an approved insurer to the Office of Student Affairs no later than August 15 of each year. This copy must show the amount of coverage, the expiration date, and the student's name. Students may not participate in clinical courses without a copy of this policy being on file.

## 4. BLS for Health Care Providers Certification

All students must have BLS (Basic Life Support) for Health Care Providers (BLS-HCP) Certification or the equivalent for entry to clinical courses. It must be updated each year and students must have current, updated certification on file in the Office of Student Affairs by August 15 of each year.

## 5. Criminal Background and Drug Testing History

Students admitted to the College of Nursing are required to have a Criminal Background Investigation and a ten panel drug test completed prior to beginning nursing courses. The Criminal Background Investigation is intended to discover if the applicant has had a felony conviction in the fifteen years prior to application, or a conviction of a misdemeanor involving abuse, neglect, assault, battery, or criminal sexual conduct in the ten years prior to application. Conviction of either the felony or misdemeanor as outlined prohibits the student from participation in clinical courses.

## 6. Alliance for Clinical Education (ACE)

All undergraduate students are required to participate in the Michigan Health Alliance ACE program for clinical education and placement. Annual fees for ACE are $\$ 50.00$ per academic year. Health status reports, liability insurance, BCLS, criminal background checks and drug screens are tracked though the ACE and provided to participating clinical institutions. As part of the ACE program, students complete mandatory HIPPA, OSHA and blood-borne pathogen training.
Faculty are directed to deny students access to clinical experiences if the student has not met clinical clearance requirements.

## Re-Entry into the Clinical Sequence of the Nursing Curriculum

Students whose progression in the clinical sequence of the program is interrupted due to unsatisfactory completion of prerequisite course work in a clinical course or to interruption in attendance in the program, must apply for re-entry into the clinical sequence. Contact the Office of Student Affairs for re-entry application materials. Students must file this application prior to March 31 for Fall Term re-entry, or August 31 for Winter Term re-entry. Application for re-entry will be reviewed by the College's Scholastic Policy and Admissions (SPA) Committee. Re-entry decisions are based on the student's academic record in the program. Consideration is given to grades in prerequisite and nursing courses, length of time absent from the program, and potential for successful completion of the program. Re-entry into the clinical sequence and into the program option (traditional or second career/second degree) in which the student was previously enrolled is not guaranteed.

## Registration for Classes

All students are required to register for required classes prior to attending classes. Registration procedures and schedules published in the official University Schedule of Classes, available online at: http://www.classschedule.wayne.edu. The usual full-time undergraduate program is 12-17 credits per term.
Clinical locations assignments are assigned through the Office of Student Affairs and the Alliance of Clinical Education. Students are notified of assignments prior to registration.

## Degree Requirements (B.S.N. Program)

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree must complete the minimum 135 semester credits in course work including satisfaction of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and in accordance with the academic procedures of the University and the College; see pages 71 and 480.
Residency: The last thirty credits of the degree must be taken at Wayne State University.
Grade Point Average: Students must maintain a grade point average (g.p.a.) of at least 2.0 in total residence credit and in all nursing courses.
Curriculum and Program Requirements: A student must complete all curriculum and program requirements, remove any marks of 'l' or ' $Y$ ', and be recommended by the faculty for the B.S.N. degree. Student must complete the required minimum number of credits, elect courses in the proper sequence in the appropriate curriculum (as shown below), and satisfy all course prerequisites or corequisites

## Professional and General Education <br> Requirements for the Traditional B.S.N. Program

The following curriculum outlines the minimum of 135 semester credits required for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing, including sixtyone credits in nursing major courses. The following curriculum is for informational purposes and is subject to change by the College of Nursing
Year I
Fall Semester
BIO 1050 -- (LS) Basic Biology (Laboratory): Cr. 4
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
Math Competency (MC): Cr. 0-3
Total Credits: 12-15

## Winter Semester

BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms (Laboratory): Cr. 4 (prereq: BIO 1050)
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
SOC 2000 or ANT 2100
-- (SS) Understanding Human Society: Cr. 3
-- (SS) Introduction to Anthropology: Cr. 3
Mathematics Competency (MC) (if needed): Cr. 0-3
Total Credits: 11-14
Spring/Summer Semester
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology (Laboratory): Cr. 5

## Year II

Fall Semester
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology (Laboratory): Cr. 4
CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry (Laboratory): Cr. 4
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Oral Communication (OC) Competency: Cr . 0-3
Total Credits: 14

## Winter Semester

CHM 1030 -- Survey of Organic/Biochemistry: Cr. 4
Computer Literacy (CL) Competency (NUR 1110 recommended): Cr. 0-3
Critical Thinking (CT) Competency: Cr. 0-3
Intermediate Composition (IC): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 13

## Year III

## First Semester (Fall)

NUR 2010 -- Health Assessment: History Taking \& Physical Examination: Cr. 3
NUR 2030 -- Pathophysiology Related to Nursing Practice: Cr. 3
NUR 2060 -- Nursing Implications of Drug Administration: Cr. 3
NUR 2995 -- Special Topics in Foundations of Professional Nursing: Cr. 3 Total Credits: 12

## Second Semester (Winter)

NUR 2050 -- Supportive Measures for Basic Care Needs: Cr. 5
NFS 2030 -- (LS) Nutrition and Health: Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 0-4
Total Credits: 12

## Year IV

Fall Semester
NUR 3010 -- Restorative Care of Adults and Elders with Acute llliness: Cr. 5
NUR 3015 -- Restorative Care: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing: Cr. 5
Philosophy and Letters (PL) (PHI 1100 or 2320 recommended): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 13
Winter Semester
NUR 3020 -- Restorative Care of Adults \& Elders with Chronic IIIness: Cr. 5
NUR 3400 -- Introduction to Nursing Research: Cr. 2
Foreign Culture (FC) (NUR 4800 recommended): Cr. 3
American Society \& Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Total Credits: 13

## Year V

Fall Semester
NUR 4010 -- Integrative Care of Children and their Families: Cr .5
NUR 4020 -- Integrative Care of the Perinatal Family: Cr. 5
NUR 4040 -- Leadership and Management in Nursing Practice: Cr. 4
Total Credits 14

## Winter Semester

NUR 4050 -- Transition to Professional Nursing Practice: Cr. 5
NUR 4060 -- Synthesis of Core Nursing Knowledge: Cr. 2
NUR 4120 -- Community Focused Nursing Practice: Cr. 6
Total Credits: 13
Total B.S.N. Credits: 135
Writing Intensive course requirement is fulfilled by taking NUR 5993 (WI). The course is zero credits and is assigned once students are admitted to the College.

## Professional Requirements for the Second Career/Second Degree B.S.N. Program

In addition to the pre-nursing requirements for the Second Career/ Second Degree Program (see page 475) the following professional educational courses are required, in addition to a minimum of sixtyfive credits in prior baccalaureate and pre-nursing requirements:

## First Semester (Fall)

NUR 2010 -- Health Assessment: History Taking \& Physical Examination: Cr. 3
NUR 2030 -- Pathophysiology Related to Nursing Practice: Cr. 3
NUR 2050 -- Supportive Measures for Basic Care Needs: Cr. 5
NUR 2060 -- Nursing Implications of Drug Administration: Cr. 3
NUR 2995 -- Special Topics in Foundations of Professional Nursing: Cr. 3
Total Credits: 17
Second Semester (Winter)
NUR 3010 -- Restorative Care of Adults and Elders With Acute Illness: Cr. 5
NUR 3015 -- Restorative Care: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing
Across the Life Span: Cr. 5
NUR 3020 -- Restorative Care of Adults and Elders With Chronic IIIness: Cr. 5
Total Credits: 15
Third Semester (Spring/Summer)
NUR 3400 -- Introduction to Nursing Research: Cr. 2
NUR 4010 -- Integrative Care of Children \& their Families: Cr. 5
NUR 4020 -- Integrative Care of the Perinatal Family: Cr. 5
Total Credits: 12
Fourth Semester (Fall)
NUR 4040 -- Leadership and Management in Nursing Practice: Cr. 4
NUR 4050 -- Transition to Professional Nursing Practice: Cr. 5
NUR 4060 -- Synthesis of Core Nursing Issues: Cr. 2
NUR 4120 -- Community-Focused Nursing Practice: Cr. 6
Total Credits: 17
Total Nursing Credits: 61
Total Non-Nursing Credits: 65
Writing Intensive course requirement is fulfilled by taking NUR 5993 (WI). The course is zero credits and is assigned once students are admitted to the College.
Total B.S.N. Minimum Credits: 126

## Nursing: RN to B.S.N. Completion

Requirements: All students must achieve a grade of ' C ' or better in all courses cited below. A cumulative grade point average of 2.00 or above must be maintained. These courses may not be taken for Passed-Not Passed grades.
Admission to Senior Standing: All RN students must file an Application for Admission to Senior Standing by the appropriate deadline. Upon admission to Senior Standing, RN students will receive thirtythree credits for previous nursing education validated by a current license to practice in the state of Michigan.
Completion of the following courses is required for admission to Senior Standing
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms (Laboratory): Cr. 4
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology (Laboratory): Cr. 4
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology (Laboratory): Cr. 5
CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry (Laboratory): Cr. 4
CHM 1030 -- Survey of Organic/Biochemistry (Laboratory): Cr. 4
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 3010 -- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
NUR 2010 -- Health Assessment: History Taking \& Physical Examination: Cr. 3
NUR 2070 -- Professional Nursing in the Future: Health Promotion: Cr. 3
NUR 3400 -- Introduction to Nursing Research: Cr. 2
PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4

SOC 2000 or ANT 2100
-- (SS) Understanding Human Society: Cr. 3
-- (SS) Introduction to Anthropology: Cr. 3
The student must also demonstrate satisfactory completion of the University General Education competency Requirements (see page 15), including Mathematics Competency (MC), Critical Thinking (CT), Computer Literacy (CL), Oral Communication (OC) and Writing Intensive (WI)

RN to B.S.N. Program: Senior Level Professional and General Education Requirements
In addition to the prerequisites for admission to Senior Standing listed above, the following upper-level professional nursing courses are required. The remaining General Education Requirements and liberal arts credits (if needed) comprise the balance of the 135 credits required for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing; these courses may be taken prior to the upper-level professional work. The last thirty credits in course work must be taken at Wayne State University.
NUR 4120 -- Community Focused Nursing Practice: Cr. 6
NUR 4040 -- Leadership and Management in Nursing Practice: Cr. 4
NUR 4300 -- Nursing Informatics: Cr. 3
NUR 4800 -- (FC) Transcultural Health Through the Life Cycle: Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Writing Intensive course requirement is fulfilled by taking NUR 5993. The course is zero credits and is assigned once students are admitted to the College.

## Nursing: RN to M.S.N. Completion

All students must achieve grades of ' $C$ ' or better in all courses cited below. These courses may NOT be taken for Passed/Not Passed grades. A cumulative University grade point average of 2.00 or above must be maintained.
Admission to Senior Standing: All RN students must file an Application for Admission to Senior Standing by the appropriate deadline. The application is available in the Office of Student Affairs. Upon admission to Senior Standing, RN students will receive thirty-three credits for previous nursing education validated by a current license to practice in the state of Michigan.
Completion of the following courses is required for admission to Senior Standing:
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms (Laboratory): Cr. 4
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology (Laboratory): Cr. 4
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology (Laboratory): Cr. 5
CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry (Laboratory): Cr. 4
CHM 1030 -- Survey of Organic/Biochemistry (Laboratory): Cr. 4
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 3010 -- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
NUR 2010 -- Health Assessment: History Taking and Physical Examination: Cr. 3 NUR 3400 -- Introduction to Nursing Research: Cr. 2

PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
SOC 2000 or ANT 2100
-- (SS) Understanding Human Society: Cr. 3
-- (SS) Introduction to Anthropology: Cr. 3
The student must also demonstrate satisfactory completion of the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) including Mathematics Competency (MC), Critical Thinking (CT), Computer Literacy (CL), Oral Communication (OC and Writing Intensive (WI).

## RN to M.S.N. Program: Senior/Graduate Level Professional and General Education Requirements

In addition to the prerequisites for progression into senior year (listed above), the following senior level professional nursing courses are required. The remaining General Education requirements and liberal arts credits (if needed) comprise the balance of the 135 credits required for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing; these courses may be taken prior to the senior level professional courses. The last thirty semester credits of course work must be completed at Wayne State University.

NUR 4040 -- Leadership and Management in Nursing Practice: Cr. 4
NUR 4120 -- Community Focused Nursing Practice: Cr. 6
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Writing Intensive course requirement is fulfilled by taking NUR 5993. The course is zero credits and is assigned once students are admitted to the College.

## RN to M.S.N. Declaration of Graduate Major

Students in the RN to M.S.N. Program must meet with the graduate director of their chosen program prior to registering for any graduate level courses. Students should begin the application process for admission to the Graduate School and the Master of Science in Nursing program during the last year of their undergraduate program.
Admission to graduate study is neither automatic nor guaranteed. Separate application for graduate study must be submitted by the established deadline date.
GRADUATE LEVEL COURSE OPTIONS: Three of the following:
NUR 6510 -- Health Economics, Policy, and Professional Issues for APNs: Cr. 4
NUR 7015 -- Research: Evidence Based Advanced Practice I: Cr. 3
NUR 7018 -- Research: Evidence Based Advanced Practice II: Cr. 3
NUR 7105 -- Theoretical Foundations: Advanced Practice: Cr. 3
In all graduate level courses taken in the RN to M.S.N. Completion Program, a grade of ' B ' or better must be achieved for these courses to be transferable to the graduate plan of study. A maximum of fifteen credits of the graduate level courses above may be applied toward the Master of Science in Nursing for students admitted to graduate study in the College of Nursing. Once admitted to the M.S.N. program, completion of degree requirements will require additional credits in graduate course work, depending on the nursing major. Graduate majors include: Adult Acute and Critical Care Nursing, Adult Primary Care Nursing/Gerontological Nurse Practitioner, Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner, Community Health Nursing, and Advanced Practice Nursing with Women, Neonates and Children and Nurse Midwife.

## Academic Regulations

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should consult the section on pages 14 and 71. The following additions and amendments pertain to College of Nursing students.

## Academic Regulations Terminology

1. Professional course is any course required in the professional nursing curriculum.
2. Satisfactory grade is a grade of ' $C$ ' (2.0) or better.
3. Unsatisfactory grade is a grade below 2.0, or a mark of ' $X$ ' or an unauthorized mark of 'WP' or 'WF.'
4. Probation is a restricted status in the nursing program.
5. Exclusion from the program means that the student may not register in the program. (Continued registration in the University will necessitate that the student processes a Change of College to another academic program.)

## Attendance

Regular punctual attendance in classes and clinical practice is expected. It is imperative that students maintain a perfect or nearperfect attendance record. Tardiness and/or failure to report to class can result in a lowering of the final course grade or exclusion from the course.

First Day of Class: Due to the nature of clinical courses and time requirements, first day class attendance is MANDATORY. Unexcused absences from the first day of any course may result in an administrative withdrawal for the student for that class and could delay progression in the program. If a student is removed from a class for non-attendance, clinical space in the subsequent class offering is not guaranteed.
Travel Requirements: It is the responsibility of the student to make all travel arrangements necessary to complete degree requirements. This includes travel arrangements required by clinical agencies.

## Examinations

Final Examinations for courses are offered on two occasions only; the day the University sets as the final examination date, and usually the Saturday immediately following the this date. The College will make no other arrangements for final examinations. If students miss both examination opportunities due to circumstances covered by one of the Special Circumstances (see below), they will receive an incomplete ' $I$ ' grade for the course. They will have twelve months to convert the 'I' grade into a passing grade ('A' to ' C '). If the course is a clinical, the College will make every effort to enable the student to take the next offering of the course, subject to availability. However, the College makes no guarantees when a place will become available.

Other Examinations or Assessments (e.g., Mid-terms): The regulations for other examinations will be specified in the course syllabus. However, the regulations for notifying the College of missing an examination and the need to fulfill the Special Circumstances Rule (see below) to take a make-up examination will still apply.
Online Learning Assessments: The College of Nursing uses an educational software package that is integrated into the Nursing curriculum. It consists of tutorials, reviews, and assessments that will be included in certain courses. In the event that required assessments are not completed as required in the syllabi, students will receive an incomplete 'l' grade for that assignment/course unless stated otherwise in the course syllabus. Students will have twelve months to convert the 'l' grade into a passing grade ('A' to 'C'). While carrying an 'I' grade students will not be permitted to progress in their studies.

Missing an Examination: It is the students' responsibility to call 313-577-0130 if he/she is unable to be present for an examination. Calls must be made before the beginning of the examination if the student intends to claim eligibility to sit for the make-up examination. While the student may also notify his/her professor directly, the date and time stamp on the examination hotline is the only acceptable record that he/she has called in time to miss an examination.
Make-Up Examinations (Saturdays): Students are not automatically entitled to sit for Saturday make-up examinations. To be eligible, the student must have called the examination hotline (313-577-0130) prior to the start of the examination they intend to miss, and the reason for missing the examination must be one covered by the Special Circumstances cited below.
Special Circumstance Rules: The following are examples of events that qualify as a Special Circumstance for the purposes of missing examinations as well as the documentation (when appropriate) expected of students claiming these circumstances:
Illness on the day of the examination or receiving health treatment: Provider note

Death in the immediate family:
Death Certificate
Jury Duty or Court Summons:
Jury duty notification or Court notice of summons
Incarceration:
Court notice
Military Service:
Service notice

## Natural Disasters

In the event that a student finds him/herself in any of these circumstances he/she must call 313-577-0130 and inform the College. Such students must supply the appropriate documentation as evidence of their need to sit for the make-up examination. Documents must be presented to faculty within forty-eight hours of missing the examination.

## Time Limitation

The Traditional Program must be completed within four calendar years of admission to professional course work, unless an extension is granted by the Scholastic Policy and Admissions (SPA) Committee.

The Second Career/Second Degree Program must be completed within four consecutive semesters following admission to the program unless an extension is granted by the Scholastic Policy and Admissions (SPA) Committee.

All students whose progress is delayed by reason of academic failure and/or leaves of absence beyond the time limitation for the program may be required to repeat and/or take additional course work in order to assure graduation with appropriate preparation for current professional nursing practice. Such determination will be made by the Scholastic Policy and Admissions Committee.

## Leave of Absence, Authorized

A leave of absence may be requested by a student when personal circumstances interfere with the student's ability to devote sufficient time to academic pursuits to assure reasonable expectation of success. Leaves of absence are requested from and granted by the Associate Dean for Academic and Clinical Affairs, in consultation with the Scholastic Policy and Admissions Committee. The student should contact the Office of Student Affairs for the necessary materials and deadline dates regarding leaves of absence. A leave of absence is granted to students in good academic standing only. A student who is granted an approved leave of absence may return only if there is available space in the program. A student who takes
an unauthorized leave of absence will be considered to have voluntarily withdrawn from the program and must apply for readmission to the College.

## Licensure Preparation

All students graduating from the Traditional and Second Career/Second Degree Programs must meet the following requirements: As a requirement of graduation, undergraduate students must earn a satisfactory score on a comprehensive exam in the last semester of the program. A satisfactory score is dictated by the comprehensive exam used and will be identified prior to the beginning of the examination. Each student is expected to complete additional hours in the Learning Resource Center in preparation for this exam.
Each graduating student (who is not already a licensed RN) must attend a NCLEX Review course in preparation for the NCLEX licensure examination immediately following the conclusion of the semester as part of the program requirements. All program requirements must be met before a student can be certified as completing their degree requirements with the State of Michigan Licensing Board.

## Scholarship

1. All students must maintain a satisfactory (2.0) grade point average (g.p.a.) in both: a) cumulative grades (general education and nursing); and b) professional nursing courses.
2. Students must achieve a 2.0 g.p.a. in each nursing course. A student may not continue in subsequent courses for which the failed course is a prerequisite until a minimum of 2.0 has been achieved.
3. A grade below ' $C$ ' (2.0) in a nursing course is unsatisfactory for progression.
4. Students may apply to repeat a nursing course, as space is available, only once to raise the grade to the 2.0 g.p.a. level or above.
5. A maximum of one nursing course within the program may be repeated.
6. No nursing course for which a student has received a passing grade may be repeated without written approval of the Associate Dean for Academic and Clinical Affairs.
7. A student receiving a 'C-minus' (1.67 g.p.a.) grade or less in either the theory or the clinical portion of any nursing course will have recorded no higher than a 'C-minus' for the total course and will be required to successfully complete the re-entry process to repeat it before progressing to the next clinical course.
8. The mark of ' l ' is appropriate if the student encounters a catastrophic situation which prevents completion of the final requirements of a course. The mark of 'l' is not appropriate for unsatisfactory scholastic performance. In the event a mark of ' $I$ ' is given, the time limit for completion will be determined by the instructor, but may not exceed one year. In the event the mark of ' 1 ' is received for a prerequisite course, the ' l ' must be removed prior to enrollment in the subsequent course. After one year, if the incomplete is not completed the grade will automatically change to an "F" (failure) and be treated as a failing grade.

## Probation

Probationary status is a warning to a student to improve his/her academic performance in order to remain in the program.

1. A student is placed on probation if he/she does not maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0.
2. A student is placed on probation if he/she does not maintain a minimum grade point average of 2.0 in professional nursing courses.
3. A grade point average must be returned to a minimum of 2.0 to remove probationary status. Probationary status must be removed within one calendar year.
4. Students on probation are not eligible to represent the College in any student activity.

## Exclusion

A student will be excluded from the College if any of the following conditions occur:

1. Failure to satisfactorily complete a nursing course after two attempts;
2. Failure of more than one professional nursing course;
3. Failure to remove probationary status within one calendar year;
4. Irresponsible attendance or irresponsible performance/behavior at any time while enrolled in the program;
5. Failure to meet any special conditions required by the College Scholastic Policy and Admissions Committee for the student's continuation in the program;
6. Failure to complete the program within the time limitations outlined above, unless granted an extension by the Scholastic Policy and Admissions Committee.
7. A student may be excluded from the College for unsafe practice and/or unethical conduct in the program without having been previously warned.

## Residency Requirement, Graduation

The last thirty semester credits of the degree must be taken in residence at Wayne State University.

## Graduation With Distinction

A candidate eligible for the bachelor's degree may receive a special diploma with Cum Laude, Magna Cum Laude, or Summa Cum Laude indicated. For the University guidelines regarding these distinctions, see page 57.

## Dean's List and Honors List

Students completing twelve semester credits in study at Wayne State University are eligible for appointment to academic recognition lists each semester. The semester grade point average at Wayne State must be 3.75 or above in order to qualify for the Dean's List, or a 4.0 g.p.a. for students registered for six to eleven credits. The Honors List requires a minimum grade point average of 3.50 . Lists of students on the Dean's List and Honors List will be posted in the College of Nursing. Students who receive marks of 'I' or ' $W$ ' or ' $X$ ' and grades of ' $N$ ' or ' $U$ ' are not eligible. (For explanation of grades and marks, see page 75. )

## Rights and Responsibilities, Student

Continuance in the College is contingent upon compliance with official rules, regulations, requirements, and procedures of the University and the College of Nursing. The student is responsible for reading the contents of this bulletin pertinent to the College of Nursing and otherwise becoming informed and fulfilling all course and degree requirements in proper sequence with satisfactory scholarship. In case of doubt regarding any matter affecting his or her standing as a student, the student should consult with a College of Nursing advisor. The faculty reserves the right to amend or revise the policies and requirements set forth in the College of Nursing section of this bulletin.

A student may be required to withdraw from the College when, in the judgment of the faculty, behavior demonstrates that the student is unsuited for nursing, for unsafe practice, and/or for unethical conduct in the program without having been previously warned. (See also Exclusion, above.). For student rights and responsibilities for the University: see page 74 .

## Financial Assistance

The University Office of Student Financial Aid, located in the Welcome Center (see page 68), administers scholarships, grants, loans and emergency funds available to all University students and funds provided especially for College of Nursing students. Early application is encouraged.
The College of Nursing offers both scholarship and loan funds. Application materials and deadline dates can be obtained from the Office of Student Affairs, College of Nursing, 10 Cohn. The deadline for application for College of Nursing scholarships is July 15. Notice of College of Nursing scholarships for the upcoming academic year are posted at the OSA website by June 15.

## Organizations

The College of Nursing Council is composed of elected representatives of students and faculty. Its purpose is to reflect the concerns of the student members to the University and the larger community.
W.S.U. Chapter of the National Student Nurses' Association provides a means of professional development for students and for direct participation by students in the continuing development of nursing.
Chi Eta Phi Sorority, Inc., is a professional organization for registered professional nurses and student nurses (male and female) representing many cultures and diverse ethnic backgrounds. The organization is incorporated to provide service for humanity, elevate the plane of nursing and to increase interest in the nursing profession.

Sigma Theta Tau, International Honor Society of Nursing, installed Lambda Chapter on the Wayne State University campus in 1953. Its purposes include recognition of superior scholastic achievement and leadership potential. Candidates for membership are elected annually from baccalaureate and graduate programs.

## The Alumni Association

The Alumni Association of the College of Nursing is composed of graduates, faculty and former students of the College. This group is part of the general University Alumni Association, but has its own organization. Its purpose is to keep members in close touch with College activities and with professional developments, and to work for the welfare of the College of Nursing.

## Employment Opportunities for Students

Part-time employment opportunities are available both on and off campus for students. Information about these and other opportunities may be obtained from Career Planning and Placement, 1001 Faculty/Administration Building. Employment opportunities that require applicants to be enrolled in the College of Nursing are routinely communicated to students through the Office of Student Affairs.


# Nursing Courses (NUR) 

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 2010 Health Assessment: History Taking and Physical Examination. Cr. 0-3

Prereq: admission to the College of Nursing or RN licensure in Michigan; anatomy and physiology course; written consent of advisor. Foundational learning experiences for understanding and performing the health assessment of the individual; includes systematic historytaking and physical examination. Holistic health assessment from health promotional, cultural, nutritional, mental health, and developmental perspectives. Assessment approaches of various nurse theorists.
(F)

2030 Pathophysiology Related to Nursing Practice. Cr. 3
Prereq: an anatomy and a physiology course, including laboratory; written consent of advisor. No credit after IHS 3100 and IHS 3200. Exploration of processes by which disease occurs, body responses, and effects of diseases on normal physiology. Diseases explored in terms of definition, diagnosis, etiology, epidemiology, clinical manifestations, cultural and socioeconomic factors, and contemporary research.

2050 Supportive Measures for Basic Care Needs. Cr. 0-5
Prereq. or coreq: NUR 2010, 2030, 2060; CPR-PR certification, liability insurance, health clearance required; written consent of advisor. Supportive nursing care strategies for individuals in the context of family and community. Emphasis on scientific basis of supportive care, critical thinking and nursing process, development of basic nursing care skills, therapeutic communication, and understanding of cultural context.
(F,W)

## 2060 Nursing Implications of Drug Administration. Cr. 3

Prereq: BIO 2870; written consent of advisor. Concepts of pharmacotherapeutics across the life cycle: theories of drug actions mediating physiological processes, variables affecting drug actions, and unusual and adverse reactions. Development of nursing role incorporating principles of safe, therapeutic, legal, and ethical principles. Psychological and cultural variations addressed. Contemporary research explored. Pharmacological math competency required. (F)
2070 Professional Nursing in the Future: Strategies for Health Promotion. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to College of Nursing, R.N., BCLS, liability insurance, health clearance; written consent of advisor. Preparation for professional practice; emphasis on developing knowledge and skills for health promotion within the context of groups and the community. Impact of nursing theories and research on practice, directed toward health promotion issues. Strategies for health promotion; focus on group process and teaching/learning.
2995 Special Topics in Foundations of Professional Nursing. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to the College of Nursing; PSY 2400; written consent of advisor. Characteristics of nursing as a profession: ethical, legal, and professional governing structures; foundation for effective communication and documentation. Nursing process as it applies to health promotion; problem-based care in the health care arena. The phenomenon of health as experienced by individuals across the lifespan in family, group, and community.

## 3010 Restorative Care of Adults and Elders with Acute IIIness.

 Cr. 0-5Prereq: NUR 2050, NFS 3230 (or former NFS 2210); prereq. or coreq: Intermediate writing course; written consent of advisor. CPRPR certification, liability insurance, health clearance required. Theory and practice in providing nursing care to adults throughout the lifespan experiencing acute disruptions in living patterns within the context of their families and in a community-based systems of health care. Emphasis on practice within a theoretical framework using research-based interventions.
(F,W)
3015 Restorative Care: Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing Across the Lifespan. Cr. 0-5
Prereq: junior standing; CPR-PR certification; liability insurance; health clearance; written consent of advisor. Nursing care to individuals experiencing emotional crises and/or acute chronic psychiatric illnesses within the context of their families and communities. Biosocial theories of mental health and illness, determinants of mental illness; cultural and socioeconomic factors and psychotherapeutic modalities. Public and private systems of care for mental health promotion, restoration, and rehabilitation.
( $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{W}$ )

## 3020 Restorative Care of Adults and Elders with Chronic Illness. Cr. 0-5

Prereq. or coreq: NUR 3010; CPR-PR certification; liability insurance and health clearance; written consent of advisor. Theory and practice in providing nursing care to adults throughout the adult lifespan experiencing chronic disruptions in living patterns within the context of their families in a community based system of healthcare.

3025 Restorative Care of Adults and Elders with Complex Health Needs. Cr. 10
Prereq: NUR 2050, 2040, NFS 3230 (or former NFS 2210), or equiv.; BCLS certification, liability insurance, health clearance; written consent of advisor. Provision of care of individuals within the family context, across community-based systems of health care. Students care for clients experiencing acute and chronic complex health problems. (W)

3400 Introduction to Nursing Research. Cr. 2
Prereq: NUR 2050 or RN license; computer literacy or NUR 1110; written consent of advisor. Introduction to the research process and research utilization in nursing practice. Research problems, access and retrieval of research literature and databases, reading and critiquing research studies, and individual and organizational strategies to promote research-based practice.
(W,S)
4010 Integrative Care of Children and Their Families Cr. 0-5
Prereq: senior standing; CPR-PR certification; liability insurance; health clearance; written consent of advisor. Theory and practice in care of children in various states of health in the context of their families. Emphasis on knowledge of age-appropriate normal biological, physical, psychosocial, cognitive, moral, spiritual, and social development as a basis for implementing health promotion, supportive, and restorative practices with children of all ages in the context of their families in community-based systems of health care.
(F,S)
4020 Integrative Care of the Perinatal Family. Cr. 0-5
Prereq: senior standing; CPR-PR certification; liability insurance; health clearance; written consent of advisor. Theory and practice in care of the perinatal family: woman, fetus, newborn, and other members from preconception to postpartum and newborn in the first month of life. Emphasis on integrative care: health assessment, risk assessment, health promotion, supportive and restorative care of the woman and the family. Exploration of ethical and consumer movement effects on prenatal care.

4040 Leadership and Management in Nursing Practice. Cr. 0-4 Prereq: senior standing; CPR-PR certification; liability insurance; health clearance; written consent of advisor.Theory and skill development in leadership processes in nursing practice. Assessment of a health care system, analysis of nurses' roles, organizational design
systems theory, leadership and management theory, culture, deci-sion-making, delegation, conflict management, and planned change. (F)

## 4050 Transition to Professional Nursing Practice. Cr. 0-5

Prereq: senior standing; CPR-PR certification; liability insurance; health clearance; written consent of advisor. Theory and practice in care of groups of patients with complex acute and chronic illness needs. Advanced critical thinking, clinical knowledge and judgment, and nursing skills. Organizational and interpersonal skill development for micro and macro management of groups of patients in a multidisciplinary environment.
(F,W)

## 4060 Synthesis of Core Nursing Knowledge. Cr. 2

Prereq: senior standing; written consent of advisor. Integration of knowledge of ethics, standards, and expectations of professional nursing roles; emphasis on critical thinking.
(F,W)

## 4120 Community Focused Nursing Practice. Cr. 0-6

Prereq: senior standing; written consent of advisor. CPR-PR certification, liability insurance, health clearance required. Analysis of role of professional nurse in community settings: caring for individuals and groups from diverse cultural backgrounds at various developmental stages and at any point on the health-illness continuum.
(F,W)

## 4300 Nursing Informatics. Cr. 3

Prereq: NUR 1110 or equiv.; written consent of advisor. Opportunity for nursing students or registered nurses to develop knowledge and skills in nursing informatics.
4800 (FC) Transcultural Health Through the Life Cycle. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior standing; completion of sixty credits; written consent of advisor. Transcultural health differences and similarities in selected Western and non-Western cultures, from birth through old age. Use of theories and research methods from the health and social sciences and humanities in study and analysis of different cultures. (W)

## 4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4

Prereq: admission to College of Nursing; written consent of advisor. (T)

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Nursing. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing; written consent of advisor; satisfactory completion of all NUR 2000-level courses: NUR 2010, NUR 2030, NUR 2060, NUR 2995, and NUR 2050; coreq: NUR 3010, NUR 3015, NUR 3020, NUR 4010, NUR 4020, NUR 4040, NUR 4050, or NUR 4120. Successful completion of a written paper in a focus area of nursing. Must be selected in conjunction with course designated as corequisite; see section listing in Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.


# EUGENE APPLEBAUM COLLEGE of PHARMACY and HEALTH SCIENCES <br> DEAN: Lloyd Y. Young 

# Foreword to the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences 

## History of the College

In 1890, the Detroit College of Pharmacy was founded as a program in the Detroit Medical College, the forerunner of the Wayne State University School of Medicine. The Detroit College of Pharmacy later separated from its parent institution, operated independently for two years, and in 1907, affiliated with the Detroit Institute of Technology. In response to the urging of Detroit area pharmacists another program was developed from the six-year course in pharmacy established at Cass Technical High School into a new College of Pharmacy organized by the Detroit Board of Education in 1924. This College of Pharmacy and the Detroit Board of Education's Colleges of Medicine, Education, Liberal Arts, Engineering and Graduate School were united in 1933 into a university called the College of the City of Detroit and named Wayne University in 1934. In 1957, one year after Wayne University became Wayne State University, the College of Pharmacy at the Detroit Institute of Technology joined the College of Pharmacy at Wayne by merging into Wayne State University's system of schools and colleges.
In 1974, Pharmacy merged with the Division of Allied Health to form a college devoted to educating the modern health care team. Mortuary Science, which was started as a unit of the School of Business Administration in 1943, evolved into a separate department and eventually became part of the College of Pharmacy and Allied Health Professions in 1985. In 2002 the College changed its name to the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences to recognize the contributions of Eugene Applebaum, a 1960 alumnus of the college's pharmacy program, and occupied the new facility which opened in 2002. In 2003 the College reorganized from nine departments to the four departments that exist today.

## Location

The College occupies a state-of-the-art facility, located on the campus of the Detroit Medical Center, one of the Midwest's leading centers for healthcare, research, and education. The Center boasts a high concentration of health professionals including the faculty and students of the Wayne State University School of Medicine, one of the nation's largest medical schools. The Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences is designed to provide students with the latest tools to prepare them for health careers in the new economy.

## Organization, College

The Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences is organized into four academic departments: Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Health Care Sciences, Pharmacy Practice and Pharmaceutical Sciences. Academic programs exist within each department as follows:

## Fundamental and Applied Sciences Department

Clinical Laboratory Science: Students in clinical laboratory science learn the scientific principles and theories behind many laboratory tests performed to aid in the diagnosis of disease. During the latter part of the curriculum students become proficient in the performance of these tests and familiar with practical aspects of the clinical labora-
tory. This work is indispensable to effective patient care because results of laboratory analysis often establish a basis for diagnosis which must be made before treatment can be instituted.
Cytotechnology: Students in the clinical laboratory science cytotechnology concentration enter a challenging field involving the microscopic inspection and evaluation of slide preparations of various human cells and/or organs. A cytotechnologist practices under the direction of a pathologist in identifying changes in the body's cells. While the majority of cytotechnologists work in hospitals, graduates of this program are also prepared for positions in research laboratories, private and clinical laboratories, and cytotechnology education.

Forensic Investigation: This is a post-bachelor's certificate program designed for students who have obtained a degree in another discipline from an accredited college or university who wish to acquire competence in the area of forensic investigation. The program is not designed to train forensic investigators; rather, its aim is to educate personnel whose professional scope and practice interface with the criminal justice system.
Mortuary Science: The program in mortuary science prepares students for a career in funeral service. The curriculum provides the study of the fundamentals of applied biological and physical sciences as background for understanding techniques and procedures applicable to the preparation and disposition of human bodies and to public health and safety measures. Other areas of study include a thorough understanding of the theory and a proficiency in the practice of the technical skills pertinent to funeral service and the instillation of high standards of ethical conduct required to foster and uphold the dignity of funeral service.
Pathologists' Assistant: The pathologists' assistant program trains personnel to assist the pathologist in the performance of postmortem examinations and in the preparation of surgical specimens for study. Additional training prepares the student to take responsibility for tasks designated by a supervising pathologist such as budgetary, superintendence, and teaching duties.

## Health Care Sciences

Nurse Anesthesia: The nurse anesthetist is a specialist with extensive education and training in Nurse Anesthesia leading to a Master of Science degree in Anesthesia. Graduates must take and pass a national certification examination to be granted a specialty license and title of Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist (CRNA) and are recertified every two years. CRNAs are qualified to provide all types of anesthesia services to adults, children, and infants for any type of surgical interventions. They are employed in major teaching, and tertiary care institutions, trauma, community, and rural hospitals. CRNAs also function as a key member on the cardiopulmonary resuscitation team and are responsible for care of patients in respiratory distress to establish and secure a patent airway. This program is offered only at the graduate level and students should consult the Graduate Bulletin and program website (http://www.cphs.wayne.edu/ anesth/) for details.
Occupational Therapy: The occupational therapy program prepares the student to assume clinician, researcher, educator, and consultative roles that assist individuals who are limited in the ability to perform tasks required in normal routines of daily living: self-care, work, and play/leisure. The entry level Master's Degree in Occupational Therapy incorporates undergraduate and graduate education. Students learn theoretical concepts and their application related to the restoration, development, and maintenance of physical, psychological, social, emotional, and cognitive functions. The theory-based curriculum includes instruction in the use of specific evaluative procedures; the application of a wide variety of activities related to daily living tasks, including creative and manual skills; and the procedures for functioning as a member of a health care team. The occupational therapist's goal is to promote meaningful occupations and maximize functional independence in collaboration with the client.

This program is offered only at the graduate level and students should consult the Graduate Bulletin for details.
Occupational and Environmental Health Sciences: The complex industrial environment of today exposes the worker to many physical and chemical factors capable of provoking stress or irreversible damage to health. The profession of industrial hygiene, devoted to the prevention of occupational illness, is founded on the belief that safe and healthful working conditions can be established by proper control of environmental stresses. Industrial toxicology, upon which industrial hygiene is largely based, concerns itself with determining the amounts of potentially toxic substances which may be safely tolerated and the mechanisms by which these substances cause harm.

Engineers, physicians, chemists, physicists, biologists and other scientists will find these disciplines stimulating with increasing opportunities for basic research. The scarcity of well-trained professionals in these fields and the heightened interest of federal, state, and local legislators in health problems have resulted in excellent employment prospects for qualified persons with good remuneration and opportunities for advancement.
The Occupational and Environmental Health Sciences program at Wayne State University is offered only at the graduate level (see the Graduate Bulletin for requirements) leading to the Master of Science with concentration in industrial hygiene or industrial toxicology.
Pharmacy Practice: The Department of Pharmacy Practice prepares students for entry into the pharmacy profession through coursework in the applied use of drug therapy in the treatment and prevention of human disease, provision of patient-centered care in clinical practice environments, and conducts research related to the rational use, delivery, and access to drugs and other therapeutic modalities. Pharmacy Practice also includes service and leadership to the University and profession of pharmacy and the public related to education and the optimal use of medications.
Physical Therapy is a dynamic health profession that develops, coordinates and utilizes selected knowledge, skills and techniques in planning, organizing and directing programs for the care of individuals whose ability to function is impaired or threatened by disease or injury. The practice of physical therapy includes: examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis, intervention, and analysis of outcomes. Physical Therapists provide services to patients/clients who have impairments of body function and structure, activity limitations or participation restrictions or changes in physical function and health status resulting from injury, disease or other causes. Physical therapists must be able to collaborate with a variety of professionals, address risk factors to health, be leaders and providers in the areas of prevention and promoting health, wellness and fitness, serve as educators, consultants, administrators and advocates, utilize critical inquiry skills and direct and supervise the provision of physical therapy services (Guide to Physical Therapist Practice, APTA, 2003).
Some examples of diagnoses of individuals who might be seen by a physical therapist include stroke, low back pain, ACL knee injury, Parkinson's Disease, spinal cord injury, amputation, heart attack, athletic injury, arthritis, cerebral palsy, rotator cuff (shoulder) injury, total joint replacement, spina bifida, general health and personal training, congestive heart failure, emphysema, cancer, head injury, multiple sclerosis, learning disabilities, speed and agility training, and many more. This program is offered only at the graduate level and students should consult the Graduate Bulletin for details. Wayne State students may apply to the program with 90 undergraduate credit hours if all other pre-requisite courses are completed.
Physician Assistant Studies: The mission of the physician assistant studies program is to train highly-qualified physician assistants for primary care in inner-city and other under-served areas of the State of Michigan. This is a graduate-level program designed to meet the need for qualified medical professionals; it is two years in length, and classes begin in May of each year. Interested students should consult the Graduate Bulletin for details.

Radiation Therapy Technology: This health care discipline utilizes ionizing radiation for the treatment of malignant disease. This field requires a basic understanding of and interest in science, especially mathematics and physics, as well as emotional maturity and a desire to assist in the management of patient care. The program is a fouryear curriculum consisting of two years of preprofessional and two years of professional course work.
Radiologic Technology is a health care discipline that utilizes ionizing radiation for the diagnosis of disease processes in the human body. This field requires a basic understanding of mathematics and science and a desire to serve patients. As a radiographer, one has the opportunity to combine interpersonal and patient assessment skills while employing highly technical equipment. A diagnostic radiologic technologist is able to formulate exposure factors dependent on procedure, pathology and individual patient dynamics; assist radiologists in more invasive procedures such as fluoroscopic studies; evaluate images for quality and accuracy; and provide support to patients anxious about their health. These technologists are typically employed in hospitals, clinics, educational institutions, and commercial equipment corporations as staff radiographers, clinical supervisors, administrators, educators, marketing personnel and applications specialists.
Radiologist Assistant Studies is an advanced-level radiologic technology which enhances patient care by extending the capacity of the radiologist in the diagnostic imaging environment. The radiologist assistant is an ARRT-certified radiographer who has completed an advanced academic program encompassing a nationally recognized radiologist assistant curriculum and a radiologist-directed clinical preceptorship. With radiologist supervision, the radiologist assistant performs fluoroscopy and selected radiology procedures, patient assessment, patient management and initial evaluation of diagnostic images, but does not provide an official interpretation (final written report) as defined by the ACR Standards for Communication:Diagnostic Radiology.

## Mission and Vision

The College mission is to advance the health and well-being of society through the preparation of highly-skilled health care practitioners, and through research to discover, evaluate, and implement new knowledge to improve models of practice and methods of treatment in pharmacy and health sciences in ways of both local and global relevance.Our vision is to serve as a preeminent model for learning, scholarship, and engagement impacting health, safety, and wellbeing worldwide through leadership, innovation, and the interconnectedness of our disciplines.
The College offers a variety of undergraduate, graduate-professional, and graduate programs designed to provide advanced-level professional training, basic research, and scholarly activities in the various health science fields. Detailed information on each program may be found in the Departmental sections.

## Accreditation

The North Central Association accredits Wayne State University and professional programs in this College are accredited by their respective agencies:
CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE: National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science (NAACLS), 5600 N. River Rd., Suite 720, Rosemont, IL 60018-5119 (http://www.naacls.org/)
MORTUARY SCIENCE: American Board of Funeral Service Education (ABFSE), Michael Smith, Ph.D., Executive Director, 3414 Ashland Ave., Suite G., St. Joseph, MO 64506 816-233-3747 (http:// www.abfse.org/)
PATHOLOGIST'S ASSISTANT PROGRAM: National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science (NAACLS), 5600 N. River Road, Suite 720, Rosemont, IL 60018-5119 (http://www.naacls.org/)

NURSE ANESTHESIA: Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Education Programs (COA), 222 S. Prospect Ave., Park Ridge IL 60068-4001 http://www.aana.com/)
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCES SPECIALIZATION IN INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE: Related Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board of Engineering and Technology (ABET), 11 Market Place, Suite 1050, Baltimore MD 21202 (http://www.abet.org/)
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY: Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE), 4720 Montgomery Lane, P.O. Suite 200, Bethesda MD 2081 (http://www.aota.org/nonmembers/area13/)
PHARMACY: The Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), originally founded as the American Council on Pharmaceutical Education: 135 S. LaSalle Street, Suite 4100, Chicago, IL 606025109; Phone: (312) 664-3575; FAX: (312) 664-4652 or (312) 6647008; website: http://www.acpe-accredit.org
PHYSICAL THERAPY: Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE) ATPA, Attn: Accreditation Dept., 1111 N. Fairfax St., Alexandria VA 22314-1488 (http://www.apta.org/)
PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT PROGRAM: Accreditation Review Committee on Education for the Physician Assistant (ARC-PA), Findley Road, Suite 150, Johns Creek, GA 30097 (http://www.arc-pa.org/)
RADIATION THERAPY TECHNOLOGY: Joint Review Committee on Education in Radiologic Technology (JRCERT), 20 N. Wacker Drive, Chicago IL 60606-3182; telephone: 312-704-5300; Fax: 312-7045304; website: http://www.jrcert.org/

## Degree and Certificate Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Clinical Laboratory Science

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Radiation Therapy Technology

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Radiologic Technology

BACHELOR OF HEALTH SCIENCE with concentrations in: Cytotechnology and Occupational Therapy
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Mortuary Science
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Pathologists' Assistant
POST-BACHELOR'S CERTIFICATE in Forensic Investigation

## POST-BACHELOR'S CERTIFICATE

in Clinical Laboratory Science

## DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

MASTER OF SCIENCE with majors in:
Occupational and Environmental Health Sciences with concentrations in: Industrial Hygiene, Industrial Toxicology, and Occupational Medicine

Pharmaceutical Sciences with concentrations in: Medicinal Chemistry, Pharmaceutics, and Pharmacology/Toxicology
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Anesthesia
MASTER OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Physician Assistant Studies
MASTER OF SCIENCE in Radiologist Assistant Studies
DOCTOR OF PHYSICAL THERAPY

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY with a major in
Pharmaceutical Sciences with concentrations in: Medicinal Chemistry, Pharmaceutics, and Pharmacology/Toxicology
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Analytical Toxicology
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Occupational Safety
POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE in Pediatric Anesthesia
POST-MASTER'S CERTIFICATE in Industrial Toxicology

## Directory, College

EACPHS: is the official University-designated abbreviation for the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences
DEAN: Lloyd Young: 2600 CPHS; 577-1574
ASSOCIATE DEAN FOR HEALTH SCIENCES:
Howard J. Normile: 2600 EACPHS; 577-1574
ASSOCIATE DEAN, RESEARCH:
Deepak K. Bhalla: 2600 EACPHS; 577-3980
ASSOCIATE DEAN FOR PHARMACY:
Richard Slaughter: 2600 EACPHS; 577-1574
ASSISTANT DEAN FOR STUDENT AND ALUMNI AFFAIRS:
Mary K. Clark: 1600 EACPHS; 577-1220
ASSISTANT TO THE DEAN:
Susan Christie; 2600 EACPHS; 577-1574
OFFICE OF BUSINESS SERVICES, DIRECTOR:
Kathy Blumberg 2600 EACPHS; 577-1578
HUMAN RESOURCES, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR:
Brian N. Wittenberg, 2600 EACPHS, 577-5413
DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR:
Tiffany Cusmano: 2600 EACPHS; 577-0273
ACADEMIC SERVICES OFFICERS:
Moira Fracassa: 1600 EACPHS; 577-1716
Michael J. Koltuniak: 1600 EACPHS; 577-1716
Shauna Reevers: 1600 EACPHS; 577-1716
Kaprice Williams: 1600 EACPHS; 577-1716
Heather Sandlin: 2612 EACPHS; 313-577-5147
Tamra Watt: 2610 EACPHS; 313-577-4928
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT:
4600 EACPHS; 577-1171
Academic Programs Directory
FUNDAMENTAL AND APPLIED SCIENCES DEPARTMENT Chairperson: Peter D. Frade: 5439 Woodward; 577-2050
CLINICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE:
Director: Janet Brown: 5439 Woodward; 577-2050
MORTUARY SCIENCE:
Director: Peter D. Frade: Suite 333, 5439 Woodward; 577-2050
PATHOLOGISTS' ASSISTANT:
Director: Peter D. Frade, 5439 Woodward; 577-2050
HEALTH CARE SCIENCES DEPARTMENT
Interim Chairperson: Doreen Head: 2226 CPHS; 577-5884
NURSE ANESTHESIA:
Prudentia A. Worth: 4605 CPHS; 745-3607
OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCES: Ed Kerfoot: 5144 CPHS; 577-1210
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY:
Doreen Head: 2226 CPHS; 577-1435

Susan A. Talley: 2246 CPHS; 577-1432
PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT STUDIES:
Stephanie Gilkey: 2540 CPHS; 577-1369
RADIATION THERAPY TECHNOLOGY: Adam Kempa: 1130 CPHS; 577-1137
RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY: Kathy Kath: 1130 CPHS; 577-9404
RADIOLOGIST ASSISTANT STUDIES: Kathy Kath: 1130 CPHS; 577-9404
PHARMACEUTICAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT: Chairperson: George B. Corcoran: 3615 CPHS; 577-5145
PHARMACY PRACTICE DEPARTMENT: Chairperson: Brian Crabtree: 2600 CPHS; 577-1574
Mailing address for all offices:
Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, Wayne State University, 259 Mack Ave., Detroit, Michigan 48201
Courier Delivery (all offices except Mortuary Science and Clinical Laboratory Science): Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, 259 Mack Ave., Wayne State University, Detroit MI 48201


## Academic Regulations: College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should consult pages 71 and 14. The following additions and amendments pertain to health sciences students.

## Academic Regulations Terminology

1. Professional course means any course required in the Pharm.D., D.P.T. or M.O.T curriculum and any course approved for professional elective credit and elected by the student for that purpose.
2. Satisfactory grade means a grade of 'C' or above, or a grade of 'S.'
3. Unsatisfactory grade means a grade of 'C-minus' or below 2.0 grade points, or a mark of ' $X$ ' or unauthorized 'W.' Marks of ' $X$ ' or marks of 'W' which have not been authorized will be treated as an ' $E$.'
4. Probation means a restricted status in the program (see below).
5. Dismissal from the program means that the student may no longer register in the program, or elect professional course work. Continued registration in the University requires that a Change of Status to another program be effected.

## Progress, Academic and Professional

The College expects its students to develop professional competence and to satisfy the same high standards of exemplary character, appearance, and ethical conduct expected of health care professionals. To merit confidence and esteem, both personally and in the health care professions, appropriate dress and demeanor are expected of each student in their respective academic and professional program.
Each program has a process or committee in place to review student performance regularly and makes decisions concerning probationary status. A student may be dismissed from the College at any time for an unsatisfactory academic or professional record, for irresponsible attendance, or other failures to diligently pursue the academic and professional program.

## Employment, Outside

The curriculum has been arranged with the presumption that the student will devote full time and energy to their academic program. Internships, fieldwork and other pharmaceutical employment are recognized as an integral part of the academic and professional growth of a pharmacy or health science student. The student, however, is responsible for maintaining the appropriate balance between such activity and satisfactory achievement in the classroom.

## Attendance

Regularity in attendance and performance is necessary for success in college work. At the beginning of each course the instructor will announce and/or include in the syllabus the specific attendance required of students as part of the successful completion of the course.

## Admission to Preprofessional Programs

Preprofessional programs in clinical laboratory science, mortuary science, occupational therapy, pharmacy, physical therapy, radiation therapy technology and radiologic technology are taken in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and students apply for admission to
that College, and fulfill requirements for general undergraduate admission to the University, see page 58. The Office of Admissions is located in the University Welcome Center, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202; telephone: 313-577-3577. Admissions counselors are available for personal conferences to aid the prospective student.

## Admission to Professional Programs

All professional programs in the College are limited in the number of applicants that can be accepted. This limitation is created not only by the number of faculty members available but also by the number of positions available in health care facilities where much of the field work experience is conducted at a 1:1 or 1:2 faculty-to-student ratio.
Students are admitted to the professional program annually. Since each program has special requirements for admission, students are urged to attend one of the monthly Information Meetings (mandatory for some programs) for advising and application deadline dates a year before they plan to enter. Individuals can register for the free monthly Information Meetings by going to the online address: http:// www.cphs.wayne.edu/meetings.php. Students are to check with each program to verify the deadline date for admission to that program.
For admission to the professional programs in the College, applicants must have completed all equivalent preprofessional courses and other requirements. Students admitted to the professional program usually have a grade point average of 2.5 ('A' = 4.0) or better.
Although academic achievement is important, personal qualities and professional behaviors are considered of equal importance since the students selected will eventually be working as members of a team in the delivery of health care. Therefore, criteria for selection are also based on such qualities as maturity, motivation, knowledge of the profession, ability to communicate, personal integrity and empathy for others. Consequently, evaluations from faculty and academic advisors, as well as a personal interview, are given great weight in the selection of candidates by admissions committees.

## HealthPro Start Program

HealthPro Start is a unique collaborative program for highly qualified incoming freshman leading to a professional degree in one of the following disciplines: clinical laboratory science, mortuary science, occupational therapy, pharmacy, physical therapy, radiation therapy technology and radiologic technology. The physician assistant studies program is no longer accepting HealthPro Start applications from newly admitted freshman after 2011.

Acceptance into HealthPro Start guarantees admission to the professional program of choice within the College as long as continuation criteria are met. This program is only open to freshman. More information on this program can be found at http://www.honors.wayne.edu/.

## Academic Advising

A staff of academic advisors is available in the University Advising Center, 1600 Adamany Library, for students interested in health sciences professions.
Students, during their sophomore year, should confer with the professional program advisor of the health sciences profession of their choice, during attendance at one of the Monthly Information Meetings, whenever they have questions about degree requirements, academic regulations, course elections, programs of study, or difficulties in their academic work. Course elections are arranged in consultation with the professional program advisors.

## Program Load, Normal

The requirements for graduation are based upon a normal program of fifteen credits per semester for eight to ten semesters. Because courses are of varying length, students cannot always arrange programs of exactly fifteen credits; hence the normal load is fourteen to eighteen credits.

## Grade Appeals

At the beginning of each term the instructor will inform students (in writing where feasible and appropriate) of the criteria used in arriving at grades for the class, including the relative importance of prepared papers, quizzes and examinations, class participation, and attendance. Where student performance in other practical and structured activities is relevant in evaluating professional competency, criteria used in such evaluations will be stated. Written materials will be graded in a timely manner and such materials, together with comments and an explanation of grading criteria will be made available to students by appropriate means. Students are encouraged to discuss with the instructor any class-related problems.

Instructors evaluate student work according to sound academic standards. Equal demands are required of all students in the class (although more work is expected from graduate students than from undergraduates), and grades are assigned without departing substantially from announced procedures. It is the instructor's prerogative to assign grades in accordance with his/her academic/ professional judgment, and the student assumes the burden of proof in the appeals process.
Grounds for appeal are: 1) the application of non-academic criteria in the grading process, as listed in the University's non-discrimination and affirmative action statute citing: race, color, sex, national origin, religion, age, sexual orientation, marital status, or handicap; 2) sexual harassment; or 3) evaluation of student work by criteria not directly reflective of performance relative to course requirements.
Questions regarding grades, whether a grade on an individual course component or a final grade, should be directed to the instructor for resolution. The formal appeal of the grade in question must be submitted in writing within twenty-one calendar days following the student's receipt/knowledge of the grade (e.g., return of marked paper, posting of marks, and official report of grades). The instructor and each appeal officer in the College shall respond in writing within ten days, and any appeal of that response to the next level shall be made in writing by the student within ten calendar days. If any appeal is not resolved at the instructor's level, further appeals may be directed to the department chair. If the department chairperson agrees with the instructor's determination the student may appeal, upon the same basis, to the Dean of the College.

## Academic Dishonesty

In any instance of academic dishonesty occurring in any course offered by the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, as defined in section 3 of the University Due Process Statute, the provisions of Section 10.1 of the Statute will be implemented as follows:

The grade for the course will be reduced to an 'E.' In addition, charges may be filed, as provided for in Section 10.2 of the Statute, which may lead to further sanctions up to and including expulsion from the College and/or the University.
Academic dishonesty policies of individual programs may vary from the above. Please see individual program information.

## Probation

If a student's work falls below the required cumulative g.p.a. for professional studies, he/she will be placed on probation. If a student incurs a serious grade point deficiency in a semester, or remains on
probation for more than one semester, he/she will not be allowed to re-register in the College unless he/she obtains permission from an Academic Services Officer in the Office of Student and Alumni Affairs. Such permission will be granted only after an appraisal of the student's situation and some assurance from the student that the previous causes of failure will not prevail in the proposed program.
Program Probation: A student whose semester g.p.a. falls below the required average will be placed on program probation. Each student must meet the academic and probationary requirements of his or her program.

Removal of Probation: The student will be removed from probation at the end of any semester in which he/she achieves a satisfactory overall g.p.a. as determined by the program.

Please see individual programs for more detailed information on program probation and dismissal policies.

Academic Honesty: Students are expected to abide by the principle of honesty which is fundamental to the life of a scholarly community. If any act of academic dishonesty (cheating or plagiarism) is discovered, the instructor is expected to take appropriate action, which can include one or more of the following: reprimand, repeat of assignment, a failing grade for the assignment, a failing grade for the course. Serious acts of dishonesty can lead to suspension or dismissal. The instructor will notify the student of the alleged violation and inform him/her of any action being taken. Both the student and the instructor are entitled to academic due process should the instructor's action be contested.

Further information can be obtained from the College's Office of Student and Alumni Affairs.

## Conduct, Student

Students are expected to abide by the principle of honesty. Dishonesty in the academic community is a deliberate attempt to deceive the educational process by submitting work which is not the product of one's own intellect and diligence. Attempts to give a false impression of academic performance may take many forms, such as the unauthorized use of notes, direct copying from another's examination paper or collusion between students to exchange information during an examination. Acts of deception may also include plagiarism, or the submission under the guise of personal achievement of any material or idea resulting from unauthorized assistance.
Academic dishonesty or cheating not only tends to destroy an individual's character and integrity, but also diminishes confidence in the educational system on the part of persons who exert honest effort. Students, faculty, and support staff all have a duty to eliminate dishonesty from the educational system.

A faculty member has inherent responsibility for the academic conduct and moral character of each course he/she teaches. If the teacher suspects academic dishonesty within a class, appropriate steps should be taken to ascertain the facts in the matter, consistent with the rights of the parties involved, before invoking sanctions commensurate with the nature of the offense. A copy of the complete conduct policy is included in the student handbook.

## Rights and Responsibilities, Student

The College and its faculty reserve the right to dismiss a student at any time who does not appear to be suited for the work or whose conduct or academic standing is regarded as unsatisfactory. Students are urged to review the specific policies of their respective program or department.

## Bachelor's Degree Requirements, College

Specific requirements for the several bachelor's degrees offered by the College are enumerated in the departmental and program sections of this bulletin. Following are general College and University policies governing baccalaureate programs.

## Recommended High School Preparation

Students who plan to enter the University as freshmen should have included in their high school programs at least three years of English, one year of algebra, one year of plane geometry, at least one course in a laboratory science, and at least two years of a foreign language. Some programs require additional work in mathematics and science. High school students and their parents are encouraged to attend the "High School Information Meetings" held on the first Tuesday of October, November, December, February, March and April at 6 p.m. See the website for more information: http://www.cphs.wayne.edu/ highschool.php.

## College Requirements

For complete description, see page 14.
All undergraduate students who register for the first time at Wayne State University are required to demonstrate proficiency in English and mathematics competency by the time they have earned sixty semester credits toward a bachelor's degree.

## Residence

The last thirty credits of work applicable to the degree, exclusive of credit by special examination, must be completed in an undergraduate college or school of Wayne State University.

## Time Limitations

It is the policy of the College that preprofessional science courses must be completed within six years just prior to admission to a professional program. Exceptions to this policy may be made on a case-by-case basis at the sole discretion of the program faculty. Documentation of competency during post-graduation/pre-admission employment must be provided by the applicant requesting the exception. There is no appeal for this exception request of this policy.

## Student Support Services and Organizations

## Office of Student and Alumni Affairs

The Office of Student and Alumni Affairs (OSAA) provides program information, monthly information meetings and advising support to prospective and current students for the degree and certificate programs offered by the College. From this office prospective students can obtain advice about admission requirements and program prerequisites and have their transcripts evaluated for transfer equivalencies. Additionally, information on registration and financial aid; enrollment verification required for financial aid, internship licensing, or other purposes is processed through this office. The Office also audits student records for completion of general education requirements and program requirements prior to graduation. The OSAA staff participates in the various activities with the main campus, including graduation, new student convocations and FestiFall. The OSAA staff support EACPHS student organizations, the HealthPro Start program, Apple Days and other recruitment and outreach activities and programs, including career and networking expos and alumni receptions. For information, call (313) 577-1716 or consult the website: http://www.cphs.wayne.edu/.

## Student Organizations

There are many student organizations within the College that allow a student to be active in professional and extracurricular activities.

Please contact individual program offices for more information regarding these student organizations.

## Dean's Student Activities Committee (DSAC)

The Dean's Student Activities Committee (DSAC) is dedicated to improving the organization within each student association in the College. They strengthen the relationship among students in all programs, between students in other health care disciplines and with the College administration and faculty. DSAC plans activities and events that make a significant and consistent contribution to the College and the University. Membership consists of the president or representative of every student organization and class in each of the programs within the College.

## Financial Aid, Scholarships, and Loans

Federal financial aid awards are available to pharmacy and health science students who demonstrate exceptional financial need as defined by the federal government. Students in good academic standing may apply directly for federal financial aid (both scholarship and/or loan programs) at the University Office of Student Financial Aid, Welcome Center (Telephone: 313-577-3378 or Fax: 313-5776648; Website: http://www.financialaid.wayne.edu.) Additional financial aid information may be found in the General Information section of this bulletin (page 68).
Additionally, the College offers private scholarship and short-term emergency loan funds for students. Private scholarships are awarded for outstanding achievement to students in good academic standing based on criteria determined by the contributors and recommendations of the faculty within each program. Students in good academic standing may be eligible for scholarship funds and should inquire with their program administrators regarding the application process. Students should contact the College Office of Student and Alumni Affairs (313-577-1716) for information concerning emergency loan funds. Short-term emergency loans are limited to one request per EACPHS student per 12 month period.

## Interdisciplinary Health Sciences Courses (IHS)

The following courses are offered for undergraduate credit. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 2000 Introduction to Health Careers. Cr. 2

Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Introduction to careers in health sciences: presentations by health care professionals; career explorations and options for health science students.
(F,W)

## 2200 HealthPro Start Professional Development Course I. Cr. 1

Open only to Health ProStart students. Once-a-month class to convene HealthPro Start students in their second to final preprofessional course work, to learn profession-specific and health care oriented topics while developing learning and critical thinking skills.

## 2300 HealthPro Start Professional Development Course II. Cr. 1

Open only to Health ProStart students. Once-a-month class to convene HealthPro Start students in their second to final preprofessional course work, to learn profession-specific and health care oriented topics while developing learning and critical thinking skills.
(W)

3210 Basic Mechanisms of Human Disease: Laboratory. Cr. 1 Prereq: IHS 3100; coreq: 3200. Prosections to understand anatomical relationships.
(W)

3300 Pharmacology for Health Sciences. Cr. 1
Prereq: IHS 3100, 3200 or equiv. Open only to health sciences students. Basic course for health sciences students in mechanisms of drug action (pharmacodynamics), and the use of drugs in the prevention and treatment of disease (pharmacotherapeutics).


# Clinical Laboratory Science 

Office: 401 Mortuary Science Building; 313-577-2050
Program Director: Janet M. Brown
Website: http://cphs.wayne.edu/cls
Associate Professors
Dorothy M. Skinner Brown (Emerita), Karen Krisher
Assistant Professors
Karen Apolloni, Janet Brown, Diane Deutsch-Keahey, M. Ann Wallace (Emerita)

## Adjunct Associate Professor

Barbara Anderson
Adjunct Assistant Professors
Joyce Salancy, J. Lynne Williams

## Adjunct Instructors

Tina Anchor, Deborah Chapman, Keith Fusinski, Andrea Hickey, Andrew Mazzara, Kristin Murphy, Sheri Nabozny, Joy Raymond, Kathy Sobanski, Denise Smith, Dawn Taylor, Ziad Yousif

## Senior Lab Technician

Beth Olson

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF HEALTH SCIENCE
with concentrations in cytotechnology or laboratory science

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Clinical Laboratory Science

The Clinical Laboratory Science programs encompass health professions dedicated to providing accurate diagnostic information to medical practitioners. The field offers challenging opportunities for men and women with aptitudes in the basic sciences and interest in a health care career. The programs at Wayne State University provide students with the technical knowledge and specialized skills necessary for laboratory professionals. Success in each program requires manual dexterity and visual acuity.
All programs consist of a preprofessional and a professional curriculum. The freshman and sophomore years constitute the preprofessional program comprising courses taught by the faculty of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The professional program begins with the junior year and is taught by the faculty of the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences. The senior year consists of didactic course work and may include clinical experience in the laboratories of one of the affiliated hospitals.
Students are initially admitted to the Bachelor of Health Science concentration in laboratory science track or to the cytotechnology track. Students desiring certification as a clinical laboratory scientist/medical technologist must apply for clinical rotation placement in the summer before the beginning of their senior year (second professional year). Those accepted for clinical rotation placement will be transferred to the B.S. Clinical Laboratory Science degree track for their senior/final year. Students who do not receive clinical placement remain in the B.H.S. track and graduate with the Bachelors of Health Science with a concentration in laboratory science degree.

These degrees require completion of 120-134 credits in course work that includes sufficient credits and courses to fulfill the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and the required courses and credits in the profession program curriculum to meet graduation requirements. The distribution of the total credits for the degree is between the preprofessional program and the professional program curriculum.
Accreditation: The In Clinical Laboratory Science Program is accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Science (NAACLS), 5600 N. River Road, Suite 720 Rosemont, IL 60018 (773-714-8880).

## Clinical Laboratory Science (B.S. Program)

The program leading to the Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science prepares graduates to take a national certification examination in this discipline. The program consists of a preprofessional and a professional curriculum. The freshman and sophomore years constitute the preprofessional program comprising courses taught by the faculty of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The professional program begins with the junior year and is taught by the faculty of the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences. The senior year may consist of didactic course work and/or clinical experience in the laboratories in one of the affiliated hospitals.
The work of the clinical laboratory scientist involves:

1. Provision of accurate diagnostic information to the physician through performance of a vast array of laboratory tests.
2. Comparative evaluation and utilization of the best possible methods of performance of these tests.
3. Operation of sophisticated laboratory equipment.
4. Effective teaching and supervision of students and auxiliary laboratory personnel.
While the majority of clinical laboratory scientists work in hospitals or other clinical laboratories, graduates are also prepared for positions in federal, state and local public health departments, in industrial or research laboratories and in clinical laboratory science education.
The programs offered in Clinical Laboratory Science utilize the facilities of the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, the faculty of the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences and the clinical laboratories and pathology departments of hospitals affiliated with the clinical laboratory science (medical technology) program.

## Preprofessional Program

Preprofessional Admission: Students seeking admission to the preprofessional program in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences should refer to the admission requirements of the University: page 58. High school prerequisites for applicants pursuing the Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science are:
High school units
Biology: 1
Chemistry: 1
Algebra: 1.5
Geometry: 1
Trigonometry: 0.5
Recommended: One to two units of a foreign language, one to two units in advanced English, and computer use skills.
Although the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences does not offer course work in the first unit of algebra, some mathematics deficiencies can be remediated by taking Mathematics 0993 or 0995 (see page 414). Students with no preparedness in mathematics will have to correct this deficiency at a high school. Before the first course in college chemistry or college mathematics can be taken, the student must pass a placement test in these subjects.

A deficiency of any of the above high school units may extend the time required for completion of the courses prerequisite to beginning the professional curriculum in the junior year, or it may restrict the electives that may be taken. Any entrance deficiencies should be made up as early as possible, preferably in the first year.

## Preprofessional Curriculum

Preprofessional sciences courses must be completed within the six years just prior to admission to a professional program. Exceptions to this policy may be made on a case-by-case basis at the discretion of the program faculty. Documentation of competency must be provided by the applicant requesting the exception. There is no appeal for an exception request of this policy.

These courses are taken under direction of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

## Preprofessional Courses

BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
CHM 1220 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Laboratory: Cr. 1
CHM 2220 or CHM 2280
-- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 3 (recommended)
-- General Chemistry II: Analytical Chemistry: Cr. 3
CHM 2230 or CHM 2290
-- Organic Chemistry II Lab: Cr. 2
-- General Chemistry II: Analytical Lab: Cr. 2
COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 3010 or ENG 3050
-- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
-- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
-- or any Intermediate Composition (IC) course
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
STA 1020 -- Elementary Statistics: Cr. 3
University Requirements in the following areas:
American Government (AI) course: Cr. 3-4
Computer Literacy (CL) competency: Cr. (3)
Critical Thinking (CT) competency: Cr. (3)
Foreign Culture (FC) course: Cr. 3-4
Historical Studies (HS) course: Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL) course: Cr. 3-4
Social Science (SS) course: Cr. 3-4
Visual and Performing Arts (VP) course: Cr. 3
Total credits: 61-72

## Professional Program

## Professional Program Admission

Students are initially admitted to the Bachelor of Health Science concentration in laboratory science. Students desiring certification as a clinical laboratory scientist/medical technologist must apply for clinical rotation placement in the summer before the beginning of their senior year (second professional year). Those accepted for clinical rotation placement will be transferred to the B.S. in Clinical Laboratory Science degree track for their senior/final year. Students who do not receive clinical placement remain in the B.H.S. track and graduate with the Bachelors of Health Science with a concentration in laboratory science degree.
The junior class is admitted to the professional curriculum in the Fall Semester only. All applicants will be admitted to the Bachelor of Health Science, Laboratory Science concentration. Since clinical positions are limited, after the first year in the professional program students will apply for a clinical position. An application for admission to the program must be submitted to the Clinical Laboratory Science

Program by April 1 of the year one wishes to enter the professional curriculum..
The Admissions Committee is composed of clinical laboratory scientists on the faculty and adjunct faculty from clinical affiliates. The Admissions Committee will interview and consider for admission all students who have:

1. The following cumulative grade point averages by the end of the second semester of the year preceding admission to the professional program:
(a) 2.7 or greater overall average; and
(b) 2.7 or greater combined science average (biology, chemistry, computer science, mathematics).
2. A grade of 'C' or better in ALL preprofessional courses.
3. No more than two marks of 'R' or two marks of 'W' or 'WF' in science courses. (If all courses are withdrawn in a single semester, it counts as one 'W.')
4. Completed all preprofessional courses (see above) by the end of the summer semester prior to admission to the professional program.
5. Submitted, in addition to the application, the following:
(a) Two references (reference forms available in the CLS/CT application packet) from: one employer and one science faculty member (If there is no employer, two science faculty references may be submitted).
(b) If the student has transferred to Wayne State University, submitted official transcripts from all former undergraduate schools.
(c) If a Wayne State student, student copy of Wayne State transcripts. Since clinical positions are limited, the Admissions Committee must consider each applicant individually. A sound academic background, a familiarity with the profession and its demands, together with a desire to advance the field of clinical laboratory science through research, teaching or service are important factors for consideration. Emotional stability, maturity and the ability to communicate are among the criteria used in considering students.

All requests for additional information should be addressed to the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Clinical Laboratory Science Program, Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.

Professional courses and/or professional program admission requirements are subject to change without notification. The curriculum is subject to change due to adjustments in requirements for entry into professional practice, which may be separate from academic requirements. It is the student's responsibility to obtain current information regarding the Clinical Laboratory Science Program.

## Degree Requirements (B.S. Program)

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science must complete 120-134 credits in course work, including sufficient credits to fulfill the University General Education Requirements (see page 15) not satisfied by either required courses or the student's choice of electives in the preprofessional program. The distribution of the total credits for the degree will be between the preprofessional program (see above) and the following professional program:

## CLS Professional Curriculum

Basic science courses in this program are taken under the direction of the faculty of Clinical Laboratory Science in cooperation with the faculty of the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences and the staff of affiliated clinical institutions.

## Third and Fourth Years

CLS 3020 -- Hematology Lecture/Lab: Cr. 4
CLS 3040 -- Immunohematology Lecture/Lab: Cr. 4
CLS 3080 -- Instrumentation Lecture/Lab: Cr. 4

CLS 3090 -- Professional Practice I: Cr. 1
CLS 3100 -- Basic Techniques: Microscopy: Cr. 3
CLS 3280 -- Clinical Chemistry Lecture/Lab: Cr. 4
CLS 3330 -- Medical Terminology: Cr. 1
CLS 4040 -- Professional Practice II: Cr. 2
CLS 4230 -- Hemostasis/Special Hematology: Cr. 3
CLS 4990 -- Professional Directed Study: Cr. 1 (if needed)
CLS 5070 -- Clinical Pathology Correlation: Cr. 2
CLS 5500 -- Immunology and Serology: Cr. 3
CLS 5510 -- Diagnostic Microbiology I: Cr. 4
CLS 5520 -- Diagnostic Microbiology II: Cr. 4
CLS 5550 -- Molecular Diagnostics: Cr. 3
CLS 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in CLS: Cr. 0
M S 5020 -- Biochemical Basis of Pathophysiology: Cr. 3
HS, VP, FC, SS, AI, or PL General Education Requirements: Cr. 3-4 (if needed)

## SIX-MONTH CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

(Second Semester/Senior Year):
CLS 4000 -- Clinical Hematology: Cr. 5
CLS 4010 -- Clinical Chemistry: Cr. 3
CLS 4020 -- Clinical Blood Bank: Cr. 2
CLS 4030 -- Clinical Microbiology: Cr. 5
CLS 4050 -- Clinical Immunology: Cr. 1
CLS 4000, 4010, 4020, 4030, and 4050 are completed at a clinical laboratory affiliated with the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.

## Cytotechnology Concentration (B.H.S. Program)

Cytotechnology is a challenging field involving the microscopic inspection and evaluation of slide preparations of various human cells and/or organs. A cytotechnologist identifies changes in the body's cells and practices under the direction of a pathologist. Microscopic examinations of specially stained slides are made to detect cytoplasmic or nuclear changes of cells that may differentiate healthy cells from those suspected of being cancerous or of having other structural abnormalities. While the majority of cytotechnologists work in hospitals, graduates are also prepared for positions in research laboratories, private and clinical laboratories and in cytotechnology education.
The freshman and sophomore years constitute the preprofessional curriculum with courses taught by the faculty of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (or equivalent courses at another accredited institution). The professional curriculum begins with the junior year and is taught by the faculties of Clinical Laboratory Science and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The senior year consists of an elevenmonth clinical experience in the laboratory of an affiliated hospital.
Accreditation: The degree program in cytotechnology is four years in duration, culminating in the degree Bachelor of Health Science with a concentration in cytotechnology. The fourth year (senior year) courses are completed within the Detroit Medical Center's (DMC) Cytotechnology Program and include practical and didactic study. The DMC's Cytotechnology Program is accredited by the Commission on the Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP) and graduates from the four-year program are eligible to take a national certification examination in cytotechnology.

## Admission — Preprofessional

Admission requirements are the same as for the Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science; see page 493.

## Preprofessional Program

BIO 1500 is required in addition to the preprofessional requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science; see page 494.

## Professional Program

Professional Program Admission: The junior class is admitted to the professional curriculum in the Fall Semester only. An application for admission to the program must be submitted to the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Clinical Laboratory Science, by April 1 of the year one wishes to enter the professional program. Professional program admission requirements are the same as for the general Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science; see page 494. For further information, write: Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Clinical Laboratory Science Program, Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202.
Professional courses and/or professional program admission requirements are subject to change without notification. The curriculum is subject to change due to changes in requirements for entry into professional practice, which may be separate from academic requirements. It is the student's responsibility to obtain current information regarding the program from the Department of Clinical Laboratory Science.

## Degree Requirements (B.H.S. Program)

Candidates for the Bachelor of Health Science with a concentration in cytotechnology must complete at least 120 credits in course work, plus sufficient credits to fulfill the University General Education requirements (see page 15) not satisfied by either required courses or the student's choice of electives in the preprofessional program. The distribution of the total credits for the degree will be between the preprofessional program (see page 494) and the professional program as follows:

## Professional Curriculum

Basic science courses in this program are taken under the direction of the faculty of the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences in cooperation with the College of Arts and Sciences and the staff of the affiliated clinical institutions. The third year begins ONLY in Fall Semester.

## Third Year

BIO 2600 -- Introduction to Cell Biology: Cr. 3
BIO 3070 -- Genetics: Cr. 5
CLS 3020 -- Hematology Lecture and Laboratory: Cr. 4
CLS 3090 -- Professional Practice I: Cr. 1
CLS 3100 -- Basic Techniques: Microscopy: Cr. 3
CLS 3330 -- Medical Terminology: Cr. 1
CLS 3380 -- Basic Cytotechnology Technique: Cr. 2
CLS 4040 -- Professional Practice II: Cr. 2
CLS 4490 -- Cytotechnology Technique: Female Genital Tract: Cr. 4
CLS 4990 -- Professional Directed Study: Cr. 1
CLS 5550 -- Molecular Diagnostics: Cr. 3
CLS 5500 -- Immunology \& Serology: Cr. 3
CLS 5560 -- Human Histology: Cr. 4
CLS 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Course in CLS: Cr. 0
M S 4150 - Histochemistry: Cr. 3
HS, VP, FC, SS, AI, or PL General Education Requirement: Cr. 3-4 (If needed)

## Fourth Year

CLS 4500 -- Cytotechnology Non-Gynecological Technique I: Cr. 13
CLS 4510 --Cytotechnology Non-Gynecological Technique II: Cr. 16

## Laboratory Science Concentration (B.H.S. Program)

Students interested in the B.S. in Clinical Laboratory Science (CLS) are initially admitted into this degree track. If a student is not accepted into the CLS track in the Fall of the second professional program year, he/she may complete sufficient credits to graduate with the B.H.S. degree with a concentration in laboratory science degree. This degree is also for students interested in entering a sub-
sequent graduate program. The curriculum allows flexibility in course selection to meet the prerequisites for the Pathology Assistants Program, Physician Assistants Program, or graduate school in a basic medical science. This degree does not include any clinical experiential courses. Admission to the CLS major program is required to register for clinical experiential courses.
Admission to this degree may include: 1) Accepted, 2) Denied, or 3) Conditional Acceptance for admission to the B.H.S. with concentration in Laboratory Science. (If applicants are taking prerequisite courses during the application process, acceptance will not be final until satisfactory completion of the requirements.)

```
REQUIRED COURSES
    CLS 3020 -- Hematology Lecture and Laboratory: Cr. }
    CLS 3040 -- Immunohematology Lecture/Lab: Cr. }
    CLS 3080 -- Instrumentation Lecture and lab.: Cr. }
    CLS 3090 -- Professional Practice I: Cr. }1\mathrm{ (or approved elective)
    CLS 3100 -- Basic Techniques: Microscopy: Cr. }
    CLS 3280 -- Clinical Chemistry Lecture/Lab: Cr. }
    CLS 3330 -- Medical Terminology: Cr. }
    CLS 4040 -- Professional Practice II: Cr. 2 (or approved elective)
    CLS 4230 -- Hemostasis/Special Hematology: Cr. }
    CLS 5500 -- Immunology & Serology: Cr. }
    CLS 5510 -- Diagnostic Microbiology I: Cr. }
    CLS 5520 -- Diagnostic Microbiology II: Cr. }
    CLS 5550 -- Molecular Diagnostics: Cr. }
    CLS 5993-- (WI) Writing Intensive Course: Cr. 0
    M S 5020 -- Biochemical Basis of Pathophysiology: Cr. }
```

APPROVED ELECTIVES: Sufficient electives may be taken to complete the minimum of 120 credits needed for graduation. Electives must be approved by the CLS Program and may include (list is not all inclusive):
CLS 4990 -- CLS Professional Directed Study: 1-7
Ethics (PHI 1110 or 2320)
Genetics
Advanced Physiology
Nutrition
Cell Biology
General Physics
Advanced Psychology
CREDITS NEEDED TO GRADUATE: 120

## Academic Regulations

## Academic Standing

Students must demonstrate sufficient skills, knowledge, and professional behavior to be placed in a clinical experiential sequence. No student will be admitted to the clinical experiential courses with an overall g.p.a. of less than 2.7 in the professional courses. Students must achieve a ' C ' ( $73 \%$ ) or better in all professional courses before advancing to clinical courses. No senior student with a grade of less than ' $C$ ' in any clinical course will graduate with a B.S. in CLS, however, they may still graduate with the B.H.S. (Concentration in Laboratory Science) if those degree requirements are met, see below.
Academic Dismissal: Any student who receives an ' $F$ ' as a final grade will be subject to automatic dismissal. Students receiving less than 'C' (73\%) in any course will not be considered for transfer to the CLS track. Only students who have a g.p.a. above 2.70 in professional courses will be considered for transfer to the B.S. in CLS for their senior year. Due to limited laboratory space, repeating a course will generally not be permitted.
Academic Probation: A student in the B.H.S. track who receives a second D-plus or lower in a professional course will be placed on probation. The third D-plus or lower will result in dismissal from the B.H.S. track. A B.H.S. student who g.p.a. falls below 2.0 in professional course work will be placed on academic probation and will be granted only one term to bring the g.p.a. to 2.0 or above. An overall
g.p.a. of 2.0 or greater is required to graduate with a Bachelors of Health Science with a concentration in laboratory science.
Readmission: Students who have been dismissed for academic reasons and wish to be readmitted to the B.H.S. concentration in laboratory science will have the opportunity to do so only once. Students must receive a ' C ' or above in all repeated courses in order to continue in the program. The decision to readmit a student will be on a competitive basis and readmission is not guaranteed. If, upon readmission, the student fails to meet the academic standards of the Program he/she will be dismissed and not readmitted at any time thereafter.
Any student who has been dismissed for academic reasons during the first admission to the program but has successfully completed clinical laboratory science or cytotechnology course work with a grade of 'C' or better need not repeat these courses upon final readmission. All courses receiving a final grade less than ' C ' ('C-minus,' 'D,' or 'F') must be repeated. It may be necessary for the student to change status from full-time to part-time in order to repeat the academically substandard work. If more than one year elapses from the time these courses were successfully completed, and the student is readmitted, it may be necessary to repeat the entire course of study. The faculty reserves the right to recommend repetition of courses for any student who is readmitted to the professional program and, in specific cases, may alter this policy and assign a directed study.

Change of Status: Any student wanting to have their status changed from full-time to part-time must comply with the following guidelines:

1. Request the status change no later than the ninth week of classes from the Clinical Laboratory Science Program Director.
2. Present a reason or reasons acceptable to the Clinical Laboratory Science Program as determined by the faculty, realizing that this decision will be final.
3. Continue as a part-time student under the predetermined curriculum as set forth by this Program.
4. Understand that this option may be limited by current and future enrollment; again, the decision of the faculty on this basis is final.

## Health and Liability Insurance

Clinical instruction may be provided throughout the professional program along with didactic course work. A portion of the Senior Year may be spent in one or more assignments in selected clinical facilities throughout the metropolitan Detroit area and Michigan. Patient care involves inherent risk of exposure to potential diseases, particularly blood-borne pathogens, and the risk of possible mishaps in patient care. Therefore, all students are required to maintain health insurance coverage and liability insurance, both of which must be in effect prior to and during all periods in which the student is involved in clinical education. The student is responsible for the cost of the insurance and all other costs (such as travel, meals, and living expenses) associated with the clinical education portion of the program.

## Financial Aid, Student

The University offers opportunities to students in need of financial assistance to meet the expenses of their education. Information about scholarships and loans is available from the University Office of Student Financial Aid, located in the Welcome Center.

The Katherine M. Beatty Scholarship is awarded to two CLS students as they begin the clinical experiential in the senior year. For further information and applications, contact the Department secretary.
The Christine A. Ford Memorial Scholarship is available to students as they begin the clinical laboratory science or cytotechnology program. For further information, contact the Department secretary.
The Medical Technology/Clinical Laboratory Science Alumni Association has established a scholarship fund available to junior year fulltime clinical laboratory science and cytotechnology students. Infor-
mation is available through the Fundamental and Applied Sciences Department secretary.
The Dr. Alexander Wallace III and M. Ann Wallace Endowed Scholarship is available to a junior year clinical laboratory science or cytotechnology student. For further information, contact the Department secretary.

Professional societies and manufacturers of laboratory equipment and reagents also offer scholarships to senior year CLS students. Contact the Program Director for more information.

## Alumni Association, Medical Technology/ Clinical Laboratory Science

Organized in 1978, the Medical Technology/Clinical Laboratory Science Alumni Association was established for the purpose of developing and maintaining rapport between the graduates and the faculty of the Clinical Laboratory Science Program. In addition to being supportive of the University, one of the main functions of the Alumni Association is to provide continuing educational opportunities and social activities for alumni, faculty and students of the Clinical Laboratory Science Program.

Student Professional Activities: All CLS students may participate in the local, state and national organizations of the American Society for Clinical Laboratory Science. Cytotechnology students have the opportunity to join the national Cytotechnology Society during their senior year.

## Clinical Laboratory Science Courses (CLS)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 2080 Clinical Laboratory Science Seminar. Cr. 1

Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Introduction to clinical laboratory sciences. Opportunities and responsibilities.
(F,W)

## 2990 Pre-professional Directed Study. Cr. 1-3

Prereq: enrollment in pre-clinical laboratory science program. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Independent study under faculty supervision.
(F,S)

## 3020 Hematology Lecture and Laboratory. Cr. 4

Prereq: junior in clinical laboratory science program or consent of instructor. Basic study of blood-forming organs and components of blood; explanation of basic hematological procedures. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

3040 Immunohematology Lecture and Laboratory. Cr. 4
Prereq: junior in clinical laboratory science or consent of instructor. Principles of immunology and theory of procedures employed in the clinical blood bank. Survey of the organization and operation of a blood bank. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes (Y)

3080 Instrumentation Lecture and Laboratory. Cr. 4
Prereq: junior standing in clinical laboratory science or consent of instructor. Introduction to fundamental laws of electronics, the theoretical basis of instrument design, and quality control in laboratory testing. Application of instrumental methods, including spectrophometric, flurometric, electroanalytical, and chromatographic methods to the clinical laboratory. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

3090 Professional Practice I. Cr. 2
Prereq: junior in clinical laboratory science program. Introduction to pre- and post-professional practice, education methodologies for the lab, intro to research in the field, ethics, and critical thinking in the lab.

## 3100 Basic Techniques: Microscopy. Cr. 3

Prereq: junior in clinical laboratory science program or consent of instructor. Specimen collection, preparation, and examination of urine and other body fluids such as spinal fluid, semen, and synovial fluid. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
3280 Clinical Chemistry Lecture and Laboratory. Cr. 4
Prereq: junior in clinical laboratory science program or consent of instructor. Methodologies and interpretations of results of clinical chemistry diagnostic tests. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
3330 Medical Terminology. Cr. 1
Prereq: student in College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences; or prePhysician Assistant Studies student. Study of medical terms in a body system approach. Review of anatomy and physiology.
3380 Basic Cytotechnology Technique. Cr. 2
Prereq: junior standing in clinical laboratory science, cytotechnology concentration. Introduction to basic laboratory methodology including microscopy, laboratory safety, pipetting, quality control/assurance, specimen collection and handling, laboratory statistics and calculations, and selected laboratory instrumentation. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 4000 Clinical Hematology. Cr. 5

Prereq: senior standing in clinical laboratory science program. Theory and principles for evaluation of the quantity, morphology and function of cellular components of blood.
4010 Clinical Chemistry. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing in clinical laboratory science program. Biochemical analysis of blood and other body fluids to determine values of various chemical substances, using routine methods and automation.
4020 Clinical Blood Bank. Cr. 2
Prereq: senior standing in clinical laboratory science program. Theory and principles involving antigen-antibody reactions of blood. Obtaining, storage and preparation of whole blood or blood components for infusion.
4030 Clinical Microbiology. Cr. 5
Prereq: senior standing in clinical laboratory science. Obtaining, culturing, identification and antibiotic sensitivity of microorganisms causing infection or infestation.
4040 Professional Practice II. Cr. 2
Prereq: junior standing in clinical laboratory science. Introduction to laboratory management issues and problems, with emphasis on the hospital setting. Includes management theory, interpersonal and technical skills, legal and regulatory issues. LIS systems and computers in laboratories are also covered.
4050 Clinical Immunology. Cr. 1
Prereq: senior standing in clinical laboratory science program. Study of diseases related to diagnostic immunology.
4230 Hemostasis/Special Hematology. Cr. 4
Prereq: student in clinical laboratory science or consent of instructor. Normal and abnormal blood coagulation including platelet function. Introduction to hematologic neoplasms. Application of laboratory methods for diagnosis and treatment. Material Fee as given in Schedule of Classes.

## 4250 Laboratory Techniques. Cr. 2-4

Prereq: junior in clinical laboratory science program or consent of instructor. Basic techniques common to testing in clinical laboratory disciplines. Safety policies and regulations. Calculations necessary for preparation of solutions. Specimen collection and handling. Preparation of blood and fluid smears and staining techniques. Microscope use. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

4490 Cytotechnology Technique: Female Genital Tract. Cr. 4
Prereq: junior standing in clinical laboratory science, cytotechnology concentration. Study and analysis of cells in the female genital tract that are spontaneously exfoliated, mechanically dislodged by irritation, brushing or scraping, or forcibly removed by needle aspiration for detection and diagnosis of cancer.

4500 Cytotechnology Non-Gynecologic Technique I. Cr. 4-17
Prereq: senior standing in clinical laboratory science, cytotechnology concentration. Study and analysis of cells from the respiratory tract, breast, urinary and GI tract. Cytotologic emphasis on detection and diagnosis of cancerous cells.

4510 Cytotechnology Non-Gynecologic Technique II. Cr. 1-16 Prereq: CLS 4500. Study and analysis of cells from effusion, the eye and CSF including cytopreparatory methodology. Cytologic emphasis on detection and diagnosis of cancerous cells.
4800 Professional Practice III. Cr. 1-2
Case studies, poster and presentation.
4990 Professional Directed Study. Cr. 1-8
Prereq: enrollment in clinical laboratory science program. Offered for S and U grades only. Independent study under faculty supervision. (T)

## 5070 Clinical Pathology Correlation. Cr. 1-2

Prereq: senior standing in clinical laboratory science or consent of instructor. Correlation of laboratory data and clinical history through the analysis of case studies.

5330 Clinical Cytogenetics. Cr. 1-10 (Max. 30)
Prereq: B.S. degree in applied science, clinical laboratory science, statistics, genetics, or molecular diagnostics. Clinical training in diagnostic cytogenetics laboratory/ies.

5500 Immunology and Serology. Cr. 3
Open only to clinical laboratory science students; others by written consent of instructor. Lectures and studies; applications of immunology and serology in a lab setting, including relevance to human medicine. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
5510 Diagnostic Microbiology I. Cr. 4
Prereq: senior standing in CLS program. Lectures and laboratory course in diagnostic microbiology with a focus on the fundamentals of clinical bacteriology, and human infectious diseases. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(W)

## 5520 Diagnostic Microbiology II. Cr. 4

Prereq: CLS 5510. Senior standing in CLS program. Lecture and laboratory course in diagnostic microbiology with a focus on clinical virology, mycology, and parasitology. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(Y)

## 5550 Molecular Diagnostics. Cr. 3

Prereq: senior in CLS Program or consent of instructor. Review of molecular biology applicable to current testing systems. Laboratory techniques to elucidate molecular structure and disease states; DNA hybridization, agarose gel electrophoresis; southern and western blot techniques; DNA sequencing; PCR. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

5560 Human Histology. Cr. 4
Characteristics and identification of human tissue microanatomy. Functional interpretation of human microstructure. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Course in Clinical Laboratory Science. Cr. 0

Prereq: junior standing, satisfactory completion of the IC requirement, consent of instructor; coreq: any 3000-level or higher course in the department and written consent of chairperson. Offered for $S$ and U grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Course must be elected in conjunction with designated corequisite; see Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.


# Mortuary Science 

Office: 5439 Woodward Ave.; 313-577-2050
Program Director: Perter Frade
Associate Professor
Peter D. Frade
Assistant Professor
David Ladd

## Part-Time Instructors and Instructional Assistants

Gail Bentley, Shirley Brogan, Jamye Cameron, John Canine, Mark T. Evely, Sharon Gee, Debra Green, Roger Husband, Diane Pepper, Trina Sherlitz, Debra Skinner, Violet Swazer, Robert Wilk, Robert Will, Stamatina Ziemba

## Adjunct Professor

David J. Grignon
Adjunct Associate Professors
Gilbert Herman, Edward J. Kerfoot, Daniel Spitz
Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Mortuary Science

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Pathologists' Assistant
POST-BACHELOR'S CERTIFICATE in Forensic Investigation
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Analytical Toxicology for Forensic and Environmental Health Scientists

Mortuary Science offers professional curricula within degree and certificate programs designed to enable public health personnel to deal effectively with personal and practical matters attendant on death and dying, achieve competency and standards of practice in surgical and autopsy pathology as required in hospital and medico-legal facilities, and to provide training of individuals who desire a foundation in forensic investigative modalities.
The Bachelor of Science in Mortuary Science degree meets the educational requirements for mortuary science licensure in the State of Michigan, and meets or exceeds the educational licensure requirements of most other states. The program is accredited by the American Board of Funeral Service Education (ABFSE), 3414 Ashland Avenue, Suite G, St. Joseph, MO 64506, (816) 233-3747, FAX (816) 233-3793; http://www.abfse.org. The annual passage rate of firsttime takers of the National Board Examination (NBE) for the most recent three-year period for this institution and all ABFSE accredited funeral service education programs is posted on the ABFSE website: http://www.abfse.org.
The Pathologists' Assistant program trains highly qualified professionals in all aspects defined by the American Association of Pathologists' Assistants (AAPA) in clinical and surgical pathology and as required by the Board of Registry Examination of the American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP). The Bachelor of Science in Pathologists' Assistant degree program is accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS), 5600 N.River Rd., Suite 720, Rosemont, IL 60018-5119; 773-7148880, FAX 773-714-8886, http://www.naacls.org.
The Post-Bachelor Certificate in Forensic Investigation program offers individuals career enhancement or educational development formats. The program is designed for students with a bachelor's
degree from a four-year regionally accredited institution who wish to gain competence in the area of forensic investigation.
The services and facilities characteristic of a major university are available to students in these programs. In addition to its own fulltime faculty, the instructional staff is selected from the various departments of the University as well as from the core of experienced practitioners in the community. The professional programs offer extensive opportunity to participate in clinical/practicum training.
Prospective students should direct inquiries to: Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Mortuary Science Program, 5439 Woodward Ave., Detroit, Michigan 48202; telephone: 313-577-2050; Fax: 313-577-4456; http://www.mortsci.wayne.edu.

## Academic Regulations

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University and of the College, students should consult pages 58 and 489. The following additions and amendments pertain to the Mortuary Science programs.

## Attendance

Students are expected to adhere to departmental and program attendance requirements. Anticipated absence from lecture or laboratory classes should be reported to the appropriate faculty member.

## Leaves of Absence

Leaves of absence may be granted to students with documented health problems or extenuating circumstances as well as to those pursuing appropriate educational opportunities outside the college.

## Promotion/Dismissal

Evaluation of students is primarily the responsibility of teaching faculty who make recommendations to the Promotion and Advancement Committee. These recommendations may include: promotion, reexamination, repetition of all or part of the curricula, interruption or suspension or probation of a student's program, or dismissal.
The Promotion and Advancement Committee is chaired by the Chairperson of the Department and consists of six members selected from appropriate programs. The Promotion and Advancement Committee is available to meet at the close of each semester, as required.
A student may be excluded from a program for irresponsible attendance and/or irresponsible performance in clinical/practicum assignments. Students must demonstrate traits of character, stamina, and emotional stability appropriate to the professions. Students may be required to withdraw from the program if, in the judgment of the Promotion and Advancement Committee, they fail to maintain appropriate standards of conduct and academic progress.
Students have the right to appeal decisions by direct petition to the Promotion and Advancement Committee. In the event of such an appeal, the Committee may gather evidence and hear witnesses. The student has the right to be heard by the Committee and has the right to call a reasonable number of witnesses to testify on his/her behalf. The Promotion and Advancement Committee is the final deci-sion-making body with regard to the promotion process.

## Course Grade Appeal

Following the Departmental submission of grades in a professional course area and in the event of a student's objection to the submitted grade, the student is advised to utilize the published grade appeal process of the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences. The formal appeal procedure should be initiated by directing a letter of request for such a review to instructor of record.

## Financial Aid

Students in the mortuary science funeral service professional curriculum are eligible for the Gordon W. Rose Scholarship, the Michigan Mortuary Science Foundation Scholarship, the International Order of the Golden Rule Scholarship, the American Board of Funeral Service Education Scholarship, the Summit Scholarship, Key Memories Scholarship, and the York Great Lakes Merchandising Scholarship as well as other scholarships and loans available to all University students. Inquiries should be directed to the University Office of Student Financial Aid, located in the University Welcome Center, and/or the Department.
Students enrolled in the third year of the mortuary science program are eligible to apply for scholarships made available by the Michigan Mortuary Science Foundation and the American Board of Funeral Service Education. Inquiries should be directed to the Mortuary Science Program Director.
The application for financial aid from the Office of Student Financial Aid is January 15. For further information, contact: the Office of Student Financial Aid; telephone: 313-577-3378.

## Vocational Guidance and Placement

Students contemplating careers in mortuary science or as pathologists' assistants may take advantage of the Department and University counseling services. Every effort is made by the Departmental staff to acquaint the applicant with the vocational aspects of the professions.

## Advanced Placement

Applicants wishing to transfer professional course work from other accredited institutions must submit the catalog description of each course, and a copy of each course syllabus. In addition, applicants may be required to successfully complete with a grade of 'C' or better an equivalency examination administered by the specific program of interest.

## Mortuary Science (B.S. Program)

The Bachelor of Science in Mortuary Science meets the academic requirements for licensure in the State of Michigan and most other states. The degree program consists of a preprofessional and professional component as follows:

## Preprofessional Program

This program incorporates course work required to satisfy University General Education Requirements, see page 15.
Students entering as freshmen and intending to pursue a degree in mortuary science must complete the preprofessional program (see below) offered through the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. For admission requirements to this college see the regular undergraduate admission to the University, page 58.

## Preprofessional Program

## (Minimum sixty-five credits)

Specific mortuary science professional curriculum prerequisites completed with a grade of 'C' or better. An asterisk (*) below indicates courses or requirements that may be satisfied by examination or course work. Contact the WSU Office of Testing, Evaluation and Research at www.testing.wayne.edu or 313-577-3400 for further information.

## PROGRAM-SPECIFIC PREREQUISITES:

ACC 3010 -- Introduction to Financial Accounting: Cr. 3
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4

CHM 1030 -- Survey of Organic/Biochemistry: Cr. 4
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introduction to College Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 3010 -- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2410 -- Health Psychology: Cr. 4
(or any 2000 level or higher psychology course)
Computer Literacy (CL) Competency: Cr. 3*
COM 100 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
Plus courses to satisfy General Education Requirements in the following areas:
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT) Competency: Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
American Society \& Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Visual \& Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Social Sciences (SS): Cr. 3
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Math Competency (MC)
Electives to complete the sixty-five credit requirement for admission to the Mortuary Science program are authorized in consultation with the Office of Student Affairs in the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences and the Program Director of the Mortuary Science program.
Applicants with a prior baccalaureate degree will be deemed to have satisfied all of the General Education requirements and the sixtyeight credits of prerequisite course work. However, the applicant must satisfy the above mortuary science curriculum specific prerequisites if they are not part of the prior degree program.
No more than sixty-four credits may be transferred from a two-year college program. Applicants with a prior Associate Degree, certified by the Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO), will be deemed to have satisfied all of the General Education Group requirements. See Office of Student Affairs in the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences for additional information.
Credit granted by examination (e.g., CLEP) is acceptable. For information on CLEP examinations, contact: Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services: 313-577-3400.

## Professional Program Admission

Admission: The Mortuary Science Program will consider for admission applicants who have:

1) Completed a minimum of sixty-five credits in pre-professional course work including all pre-requisites, University General Education Requirements and program specific requirements taken at an accredited college of University with a grade of ' C ' or better as defined in the pre-professional program description above.
2) Attained an overall cumulative grade point average of 2.5.
3) Been Admitted to Wayne State University.
4) Completed a test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) if English is not the applicant's first language.
5) Submitted a completed application to the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Mortuary Science Program, by May 15 of the year one wishes to enter the program; see http:// www.cphs.wayne.edu/stuaff/index.php

## Conditional/Probationary Admission

Applicants who submit a Plan of Work indicating that all admission requirements will be satisfied prior to August 20th of the year one wishes to enter the program may be admitted on the 'condition' of completion of the Plan of Work.
Applicants to the professional program in mortuary science having less than 2.5 g.p.a. may, at the discretion of the Mortuary Science Program Admissions Committee, be admitted on a probationary basis for the semester of initial registration. A student admitted in this
category must earn a minimum g.p.a. of 2.5 to qualify for subsequent semesters of professional program enrollment.

## Physical Examination

All applicants, including transfer students from Colleges within Wayne State University, are required to submit to the Mortuary Science Program the results of a TB test administered within six months preceding their entrance into the program and a copy of their immunization history. Immunization against Hepatitis B Virus (HBV) is strongly advised; enrollees declining immunization are required to do so in writing.

## Time Limitations

While students are strongly encouraged to enroll full-time for three consecutive semesters, part-time enrollment will be limited to six consecutive semesters and is permitted only at the discretion of the Mortuary Science Program Admission Committee. There is a two year time limitation for completion of the mortuary science and the anatomic pathologists' assistant programs.

## Professional Mortuary Science Curriculum

## Third Year

Fall Semester
M S 3100 -- Chemistry: Cr. 3
M S 3500 -- Embalming I: Cr. 3
M S 3600 -- Restorative Art and Modeling I: Cr. 2
M S 3800 -- Mortuary Management I: Funeral Directing: Cr. 3
M S 3830 -- Psychology of Death and Dying: Cr. 3
M S 4050 -- Human Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 3
M S 5996 -- (WI) Senior Seminar: Cr. 2
Total credits: 19
Winter Semester
M S 0999 -- Practicum: Cr. 0
M S 3300 -- Religions, Values, and Death: Cr. 3
M S 3400 -- Mortuary and Business Law I: Cr. 3
M S 3510 -- Embalming II: Cr. 3
M S 3610 -- Restorative Art and Modeling II: Cr. 2
M S 3810 -- Mortuary Management II: Administration: Cr. 3
M S 4250 -- Microbiology for Mortuary Science: Cr. 2
MS 5350 -- Applied Grief Counseling: Aftercare: Cr. 2
Total credits: 18
Spring/Summer Semester
M S 3410 -- Mortuary and Business Law II: Cr. 3
M S 3620 -- Presentation and Cosmetics: Cr. 2
MS 3760 -- Past and Future Trends in Funeral Service: Cr. 2
M S 3840 -- Psychosocial Aspects of Grief: Cr. 3
M S 3980 -- Professional Practice: Cr. 2
M S 4300 -- Introduction to the Study of Disease: Cr. 3
M S 4450 -- Small Business Financial Management: Cr. 3
Total credits: 18

## Degree Requirements

The candidate for the Bachelor of Science in Mortuary Science must satisfactorily complete, with a grade point average of at least 2.5 a minimum of 120 credits, including the following:

1. Sixty-five General Education credits as listed in the preprofessional program (see page above).
2. Fifty-five credits in the basic mortuary science professional program curriculum.
3. The National Board Examination as provided by the International Conference of Funeral Service Education is a requirement for the completion of the accredited degree program
Completion of this program satisfies all departmental subject area group requirements, as well as the University General Education Requirements (see page 15).

## Licensure in Mortuary Science, Michigan State

To become eligible for licensure in the State of Michigan, one must fulfill the following educational requirements:

1. Complete an accredited program of academic instruction in mortuary science as defined by the American Board of Funeral Service Education.
2. Pass examinations as determined by the State Board.
3. Fulfill the requirements for resident training.

Direct inquiries for further information to: Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs, Licensing Division, P.O. Box 30004 Lansing, MI 48909, (517) 373-1820.

## Pathologists' Assistant (B.S. Program)

The Pathologists' Assistant program educates students to attain predescribed competencies as outlined by the American Association of Pathologists' Assistants (AAPA) and NAACLS accreditation agency. Graduates from the Pathologists' Assistant program assist the pathologist in variety of functions including but not limited to the performance of postmortem examinations and in the preparation of surgical specimens for microscopic evaluation, as well as to take responsibility for certain tasks delegated by supervising pathologists such as budgetary, superintending, and teaching duties. The BacheIor of Science in Pathologists' Assistant degree is accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS), 5600 N. River Rd, Suite 720, Rosemont, IL 60018-5119; 847.939.3597; 773-714-8880, FAX 773-714-8886, www.naacls.org. Please note that the current bachelor's level program is in transition to a graduate level program.

## Admission - Preprofessional Program

Courses in this program are taken in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Students seeking admission to the college should refer to page 58. Students must pass the required preprofessional courses with a grade of ' $C$ ' or better.

## Admission - Professional Program

The junior class is admitted to the professional program in September ONLY. An Application for Admission to the program must be submitted to the Department Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Pathologists' Assistant Program, by May 15 of the year one wishes to enter the professional program. Applications are available from the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Pathologists' Assistant Program Director, 5439 Woodward Ave., Detroit, MI 48202; telephone: 313-577-2050; Fax: 313-577-4456 or may be downloaded off the program's websites at:
http://www.mortsci.wayne.edu or
http://www.cphs.wayne.edu/program/apa-bs-apply.php
The Admissions Committee, composed of faculty, admission officers, clinical coordinators, the medical director and chaired by the program director interview and consider for admission all students who: 1) have a cumulative g.p.a. of 2.5 or better overall, 2.5 or better in science and a 2.5 or better in program specific pre-requisites; 2) have completed all preprofessional courses by the time of admission and include a plan of work for any outstanding coursework in progress; 3) demonstrated the required level of proficiency in English; 4) admissible to Wayne State University and 5) have submitted a completed application to the Office of Student and Alumni Affairs, 259 Mack Avenue, Suite 1600, Detroit MI 48201 (e-mail: cphsinfo@wayne.edu) by April 15 of the year one wishes to enter the program. Please note that all science coursework and science course requirements must have been taken within the previous six years.
In addition, if the prospective applicant will be transferring to Wayne State, application for admission must be made to the University. Pre-
professional coursework taken at an accredited college of university is acceptable.
This is a competitive program limited by available clinical teaching affiliations. In reviewing applications, work experience, letters of evaluation/recommendation, science grades, program specific pre-requisites and overall g.p.a. will be considered. Although academic achievement is important, knowledge of the profession, ability to communicate, and personal qualities of maturity, motivation and integrity are equally important. Consequently, evaluations from faculty advisors and employment supervisors as well as personal interviews are given great weight in selection of candidates by the Admissions Committee.

## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science in Pathologists' Assistant degree must satisfactorily complete 130 credits including the preprofessional and professional programs as outlined below, with a minimal grade point average of 2.5 . Completion of this program satisfies all program subject area group requirements as well as the University General Education Requirements (see page 15). Graduates of the program are eligible to sit for the Board of Registry examination administered by the American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP) www.ascp.org/bor resulting in ASCP Certification.
PROGRAM-SPECIFIC SCIENCE and MATH PREREQUISITES:
BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
BIO 2600 -- Introduction Cell Biology: Cr. 3
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy \& Physiology: Cr. 5
BIO 3070 -- Genetics: Cr. 5
CHM 1020 -- Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
CHM 1030 -- Survey of Organic / Biochemistry: Cr. 4
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4

## Preprofessional Program

## First Year

BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
CHM 1030 -- Survey of Organic/Biochemistry: Cr. 4
COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
PHI 1050 -- (CT) Critical Thinking: Cr. 3
Social Science (SS) elective: Cr. 3
Total credits: 33

## Second Year

BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
CSC 1000 -- (CL) Introduction to Computer Science: Cr. 3
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS) elective: Cr. 4
Visual and Performing Arts (VP) elective: Cr. 4
PHI 2320 -- (PL) Introduction to Ethics: Cr. 3
Foreign Culture (FC) elective: Cr. 4
American Society and Institutions (AI) elective: Cr. 4
Total credits: 30
Professional Program: Courses in this program are taken under the direction of the faculty of the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Mortuary Science Department, Pathologists' Assistant Program, in cooperation with the School of Medicine, the Detroit Medical Center and affiliates. The third year begins only in September.

## Professional Program

## Third Year

Fall Semester
CLS 5560 -- Human Histology: Cr. 4
M S 5020 -- Biochemical Basis of Pathophysiology: Cr. 3
M S 5060 -- Human Anatomy and Physiology: Pathologists' Assistant: Cr. 4
M S 5200 -- Medical Microbiology for The Technical Professional: Cr. 3
Winter Semester
MS 4100 -- Medical Photography: Cr. 3
M S 4150 -- Histochemistry: Cr. 3
M S 4420 -- Laboratory Management: Cr. 3
M S 5061 -- Vertebrate \& Human Embryology.: Pathologists' Assistant: Cr. 4
M S 5420 -- Future Trends in Pathology Practice: Cr. 2
Spring/Summer Semester
M S 4200 -- Introduction to Forensic Anatomic Pathology: Cr. 3
M S 5250 -- Applied General Pathology: Cr. 4
M S 5050 -- Clinical Terminology \& Methodology: Cr. 3
Fourth Year
M S 4500 -- Clinical Autopsy Pathology: Cr. 6
M S 4550 -- Clinical Histopathologic Technique: Cr. 3
M S 4600 -- Clinical Forensic Pathology: Cr. 5
M S 4650 -- Clinical Surgical Pathology: Cr. 5
M S 4700 -- Clinical Pathology: Cr. 3
M S 4800 -- Clinical Photography: Cr. 2
M S 4850 -- Clinical Academic Pathology: Cr. 6
These courses are taken at facilities affiliated with the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences.

Time Limitations: Students must complete the preprofessional program within six years and the professional program within three years. Students who interrupt their academic program must apply for reinstatement on an individual basis. Examinations may be required for readmission.

Physical Examination: Prior to clinical rotation, all applicants are required to submit a completed physical examination form to the program, which must include a complete immunization record, evidence of HBV antibody titre and TB status.
Scholarship: Students in this program are subject to high academic and professional standards. A grade of ' C ' or above is required in each professional course. All didactic course requirements must be completed prior to clinical rotation. Students dismissed for academic reasons seeking readmission to the Pathologists' Assistant professional program will have the opportunity to do so only once. Decisions to readmit students are made on an individual basis, and readmission is not guaranteed. Perspective students should address inquiries to the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Pathologists' Assistant Program, 5439 Woodward Ave., Detroit MI 48202; 313-577-2050; website: http://www.mortsci.wayne.edu; email: cphsinfo@wayne.edu.

## Forensic Investigation (Post-Bachelor's Certificate Program)

The Certificate Program in Forensic Investigation is designed for students who have earned a four-year bachelor's degree in another discipline from an accredited college or university who wish to acquire competence in the area of forensic investigation. This program is not designed to train forensic investigators; rather, its aim is to educate personnel whose professional scope and practice interfaces with the criminal justice system. This program can assist students as a foundation in their pursuit of advanced degrees in forensic specialties including physical / forensic anthropology and forensic psychology among others. The Program is offered by the Department in cooperation with the Department of Criminal Justice (W.S.U.), the Department of Biomedical Engineering (W.S.U.), the offices of the Wayne

County Medical Examiner, the Oakland County Medical Examiner, and the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (ATF), among others.
Admission: The program is open to graduates of four-year baccalaureate programs in any accredited college or university who have a grade point average of 2.50 or better. Students whose degree is from Wayne State should apply directly to the program through the Office of Student and Alumni Affairs, 259 Mack Avenue, Suite 1600, Detroit MI 48201 (http://www.cphs.wayne.edu/program/forensic-postapply.php); those from other institutions must submit the Application for Undergraduate Admission (see page 58). All application materials must be received by June 1 for Fall admission only. Student informational interviews are conducted by members of the admissions committee prior to placement in the fall semester. All students admitted to the post-bachelor certificate program are expected to complete a Plan of Work during their first semester in the program. For information and application forms, contact the Department of Fundamental and Applied Sciences, Forensic Investigation Program, 5439 Woodward Ave., Detroit MI 48202; 313-577-2050; Fax: 313-577-4456; website: http://www.mortsci.wayne.edu/forensics.php; e-mail: cphsinfo@wayne.edu
For information and application forms, contact the Department of Mortuary Science, 5439 Woodward Ave., Detroit MI 48202; telephone 313-577-2050; Fax: 313-577-4456.
CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS: The candidate for the post-baccalaureate Certificate in Forensic Investigation must complete the following program with a grade point average of 2.50 or above and have earned a minimum of eighteen semester credits at Wayne State University. All coursework must be completed with a minimum of a 'C'. Total credits for completion is 24-26 semester credits.

## Required Courses:

## ANT 5180 or CRJ 5150

-- Forensic Anthropology: Cr. 3
-- Criminalistics: Cr. 4
M S 4010 -- Basic Forensic Analysis: Cr. 3
M S 4011 -- Interview and Interrogation Techniques: Cr. 3
M S 4200 -- Introduction to Forensic Anatomic Pathology: Cr. 3
M S 5010 -- Advanced Forensic Analysis: Cr. 2
M S 5011 -- Forensic Invest. of Firearms, Ballistics, and Explosives: Cr. 4

## Electives

In addition, the candidate must complete a minimum of six semester credits from the following electives:

```
Internship
    M S 4600 -- Clinical Forensic Pathology: Cr. }
Expert Witness
    M S 5550 -- Special Topics: Cr. 1
Independent Study
    M S 5990 -- Directed Study: Cr. }
Loss, Grief and Stress
    M S 5550 -- Special Topics: Cr. 1
Advanced Case Studies in Forensics
    M S 5550 -- Special Topics: Cr. }
    M S 5996 -- (WI) Senior Seminar Cr. 2
```


## Mortuary Science Courses (M S)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
NOTE: Admission to the Professional Curriculum is a required prerequisite to all M S courses.
0999 Practicum. Cr. 0
Prereq: admission to department, consent of practicum coordinator; prereq. or coreq: M S 3510, 3810, 3840. No certificate or degree credit. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Student placement in a licensed funeral service facility to acquire practical experience in basic funeral service skills. Enrollees work a minimum of eight hours a week.

3100 Chemistry. Cr. 3
Prereq: CHM 1020, CHM 1030. Open only to students in the Mortuary Science program. Discussion, problem solving, and application of general inorganic, organic and biochemistry to postmortem changes, biologic preservation, and embalming chemistry. Course includes a problem-based laboratory and case studies with correlations to embalming chemistry.
3300 Religions, Values, and Death. Cr. 3
Various religious, secular, and philosophical views regarding the value of life, the meaning of death, and life after death.

## 3400 Mortuary and Business Law I. Cr. 3

Business law and legal environment affecting practice of mortuary science. Introduction to American legal system, court structure, and contract law. Survey of tort law; regulation of businesses with emphasis on mortuary practice regulation; property law including zoning and mortuary practice regulations; personal property and insurance law.

## 3410 Mortuary and Business Law II. Cr. 3

Prereq: M S 3400. Business and legal principles affecting mortuary practice with special emphasis on forms of business organization, law of sales, federal disclosure rules, legal responsibilities of the funeral service provider, probate law, and related federal/state laws.
(S)

## 3500 Embalming I. Cr. 3

Prereq: consent of instructor of record; prereq. or coreq: M S 3100. Open only to funeral service enrollees. Theories, practices, and techniques of biologic preservation and disinfection of human remains; case analyses; methods of application of embalming chemicals; use of special instruments and equipment; special case embalming. Laboratory teaching of all practical aspects of embalming. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 3510 Embalming II. Cr. 3

Prereq: M S 3500. Dynamics of decomposition; influence of disease and its treatment on the embalming process; public health considerations; anatomical embalming; disaster response; evaluation of embalming techniques. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
3600 Restorative Art and Modeling I. Cr. 2
Prereq: M S 3500. Theories, methods, and techniques used in the restoration of superficial tissues and features; color theory, cosmetology, facial proportions, skin tones correlated with reconstruction; clay and wax modeling; actual restorations performed on human remains. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

3610 Restorative Art and Modeling II. Cr. 2
Prereq: M S 3600. Continuation of M S 3600. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(W)

## 3620 Presentation and Cosmetics. Cr. 2

Open only to students admitted to mortuary science program. Prereq: M S 3610. Advanced restorative art techniques and strategies for professional mortuary science students.
3760 Past and Future Trends in Funeral Service. Cr. 2-3
Basic human need to memorialize the dead, examined throughout history. Funeralization as a process affected by social and religious change. The funeral service professional in a socio-temporal context. Possible future practices based on understanding of historical record and current trends.

3800 Mortuary Management I: Funeral Directing. Cr. 3
Funeral service operations. Practical applications including field trips. From first call to final disposition. Terminology, government regulations, ethics, professional conduct, vital statistics records, necessary forms. Religious, ethnic, fraternal and military variations. Computer technologies and applications.
(F)

3810 Mortuary Management II: Administration. Cr. 3
Prereq: M S 3800. Continuation of M S 3800. Marketing, merchandising, public relations, pre-need planning, personnel management, job-seeking skills, licensing requirements; planning, building and establishing of funeral home. Government regulations.
3830 Psychology of Death and Dying. Cr. 3
Various social and cultural perspectives; psychosocial changes related to death, dying, and disposition; special cases: sudden, violent or unexpected death.

## 3840 Psychosocial Aspects of Grief. Cr. 3

Prereq: M S 3830. Psychology of funeral service practices; social role of funeral service practitioner in the dynamics of grief; psychosocial interpretations of changing attitudes toward death; normal and abnormal grief responses.

## 3980 Professional Practice. Cr. 2

Prereq: MS 0999. Continuation of the Practicum course providing experiential context to the professional coursework. The students are placed in a licensed funeral service facility to acquire practical experience in basic funeral service skills.
(S)

## 4010 Basic Forensic Analysis. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to post-bachelor forensic investigation program. The forensic lab, its organization, accreditation, and regulation; quality control, safety, and documentation; discussion and demonstration of methods for collection and processing of specimens. Specimen extraction techniques and analyte-specific analytical instrumentation used in forensic laboratory. Basis for the forensic logic tree.

## 4011 Interview and Interrogation Techniques. Cr. 3

Prereq: enrollment in post-bachelor certificate program in forensic investigation. Appropriate and effective techniques for conducting interviews in forensic investigations. Effective and efficient techniques for interviewing witnesses and interrogating defendants. Legal issues surrounding investigations; strategies in gathering information and obtaining confessions.
4050 Human Anatomy and Physiology. Cr. 3
Open only to students seeking funeral service licensure. Prereq: BIO 2870. Detailed systemic study of human anatomy and physiology. Laboratory work consists of demonstrations and selected dissections; emphasis on vascular anatomy and adjacent structural relationships; anatomic guides. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

4100 Medical Photography. Cr. 3
Theory and behavior of light and lenses; principles of exposure, color, and filters; macro- and microphotography.

4150 Histochemistry. Cr. 3
Prereq: M S 4050; prereq. or coreq: CLS 5560. Study of techniques involved in the preparation of tissues prior to microscopic examination. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
4200 Introduction to Forensic Anatomic Pathology. Cr. 3
Role of medical examiner, early signs of death, medical investigation of cause of death, methods for identification of remains, medicolegal aspects of forensic science, toxicology specimen techniques, legal issues in anatomic/forensic pathology.
(S)

## 4250 Microbiology for Mortuary Science. Cr. 2

Open only to students in the Mortuary Science program. Prereq: BIO 2200. Discussion and application of pathogenic microbial agents; host-parasite relationships; disinfection-decontamination; immunology; epidemiology of infectious disease, public health issues; and problem-based case studies. Lecture and problem-based laboratory/ case studies.
(W)

4300 Introduction to the Study of Disease. Cr. 3
Prereq: M S 4050, 4250. Causes of disease; basic epidemiology; tissue reactions to injury, gross and microscopic; neoplasia; select systemic pathologies; comparative roles of various specialties in pathology.

## 4420 Laboratory Management. Cr. 3

Interpersonal and technical management techniques for the laboratory setting. Quality management techniques, policies and protocols for anatomic pathologists' assistants.
4450 Small Business Financial Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: ACC 3010. Financial aspects of starting and operating a small business; dealings with fellow professionals and government agencies.

4500 Clinical Autopsy Pathology. Cr. 6
Prereq: senior standing in pathologist assistant program. Autopsy procedures, including data retention, dissection techniques, selection of tissue for microscopic examination, and methods of body restoration prior to release. Course addresses clinical Gross Anatomy Techniques and Gross Pediatric Pathology techniques.

4550 Clinical Histopathologic Technique. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing in pathologist assistant program. Organization of a histology laboratory, proper handling of specimens for processing, available procedures and techniques.
4600 Clinical Forensic Pathology. Cr. 2-5
Prereq: senior standing in pathologists' assistant program or consent of department chairperson/program director. Students in PBFI Certificate program internship must elect course for 3 credits in order to participate in internship at forensic sites. Assisting pathologist in determining cause of death; basic methods for identifying remains with regard to age, sex, and race; techniques of photographic record keeping.
4650 Clinical Surgical Pathology. Cr. 5
Prereq: senior standing in pathologist assistant program. Principles, theories, and clinical practices related to gross surgical dissections.
( T )
4700 Clinical Pathology. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior standing in pathologist assistant program. Fundamental processes in benign and malignant hematopathology and lymphoid tissue; interpretation of clinical chemistry values, tumor markers, laboratory values, and the evolution of clinical and pathology case studies.
4800 Clinical Photography. Cr. 2
Prereq: senior standing in pathologist assistant program. Techniques required to photographically record gross and microscopic specimens as presented from surgery.

4850 Clinical Academic Pathology. Cr. 6
Prereq: senior standing in pathologist assistant program. Principles and theories of surgical diagnostic pathology and mechanisms of disease.

## 5010 Advanced Forensic Analysis. Cr. 2

Prereq: M S 4010; admission to post-bachelor forensic investigation program. New developments in the forensic laboratory; current areas of research and potential applications. Forensic logic trees and forensic case applications; novel techniques in crime scene investigation and analysis.

5011 Forensic Investigation of Firearms, Ballistics, and Explosives. Cr. 4
Prereq: M S 4010 or M S 6010; consent of instructor. Introduction to firearm operation, identification, ballistics and explosive materials and devices from the perspective of forensic evaluation. Principles of forensic evidence collection and analysis discussed in lab. Offered in collaboration with Bioengineering Center Ballistic Research Laboratory. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(W)

## 5020 Biochemical Basis of Pathophysiology. Cr. 3

Prereq: BIO 1510, CHM 1030; coreq: BIO 2870 or M S 4050. Review and discussion of the structural biochemical nature of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins/enzymes, and hormones; correlation of disease and pathophysiology resulting from certain important biochemical disorders; discussions of clinical case studies.

5050 Clinical Terminology and Methodology. Cr. 3
Clinical terminology and surgical methods for analysis and treatment of human disease.

5060 Human Anatomy and Physiology: Pathologists' Assistant. Cr. 4
Prereq: admission to pathologists' assistant program; BIO 2870. Detailed systemic study of human anatomy and physiology; emphasis on cranial, thoracic, and abdominal structures. Laboratory: full human dissection. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
5061 Vertebrate and Human Embryology: Pathologists' Assistant. Cr. 4
Prereq: BIO 1500, BIO 1510, M S 5060; admission to pathologists' assistant program. Comparative fundamental processes in vertebrate/human systems, with human embryological correlations to clinical settings. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes (W)

## 5200 Medical Microbiology for the Technical Professional.

 Cr. 3Prereq: BIO 2200 and admission to pathologists' assistant program. Detailed study of commensal organisms of the human and mechanisms of resistance. Identification, by anatomical location, of organisms likely to cause infection; methods required for collection and transportation of microbiological specimens; case studies.

## 5250 Applied General Pathology. Cr. 4

Prereq: M S 4050, BIO 4630 or former BIO 5630. Principles of general pathology with special emphasis on clinical correlation, including pediatric pathology.
5350 Applied Grief Counseling: Aftercare. Cr. 2
Prereq: M S 3830, M S 3840. Specific factors in the dynamics of grief; grief manifestations in death and in states of chronic diseases; development of general counseling and referral skills; communication skill-building and self-care practices for the death-field professional.
5420 Future Trends in Pathology Practice. Cr. 2
Discussion of changing parameters of clinical pathology practice. Trends associated with healthcare, patient care, technology, legal issues; educational methodology, licensure and accreditation issues; medical ethics and quality management in anatomic pathology. Stu-
dents present research findings via PowerPoint delivery systems (W)

5550 Special Topics in Mortuary Science. Cr. 1-3 (Max. 3)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Lectures and discussions; invited speakers on current topics in the profession. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes.

5990 Directed Studies. Cr. 3
Open only to Mortuary Science Department or Program enrollees. Library and/or laboratory study of current or pending professional development; study of an existing problem, study or development of new procedures or techniques. Assigned project under the guidance of departmental/program faculty member.
5996 (WI) Senior Seminar. Cr. 2
Open only to Mortuary Science Program enrollees. Contemporary topics impacting modern funeral homes and funeral service professionals. PowerPoint presentations of research findings to communities of interest.

6010 Forensic Analysis for the Toxicologist. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to Graduate Certificate Program in Analytical Toxicology or consent of instructor. Introduction to the field for the analytical toxicologist. Design, organization, quality control, quality assurance, safety, documentation in forensic laboratory; specimen collection; handling of biological and other evidentiary specimens.

## (F)

6020 Current Research in Forensic Analysis. Cr. 3
Prereq: M S 6010. Physical analysis of materials, substances, chemicals, documents, images and biological evidence, using integrated technologies; introducing current areas of research and development into the forensic laboratory. Students evaluate peer-reviewed research in application of direct or indirect analytical laboratory procedures, techniques, and methodologies in forensic investigation. (W)

6150 Human Histopathology. Cr. 3
Prereq: BIO 4630 or former BIO 5630. Standard methodologies and procedures for study of tissue structure and composition; introduction to histology. Laboratory includes performance of standard procedures for study of tissue structure and composition. Collection and processing of selected forensic tissue samples. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

6200 Forensic Pathology. Cr. 3
Role of the medical examiner; scope of forensic pathology: science of recognizing and interpreting diseases of and injuries to the human body as the basis for medico-legal examination. Medical examiner system and duties of the office, signs of death and investigation of the circumstances, anatomic autopsy protocol, legal issues, ancillary studies and analytical techniques.
6335 Laboratory Approaches to Analytical and Forensic Toxicology. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHY 2140, CHM 2200, BIO 1510, or consent of instructor. Open to upper level undergraduates only with consent of instructor. Evaluating organic and inorganic samples in biological matrices, from perspective of analytical toxicologist / forensic scientist. Principles of analytic methods; their application in laboratory experiments. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

# Occupational Therapy 

Office: Room 2226 APHS: 313-577-5884
Program Director: Doreen Head
Graduate Coordinator: Regina Parnell
Fieldwork Education Level II: Nancy Vandewiele-Milligan
Department Secretaries: Tanya Vines
Website: http://cphs.wayne.edu/ot/

## Professors Emerita

Miriam C. Freeling, Suesetta McCree, Martha E. Schnebly

## Professor

Catherine L. Lysack

## Assistant Professors

Gerry Conti, Rosanne DiZazzo-Miller, Doreen Head, Regina Parnell, Nancy Vandewiele-Milligan

## Part-Time Faculty

Kim Banfill, Donna Case, Bob Erlander, Susan Koziatek, Preethy Samuel, Tina Savich, Susanne Terry

## Cooperating Faculty

Merle Ekstrom, Trina Sherlitz, Mary Tracy-Bee

## Degree Programs

## BACHELOR OF HEALTH SCIENCE

with a concentration in occupational therapy

## MASTER OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Occupational therapy helps people enhance wellness at any stage of life and their ability to perform in activities important to them. With the assistance of a qualified therapist, patients learn how to prevent, overcome, or manage, physical and/or psychological impairments and to maintain health. Using exercise, activity and daily tasks, occupational therapists show patients how to live life to its fullest potential. The vision of the Occupational Therapy program encompasses education, research, and service excellence, in the promotion of occupations of meaning within a multicultural urban community.

## Occupational Therapy Concentration (B.H.S. Program)

Degree Requirements: The program offers coursework leading to the Bachelor of Health Science degree with a concentration in occupational therapy. This degree, awarded upon completion of between 120 and 125 semester credits (approximately 71-73 preprofessional semester credits and 52 professional program credits), is a prerequisite for entry into the graduate component of the professional program, leading to the entry-level professional Master of Occupational Therapy.
The Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences must formally accept students before admission to the professional courses. Students who successfully complete the Bachelor of Health Science occupational therapy concentration and meet the requirements for admission to the Graduate School at Wayne State University, are eligible to continue into the graduate component of the program. Students who already hold an undergraduate degree are eligible to receive a second bachelor's degree.
The professional program is designed primarily for full-time or parttime enrollment; although part-time enrollment is possible.

Accreditation: Wayne State University offers courses of study which are accredited by the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE) c/o Accreditation Department American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA), 4720 Montgomery Lane, Suite 200 Bethesda, MD 20814-3449; http://www.acoteonline.org; 301-652-2682, and the accrediting body of the American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA), which prepare the student to take the national certification examination. (The degree Bachelor of Health Science does not qualify the holder for certification.). The MOT program at Wayne State University has accreditation status.

## B.H.S. Admission: Preprofessional Program

## Preprofessional Program

Applicants must complete two years of preprofessional study including the General Education Requirements of the university (see page 15), and prerequisite courses for the occupational therapy professional program. Decisions regarding the fulfillment of program prerequisites are made by the Department of Occupational Therapy. An asterisk (*) below indicates courses or requirements that may be satisfied by examination or course work. Contact the WSU Office of Testing, Evaluation and Research at http://www.testing.wayne.edu or 313-577-3400 for further information.
The following curriculum is required of all degree candidates for subsequent admission to professional study in the Department of Occupational Therapy. Core courses (see below) must be completed by the end of the fall semester prior to application for admission to the professional program. The courses listed under Additional General Education Requirements, below, may be completed during the winter semester, while making the application.

## PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAM: CORE COURSES

BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 3010 -- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
KIN 3580 -- Biomechanics: Cr. 3
P S 1010 -- (AI) American government: Cr. 4
PSY 1010 or 1020
-- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
-- (LS) Elements of Psychology: Cr. 3
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
Social Sciences (SS) course: Cr. 3-4
Statistics course (STA 1020 or PSY 3010 or other): Cr. 3
Total: 44-46 credits
Plus courses to satisfy General Education Requirements in the following areas:
Critical Thinking (CT) competency: Cr. 3*
Computer Literacy (CL) competency: Cr . $3^{*}$
Foreign Culture (FC) course: Cr. 3-4
Historical Studies (HS) course: Cr. 3
Mathematics Competency (MC): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
Physical Science (PS) course: Cr. 3-4
Visual and Performing Arts (VP) course: Cr. 3

## Professional Program

Professional Program Admission: The professional program in occupational therapy is eight semesters in length and consists of an under graduate component and a graduate component. Progression to the graduate component is achieved only through successful completion of the undergraduate component. Applications to the professional programs may be obtained each November through February 28 on-line from the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences Office of Student and Alumni Affairs at http:// www.cphs.wayne.edu/program/ot-ms-apply.php. Other general infor-
mation can be obtained at http://www.admissions.wayne.edu and http://www.cphs.wayne.edu and questions can be addressed via email to cphsinfo@wayne.edu. Students are admitted once per year during the spring/summer semester prior to Fall enrollment. In addition to the application, the student must:

1. Hold a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (on a 4.00 scale) for the preprofessional courses listed above. All prerequisite courses must be completed with a ' $C$ ' or better. A maximum of two core prerequisite courses may be repeated to improve grades.
2. Complete a minimum of twenty hours contact with a registered occupational therapist. These contact hours may be in one facility with one therapist, or within a variety of facilities and with more than one therapist. The therapist(s) with whom the student had the contact experience(s) must complete documentation on the form provided by on-line at http://www.cphs.wayne.edu/program/ot-ms-apply.php.

## 3. Complete a Personal/Professional Statement.

4. Submit a letter of recommendation from a current or former supervisor.

Students transferring from another institution should contact a representative at the Office of Student and Alumni Affairs to ensure their credits are equivalent to Wayne State University courses. Equivalency guides are available on-line at http://www.wayne.edu or through the Office of Student and Alumni Affairs by calling 313-5771716. Inquiries can also be made by via email to cphsinfo@wayne.edu.

## Occupational Therapy (M.O.T. Program)

The Entry-Level Master of Occupational Therapy (M.O.T.) degree requires a minimum of fifty-seven credits in course-work including preprofessional study (see above), and professional courses as outlined below. The professional program consists of seven semesters of full-time academic work followed by six months of full-time fieldwork experience. During the professional program the student must complete the following courses in the basic and medical sciences, and occupational therapy theory and practice, as well as related health sciences courses. Upon satisfactory completion of the degree, the graduate is eligible for examination and certification through the National Board of Certification in Occupational Therapy (NBCOT), and state regulation.

## PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM

## UNDERGRADUATE LEVEL COURSES

OT 3000 -- Intro. to Occupation, Health, and Wellness: Cr. 4
OT 3070 -- Occupational Therapy Research I: Cr. 3
OT 3200 -- Therapeutic Media: Cr. 3
OT 3300 -- Movement Assessment (with lab): 3
OT 3400 -- Health Conditions I: Physical Disabilities: Cr. 4
OT 4050 -- Life Occupations I: Cr. 3
OT4280-- O T Assessments: Cr. 5
OT 4400 -- Health Conditions II: Mental Health: Cr. 4
OT 4280 -- OT Assessment and Intervention: Musculosketeal and Ortho: Cr. 5
OT 4050 -- Life Occupations I: Cr. 3
OT 4600 -- Group Dynamics (Fieldwork I Mental Health): Cr. 5
OT 5000 -- O T Assessment and Intervention (Neuro) I
(Fieldwork I Physical Disabilities): Cr. 5
OT 5050 -- Life Occupations II: Cr. 3
OT 5200 -- Human Anatomy for Health Sciences: Cr. 4
OT 5210 -- Human Anatomy for Health Sciences: Laboratory: Cr. 1-2
OT 5400 -- Neuroanatomy and Neurophysiology for Health Sciences: Cr. 3
OT 5650 -- Pathophysiology for Health Sciences: Cr. 3
OT 5993 -- (WI) Writing Intensive Seminar in OT: Cr. 0
O T 6070 -- Occupational Therapy Research II: Cr. 3 (project required)
TOTAL: 54-56 credits
(Upon completion of this part of the program students may apply for the degree: Bachelor of Health Science.)

## GRADUATE LEVEL COURSES

OT 5040 -- Environmental Influence on Disability and Health: Cr. 3
OT 6000 -- Interventions and Outcomes II (Fieldwork I Schools): Cr. 5
O T 6230 -- Motor Control: Cr. 3
O T 7120 -- Topics in Assistive Technology: Cr. 3
O T 7200 -- Program Administration and Entrepreneurship: Cr. 3
O T 7898 -- Level II Fieldwork A: Medical: Cr. 8
OT 7899 - Level II Fieldwork B: Community: Cr 8
Elective I - (with Department approval): Cr. 3
Total: 36 credits
Fieldwork: While enrolled in the course work outlined above, students participate in Level I fieldwork experiences that are designated to meet course objectives in O T 4600, 5000, and 6000. In the final portion of the curriculum, students must participate in two full-time three-month field experiences ( O T 7898, 7899). Regarding Level I Fieldwork, The Accreditation Council of Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE), 2008 Standards state: "The goal of Level I Fieldwork is to introduce students to the fieldwork experience, and develop a basic comfort level with an understanding of the needs of clients. Level I fieldwork shall be integral to the program's curriculum design and include experiences designed to enrich didactic coursework through direct observation and participation in selected aspects of the occupational therapy process. The focus of these experiences in not intended to be independent performance. Qualified personnel for supervised Level I fieldwork include, but are not limited to, occupational therapy practitioners initially certified nationally, psychologists, physician assistants, teachers, social workers nurses, and physical therapists." Each student will be responsible for one week in a psychosocial setting and one week in a physical disabilities setting in the fall semester and one week in a pediatric setting in the winter semester of their second year of the program.
Regarding Level II Fieldwork, The Accreditation Council of Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE) states: "The goal of Level II fieldwork is to develop competent, entry-level, generalist occupational therapists. It provides opportunities for students to study, model, plan, and apply theories/concepts/interventions of occupational performance. It is designed to include an in-depth experience in delivering occupational therapy services to clients, focusing on the application of purposeful and meaningful occupation and/or research, administration and management of occupational therapy services." The purpose of fieldwork is to integrate the theoretical aspects of occupational therapy with practical application under the supervision of qualified therapists. These field experiences may take place within and outside the Detroit metropolitan area. Students may be required to take one fieldwork placement out-of-state. All placements are carefully selected to provide experiences essential to enhance the application of the students' knowledge of the profession.

## Academic Regulations

## Professional Program

Once a student is enrolled in the professional program, a minimum cumulative grade point average (g.p.a.) of 3.0 or above must be maintained. A student must achieve an undergraduate g.p.a. of 3.00 to be eligible for regular graduate admission to the graduate component of the degree. Students apply for graduation and Graduate status during the fourth semester of the undergraduate component of the curriculum. Once admitted to Graduate School, students must maintain a g.p.a. of 3.0 in all graduate level courses. The student will apply for graduation and Graduate status during semester four.The student must maintain a g.p.a. of 3.0 in all graduate level courses.
Undergraduate Probation: A student whose g.p.a. falls below 3.0 in an academic semester is placed on curriculum probation for the following semester. The student must raise his/her g.p.a. in that semester, and must reach at least a 3.0 cumulative average at the end of the following semester; failure to accomplish this will result in dismissal from the program. A student is allowed a maximum of two
semesters of probation during his/her entire enrollment in the occupational therapy program.
Repeating Courses: A grade of 'C-minus' or below in a prerequisite to a professional course, or in a professional course, indicates unsatisfactory performance, and the course must be repeated. No more than two professional courses may be repeated.

A course from which a student withdraws prior to the end of the semester, and in which he/she has maintained a 'C-minus' average, is counted as one of the two courses which the student is allowed to repeat. A failing grade ('F') in a professional course is unacceptable, and the student is automatically dismissed from the occupational therapy program. Failure in a Level I or Level II field experience will also result in dismissal from the program. If a student fails, he/she may, with the help of an occupational therapy faculty advisor, petition for readmission to the program.

## Student Aid

The University offers opportunities to students in need of financial assistance to meet the expenses of their education. Information about scholarships and loans is available from the University Office of Student Financial Aid, University Welcome Center.

## Honors and Awards

The H. Barbara Jewett, the Dr. Martha E. Schnebly Endowed Scholarship, and the Kaye J. Schlomer Awards are made each year to any undergraduate student enrolled in the undergraduate program. Students selected will have prepared a short essay that articulates a clear vision for their professional endeavors and future goals.

## Professional Activities, Student

All professional level students are encouraged to become members of the American Occupational Therapy Association, as well as the Michigan Occupational Therapy Association, and any of the local professional organizations: the Detroit District, the North Metro, and the Huron Valley Occupational Therapy Associations.

The Student Occupational Therapy Association at Wayne State University is open to all preprofessional and professional level occupational therapy students and faculty. Meetings provide opportunities to develop professional understanding, to participate in service projects and to enjoy contact with other occupational therapy students and faculty.
The Multicultural Occupational Therapy Student Caucus: The primary effort of this caucus is to introduce minority students to the field of occupational therapy, and, most specifically, to take necessary measures to retain minority students within the program. This organization contributes service and support to community health care organizations.
Pi Theta Epsilon, Eta Chapter, is the national occupational therapy honor society. To be eligible, a student must 1) be in the top twenty percent of the class, 2) have achieved a 3.5 cumulative grade point average, and 3) be in the second or third semester or more in the program. High academic standing is recognized and opportunities are provided for members to participate in service projects and professional activities in the community and the college.

## Occupational Therapy Courses (O T)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
Upon completion of these undergraduate courses, a Bachelor in Health Science (B.H.S.) with a concentration in Occupational Therapy will be awarded. Please refer to the Graduate Bulletin for more information about entry-level M.O.T. graduate level course work. Please note that students must complete both the undergraduate and graduate level course work to be awarded the Master of Occupational Therapy (M.O.T.) degree
3000 Introduction to Occupation, Health, and Wellness. Cr. 4 Prereq: admission to the occupational therapy professional program; coreq: O T 5993. Introduction to the processes and procedures utilized by the occupational therapist: observation, interview, communication and skills gained through interaction with normal individuals from infancy through senescence. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 3070 Occupational Therapy Research I. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to occupational therapy program. Basic concepts and principles of research, terminology used to describe research, and effective use of research information for evidence-based practice in occupational therapy. Didactic and experiential components. (S)

## 3200 Therapeutic Media. Cr. 3

Open only to OT Professional Program students; others by consent of instructor. Performance, adaptation and utilization of processes involved in selected creative and manual tasks and activities which have therapeutic value. Principles and methods of teaching appropriate to the therapist. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(W)

## 3300 Movement Assessment. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHY 2130, O T 5200. Lecture and laboratory on human movement concepts prerequisite to the understanding of occupational therapy procedures applicable to patients with physical or sen-sory-integrative dysfunction. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 3400 Health Conditions I: Physical Disabilities. (P T 3400) Cr. 4

Prereq: consent of advisor. A series of interdisciplinary presentations on the clinical manifestations and management of selected problems due to disease states or injury; includes etiology, assessment, course and medical specialty management of the problems. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 4050 Life Occupations I. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to OT program. Examination of areas of occupation: daily living activities, work/school, play, leisure and social participation. Tools and techniques for analysis of occupations; development of intervention strategies; effective documentation. First of two courses.

4280 Occupational Therapy Assessment and Intervention: Musculoskeletal and Ortho. Cr. 5
Tools and techniques for conducting assessments; documenting, observing, and interviewing. Course format: didactic, case presentation, and experiential.

4400 Health Conditions II: Mental Health. Cr. 4
Prereq: O T 3400. Major categories of psychiatric conditions, young adult through elderly. Diagnostic criteria; treatment strategies in hospital and community settings with fieldwork requirements. Guest lec-
turers from medical and community settings. Second of two courses (W)

## 4600 Group Dynamics. Cr. 5

Experiential approach to learning group dynamics and achieving skills necessary for conducting effective therapeutic groups for a variety of settings. Development of self-awareness and social skills necessary in building practical group skills. Level I fieldwork.

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-2 (Max. 5)
Prereq: consent of advisor.
5000 Occupational Therapy Assessment and Intervention: Neuro I. Cr. 5
Prereq: admission to OT program. Occupation-based therapeutic activities, intervention strategies, documentation skills, and discharge planning that promote client-centered outcomes; focus is on children, through the teen years. First of two courses. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
5050 Life Occupations II. Cr. 3
Prereq: O T 4050. Open only to Pharmacy and Health Sciences students. Role of leisure in health, wellness, prevention and rehabilitation; focus: across the life span. Explores and develops assessment tools, treatment plans for diverse populations; includes experiential learning. Second of two courses.

5200 (P T 5200) Human Anatomy for Health Sciences. Cr. 4
Prereq: admission to Physical Therapy or Occupational Therapy professional program, or consent of instructor; coreq: P T 5210 or O T 5210. Knowledge of basic human anatomy for students in health science professional programs; foundation for further study in clinical sciences.
(F)

5210 (P T 5210) Human Anatomy for Health Sciences: Laboratory. Cr. 1-2
Prereq: admission to professional OT program or consent of instructor; coreq: O T 5200 or P T 5200. Examination of prosections, dissection of human cadavers; didactic study. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 5400 Neuroanatomy and Neurophysiology for Health Sciences. (P T 5400) Cr. 3

Prereq: O T 5200. Open only to students admitted to EACPHS professional program. Study of the human central nervous system; emphasis on sensory and motor systems and structures that contribute to normal movement. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 5650 (R T 5650) Pathophysiology for Health Sciences. (P T 5650) Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to professional Occupational Therapy program, or consent of instructor; O T 5200. Fundamental knowledge of the nature of disease for the health sciences student; physiologic and morphologic changes accompanying disease processes; mechanisms of repair and recovery.

5993 (WI) Writing Intensive Seminar in Occupational Therapy. Cr. 0
Prereq: enrollment in occupational therapy program; coreq: O T 3000. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. No degree credit. Required for all majors. Disciplinary writing assignments under the direction of a faculty member. Must be selected in conjunction with designated corequisite; consult Schedule of Classes for corequisites available each term. Satisfies University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement.
6000 Interventions and Outcomes II. Cr. 5
Prereq: O T 5000. Occupation-based therapeutic activities, intervention strategies, documentation skills, and discharge planning that promote client-centered outcome; focus is on young adult, adult years, life span. Second of two courses.

6070 Occupational Therapy Research II. Cr. 3
Prereq: O T 3070. Application of research principles and methods to solving occupational therapy problems. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
6090 Directed Research. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 8)
Prereq: O T 6070 or equiv., and consent of instructor. Opportunity to conduct supervised research and to participate in research activities of a mentor.
6230 Motor Control. Cr. 3
Prereq: O T 5200, O T 5400, O T 7300; or consent of instructor. Current theories of motor control and motor learning; recovery of function and normal movement across the lifespan.
(W)

6320 (PPR 6300) Patient Perspectives of Health, Illness and Culture. (P T 6320) Cr. 2
Prereq: enrollment in Pharmacy and Health Care Sciences college or other health care program. People from various cultures (religious, ethnic, sexual orientation, disability, chronic illness, economic status) discuss in small groups how these cultures influence living with a chronic illness. Students also discuss readings on health culture and keep a journal on their course experience.


# Pharmacy Practice 

Office: 2190 EACHPS; 313-577-0826
Chairperson: Brian L. Crabtree
Website: http://cphs.wayne.edu/practice

## Professors

Brian L.Crabtree, Linda A. Jaber, Pramodini B. Kale-Pradhan, Richard L. Lucarotti, Douglas A. Miller, Michael J. Rybak, Richard L. Slaughter, Maureen Smythe, Jesse C. Vivian

## Associate Professors

David S. Bach, Susan Davis, Candice Garwood, Justine Gortney, Mary Beth O'Connell, Dennis Parker, Victoria Tutag-Lehr, Sheila Wilhelm

## Assistant Professors

Hossam Ashour, Helen Berlie, Raymond Cha, Christopher Guiliano, Emily Martin, Lynette Moser, Dennis Parker, Anthony Pattin, Francine Salinitri, Carol Bugdalski-Stutrud

## Pharmacy, (Pharm. D. Program)

The WSU Doctor of Pharmacy program educates students to become valued providers of health care services. Our graduates use evidenced-based practice to ensure optimal health of the patient and of the public and will provide leadership in advancing pharmacy practice and health policy.
The practice of pharmacy has experienced profound changes during the past three decades as its traditional role in drug distribution has increasingly expanded to incorporate the concept of pharmaceutical care. This philosophy charges pharmacists with the responsibility for providing drug therapy that achieves defined results and improves a patient's quality of life. Pharmacists are expected to interact with patients and other health care providers to assure that the drug therapy prescribed is appropriate and is being administered in a way that assures achieving the desired outcomes.

The ability of pharmacists to play an increasingly active role in drug therapy is being recognized at the state and national levels. At the state level pharmacists have been recognized as having the ability to initiate or modify drug therapy, either through collaboration with a physician or by independent authority. In Michigan pharmacists are allowed to prescribe under delegated authority of a licensed practitioner. Examples of services provided by pharmacists include: disease state screening (examples are: blood pressure monitoring for hypertension, glucose monitoring for diabetes, cholesterol monitoring, bone densitometry for osteoporosis), monitoring and adjusting anticoagulation therapy, monitoring and adjusting antibiotic therapy.

A major impetus for these changes is a result of the realization of the added value of pharmacists input into therapeutic decision making in a manner that can result in cost reduction through prevention of problems arising from adverse drug experiences, drug-drug and drugfood interactions, errors in prescribing or administering medications, and patient noncompliance.

The Doctor of Pharmacy program at Wayne State University is offered through the Departments of Pharmacy Practice and Pharmaceutical Sciences. The preprofessional components of the program are described in the following section (510). The professional curriculum is described in detail in the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin.

## Pharmaceutical Sciences

Office: 3610 EACPHS; 313-577-1747
Chairperson: George B. Corcoran
Website: http://www.cphs.wayne.edu/psc/index.php

## Professors

Hanley N. Abramson, Martin Barr (Emeritus), Deepak K. Bhalla, George B. Corcoran, Raymond J. Dauphinais (Emeritus), Aloke K. Dutta, Fusao Hirata, Anjaneulyu Kowluru, Robert T. Louis-Ferdinand, Janardan B. Nagwekar (Emeritus), Paul M. Stemmer, Henry C. Wormser

## Adjunct Professors

Jacob V. Aranda, David J.P. Bassett, Michael R. Bleavins, Robert A. Levine

## Associate Professors

Fei Chen, Randall L. Commissaris, Steven M. Firestine, David Oupicky, David K. Pitts, Duska M. Separovic (Research), Zhengping Yi

## Adjunct Associate Professors

Merlin E. Ekstrom, Peter D. Frade, Edward J. Kerfoot, Ladislau C. Kovari, Howard J. Normile, Allen J. Rosenspire, Timothy Stemmler, William D. Watt

## Assistant Professors

Olivia M. Merkel, Anna B. Moszczynska, Philip L. Pokorski (Clinical), Joshua J. Reineke, David M. Thomas

Adjunct Assistant Professors
Hossam Ashour, Amit Banerjee, Bradford R. Hepler, Daniel S. Isenschmid, Jing Li, Bonita G. Taffe, Hani Zaher

## Adjunct Instructor

Aiko Hirata

## Degree Programs

BACHELOR OF HEALTH SCIENCE
-Pharmaceutical Sciences Concentration
DOCTOR OF PHARMACY

## Pharmacy (Pharm.D. Program)

## Preprofessional Admission

Admission requirements: The preprofessional program is taken in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences for which admission requirements are satisfied by the general requirements for undergraduate admission to the University; see page 58. Counselors are available in the Office of Admissions for personal conferences to aid the prospective student.

Recommended High School Preparation: Fifteen units of high school work are required for admission. The following units are recommended:

English: 4 units
Foreign Language: 1-2 units
Mathematics: 4 units
Laboratory Science: 3 units
Social Studies and History: 2 units

Students will find it advantageous to have had at least one year each of algebra, biology, chemistry, and physics. English, mathematics, and science are strongly recommended.
Applicants whose first language is not English must pass the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Please refer to the University's English proficiency requirements for more information. If coursework was completed at a non-US institution, transcripts must be evaluated by a WSU approved evaluation service (WES, ECE, etc.). The official course-by-course evaluation must be sent to PharmCAS and to Wayne State University. Please see the following website for information regarding foreign transcript prerequisite evaluation: http://www.cphs.wayne.edu/program/Transcriptguide.php .

## Preprofessional Course Requirements

The following courses (or their equivalents) may be taken at Wayne State University, another university, or a community college. Preprofessional requirements to be completed prior to admission to the pharmacy curriculum.
Each of the following courses (or their equivalents) must be completed with the grade of 'C' (2.0 g.p.a.) or better. Grades of 'C-minus' or below, or numerical grades below 2.0 g.p.a., are not acceptable. An asterisk (*) below indicates courses or requirements that may be satisfied by examination or course work. Contact the WSU Office of Testing, Evaluation \& Research at 313-577-3400 for further information.

## PREPROFESSIONAL CORE

BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2200 -- (LS) Introductory Microbiology: Cr. 4
Anatomy/Physiology: six credits (at least three credits 3000 level or above):
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 3 (recommended)
BIO 3200 -- Human Physiology. Cr. 3 (recommended)
CHM 1220 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
CHM 2220 -- Organic Chemistry II: Cr. 3
CHM 2230 -- Organic Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 2
CHM 5600 -- Survey of Biochemistry Cr: 3
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
MAT 2010 -- (MC) Calculus I: Cr. 4
STA 1020 -- Elementary Statistics: Cr. 3
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
Other General Education Requirements:
American Society \& Institutions (AI): Cr: 3: PS 101 recommended
Computer Literacy (CL) Competency: Cr. $3^{*}$
Critical Thinking (CT) Competency: Cr. 3*
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Intermediate Composition (IC) Cr. $3^{*}$
Oral Communication (OC) Competency: Cr. $3^{*}$
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
Social Science (SS), Cr 3: ECO 1000 or 2010 or 2020 recommended

## Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT), The

The PCATis required for admission. This standardized examination is offered in major cities multiple times per year and must be completed before the application deadline date of November 1. Applicants may obtain PCAT information by calling: (800) 622-3231, or at http:// www.pcatweb.info.

## Time Limitation

Because of rapid changes in technology, preprofessional science credits must be completed within five years prior to admission to the professional program.

## Professional Program Admission

Admission to the Doctor of Pharmacy Curriculum is granted only for the Fall semester. Enrollment in this curriculum is limited to applicants who have met the general University admissions requirements by the stipulated deadline, who satisfy the admission criteria stated below, and who present evidence of professional admissibility and promise of academic and professional competence in pharmacy.

Application: Admission applications to the Doctor of Pharmacy curriculum are available through the Pharmacy College Application Service (PharmCAS). For applications and information, contact PharmCAS at: http://www.PharmCAS.org
Application Deadline: Deadline for submission of complete application materials to PharmCAS is November 1.
Admission Criteria: Admission to the Doctor of Pharmacy curriculum is competitive and the following criteria are used to evaluate applications from prospective students. Admission decisions are made by the Admissions Committee of the College.

1. Minimum cumulative undergraduate grade point average (g.p.a.) of 3.0 as calculated by PharmCAS. Completion of prerequisites with minimum grades does not guarantee admission.
2. Minimum prerequisite grade point average (g.p.a.) of 3.0 (4-point system) calculated on the final grades earned in the required preprofessional courses as calculated by the Wayne State University pharmacy admissions committee. No less than a ' $C$ ' grade ( 2.00 on a 4.00 scale) in any prerequisite course. Completion of prerequisites with minimum grades does not guarantee admission.
3. Promise of success in a professional curriculum. Transcripts are evaluated for continued success in a full-time, science-based curriculum. Patterns of course repetition and excessive withdrawals are considered. It is recommended that applicants have repeated not more than two mathematics and science courses in order to improve grades.
4. Two completed professional recommendations must accompany the completed application form. The applicant is encouraged to solicit the recommendations from two faculty members or one faculty member and one employer.
5. Applicants must include a personal resume, outlining community or vocational activities, honors, employment, extracurricular and volunteer activities, if invited to interview for the program.
6. All applicants must take the Pharmacy College Admissions Test (PCAT). A minimum composite score of 50th percentile or higher is required. Additionally, 50th percentile or higher in each of the following sections: chemistry, quantitative and biology, and 25th percentile or higher in each of the verbal and reading sections is preferred Applicants may obtain PCAT information by calling: (800) 622-3231, or at http://www.pcatweb.info.
7. Applicants whose first language is not English must pass the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with a minimum score of 550.
8. A personal interview with a member of the Pharmacy Admissions Committee is required.
9. Students who are offered admission to the PharmD program will have a Criminal Background Check. This will be performed by Certiphi, Inc through PharmCAS. Matriculation into the program will depend on the results of that check.
Further information concerning the Doctor of Pharmacy Program can be found in the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin.

## Pharmaceutical Sciences Courses (PSC)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
UNDERGRADUATE and GRADUATE COURSES: The following PPR, PSC and PHA courses, numbered 3000-7999, are offered for professional credit.

PROFESSIONAL CURRICULUM ADMISSION: Professional pharmacy courses (PSC, PHA, PPR) require admission to the professional curriculum as a prerequisite. It is recommended that prepharmacy students do not take IHS 3100, 3200 and 3210 prior to admission to the professional program.

## 3110 Pharmaceutical Biochemistry. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to pharmacy program. Survey of biochemistry for pharmacy students, metabolism, and drug effects in the maintenance of normal human biochemistry and homeostasis.

3120 Dosage Form Design and Biopharmaceutics. Cr. 4
Prereq: admission to pharmacy program. Principles of dosage form design and introduction to biopharmaceutics.
(F)

3210 Biotechnology in Therapeutics. Cr. 2
Prereq: PSC 3110. Continuation of PSC 3110.
3310 Principles of Drug Disposition. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHA 3030; coreq: PHA 3250, PSC 3210, PPR 3060, PPR 3070. Basic principles and applications of pharmacokinetics, drug metabolism, and pharmacogenetics.

4320 Principles of Drug Action. Cr. 3
Prereq: second professional year standing. General principles of pharmacology and medicinal chemistry.

5600 Drugs of Abuse. Cr. 3-4
Prereq: third professional year standing. Pharmacology and toxicology, both clinical and animal, associated with recreationally-used agents; treatment of acute and chronic problems associated with these agents; concept of chronic drug administration and abuse as disease state.

5870 Seminar in Pharmacology. Cr. 1 (Max. 2)
Prereq: consent of instructor. Open to undergraduates in good academic standing. Offered for undergraduate credit only. Reports and discussions on current literature and recent advances in the field. Assigned topics presented by students.

## 5990 Directed Study in Medicinal Chemistry. Cr. 2

Prereq: consent of instructor. No pharmacy program credit after complation of two credits of PSC 5991, PSC 5992, PPR 5990, except by consent of department chair. Offered for undergraduate credit only.
(T)

## 5991 Directed Study in Pharmaceutics. Cr. 2

Prereq: consent of instructor. No pharmacy program credit after completion of two credits of PSC 5990, PSC 5992, PPR 5990, except by consent of department chair. Offered for undergraduate credit only. (T)

## 5992 Directed Study in Pharmacology. Cr. 2

Prereq: consent of instructor. Nopharmacy program credit after completion of two credits of PSC 5990, PSC 5991, PPR 5990, except by consent of department chair. Offered for undergraduate credit only. (T)

## 6000 Fundamentals of Drug Design. Cr. 2

Prereq: last professional year, graduate, or graduate professional standing; consent of instructor. Discussion of practical applications
and theoretical consideration in the design of new drug molecules Topics include quantitative structure-activity relationships, metabolic antagonism, enzyme inhibition, and pro-drugs.

6800 Introduction to Research. Cr. 2
Prereq: last professional year, graduate, or graduate professional standing. Fundamental concepts and resources for responsible conduct of biomedical research and advancing scientific professions development, and data analysis and statistics.
(Y)

6801 Introduction to Research: Responsible Conduct of Research. Cr. 1
Overview of principles underlying the responsible conduct for biomedical research; intended for all students interested in pursuing a career in biomedical research.
(F)

6890 Toxicology and Adverse Drug Reactions. Cr. 3
Prereq: last professional year, graduate, or graduate professional standing; consent of instructor. Study of toxicology and adverse drug reactions including metabolism, hypersensitivity, carcinogenicity, drug-drug interactions, and other factors hazardous to human health.
(Y)

## Pharmacy Courses (PHA)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
UNDERGRADUATE and GRADUATE COURSES: The following PPR, PSC and PHA courses, numbered 3000-7999, are offered for professional credit.
PROFESSIONAL CURRICULUM ADMISSION: Professional pharmacy courses (PSC, PHA, PPR) require admission to the professional curriculum as a prerequisite. It is recommended that prepharmacy students do not take IHS 3100, 3200 and 3210 prior to admission to the professional program.

3030 Pharmacy Calculations and Descriptive Biostatistics. Cr. 1
Prereq: first professional year standing. Basics of pharmacy weights and measures; conversions between English, metric, and avoirdupois systems. Basic concepts in biostatistics: means, medians, modes.

3040 Medical Informatics. Cr. 2
Prereq: first professional year standing. Essential elements of pharmacy practice; comparative biostatistics, including t-tests, ANOVA, regression analysis; non-parametric testing.
(W)

3150 Pathophysiology I. Cr. 2
Prereq: BIO 1510 or equiv. First in a two-semester sequence focusing on the pathology and pathophysiology of human organ systems. (F)

## 3250 Pathophysiology II. Cr. 3

Prereq: PHA 3150. Second in a two-semester sequence focusing on the pathology and pathophysiology of human organ systems. (W)

4010 Principles of Pharmacotherapy I: Self-Care and Alternative Healthcare. Cr. 3
Prereq: second professional year status. Role of self-care and complementary and alternative medicines in healthcare; providing analytical advice to patients and health care providers.
4110 Principles of Pharmacotherapy II. Cr. 4
Prereq: second professional year status. Pharmacotherapeutic principles of immunologic and hematologic disorders, fluid and electrolytes.

## 4210 Principles of Pharmacotherapy III. Cr. 5

Prereq: PSC 3310, PSC 4320, second professional year status. Pharmacotherapeutic principles in infectious diseases and respiratory diseases.

## 4260 Principles of Pharmacotherapy IV. Cr. 5

Prereq: PHA 4010, PHA 4110, PSC 4320, second professional year status. Pharmacotherapeutic principles of cardiovascular diseases. (F)

5155 Principles of Pharmacotherapy V. Cr. 5
Prereq: third professional year status. Pharmacotherapeutic principles in neurology, psychiatry, and drug abuse.
5165 Principles of Pharmacotherapy VI. Cr. 5
Prereq: third professional year standing. Pharmacotherapeutic principles of endocrine, renal, and gastrointestinal diseases.

5270 Principles of Pharmacotherapy VII. Cr. 5
Prereq: PHA 5155, PHA 5165, PPR 6180, third professional year standing. Pharmacotherapeutic principles in oncology, toxicology, dermatology, and drug-induced diseases.
(W)

5280 Principles of Pharmacotherapy VIII. Cr. 3
Prereq: PHA 5155, PHA 5165, PPR 6180, third professional year standing. Pharmacotherapeutic principles of special populations, men's and women's health, patient problem solving.

## Pharmacy Practice Courses (PPR)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
UNDERGRADUATE and GRADUATE COURSES: The following PPR, PSC and PHA courses, numbered 3000-7999, are offered for professional credit.
PROFESSIONAL CURRICULUM ADMISSION: Professional pharmacy courses (PSC, PHA, PPR) require admission to the professional curriculum as a prerequisite. It is recommended that prepharmacy students do not take IHS 3100, 3200 and 3210 prior to admission to the professional program.

## 3020 Introduction to Patient Care I. Cr. 2

Prereq: admission to pharmacy program. Concepts in pharmaceutical care, introduction to the health care system and pharmacist's roles, communication techniques and inter-professional communication. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 3040 Patient Care Laboratory I. Cr. 1

Prereq: admission to pharmacy program. Hands-on training in the compounding and dispensing of pharmaceutical products, role playing in the interaction of pharmacists with patients and other professionals. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
3060 Introduction to Patient Care II. Cr. 2
Prereq: PPR 3040. Second course in the patient care aspects of the pharmacy profession.
3070 Patient Care Laboratory II. Cr. 1
Prereq: PPR 3060. Introduction to concepts in patient communication, prescription dispensing and compounding. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 3120 Pharmacy Jurisprudence. Cr. 2

Prereq: P S 1010; PPR 3020, 3040; admission to professional curriculum in pharmacy. Various state and federal regulations affecting pharmacy practice and drug control.
(F)

3130 Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experience I. Cr. 1
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: admission to Doctor of Pharmacy program. Experiential education designed to provide student pharmacists admitted to the Doctor of Pharmacy program with introductory practical training experiences in the various settings where pharmacists practice.
4110 Patient Education and Counseling. Cr. 2
Prereq: admission to professional curriculum. Pharmacy-related communication skills; health beliefs and adherence behaviors; oral and written patient counseling techniques. Modes of instruction include lectures, group discussions and workshops, role-playing with videotaping.
4120 Patient Care Laboratory III. Cr. 1
Prereq: PPR 3040, 3070. Early patient care experiences in pharmacy practice. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes (F)
4130 Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experience II. Cr. 1
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: second professional year standing in Doctor of Pharmacy program. Early experiential training designed to foster and develop appreciation and application of professional, empathic, and ethical pharmacy practice. Material fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes.
4190 Health Care I: Delivery and Finance. Cr. 3
Prereq: PPR 3120, PHA 3040, PPR 3060. Management, delivery and financial aspects of pharmacy services within the context of the health care delivery system.
4210 Pharmacy Management. Cr. 4
Prereq: PPR 3210. Principles of management as applied to the hospital/institutional organization and community pharmacy practice.
(W)

4220 Patient Care Laboratory IV. Cr. 1
Prereq: PPR 4120. Early patient care experiences in pharmacy practice. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
4230 Introductory Pharmacy Practice Experience III. Cr. 1
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: second professional year standing in Doctor of Pharmacy program. Continuation of PPR 4130. (Y)

4290 Health Care II: Professional Practice and Development. Cr. 2
Student professionalism in pharmacy practice. Knowledge, skill sets, and professional demeanor necessary to conduct and develop pharmacy practice within health systems.
5135 Hospital Practice Introductory Experience. Cr. 2
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: third professional year standing in Doctor of Pharmacy program. Material fee as indicated in Schedule of Classes.
5235 Community Practice Introductory Experience. Cr. 1
Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Prereq: third professional year standing in Doctor of Pharmacy program.

5990 Directed Study in Pharmacy Practice. Cr. 2
Prereq: consent of instructor. No credit after election of two credits in any of PSC 5990, PSC 5991, PSC 5992, except by consent of department chair.
6070 Principles of Pharmacoeconomics. Cr. 3
Prereq: consent of instructor. Principles and tools used in economic evaluation of medications and technologies used in pharmacoeconomic research. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 6110 Drug-Induced Diseases. Cr. 2

Prereq: third professional year standing. Understanding the pathology associated with the use of drugs. Mechanisms and examples of
how drugs damage different organ systems. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

6180 (WI) Advanced Ethics and Professional Responsibility. Cr. 0-2
Prereq: third professional year standing or admission to Pharm.D. program. Advanced concepts in health care provision. Students required to submit a written paper, manuscript length and style, on an ethics in pharmacy project conducted as a course requirement. Satisfies the Writing Intensive requirement for Pharm.D. students. (F)

## 6290 Population-Based Medication Management. Cr. 2

Prereq: third professional year standing in Doctor of Pharmacy program. Evaluation of medication use within selected populations. Discussions include therapeutic, humanistic, and economic outcomes and drug utilization review.

6300 Patient Perspectives of Health, IIIness and Culture. (O T 6320) (P T 6320) Cr. 2

Prereq: enrollment in Pharmacy and Health Sciences college or other health care program. People from various cultures (religious, ethnic, sexual orientation, disability, chronic illness, economic status) discuss in small groups how these cultures influence living with a chronic illness. Students also discuss readings on health culture and keep a journal on their course experience.

## 6520 Contemporary Issues in Nutrition Support. Cr. 2

Provision of patient care in cooperation with patients. patients' agents, prescribers, and other members of an interprofessional health care team; management and use of resources of the health care system; evaluation of a patient case and design of an optimal nutritional regimen.

6580 Contemporary Issues in Anticoagulation Management. Cr. 2
Prereq: P3 (Third Year) standing in Pharm.D. program. Open only to Pharm.D. students. Offered for graduate credit only. Advanced therapeutics in area of anticoagulant use.
(F)

6590 Principles of Pain Management. Cr. 2
Prereq: Pharm.D. students must be at level P-2 or above. Offered for graduate credit only. Etiology, pathology, signs, symptoms and diagnosis of common pain syndromes from birth to end of life; treatment protocols, goals, outcomes, and monitoring parameters used for pain management.
(W)

6720 Pharmacotherapeutics of Diabetes Mellitus. Cr. 2
Prereq: PHA 5165. Multidisciplinary course. Knowledge and skills required to effectively manage patients with diabetes.
6770 Study of Medicinal Plants and Culture in Amazonia. Cr. 2
Offered for graduate credit only. Ethnobotany of indigenous plants and use of these substances in the health and beliefs of the native people. Students meet with botanists, taxonomists, pharmacists, shamans, and native people.

6860 Principles of Pediatric Pharmacy. Cr. 2-3
Prereq: last professional year, graduate, or professional standing. Common pediatric problems and diseases including poisonings, cystic fibrosis, sickle-cell anemia, placental transfer of drugs and teratology.

## Pharmacy Student and Alumni Activities

The College has a Chapter of the Academy of Students in Pharmacy (ASP), an affiliate of the American Pharmaceutical Association (APhA). The purpose of ASP is to encourage an early respect for pharmacy as a profession, and to promote student activities on a professional level. The Chapter accomplishes these goals by supporting professional functions at the College, by encouraging student attendance at local, state, and national conventions, and by promoting membership in professional associations.
The Alpha Chi Chapter of Rho Chi is the national honor society of pharmacy, with a fundamental objective of promoting the advancement of the pharmaceutical sciences through the encouragement and recognition of academic excellence. High standards of scholarly attainment are required for selection to membership. Students ranking in the top twenty percent of the class and having at least a 3.0 g.p.a. are eligible for selection, which takes place in the beginning of the second and third professional years (P2 and P3).

## Pharmaceutical Fraternities

The following national professional pharmaceutical fraternities maintain active chapters at the College: Kappa Psi, Phi Delta Chi, and Lambda Kappa Sigma.
Kappa Psi Fraternity (Mu Omicron Pi Chapter) is the largest and oldest professional fraternity in pharmacy with over 100 years experience in assisting the pharmacy student to grow professionally and socially. Kappa Psi is a training ground of leadership and maintains resident housing, study accommodations, and recreational facilities.
Lambda Kappa Sigma (Omicron Chapter) is an international professional fraternity that promotes women in pharmacy and promotes professionalism within the College. Through publications, meetings and conventions, members maintain the ties of good fellowship and understanding.

## Alumni Association

The W.S.U. Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences Alumni Association was reestablished in Fall of 2006 to advance and promote the general welfare of the College alumni collectively as well as to establish a mutually beneficial relationship between the current students of this college and its alumni.

The Alumni Association is committed to building loyalty and support among students, graduates and former students of Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, to promoting a positive image of the University, to sponsoring programs and activities that will enhance feelings of identity between alumni and the university, and to provide opportunities for alumni to voluntarily serve the university and the Alumni Association.

The Association achieves this purpose through a membership organization that provides a variety of services and benefits for alumni, encourages good fellowship among alumni, sponsors programs that benefit students, faculty and the University in general, and provides a forum for the expression of alumni interests, advice, and counsel to the University.

# Physical Therapy 

Office: 2248 EACPHS; 313-577-1432
Interim Chairperson: Doreen Head
Director: Susan Ann Talley, Physical Therapy Program
Website: http://www.pt.cphs.wayne.edu/

## Associate Professor

Thomas Birk, Moh Malek

## Assistant Professors

Diane Adamo, Christine Carlson, Kim Dunleavy, Allon Goldberg, Vicky Pardo, Fredrick Pociask, Kristina Reid, Martha Schiller, Susan Ann Talley

## Part-Time Faculty

Sara Arena, Mary Tracy Bee, Cynthia Bell, Kurt Biebuyck, Robin Firby, Tracey Fleck, Kathleen Jakubiak Kovacek, Heike Krause, Cathy Larson, Lisa Mikitch, James Montante, Jon Nettie, Katie Palazzolo, Christopher Wilson

## Cooperating Faculty

Merlin Ekstrom, Randall Greteback

## Center Coordinators of Clinical Education

Judith Aikman, Jeff Alaska, Manjula Amarnath, Annamarie Asher, Rachel Atanosian, Curtis J. Best, Kurt Biebuyck, Marcia Boileau, Katie Bowser, Jan Brock, Marj Bryen, Dan Cady, Alicia Carr, Amanda Chilton, Michelle Cowell, Karen Crute, Deanna Cueny, Janet Downey, Franz D’Souza, Timothy L. Fifer, Anna Fiorito, Laura Freeman, Judy Goik, Gregg Golden, Miriam Goldstein, Jackie Grabinski, Sharon Grogg, Stan Guest, Maryann Herman, Brad Jackson, Pam Jasinski, Yvonne Katharopoulos, Mary Kaye, Jaime Kenny, Muhammad U. Khan, Julie Kiefer-Eaman, Greg Kopp, Ed Kornacki, Martha Kramer, Shankar Krishnan, Beth Kuzma, Elizabeth Lauhoff, Ted Lezotte, Connie Machnacki, Valerie McPherson, Chaka Mathika, Maureen Mattiello, Alice Maxon, Todd May, Paulette Mazzara, Jodi Meclude, Burton Moon, Kevin Moore, Theresa Moyer, Jaime Myers, Adele Myszenski, Lee Ann Odom, Mary Pawlicki, Ann Pollzzie, Lisa Ragusa, Karen Reyhl, Rose Sager, P. Cindi Schuer, Cindy Schutt, Kim Schwartz, Karen Smith, Ken Soave, Ron Sorgeloos, Ellen Steudle, Derek Stevenson, Lisa Stogner, Cheryl Strong, Laurie Templeton, Bindu Thamman, Jim Turnipseed, Lori Walker, Brooke Wayman, Carl P. Weaver, Brian Whalen, Jan Zehms-Stankrauff

## Degree Program

DOCTOR OF PHYSICAL THERAPY

## The Physical Therapy Profession

Physical Therapists provide services to patients/clients who have impairments of body function and structure, activity limitations and participation restrictions or changes in physical function and health status resulting from injury, disease, or other causes. Physical therapists collaborate with a variety of professionals, address risk factors to health, are leaders and providers in the areas of prevention and promoting health, wellness and fitness, serve as educators, consultants, administrators and advocates, utilize critical inquiry skills and direct and supervise the provision of physical therapy services. Physical Therapy services include examination, evaluation, diagnosis, prognosis and intervention primarily for individuals with musculoskeletal, neuromuscular, cardiopulmonary and/or integumentary conditions. Physical therapists practice in a wide variety of settings including hospitals, outpatient clinics, private practice, schools, academia, home care, industrial clinics, sports clinics, rehabilitation centers and health and wellness programs. For additional information
about Physical Therapy as a profession see the website of the American Physical Therapy Association (http://www.apta.org).
The physical therapy curriculum at Wayne State University is a professional degree program leading to the Doctor of Physical therapy degree. The entire program involves a preprofessional component: ninety credits of undergraduate course work; a first year of Physical therapy courses taken under qualified graduate status; and the final two and one half years of Physical Therapy courses taken under regular graduate status. Only those portions of the program that may be completed during the first four years of what is usually construed as an undergraduate matriculation are presented in this Bulletin. The balance of the program is presented in the Graduate Bulletin.

The program of study in physical therapy is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education for the Doctor of Physical Therapy program, (http://www.apta.org). Graduates who receive a Doctor of Physical Therapy degree are eligible to take the national physical therapy licensure examination and the Canadian licensure examination and for active membership in the American Physical Therapy Association.

## Admission, Preprofessional Program (D.P.T. Program)

The applicant must satisfy the undergraduate admission requirements to the University (see page 58). Applicants to the professional program must also apply for Qualified Graduate Admission, fulfill all prerequisite courses for the physical therapy program, the Wayne State University General Education Requirements (see page 15) and have completed a minimum of ninety undergraduate semester credits. Applicants who already hold an undergraduate degree are exempt from the General Education Requirements and minimum semester credit requirement. Decisions regarding the fulfillment of program prerequisites are made by the Physical Therapy Program. Persons interested in applying to the Doctor of Physical Therapy program must apply through the Physical Therapy Centralized Application Service (PTCAS) AND for Qualified Graduate Admission to the Graduate School at Wayne State University. Please see the physical therapy admissions website for more information at http:// www.pt.cphs.wayne.edu/admissions.php.
NOTE: The earning of a baccalaureate degree is not part of the normal matriculation leading to the Doctor of Physical Therapy. If a student decides to use any or all of the ninety credits earned as physical therapy preprofessional coursework he/she must enroll in another undergraduate degree program. If the student has changed his/her status by virtue of obtaining Qualified Graduate Admission status, he/ she must re-enroll as an undergraduate student in order for the preprofessional coursework to be accrued to an undergraduate degree.
Prior to admission to the professional program, the following prerequisites, or their equivalent, must be completed with a grade of a "C" or higher. An asterisk (*) indicates courses or requirements that may be satisfied by examination or course work. Contact the WSU Office of Testing, Evaluation \& Research at 313-577-3400 or go to http:// testing.wayne.edu/app/index.cfm for more information.

## PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAM

Program-Specific Prerequisites
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
BIO 3200 -- Human Physiology: Cr. 3
CHM 1220 -- (PS) General Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1230 -- General Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
CHM 1240 -- Organic Chemistry I: Cr. 4
CHM 1250 -- Organic Chemistry I Lab: Cr. 1
KIN 3570 -- Physiology of Exercise 1: Cr. 3
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4

PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
PHY 2140 -- General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2141 -- General Physics Lab: Cr. 1
Non-Science Prerequisite Courses
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 3050 or ENG 3010 (ENG 3050 is the preferred election)
-- (IC) Technical Communication I: Reports: Cr. 3
--(IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
H E 2330 -- First Aid and CPR: Cr. 3 (or equiv.)
PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 3010 -- Statistical Methods in Psychology: Cr. 4
Upper-Level Concentration (six credits minimum)
If the applicant does not have a bachelor's degree the student must also take at least six additional credits in upper division undergraduate courses ( 3400 and above) concentrated in one of the following areas: Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Psychology, or Exercise Science

## Electives (twenty-five credits)

Plus courses to satisfy General Education Requirements in the following areas:
American Society and Institutions (AI): Cr. 3
Computer Literacy (CL): Cr. 3
Critical Thinking (CT): Cr. 3
Foreign Culture (FC): Cr. 3
Historical Studies (HS): Cr. 3
Oral Communication (OC): Cr. 3
Philosophy and Letters (PL): Cr. 3
Social Studies (SS): Cr. 3
Visual and Performing Arts (VP): Cr. 3
Professional Program Admission requires application through the Physical Therapy Centralized Application Service (PTCAS), http:// www.ptcas.org/ AND to the Graduate School at Wayne State University. Please see the physical therapy admissions website for more information at http://www.pt.cphs.wayne.edu/admissions.php. The deadline for application is November 1 for admission to the program the following Fall Term. Completion of prerequisites with minimum requirements does not guarantee admission.
Applicants to the professional program must satisfy the following requirements:

1. Be admitted to the Graduate School of Wayne State University (see page 58 for requirements).
2. complete all but one of the science prerequisite classes by January 1 of the year for which admission is sought.
3. Submit proof of completion of all Wayne State University General Education Requirements, or their equivalent, by May 1 of the year for which admission is sought.
4. Have a minimum grade point average of 3.0 in all preprofessional course work, and prerequisite science and mathematics courses; and a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0. Grades of 'D' in required preprofessional courses will not be accepted by the Program. Science courses must be completed within the six years prior to admission to the professional program.
5. Possess the qualifications necessary for the professional responsibilities of a physical therapist.
6. Successful completion of Mathematics Competency requirements by May 1. (Information on these examinations may be obtained from Testing, Evaluation, and Student Life Research Services: 313-5773400.) or go to http://testing.wayne.edu/app/index.cfm.
7. A minimum score of 550 TOEFL, 5.5 Oral, and 5.5 TWE are required of applicants whose first language is not English. If taking the computer-based TOEFL, a minimum score of 213 , in addition to a 5.5 Oral score, is required.

A personal or written interview may be scheduled for qualified applicants. The interview will assist the Program in determining whether the applicant possesses the personal qualifications and characteristics necessary for the profession by assessing maturity, motivation, professional behaviors and communication skills. Students will also be expected to be able to articulate their knowledge of self, physical therapy, and health care in general.
Professional courses and/or professional program admission requirements are subject to change without notification. The curriculum is subject to change due to changes in requirements for entry into professional practice, which may be separate from academic requirements. It is the student's responsibility to obtain current information regarding the program from the Office of Student Affairs in the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences. Interested students are encouraged to attend one or more Monthly Information Meetings which are scheduled on the first Tuesday of each month at 6:00 pm. The meeting is held in the auditorium, located on the lower level of the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, 259 Mack Ave.

## Differential Tuition

The physical therapy program charges differential tuition at the same rate as for any program in the College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences:
Resident Tuition: $\$ 284.90$ per credit
Non-resident Tuition: $\$ 629.10$ per credit
Omnibus Fees: $\$ 21.60$ per credit
Registration Fee: $\$ 98.50$

## Degree Requirements, D.P.T. Program

The Doctor of Physical Therapy degree requires a minimum of 126 credits of Physical therapy courses. Complete requirements for the degree may be found in the Wayne State University Graduate Bulletin.
Persons interested in the physical therapy program should obtain information on admission from the Office of Student Affairs, Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, 259 Mack Ave., Wayne State University, Detroit, MI 48201 or by visiting the Physical Therapy website at http://www.pt.cphs.wayne.edu/

## Health and Liability Insurance

Clinical Education is provided throughout the professional program along with didactic courses. The final twenty-eight weeks of the program is spent in one or more assignments in selected clinical facilities throughout the metropolitan Detroit area, Michigan and other parts of the State and country. Patient care involves inherent risk of exposure to potential diseases, particularly blood-borne pathogens, and the risk of possible mishaps in patient care. Therefore, all students are required to maintain health insurance coverage and liability insurance, both of which must be in effect prior to and during all periods in which the student is involved in the physical therapy program. The student is responsible for the cost of these insurances and all other costs (such as travel, meals, living expenses) associated with the clinical education portion of the program.

## Academic Regulations

The Department of Physical Therapy has strict regulations regarding academic performance and progress. Copies of the most recently revised policies, which reflect the undergraduate and graduate components of the program, are available from the Department Office.

## Financial Aid

The University offers opportunities to students in need of financial assistance to meet the expenses of their education. Information about scholarships and loans is available from the University Office of Student Financial Aid, University Welcome Center. In addition, the

Physical Therapy Emergency Student Loan fund has been established to assist physical therapy students in good standing in this discipline. Information regarding this and other financial aids for physical therapy students may be obtained from the Department Office.

## Physical Therapy Courses (P T)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

3400 (OT 3400) Health Conditions I: Physical Disabilities. Cr. 4
Prereq: IHS 3100; coreq: IHS 3200 or consent of instructor. A series of interdisciplinary presentations on the clinical manifestations and management of selected problems due to disease states or injury; includes etiology, assessment, course and medical specialty management of the problems. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
4840 Seminar in Physical Therapy. Cr. 2
Prereq: P T 5020, P T 5320 (or former P T 4020, 4320), or consent of instructor. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Exploration of contemporary issues in physical therapy and health care. Student application of principles of teaching and group dynamics.
5010 Clinical Applications I. Cr. 1
Prereq. or coreq: P T 5320. Offered for S and U grades only. First part-time supervised clinical experience for physical therapy students. Orientation to clinical education; practice to develop professional behaviors, observation skills, communication, basic examination and intervention. Two half-days per week in seven-week term.
(S)

5020 Introduction to Physical Therapy. Cr. 4
Prereq: admission to professional curriculum. Sociological and historical ground in PT profession. Basic physical therapy care procedures, documentation, patient education, care in medical emergencies. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes (S)

## 5070 Clinical Applications II. Cr. 2

Offered for S and U grades only. Prereq. or coreq: P T 5010 or consent of instructor. Second part-time supervised clinical experience for physical therapy students. Orientation to clinical education including basic and intermediate examination and intervention skills, professional behavior, communication, documentation.
(F,W)

## 5100 Therapeutic Exercise I. Cr. 3

Prereq: P T 5430, P T 5500; or consent of instructor. Fundamental principles and techniques of therapeutic exercise. Physiological, neuromuscular processes; adaptation of selected physical dysfunction pertinent to therapeutic exercise. Development of treatment protocols for specific patient physical problems. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 5120 Human Growth and Development. Cr. 4

Prereq: P T 5020, or consent of instructor. Theories and basic principles in prenatal, physical, sensorimotor, perceptual, cognitive, social, emotional and language growth and development. Implications for physical therapy evaluation and treatment of children with developmental disabilities, adults with disabilities, and the aging population. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
5200 Human Anatomy for Health Sciences. (O T 5200) Cr. 4
Prereq: admission to Physical Therapy or Occupational Therapy professional program, or consent of instructor; coreq: P T 5210 or O T 5210. Knowledge of basic human anatomy for students in health science professional programs; foundation for further study in clinical sciences.

5210 Human Anatomy for Health Sciences: Laboratory. (O T 5210) Cr. 1-2
Prereq: admission to professional OT program or consent of instructor; coreq: O T 5200 or P T 5200. Examination of prosections, dissection of human cadavers; didactic study. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
5300 Surface Anatomy. Cr. 1
Coreq: P T 5200, P T 5210; or consent of instructor. Laboratorybased course teaching skills for soft tissue palpation, identification of surface anatomy landmarks, soft tissue mobilization and massage.
(F)

5320 Basic Evaluation Procedures. Cr. 3
Prereq. or coreq: P T 5400, P T 5500; or consent of instructor. Basic principles and techniques of manual muscle testing, goniometry, and anthropometric measurements. Posture and gait evaluation. Laboratory. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
5400 (O T 5400) Neuroanatomy and Neurophysiology for Health Sciences. Cr. 3
Open only to students admitted to EACPHS professional program. Study of the human central nervous system; emphasis on sensory and motor systems and structures that contribute to normal movement. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 5410 Clinical Medicine I. Cr. 2

Prereq: admission to Physical Therapy program or consent of instructor. Disease processes, medical and surgical interventions. Role of physical therapist and other health care professionals: physician, occupational therapist, speech pathologist, psychologist, nurse, others.
5430 Clinical Medicine II. Cr. 2
Prereq: P T 5410. Continuation of P T 5410. Disease processes, medical and surgical interventions. Role of physical therapy as part of comprehensive health care team.
5500 Kinesiology and Biomechanics. Cr. 3
Prereq: P T 5200, P T 5210, P T 5400. Normal movement and biomechanics applied to the human body. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
5650 (R T 5650) Pathophysiology for Health Sciences. (O T 5650) (P T 5650) Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to Physical Therapy program or consent of instructor. Fundamental knowledge of the nature of disease for the health sciences student; physiologic and morphologic changes accompanying disease processes; mechanisms of repair and recovery.
(W)

## 5660 Pathokinesiology. Cr. 2

Prereq: P T 5500. Continuation of P T 5500. Additional depth and breadth. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes (W)

## 5800 Clinical Education I. Cr. 3

Prereq: P T 7120 or P T 7220 or consent of instructor. Offered for S and U grades only. Full-time supervised clinical experience for physical therapy students. Six-week experience. First in a two-course clinical education sequence.
5820 Clinical Education II. Cr. 3
Offered for S and U grades only. Prereq: P T 5800. Full-time supervised clinical experience for physical therapy students. Six-week experience. Second in a two-course clinical education sequence. (S)

## 6100 Therapeutic Exercise II. Cr. 2

Prereq: P T 5100 or consent of instructor. Advanced application of principles and techniques of therapeutic exercise; evaluation and modification of therapeutic exercise plan of care, based on physical and functional responses and characteristics of patients or clients. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 6200 Diversity in Health Care. Cr. 2

Prereq: P T 5120 or consent of instructor. Impact of diversity on role of health care professionals. Issues in cultural awareness, cultural sensitivity and cultural competence in personal. professional and societal contexts. Self-analysis of personal attitudes, values and beliefs. Service learning project.
(F,W)
6300 Critical Thinking and Inquiry for Health Professions. Cr. 2-3
Prereq: admission to DPT or tDPT program or consent of instructor. Transitional DPT students must elect three credits; transitional course is Web-based. Introduction to evidence-based practice and clinical reasoning and decision-making. Identification, location, critique and analysis of evidence. Evidence-based case report appropriate for publication required, if elected for three credits. Transitional DPT students must elect three credits; transitional course is Webbased.

6310 (PSL 6010) Physiology of Exercise II. (KIN 6310) Cr. 3
Prereq: KIN 3570 or consent of instructor. Metabolic, neuromuscular, cardiovascular, and respiratory adjustments to acute and chronic exercise in health and disease, including body composition and weight control, nutritional considerations, and the effects of different environments on exercise performance.

6320 (PPR 6300) Patient Perspectives of Health, Illness and Culture. (O T 6320) Cr. 2
Prereq: enrollment in Pharmacy and Health Care Sciences college or other health care program. Transitional DPT students must elect three credits; transitional course is Web-based. People from various cultures (religious, ethnic, sexual orientation, disability, chronic illness, economic status) discuss in small groups how these cultures influence living with a chronic illness. Students also discuss readings on health culture and keep a journal on their course experience. (S)

6400 Teaching and Learning in Health Care. Cr. 2-3
Prereq: admission to DPT or tDPT program or consent of instructor. Transitional DPT students must elect three credits; transitional course is Web-based. Exploration of theoretical and practical issues pertinent to physical therapy profession: educational methods, adult learning theories, instructional design methodologies, evaluation, instructional management. Additional project required if elected for three credits.
(W)

## 6500 Pharmacology. Cr. 2

Prereq: P T 5430, P T 7400 or consent of instructor. Effects of drug distribution, absorption and excretion as pertaining to physical therapy. Major drug categories, OTC, and nutritional supplements, pertinent to acute and chronic responses to physical therapy; indications, mechanisms, effects.
6600 Ethics and Legal Issues. Cr. 2
Prereq: P T 5020, P T 6200, P T 5820, or consent of instructor. Impact of legal practice standards, including federal, state, and institutional regulations related to patient care and fiscal management of health care practice. Ethics and ethical decision-making.
6700 Motor Learning and Motor Control. Cr. 2-3
Prereq: P T 5400; or admission to DPT or tDPT program; or consent of instructor. Transitional DPT students must elect three credits; transitional course is Web-based. Current theories and concepts in processes of motor skill acquisition and performance, from a behavioral objective. Transitional DPT students must elect three credits; transitional course is Web-based. Additional evidence-based case reports required if elected for three credits.
(W)

6750 Complementary and Alternative Health Care. Cr. 2
Prereq: P T 5430, P T 5650, or consent of instructor. Definition and scope of complementary and alternative health care practice. Techniques include physical, psychological, and nutritional applications relevant to practice of physical therapy.

# Radiation Therapy Technology 

Office: 1130 EACPHS: 313-577-1137<br>Website: http://cphs.wayne.edu/rtt/index.php<br>Program Director: Adam F. Kempa<br>Interim Chairperson, Health Care Sciences: Doreen Head<br>Academic Director<br>Adam F. Kempa<br>Assistant Professor (Clinical)<br>Rosann Keller<br>Cooperating Faculty<br>Merlin E. Ekstrom, Michael C. Joiner, Philip L. Pokorski<br>\section*{Medical advisor}<br>Harold E. Kim

## Undergraduate Degree Program

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE in Radiation Therapy Technology

Radiation therapy technology is a health care discipline which utilizes ionizing radiation for the treatment of malignant diseases. This field requires a basic understanding of and interest in science, especially mathematics and physics, as well as emotional maturity and a desire to assist in the management of patient care. A radiation therapist has the unique opportunity to blend knowledge and skills of mathematics, medical science and psychology in his or her everyday work. The therapist comes to know patients over a period of several months and becomes an important presence in their health care, a continued contact that is the source of much satisfaction and professional pride. The Bachelor of Science Degree program in Radiation Therapy Technology at Wayne State University is designed to prepare students for the technical, theoretical and psychological aspects of this career.
Radiation therapists are typically employed in hospitals, clinics, educational institutions, and commercial equipment corporations as staff therapists, clinical supervisors, administrators, educators and technical marketing personnel. A radiation therapist is able to:

- operate sophisticated radiation equipment to deliver a planned course of radiation therapy;
- assist the physicist in quality assurance and in treatment planning procedures, and in the calibration of equipment;
- observe the clinical progress of the patient undergoing radiation therapy, and recognize when a patient's condition requires the attention of a physician; and
- assist in providing psychosocial support for patients who are dealing with the stress of their illness.


## Radiation Therapy Technology (B.S. Program)

The Bachelor of Science in Radiation Therapy Technology is a fouryear degree program consisting of two years of preprofessional courses and two years of professional courses. The program is accredited by the Joint Review Committee on Education in Radio-
logic Technology, 20 N. Wacker Drive, Suite 2850, Chicago IL 606063182; (312) 704-5300. The program complies with the professional curriculum of the American Society of Radiologic Technologists. Upon completion of the program, the student receives a Bachelor of Science Degree in Radiation Therapy Technology and is eligible to take the national certification examination administered by the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists.

## Admission to Preprofessional Program

The first two years (preprofessional program) are taken in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the admission requirements of which are satisfied by general admission to the University; see page 58. Application forms are available from the Office of Admissions, University Welcome Center. Students should consult with the University Advising Center, 1600 Adamany Library, regarding course selection. Students are urged to seek additional career advisement by contacting the office of Student and Alumni Affairs in the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, for registration in a 'College Information Night.'
Recommended High School Preparation: Students interested in a career in radiation therapy technology should take as many of the following high school courses as possible: biology, chemistry, mathematics, physics, computer science, keyboarding, speech and composition.

## Preprofessional Program

Each of the following required preprofessional courses (or its equivalent) must be completed with a minimum grade of 'C' ( 2.00 g.p.a., where $\mathrm{A}=4.0$ )

## First and Second Years

BIO 1500 -- Basic Life Diversity: Cr. 4
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 4
BIO 2870 -- Anatomy and Physiology: Cr. 5
CHM 1020 -- (PS) Survey of General Chemistry: Cr. 4
COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
ENG 1020 -- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. 4
ENG 3010 -- (IC) Intermediate Writing: Cr. 3
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
PHY 2130 -- (PS) General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2131 -- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
PHY 2140 -- General Physics: Cr. 3
PHY 2141 -- General Physics Laboratory: Cr. 1
PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
PSY 2300 -- Psychology of Everyday Living: Cr. 4
American Society \& Institutions (AI) Elective: Cr. 3
Computer Literacy (CL) by Competency Exam or course: Cr. (3)
Critical Thinking (CT) by Competency Exam or course: Cr. (3)
Foreign Culture (FC) Elective by Competency Exam or course: Cr . (3)
Historical Studies (HS) Elective: Cr. 3
Humanities (VP,PL) Electives: Cr. 6
Total credits: 59

## Admission to Professional Program

Admission to the professional program requires completion of the above preprofessional course requirements and satisfaction of specific admission requirements listed below. The application deadline is on or about April 1 for matriculation into the professional program for the subsequent fall term.
Students should contact the University Advising Center (313-5772680) prior to each fall term to obtain an updated list of preprofessional course and program admission requirements. The program faculty provides career advisement at the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences 'Monthly College Information Meeting held on the first Tuesday of each month. Attendance to at
least one monthly meeting is a mandatory admission requirement prior to the beginning of the application process. Out-of-state applicants should contact a member of the Radiation Therapy Technology faculty for options to accommodate individual circumstances.
Since applicants who are admitted will eventually be working as a member of a health care team, the admissions committee evaluates candidates based on their personal qualities as well as their academic achievement. Therefore, throughout the interview and the completion of other application requirements, such criteria as a student's maturity, motivation, knowledge of the profession, interpersonal skills, personal integrity, and empathy for others is evaluated.

## Professional Program Admission Requirements

The student applying to the professional program must meet the following admission requirements:

1. Completion of all preprofessional courses (or their equivalents) by the fall term in which admittance is desired. See Preprofessional Program, above.
2. Hold a combined cumulative grade point average of 2.50 or above ('A' = 4.00) for all college-level work at all institutions attended.
3. Completion of a professional program application and two reference forms which may be found online at http:// www.cphs.wayne.edu. Additional application information may be found at this site.
4. Submission of official transcripts from all college institutions attended (other than Wayne State).
5. Attendance at a 'Monthly College Information Night' at the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, held the first Tuesday of each month at $6: 00 \mathrm{pm}$. Registration information for the 'College Information Night' may be found online at http:// cphs.wayne.edu/meetings.php or by calling 313-577-1716. Out-ofstate applicants should contact a Radiation Therapy Technology faculty member for options to accommodate individual circumstances.
6. Completion of two clinical visits to affiliate institutions for the program. Call 313-577-5711 to make an appointment. Out-of-state applicants should contact a Radiation Therapy Technology faculty member for options to accommodate individual circumstances.
7. Submission of two reference forms (forms may be downloaded from the online application site): one from an employer/supervisor and one from a college professor/advisor.
8. Satisfaction of the University Mathematics proficiency and competency in English requirements (documentation is required).
The information requested in requirements 3, 4, 7, and 8, above, should be submitted to the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences, Office of Student and Alumni Affairs, 259 Mack, Suite 1600, Detroit, Michigan.
Applications, including an application form, reference forms, and current procedural guidelines, are available online at: http:// www.cphs.wayne.edu .
Application Deadline: The deadline for applications is on or about April 1. Applications which are incomplete by the deadline or are submitted after that date will be considered only with the approval of the Program Director. Prospective students are urged to submit applications as early as possible after the fall term. Specific directions for submitting the various application materials are found online at http:// www.cphs.wayne.edu.
Application Review: The Admissions Committee will review all qualified applicants with completed applications submitted by the deadline date. The Admissions Committee will notify applicants of their interview status. Admission interviews are typically conducted in May of each year. A number of criteria will be evaluated, including academic achievement and personal qualities. The Radiation Therapy Technology Program typically notifies each applicant of the final admission decision in June.

## Degree Requirements

Candidates for the degree Bachelor of Science in Radiation Therapy Technology must complete a minimum of 125 credits, plus sufficient credits to fulfill the University General Education Requirements (see page 16) not satisfied by either required courses or the student's choice of electives. The total course work will be distributed between two years of preprofessional courses (see above) and the two-year professional program as outlined below. Courses in the professional program are taken in the Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences. Enrollment requires full-time student status for six consecutive terms (twenty-four months), during which time students take didactic and clinical courses. The clinical program includes approximately twenty hours per week of clinical education at multiple affiliate institutions in the greater metropolitan Detroit area. Such institutions include urban and suburban hospitals.
A required elective in the senior year encourages a student to take a course in the areas of management, education, humanities or social studies. The course selected may be used to fulfill the social science requirement of the University General Education Requirements.

While most required courses are scheduled during usual daytime hours, students are required to attend some courses or individual class sessions in early evening.
Professional courses and/or professional program admission requirements are subject to change without notification. The curriculum may change because of professional practice requirements which may be separate from academic requirements. It is the student's responsibility to obtain updated information from the Radiation Therapy Technology Program, Department of Health Sciences, Wayne State University; telephone: 313-577-1137; Fax: 313-5770908.

## Professional Program

## Third Year

RT 3000 -- Concepts of Clinical Care: Cr. 3
RT 3010 -- Introductory Radiation Physics: Cr. 3
RT 3020 -- Clinical Radiation Physics: Cr. 3
RT 3110 -- Clinical Aspects of Radiation Therapy: Cr. 3
RT 3140 -- Topographic Anatomy and Medical Imaging: Cr. 3
RT 3200 -- Therapeutic Interactions in Oncology Care: Cr. 2
RT 3310 -- Clinical Practicum I: Cr. 3
RT 3320 -- Clinical Practicum II: Cr. 4
RT 3330 -- Clinical Practicum III: Cr. 4
RT 5650 -- Pathophysiology for Health Sciences: Cr. 3
Total credits: 31

## Fourth Year

RT4110 -- Clinical Radiation Oncology: Cr. 4
RT 4120 -- Basic Clinical Dosimetry: Cr. 4
RT 4140 -- Oncologic Pathology: Cr. 2
RT 4150 -- Radiobiology of Radiation Oncology: Cr. 2
RT 4220 -- Radionuclide Physics: Cr. 3
RT 4240 -- Radiation Therapy Technology Seminar: Cr. 3
RT 4300 -- Quality Assurance: Cr. 2
RT4350 -- Clinical Practicum IV: Cr. 4
RT 4360 -- (WI) Clinical Practicum V: Cr. 4
RT 4370 -- Clinical Practicum VI: Cr. 4
RT 5990 -- Directed Study in Radiation Therapy Technology: Cr. 1-5 (Max 5)
Elective: Cr .3
Total credits: 35

## Scholarship

Students in the professional program are subject to high academic and professional standards. A grade of 'C' (2.00) or above is required in each professional course, and the student must maintain a term grade point average of 2.50 throughout the program. A grade of ' C minus' (1.67) in a professional course indicates unsatisfactory performance; repetition of the course is required, and review by the Aca-
demic Committee will occur. A second grade of 'C-minus' or below, or a single grade of ' D ' or less ( 1.00 or less) will result in immediate dismissal from the professional program. Academic standards and program probation policies are subject to change. Academic standards and policies are published annually; copies are available upon request from the Radiation Therapy Technology Program.

## Insurance, Liability

Each student is required to have professional liability insurance during the entire length of the professional program. Neither the clinical affiliates, nor Wayne State University, assume liability for student actions during clinical education.

## General Education Requirements, University

In addition to the current course and academic requirements outlined by the Program, the student must complete the University General Education Requirements (see page 16) in order to receive a BacheIor of Science degree in Radiation Therapy Technology. Electives in the preprofessional or professional program may be used to complete these additional course requirements.

## Radiation Therapy Technology Courses (RT)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.
3000 Concepts of Clinical Care. Cr. 3
Procedures and ethics related to the care and examination of the radiation oncology patient. Topics include: basic pharmacology, drug administration, pain management, treatment side effects and their management. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes (F)

## 3010 Introductory Radiation Physics. Cr. 3

Basic introduction of radiation physics including the x-ray machine, physical principles and circuitry; principles of mathematics.

## 3020 Clinical Radiation Physics. Cr. 3

Prereq: R T 3010. Principles of radiation exposure; radiation producing and measuring devices; clinical application of radiation physics.
(W)

## 3110 Clinical Aspects of Radiation Therapy. Cr. 3

Basic concepts in oncology and radiation therapy technology. Topics include: cancer statistics, neoplasia, and principles of treatment and dosage.
3140 Topographic Anatomy and Medical Imaging. Cr. 3
Procedures for imaging human structure and their relevance to radiation therapy; topographic and cross sectional anatomy, identification of anatomic structures as demonstrated through various imaging modalities and human anatomy lab sessions; fundamentals of radiographic exposure techniques and film processing. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 3200 Therapeutic Interactions in Oncology Care. Cr. 2

Open only to radiation therapy technology students. Issues related to professional interaction with oncology patients. Impact of cancer diagnosis on patient and family; subsequent role of radiation therapist. Approaches to effective communication. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

3310 Clinical Practicum I. Cr. 3
Introduction to clinical radiation therapy. Closely supervised patientrelated activities. Emphasis on development of interpersonal communication skills in the clinical setting; medical terminology.

## 3320 Clinical Practicum II. Cr. 4

Prereq: R T 3310. Closely supervised practice in the delivery of prescribed doses of radiation utilizing common radiation equipment. Observation and performance of clinical care procedures; Development of communication skills in patient/therapist relationships. Correlation of medical imaging techniques to diagnostic workup and treatment planning. Completion of clinical competency requirements.
(W)

## 3330 Clinical Practicum III. Cr. 4

Prereq: R T 3320. Expanded supervised practice in the delivery of radiation therapy treatments. Submission of essay on radiation oncology topic. Completion of clinical competency requirements. (S)
4110 Clinical Radiation Oncology. Cr. 4
General presentation of malignant conditions, their etiology and methods of treatment; specific radiation treatment methodology including technical parameters of field size and direction, dosage, blocking, and patient positioning. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

4120 Basic Clinical Dosimetry. Cr. 4
Prereq: R T 4110; admission to Radiation Therapy Technology program. Basic concepts of clinical dosimetry and treatment planning; various external beam techniques, depth dose data, and summation of isodose curves. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(W)

## 4140 Oncologic Pathology. Cr. 2

Basic principles of neoplasia, including types of growth, causative factors, biological behavior, and significance of staging procedures. Pathology of radiation injury. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(F)

## 4150 Radiobiology of Radiation Oncology. Cr. 2

Biological effects of ionizing radiation on living tissue. Cell and tissue radiosensitivity; radiation syndromes and related effects. Basic radiobiological principles of radiation oncology and radiation protection. (W)

## 4220 Radionuclide Physics. Cr. 3

Prereq: R T 3020. Natural radioactivity; isotopes and nuclear structure; techniques of radiation measurement. The clinical use of radionuclides. Radiation safety.
(F)

4240 Radiation Therapy Technology Seminar. Cr. 3
Open only to radiation therapy technology students. Issues relevant to the practice and profession of radiation therapy technology explored through group discussion and case studies. Topics include: psychosocial, cultural, economic, physical, and educational factors which affect the patient; professional, administrative, legal, and bioethical issues which influence professional practice. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(W)

4300 Quality Assurance. Cr. 2
Open only to radiation therapy technology students. Principles and application of a comprehensive quality assurance program, addressing general clinical and physics factors. Contents include: tasks to be performed, with their frequency and acceptable limits; model implementation program; and legal implications. Lecture and laboratory settings. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(S)

## 4350 Clinical Practicum IV. Cr. 4

Prereq: R T 3330. Continued supervised practice in a wide spectrum of clinical activities. Submission of a critical bibliography from current literature of radiation therapy, cancer management and related areas. Completion of clinical competency requirements.

## 4360 (WI) Clinical Practicum V. Cr. 4

Prereq: R T 4350. Continued clinical practice under limited supervision. Submission of essay on radiation oncology topic. Completion of clinical competency requirements. Satisfies the University General Education Writing Intensive Course in the Major requirement. (W)

4370 Clinical Practicum VI. Cr. 4
Prereq: R T 4360. Continued clinical practice under minimal supervision. Practice of procedures related to the development of various treatment plans and methods of treatment planning. Submission of report on quality assurance activities. Completion of clinical competency requirements. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(S)

5650 (R T 5650) Pathophysiology for Health Sciences. (O T 5650) (P T 5650) Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to professional Physical Therapy, Occupational Therapy, or Radiation Therapy Technology program. Fundamental knowledge of the nature of disease for the health sciences student; physiologic and morphologic changes accompanying disease processes; mechanisms of repair and recovery.
(W)

5990 Directed Study in Radiation Therapy Technology. Cr. 1-5 (Max. 5)
Prereq: Written consent of Radiation Therapy Technology program director. Open only to students admitted to the radiation therapy technology program. Production of a paper, written assignment, or presentation to develop critical thinking, research, writing and presentation skills. Focus on career options within the field.


# Radiologic Technology 

Office: 1130 EACPHS; 313-577-1435<br>Program Director: Kathy Kath<br>INterim Chairperson, Health Care Sciences: Doreen Head

## Assistant Professor

Kathy Kath

## Radiologic Technology (B.S. Program)

The Bachelor of Science in diagnostic radiologic technology is a fouryear degree program consisting of two years of preprofessional courses and two years of professional courses. The program complies with the professional curriculum of the American Society of Radiologic Technologists. Upon completion of the program, a student receives a Bachelor of Science Degree in Radiologic Technology and is eligible to take the national certifying examination administered by The American Registry of Radiologic Technologists.

## Degree Completion Program for Radiologic Technologists

The Radiologic Technology Program offers a degree completion program for individuals employed as a Radiologic Technologist who have an interest in seeking a bachelor's degree in radiologic technology. Please contact the Program Office (313-916-1348) for information concerning this program.

## Admission to Preprofessional Program

The first two years (preprofessional program) are taken in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the admission requirements of which are satisfied by general admission to the University. Application forms are available on-line at http://www.wayne.edu or through the Office of Admissions, University Welcome Center. Students should consult with an Academic Advisor regarding course selection. Students are urged to seek additional career advisement from the Diagnostic Radiologic Technology program faculty early in their preprofessional program.
RECOMMENDED HIGH SCHOOL PREPARATION: Students interested in a career in diagnostic radiologic technology should take as many of the following courses as possible: biology, chemistry, mathematics, physics, computer science, keyboarding, speech and composition.

## Preprofessional Curriculum

Each of the following required preprofessional courses (or its equivalent) must be completed with a minimum grade of 'C' (2.0 on a 4.0 scale). An asterisk (*) below indicates courses or requirements that may be satisfied by examination or course work. Contact the WSU Office of Testing, Evaluation and Research at 313-577-3400 for further information.

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First and Second Years
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    BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3-4*
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    BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3-4*
    BIO 2870 -- Anatomy & Physiology: Cr: 5
    BIO 2870 -- Anatomy & Physiology: Cr: 5
    BIO 3200 -- Human Physiology: Cr: }
    BIO 3200 -- Human Physiology: Cr: }
    COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. }
    COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. }
    ENG 1020-- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. }
    ENG 1020-- (BC) Introductory College Writing: Cr. }
    ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Cr. }
    ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Cr. }
    MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. }
    MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. }
    PHI 2320-- (PL) Introduction to Ethics: Cr. }
    PHI 2320-- (PL) Introduction to Ethics: Cr. }
    PHY 1020 --(PS) Conceptual Physics: Cr. 3-4
    PHY 1020 --(PS) Conceptual Physics: Cr. 3-4
    PSY 1010-- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. }
    PSY 1010-- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. }
    PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. }
    PSY 2400 -- Developmental Psychology: Cr. }
    STA 1020 -- Elementary Statistics: Cr. }
```

    STA 1020 -- Elementary Statistics: Cr. }
    ```
BIO 1510 -- (LS) Basic Life Mechanisms: Cr. 3-4*
BIO 2820 -- Analomy \& Physiology. C. 5
COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral Communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
ENG 3050 -- (IC) Technical Communication I: Cr. 3
MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
-- (PL) Introduction to Ethics. Cr. 3
PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4
STA 1020 -- Elementary Statistics: Cr. 3
```


## First and Second Years

Plus courses to satisfy General Education Requirements in the following areas:
American Society and Institutions (AI)
Critical Thinking (CT)
Computer Literacy (CL)
Foreign Culture (FC)
Historical Studies (HS)
Social Sciences (SS)
Visual and Performing Arts (VP)

## Admission to Professional Program

Admission to the professional program requires completion of the above preprofessional course requirements and satisfaction of specific admission requirements listed below. The application deadline is November 30 for matriculation into the professional program for the subsequent Spring/Summer term. Prospective students are urged to contact the program as early as possible in their University studies (313-916-1348).

Since each program has special requirements for admission, students are urged to attend one of the Monthly Information Meetings, held on the first Tuesday of each month, for advising and application deadline dates a year before they plan to enter. Individuals can Registration for the free monthly Information Meetings by going to http:// www.cphs.wayne.edu/meetings.php.

Since applicants who are admitted will eventually be working as a member of a health care team, the admissions committee evaluates candidates based on their personal qualities as well as their academic achievement. Therefore, throughout the interview and the completion of other application requirements, such criteria as a student's maturity, motivation, knowledge of the profession, interpersonal skills, personal integrity, and empathy for others is evaluated.

Admission Requirements: The student wishing to apply to the professional program must meet the following admission requirements:

1. Completion (minimum grade of " $C$ " -2.0 where $A=4.0$ ) of all preprofessional courses (or their equivalents) by the end of the Winter semester, prior to beginning the professional program. BIO 3200 (or equivalent) must be completed by December of the year of application. See Preprofessional Program above.
2. Hold a grade point average of 2.80 or above in preprofessional courses and 2.80 ('A' = 4.00) for all college level work at all institutions attended.
3. Completion of the professional program application form (http:// www.cphs.wayne.edu) and associated requirements and submission of official transcripts to:

Eugene Applebaum College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences
Office of Student and Alumni Affairs
259 Mack Avenue, Suite 1600
Detroit, MI 48201
APPLICATION DEADLINE: The deadline for applications is November 30. Prospective students are urged to submit applications as early as possible. Specific directions for submitting various application materials are indicated on the website.

APPLICATION REVIEW: All applications will be reviewed for completeness. The Admissions Committee will interview qualified applicants with completed applications submitted by the deadline date. A number of criteria will be evaluated, including academic achievement and personal qualities. Upon completion of all admission interviews, applicants will be notified of the final admission decision. This typically occurs in February.

## Professional Curriculum

## Third and Fourth Years

Spring/Summer Semester, Year III
RDT 3100 -- Introduction to Radiologic Technology: Cr. 2
RDT 3200 -- Radiation Biology: Cr. 3
RDT 3400 -- Clinical Education I: Cr. 6
Fall Semester, Year III
P T 6500 -- Pharmacology: Cr. 2
RDT 3090 -- Directed Study: Medical Terminology: Cr. 1
RDT 3300 -- Radiographic Procedures I: Cr. 3
RDT 3600 -- Clinical Education II: Cr. 6
Winter Semester, Year III
RDT 3500 -- Patient Care: Cr. 3
RDT 3700 -- Radiographic Procedures II: Cr. 3
RDT 3900 -- Clinical Education III: Cr. 6
Spring/Summer Semester, Year IV
RDT 3800 -- Cross Sectional Anatomy: Cr. 3
RDT 4300 -- Clinical Education IV: Cr. 6
Fall Semester, Year IV
RDT 4100 -- Radiographic Quality/Exposure: Cr. 3
RDT 4200 -- Radiation Physics and Circuitry: Cr. 3
RDT 4500 -- Clinical Education V: Cr. 6
RDT 4800 -- Independent Study: Cr. 1
Winter Semester, Year IV
RDT 4400 -- Radiographic Pathology: Cr. 3
RDT 4600 -- Radiology Seminar: Cr. 1
RDT 4700 -- Clinical Education VI: Cr. 6
RDT 4900 -- Jurisprudence for Radiographers: Cr. 3

## Radiologic Technology Courses (RDT)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

## 3090 Directed Study. Cr. 1

Prereq: enrollment in College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences; acceptance in Radiologic Technology program. Independent study of medical terminology and related vocabulary. Instructor-directed online course.
3100 Introduction to Radiologic Technology. Cr. 2
Prereq: acceptance to RDT Program. Introduction to radiology and hospital procedures. Role of radiographer as a member of the health care team.
3200 Radiation Biology and Advanced Protection. Cr. 3
Prereq: RDT 3100; coreq: RDT 3400. Radiation protection procedures; radiation interaction with matter and dosage problem solving. (S)

3300 Radiographic Procedures I. Cr. 3
Prereq: RDT 3100, RDT 3200 and RDT 3400. Instruction and practical experience in procedures of positioning for the skeletal system with correlation to related anatomy in medical images.
3400 Clinical Education I. Cr. 1-6 (Max. 6)
Coreq: RDT 3100, RDT 3200. Clinical course. Student participates in supervised practice of radiographic procedures, studied in conjunction with didactic coursework.

3500 Patient Care. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to RDT program, RDT 3600, PHI 1110. Practical application of patient handling: patient assessment, implication of medications and contrast media. BLS certification. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 3600 Clinical Education II. Cr. 6

Prereq: admission to RDT program, RDT 3500, PHI 1110. Application of didactic theory in practice on patients/clients under supervision of qualified technologists in a clinical setting. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
3700 Radiographic Procedures II. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to RDT Program; RDT 3900. Continuation of RDT 3300. Additional advanced procedures, including skull, mammography, and gastrointestinal studies. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes

## 3800 Cross-Sectional Anatomy. Cr. 3

Open only to students in RDT program. Prereq: RDT 3700, RDT 3900. Presentation of anatomical structures in sectional format, as encountered in computed tomography or magnetic resonance imaging.
(S)

3900 Clinical Education III. Cr. 6
Prereq: admission to RDT Program; RDT 3700, RDT 3800. Minimally supervised clinical experience. Skills practice to proficiency level; additional complex skills. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
4100 Radiographic Quality/Exposure. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to RDT Program; RDT 4200, RDT 4300. Practical application of technical exposure factor formulation; imaging systems and subsequent effects of of equipment manipulation of images. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
(F)

4200 Radiation Physics and Circuitry. Cr. 3
Open only to students in RDT program. Prereq: RDT 4100, RDT 4300. Radiation physics; tubes and circuits of radiographic equipment.
4300 Clinical Education IV. Cr. 6
Prereq: admission to RDT Program; RDT 4100, RDT 4200. Continuation of RDT 3900. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
4400 Radiographic Pathology. Cr. 3
Open only to students in RDT program. Prereq: RDT 4500. Disease process and how they manifest in imaging modalities. Clarification of modality preference.
4500 Clinical Education V. Cr. 6
Prereq: admission to RDT Program; RDT 4400. Supervised clinical experience in performing radiographic procedures on patients in clinical setting. Evaluation of outcomes; application of knowledge at a progressive level. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
4600 Radiology Seminar. Cr. 1-3
Open only to students in RDT program. Prereq: RDT 4700, RDT 4800. Introduction to imaging modalities beyond the scope and practice of the general radiographer; emphasis on interventional procedures.
4700 Clinical Education VI. Cr. 6
Prereq: admission to RDT Program; RDT 4600, RDT 4800. Continuation of RDT 4500. Material Fee As Indicated In The Schedule of Classes
4800 Independent Study. Cr. 1
Open only to students in RDT program. Prereq: RDT 4600, RDT 4700. Independent research in radiology.

Prereq: acceptance in RDT Program; PHI 2320 or equiv. Ethical and legal case studies; research and discussion correlated to philosophical theory and accepted best law practice for general situations in health care and those specific to radiography.
(W)


## SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK DEAN: Cheryl Waites

## Foreword to the School of Social Work

## Social Work

The School of Social Work is an integral part of Wayne State University, an urban university in a culturally diverse, industrialized, metropolitan area. The School is committed in its teaching, research, and service activities to address the problems of people living in this environment. Through applied research, work in the classroom and placements in human service organizations that are the sites for field education, students learn how to provide effective social services and to influence social policies.

The specific mission of the School lies in teaching the knowledge, values, and skills of the social work profession. Graduates of the School are expected to understand the needs of vulnerable populations and those for whom the quality of life is threatened. Through research on practice, faculty and doctoral students contribute to the knowledge base of the social work profession. Both faculty and students serve the community by participating in professional societies, civic and community groups, and human service organizations.

Social Work study prepares professionals to help alleviate the challenges in living for individuals affected by poverty, racism, sexism, ageism, homophobia, unemployment, and well as those experiencing emotional issues and/or physical and developmental impairments. Social work students learn theoretical perspectives and evidence-based methods of practice to guide competent intervention with individuals, families, groups, communities, and organizations. Doctoral students master advanced research competencies required to engage in applied research for social work practice and social welfare policy. Consistent with its emphasis on serving individuals in the Detroit metropolitan area, the School shares a commitment with the University for recruiting students of minority ethnic backgrounds.
The School of Social Work offers opportunity for study at the undergraduate and graduate levels to prepare students for practice in the profession of social work. Its principal programs lead to the Bachelor of Social Work and the Master of Social Work degree.
Curriculum: The Bachelor of Social Work degree program prepares students for entry-level generalist practice. Course work in this program includes University-wide General Education Requirements as well as the core competencies for social work practice. An introductory elective course, S W 1010 (Introduction to Social Work and Social Welfare), is offered that is open to freshman and sophomore students interested in exploring the profession of social work but not yet matriculant in the B.S.W. program. Non-degree elective courses are also available for those who have previously earned bachelor's and/or master's degrees in social work or other disciplines and wish to further their education by acquaintance with social work issues. At the graduate level the Master of Social Work degree program includes concentrations in Interpersonal Practice and Community Practice and Social Action. The School also provides continuing education institutes and workshops for persons employed in the fields of social work and social welfare.
Informational Meetings: The school holds bi-weekly informational meetings to acquaint prospective students with its Bachelor of Social Work and Master of Social Work programs. Ph.D. Program informational meetings are held monthly during the fall semester of each academic year. Potential program applicants are encouraged to attend a meeting focused on the program of his/her interest prior to applying for admission. Schedules for the B.S.W. and M.S.W. program meetings may be obtained by calling the School's Office of Admissions and Student Services (313-577-4409). Schedules for the Ph.D. Program meetings may be obtained by calling the Ph.D. Pro-
gram Office (313-577-4419). Schedules for all program meetings are posted on the School's website: http://www.socialwork.wayne.edu/

## Accreditation

The Bachelor of Social Work and the Master of Social work degree programs are accredited by the Council on Social Work Education, the national accrediting body for professional social work education. There is no accreditation process for doctoral programs in social work, however, the School is a member of the Group for the Advancement of Doctoral Education in Social Work, the professional organization that provides guidelines and oversight for doctoral degree programs in social work.

## Board of Visitors

The School of Social Work's Board of Visitors collaborates with social work faculty and staff to help formulate and implement ongoing strategic approaches for the advancement of identified school priorities:, e.g., fund development, alumni development and the enhancement of local, regional and national external relations in the private and public sectors. The Board's composition is multicultural and members are outstanding influential community leaders with varied backgrounds and credentials, many are alumni of the school and/or have other substantial connections to assist in supporting the goals and programs of the school. Members of the Board of Visitors are:
N. Charles Anderson; C. Patrick Babcock; Michael Brennen; Juanita Doss; Michael Earl; Phyllis Edwards; Annette S. Freedman; George D. Gaines, Jr.; Allan Gelfond; Shirley Mann Gray; Louise Guyton; Paul L. Hubbard; Angela G. Kennedy; Guadalupe G. Lara; Mohamed Okdie; V. Lonnie Peek, Jr.; Susan H. Rogers; Lenora Stanfield; Lillie Tabor; John H. Talick; Alice G. Thompson; Jacquelin E. Washington; Eloise C. Whitten; Angela Brown Wilson

## Degree and Certificate Programs

## BACHELOR OF SOCIAL WORK

MASTER OF SOCIAL WORK
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY in Social Work
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Disabilities GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Gerontology
GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Social Welfare Research and Evaluation

GRADUATE CERTIFICATE in Social Work Practice with Families and Couples

Directory, School of Social Work<br>DEAN:<br>201 Thompson Home; 313-577-4400; Fax: 313-577-6555,<br>ASSOCIATE DEAN<br>136 Thompson Home; 313-577-4401; Fax: 313-577-8770,<br>GENERAL INFORMATION<br>105 Thompson Home; 313-577-4409,<br>ADMISSIONS AND STUDENT SERVICES<br>105 Thompson Home; 313-577-4409; Fax: 313-577-4266,<br>BACHELOR OF SOCIAL WORK PROGRAM COORDINATOR:<br>236 Thompson Home; 313-577-4433,<br>MASTER OF SOCIAL WORK PROGRAM COORDINATOR 237 Thompson Home; 313-577-4418,<br>SOCIAL WORK Ph.D. PROGRAM DIRECTOR 302 Thompson Home; Telephone: 577-4420,<br>DIRECTOR OF FIELD EDUCATION<br>144 Thompson Home; 313-577-4479,

## STUDENT ORGANIZATION

32 Thompson Home
GREATER DETROIT ASSOCIATION OF BLACK SOCIAL WORK-ERS-WSU

32 Thompson Home
STUDENT ORGANIZATION OF LATINO SOCIAL WORKERS:
32 Thompson Home
Website: http://www.socialwork.wayne.edu/
Mailing address for all offices: School of Social Work, Thompson Home, 4756 Cass Ave, Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan 48202

## Faculty and Administration

Dean: Cheryl E. Waites<br>Interim Associate Dean: E. Delores Dungee-Anderson<br>Associate Dean for Research and Director of the Center<br>for SW Practice and Policy Research: Joanne Sobeck<br>B.S.W. Program Coordinator: Cassandra Bowers<br>M.S.W. Program Coordinator: Kim Jaffee<br>Ph.D. Program Director: Arlene Weisz<br>Assistants to the Dean: Julie Alter-Kay<br>Assistant to the Associate Dean: Marilynn Knall<br>Assistant Dean for Student Affairs: Janet M. Joiner<br>M.S.W. Academic advisor: Sarah Barlow<br>Academic Services Officer and B.S.W. Academic Advisor: Shantalea Johns<br>Administrative Officer: Curtis Brahm<br>Assistant to Administrative Officer: Juanitta D. Hill

## Professors

Jerrold Brandell (Distinguished), Eileen Trzcinski, Cheryl Waites, Arlene Weisz

## Associate Professors

Kim Jaffee, Poco Kernsmith, Durrenda Onolemhemhen, Faith Hopp, Antonio Gonzolez-Prendes,

## Assistant Professors

Cassandra Bowers (Clinical), Angelique Day, Fayetta Martin (Clinical), Debra Patterson, Stella Resko, Richard Smith, Shirley Thomas (Clinical) Heather Edwards, Tam Perry, Jaimie Mitchell, Carolyn Dalton

## Emeriti Professors

Creigs Beverly, Leon W. Chestang (Distinguished), Betty Rusnack, Betty Welsh, Phyllis I. Vroom

## Emeriti Associate Professors

Ralph Abramowitz, Theodore Goldberg, Carl Hartman, Alice E. Lamont, Thomas Melican, Edna P. Miller, Sandy G. Reid, Mavis M. Spencer

## Social Work (B.S.W. Program)

The Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.) degree program prepares for entry-level generalist social work practice during the junior and senior years of undergraduate matriculation. The B.S.W curriculum is comprised of approximately two-thirds professional social work undergraduate core courses and about one-third corequisite and elective courses. The Field Practicum is an integral part of the B.S.W. curriculum. It is required that the student enroll in the entire professional component of the curriculum during one semester.
The B.S.W. program features full-time or extended part-time study. Instruction is classroom based (traditional), hybrid - a combination of classroom and online instruction, and online instruction (WOW! Program) for all classes with the exception of the required field practicum. The School offers admission to the B.S.W. program each fall term to students who wish to attend classes on the WSU Detroit main campus or at the Macomb University Center, located on the Macomb Community College Center Campus. The School also offers January (Winter semester) admission to students interested in the B.S.W. WOW! Online program.

## Admissions Process

Applications for admission to the B.S.W. program may be submitted after the student has completed forty semester credits in undergraduate course work or its equivalent at the freshman and sophomore levels. Completed applications are given careful review in order to admit students best able to fulfill the requirements for professional education in social work. Each applicant must:

1) complete and forward to the Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, the form Application for Undergraduate Admission (for information on application fee, see page 63 in the General Information section of this Bulletin); there are no fees for admissions;
2) submit to the Office of Admissions, Wayne State University, directly from colleges and universities of recognized standing, official transcripts of all credits previously earned, whether in one or several educational institutions;
3) complete the online Application for Admission, Bachelor of Social Work Degree Program;
4) have earned a minimum overall grade point average of 2.5;
5) Completion of social work preprofessional courses
6) Submit 2-3 page personal interest statement
7) show evidence to the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs of the School of Social Work of suitability and fitness for the profession of social work and the ability to pursue successfully undergraduate professional education in social work.

NOTE: Students who have already attended Wayne State University should omit steps one and two above.

## Application Due Dates:

Priority Processing - 30 days or less
Regular processing - 30-60 days
June 1st is the due date for applications submitted for priority processing for Fall semester enrollment (September at the WSU main campus or at the Macomb University Center, located on the Macomb Community College Center Campus.

October 1st is the due date for applications submitted for the online B.S.W.(WOW!) program for Winter semester enrollment (January) . Admission to the on-line B.S.W. program is offered for enrollment beginning in January.

Applications received after the priority processing date will be processed within 30-60 days
Although students may be admitted to the B.S.W. program prior to completion of all admission requirements, admission is conditional until all requirements are completed. The student must present a transcript verifying completion of sixty semester credits, grade point average, and completed prerequisites. The letter of admission does not constitute a contract; admission may be withdrawn if a student fails to meet program requirements.
Macomb University Center: Students wishing to enroll in the Bachelor of Social Work degree full-time program offered at the Macomb University Center may apply for September registration, but enrollment is limited. Applicants who begin their study at the Macomb University Center must complete their program at that site. The applicant may be required to attend an individual or group interview as part of the application process.
Transfer of Undergraduate Credit: No more than sixty-four semester credits from two-year colleges may be applied toward the B.S.W. degree. A maximum of twelve Technical, Vocational, or Applied Practice credits (designated 'TVA') in the human service areas (for example, mental health, child care, gerontology, empathy training, human services and substance abuse) will count toward the degree. Any such transfer credits will be counted as general elective credit. Social work courses from programs not accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) also will be transferred as 'TVA' general elective credit. See page 59 of this Bulletin for the University transfer policy.

## Nondiscrimination Policies

The School is bound by and actively endorses University policies of nondiscrimination respecting all persons regardless of race, color, sex, national origin, religion, age, sexual orientation, marital status or physical or mental disability, and which expressly forbid sexual harassment or discrimination in hiring (see page 10 for these policies). The School prohibits discrimination against individuals because of political orientation. Copies of School and University nondiscrimination policies may be obtained in the Office of the Dean.

## Credit, Academic, and Work/Life Experience

No academic credit for life experience or previous work experience will be awarded in the Bachelor of Social Work or Master of Social Work degree programs, in whole or in part, in lieu of the field practicum or of courses in professional foundation areas.

## Leave of Absence, Student

A student who is in good standing in the Bachelor of Social Work degree program may request a leave of absence from course and field work in the School for up to one year. In order to be considered in good standing, a B.S.W. student must maintain grades of ' $C$ ' or better in classroom courses in the professional component, and marks of Satisfactory in field work. Upon his or her return from an approved leave of absence, the student's plan of work will be based upon the time in the academic year when the leave of absence was granted. If a student leaves at or before mid-semester, then she or he will have to repeat course or field work. Specific information on the procedure for requesting a leave of absence is available in the Office of the Dean, or in the Office of Admissions and Student Services.

## Withdrawal from Degree Programs

A student who has been admitted to the Bachelor of Social Work degree program or the Master of Social Work degree program shall be considered to have withdrawn if he/she is not enrolled in a course or field work during any semester of a planned program of study within the framework of the plan which has been approved. In order to withdraw in good standing, students who withdraw from any
degree program, for whatever reason, must formalize their withdrawal with the Assistant Dean for Student Affairs. A copy of the procedure for withdrawal may be obtained from the Office of Admissions and Student Services, School of Social Work.

## Readmission

Students who had been enrolled in a planned program leading to the Bachelor of Social Work degree, who have withdrawn from the program and who wish to be considered for readmission to complete degree requirements, must follow regular procedures for admission to the School. Generally, students are required to complete two continuous terms of field work; readmitted students who had previously completed one term of field work in the senior year will be required to repeat this term, and may be required to enroll concurrently in a course or courses in social work practice methods or directed study in social work. Students who have withdrawn and wish to be readmitted may be required to obtain an assessment of their physical or mental health from a health professional approved or selected by the School.

## Pre-Social Work Preparation

To qualify for admission to the Bachelor of Social Work program in the School of Social Work sixty semester credits (or its equivalent) at the freshman and sophomore levels must be completed. Such course work must be distributed according to one of the curricular patterns cited below. The General Education Requirements of the University must be met at the same time.
Many pre-social work courses also help satisfy the University General Education Requirements. These courses are indicated by parenthetical two-letter prefixes to their titles. For a definition of the General Education Requirements and a list of courses that satisfy each of them, see page 15.
In the curriculum as outlined below students may also select elective credits at the freshman and sophomore levels from professional schools such as the School of Business Administration, the College of Education, the College of Nursing, and the School of Social Work.

## Preprofessional Requirements

Some of the following subject areas are prefixed with two-letter parenthetical codes. These codes indicate General Education categories which may be satisfied (entirely or in part) by the corresponding requirement in the pre-social work curriculum. For a definition of the General Education Requirements and a list of courses which satisfy each of them, see page 15.
A. Social Sciences: The following distribution of courses is required. 1. (SS) Cultural Anthropology-3-4 credits
(Note: Physical Anthropology does not meet this requirement.)
2. (HS) History-3-4 credits
3. (AI) Political Science- $3-4$ credits
4. (SS) Introductory Sociology - 6-8 credits
B. Natural Sciences: The following distribution of courses is required, including a laboratory course in one of the LS or PS areas designated below.

1. (LS) Biology-3-4 credits
2. Introductory Psychology - 6-8 credits
3. (PS) One course ( $3-4$ credits) to be selected from the following: Physics, Chemistry, Geology, Astronomy.
C. Humanities: The following distribution of courses is required.
4. (PL) Philosophy/Letters-3 credits
5. (VP) Humanities - 3 credits
D. English: The following distribution of courses is required.
6. (BC) Freshman Composition-4 credits
7. (IC) English Elective ( 2000 level or above) -3 credits
E. (OC) Communications: $2-3$ credits
F. Electives: Recommended: Select electives from General Education Requirements in Foreign Culture ( FC ), Computer Literacy (CL), and Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT). Electives should be selected in conjunction with the School's Academic Services Officer.

## Degree Requirements, B.S.W.

The Bachelor of Social Work degree requires satisfactory completion of a minimum of 120 credits. These consist of sixty credits in the freshman and sophomore years, including prerequisite courses (see Pre-Social Work Preparation, above) for admission to the professional component of the program and sixty credits in the junior and senior years, including fifty-one credits in field work and related courses and a minimum of nine credits in elective courses (see below).
Grade Point Average: To be awarded a Bachelor of Social Work degree, the student must achieve a cumulative grade point average of 2.0, and a grade point average of 2.0 during the junior and senior years. A minimum of thirty credits must be earned in residence in the School of Social Work, and the student must be in residence during the final semester prior to graduation.
General Education Requirements: University-wide General Education Requirements apply to all undergraduate students seeking baccalaureate degrees from Wayne State University. These requirements include group requirements in basic disciplines, and competency requirements in written communication, mathematics, oral communication, computer literacy, and critical thinking (competency examinations in each of these areas are available). For a detailed explanation of these requirements see the General Information section of this Bulletin, page 15; and consult an undergraduate advisor regarding the pre-Social Work pattern and General Education courses.
Suitability and Fitness for the Profession: Students must show suitability and fitness for the profession of social work. Any breach of the values and ethics of the profession embodied in the Code of Ethics established by the National Association of Social Workers may result in termination from the B.S.W. or M.S.W. program.

## Honors Option, School of Social Work

Social Work students of superior academic ability are eligible to participate in the University's Honor Option, available in connection with specified social work courses during the junior and senior years. All Honors Option course work is to be completed with a previouslyapproved social work professor, and will include work beyond normal course requirements. Students interested in the Honors Option must present a cumulative grade point average of 3.30 or better and develop an academic plan of work with the School of Social Work Academic Services Officer. Application forms for the Honors Option are available in the Office of Admissions and Student Services. The application form must be signed by the instructor and the Academic Services Officer and must be returned to the Office of Admissions and Student Services by the end of the second week of classes. It is the student's responsibility to make sure that the instructor receives and turns in near the end of the semester an additional form that includes the grade for the student, in both the course and on the specific Honors-level work agreed upon. Students are required to complete a minimum of twelve credits under the Honors Option and maintain a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.30 . The Honors Option is available in designated sections of the following courses: S W 3710, 4710, 4810, and 4997. Additional information is available from the Academic Services Officer.

## Curricula

The undergraduate social work curriculum is structured to provide the knowledge, values and skills essential for entry-level generalist social work practice. It is composed of five curricular areas: human behavior and the social environment, research, social work practice,
social welfare policy and services, and field education. In addition, the following four themes will be found to intersect some or all curricular areas: values and ethics, social justice, oppression and discrimination, and populations at risk. The professional component of the curriculum is built upon a liberal arts foundation in the social and behavioral sciences, the humanities, English, mathematics, and the natural sciences. Students are required to enroll in selected courses in anthropology, economics, English, foreign culture, history, human biology, philosophy, political science, humanities, psychology, sociology and speech/communications.
Students in field education are placed in a wide variety of social service agencies and work with individuals, families, groups, organizations and communities. Emphasis is placed on working in urban areas with the poor and oppressed, persons of color, and other atrisk populations representing a variety of ethnic, racial and cultural groups. Field work stresses both amelioration and prevention of personal, interpersonal and social problems, as well as improvement of the human condition.
Students are required to file an educational Plan of Work with the School of Social Work Academic Services Officer and to update the plan periodically.
Online Program: The B.S.W. degree is also offered as a fully online program of study during the junior and senior year which has the same requirements as those listed below. Students interested in matriculating in the online program must have access to an updated computer system and related software necessary for successful completion of all courses.
The admission process is the same as the traditional program with the exception of the following: Admission to the online program is in the winter term only, and the program utilizes the cohort model structure. Once enrolled, students may NOT register for any B.S.W. courses offered in classroom setting. Interested students should visit the School website at: http://www.socialwork.wayne.edu/

## Required Professional Content

## Junior Year

First Semester
MAT 0900 -- Essentials of Mathematics: Cr 3 (No degree credit)
SW 3010 -- Social Work Practice Method I: Cr. 4
S W 3110 -- Diversity, Oppression and Social Justice: Cr. 3
SW 3510 -- Human Behavior in the Social Environment: Cr. 3
S W 3710 -- Social Welfare \& the Social Work Profession:
History, Trends \& Basic Concepts: Cr. 3
Second Semester
MAT 1000 -- (MC) Mathematics in Today's World: Cr. 3
S W 3020 -- Social Work Practice Method II: Cr. 3
SW 3410 -- Foundations of Ethics and Values in Social Work: Cr. 1
S W 3810 -- Research Methods, Data Analysis, \& Practice Evaluation I: Cr. 3

## Senior Year

First Semester
S W 4010 -- Social Work Group Theory and Practice: Cr. 3
S W 4441 -- Field Education Seminar I: Cr. 1
SW 4710 -- Social Welfare in the U.S.: Current Programs: Cr. 3
S W 4810 -- Research Methods, Data Analysis, \& Practice Evaluation II: Cr. 3
S W 4998 -- Field Practice in Social Work II: Cr. 5
Second Semester
S W 4020 -- Social Work Macro Theory and Practice Cr. 3
S W 4442 -- Field Education Seminar II: Cr 1
S W 4997 -- (WI) Integrative Seminar in Social Work: Cr. 3
S W 4998 -- Field Practice in Social Work II: Cr. 5

## Prerequisites and Electives

Electives: Electives must be selected in consultation with the School of Social Work Academic Services Officer.

## Social Work Courses (S W)

The following courses, numbered 0900-6999, are offered for undergraduate credit. Courses numbered 7000-9999, which are offered for graduate credit only, may be found in the graduate bulletin. Courses in the following list numbered 5000-6999 may be taken for graduate credit unless specifically restricted to undergraduate students by individual course limitations. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see page 548.

1010 Introduction to Social Work and Social Welfare. Cr. 3
Survey of selected social welfare programs in the United States; history and development; focus on issues related to poverty and dependence.
(F,W)

## 3010 Social Work Practice Method I. Cr. 4

Prereq: junior standing; admission to the BSW program. First of four courses providing knowledge, skills and framework for entry level generalist practice including a service learning project.
(F)

3020 Social Work Practice Method II. Cr. 3
Prereq: S W 3010; coreq: S W 3998. Continuation of four-course sequence. Introduction to a problem-solving guide for effecting situational change; emphases on assessment in the problem-solving process and on worker-client interactions during the middle and ending phases of service. Comparing and contrasting knowledge, skills and dynamics in work with individuals and small groups. Analysis of student experience in practicum.
(W,S)

## 3110 Diversity, Oppression and Social Justice. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to B.S.W. program. Diverse cultures, family structure, roles, immigration and assimilation experiences of marginalized groups; influence of dominant culture on these groups.
(F,W)
3410 Foundations of Ethics and Values in Social Work. Cr. 1
Beginning course in the principles, values and ethics which underlie the profession of social work. This course explores the meaning concepts and process of thinking about and resolving ethical dilemmas, the promotion of ethical questions and knowledge of their historical contexts. The ability to critically interpret and evaluate philosophical texts, positions, and arguments is explored in this course.
(W,S)

## 3510 Human Behavior in the Social Environment. Cr. 3

Prereq: admission to the BSW program. Ecological systems perspective presented. Knowledge and theories of human development across the life span. Human behavior studied within the context of the social systems in which people live, including families, peer groups, organizations, and communities. Emphasis on how social systems promote and deter human development and the influence of diversity on human development.

3710 Social Welfare and the Social Work Profession: History, Trends and Basic Concepts. Cr. 3
Prereq: admission to the BSW program. History of social welfare in the United States. Basic concepts of social welfare. The profession of social work in historical perspective. Current trends and issues in social welfare and in the profession of social work.
3810 Research Methods, Data Analysis, and Practice Evaluation I. Cr. 3
Prereq: junior standing, admission to BSW program. Descriptive research methods for social work concepts and skills of problem formulation; research design; description and critical analysis of research studies; integration of descriptive statistics and data analysis within social work context.

4010 Social Work Group Theory and Practice. Cr. 3
Prereq: S W 3020; coreq: S W 4998. Social work practice related to groups; knowledge and theories related to groups.
(F,S)
4020 Social Work Macro Theory and Practice. Cr. 3
Prereq: S W 4010; coreq: S W 4998. Emphasizes knowledge, theory, and practice related to service delivery and change within organizations, neighborhoods, and communities.
(F,W)

## 4441 Field Education Seminar I. Cr. 1

Coreq: S W 4998. Understanding the learning experience through critical reflection on field and course work.
(F,S)
4442 Field Education Seminar II. Cr. 1
Coreq: S W 4998. Understanding the learning experience through critical reflection on field and course work.
(F,W)
4443 Field Education Seminar for Block Placement. Cr. 2
Prereq: S W 4020; coreq: S W 4998. Understanding of the learning experience through critical reflection on field work and the integration of content from completed courses, all of which help students define themselves as social work professionals.
(W,S)
4710 Social Welfare in the United States: Current Programs. Cr. 3
Prereq: S W 3710. Description and analysis of major social welfare programs in the United States.
4810 Research Methods, Data Analysis, and Practice Evaluation II. Cr. 3
Prereq: S W 3810. Continuation of S W 3810. Integration of inferential statistics and components of quantitative and qualitative designs appropriate for evaluating service delivery and related policy.
(F)

4990 Directed Study. Cr. 1-4 (Max. 4)
Prereq: written consent of advisor and graduate officer. Individual direction in reading and research on selected topics.
4991 Special Topics in Social Work. Cr. 1-4
Topics of current interest to be announced in Schedule of Classes . ( T )
4997 (WI) Integrative Seminar in Social Work. Cr. 3
Prereq: S W 4010; coreq: S W 4998, S W 4020. Integration of classroom learning and field experiences to promote student's understanding of social work knowledge, skills and values. Assessment of knowledge and experiential bases for generalist social work practice. Satisfies General Education Writing Intensive requirement.
(F,W)
4998 Field Practice in Social Work. Cr. 5 (Max. 10)
Coreq: one course per term in social work practice methods. Minimum of ten credits must be taken over not less than two semesters; open only to senior BSW students. Offered for S, M, and U grades only. The ratio of clock hours to credits is 46 to 1 . Field practicum for senior-level students in the BSW program. Field placements assigned by the Coordinator of Field Education.

5720 Social Services for Older Adults. Cr. 3
Identification, description and analysis of the problems associated with aging; development of social work services to address these needs.

5755 Introduction to Child Welfare. Cr. 2
Issues related to children and youth in care, or those in need of protection from abusive and/or neglectful caretakers. Information on legal processes.
6010 (ELE 6010) Family Centered Collaboration in Early Childhood Intervention and Special Education. (PSY 6010) Cr. 3-4
Theories, concepts and practices of family centered intervention services for young children with special needs. Team-building and cross-disciplinary communication and collaboration with families. (F)

6500 Social Work and the Law. Cr. 2
Study of the relationship between law and social work practice. Emphasis on understanding the legal processes, the relationship and interdependence of law and social work practice and the knowledge and skill needed to help integrate law into social work practice. (W)

## 6510 (S W 6510) Social Work and the Black Community. (AFS 6510) Cr. 3

Policy and practice issues for social work assessment and intervention within the black community, including education and health care. (I)

6535 Juvenile Delinquency: Social Functioning. Cr. 2-4
Causes of juvenile delinquency from an ecological perspective; assessment of delinquents and their environment as basis for social work intervention.
(I)

6540 Effects of Drugs and Alcohol on Physical and Social Functioning. Cr. 3
Prereq: senior or graduate standing. Types of substances most frequently abused, their effects on physiological, psychological, social and physical functioning, and patterns of use among different age groups and populations.
6550 Social Work Issues in the Work Place. Cr. 2
The nature and causes of occupational stress and other work-related behavior; existing and needed social work services in work settings, union programs, and community social agencies.
6991 Special Topics in Social Work. Cr. 2-4
Topics of current interest to be announced in Schedule of Classes. (F,W)


## Academic Regulations and Financial Aid

For complete information regarding academic rules and regulations of the University, students should consult the section on pages 14 and 71. The following additions and amendments pertain to the School of Social Work.
Students in the School of Social Work are responsible for informing themselves of all rules, regulations and requirements, complying with all official procedures, and fulfilling all course and degree requirements in proper sequence with satisfactory scholarship. In case of doubt regarding any matter, the student should consult the School's Academic Services Officer. The primary responsibility rests with the student. All students are urged to file a Plan of Work with the School's Academic Services Officer, and to update the plan periodically. Electives should be selected in consultation with the School's Academic Services Officer.

The faculty of the School of Social Work has the responsibility to require a student to withdraw at any time prior to receipt of the degree when, in its judgment, the student fails to do satisfactory work. Such decisions may be based on deficiencies in performance in class or field or in personal fitness for the profession. The faculty has adopted a set of criteria and procedures for academic termination, copies of which may be obtained in the Dean's office.
Every effort is made to assist students whose work suffers as a result of conditions beyond their control such as personal illness, serious illness in the immediate family, or similar emergencies.

## Attendance and Residency

Students are expected to attend all sessions of courses for which they are registered and to notify the instructors or their secretaries prior to the class session, if possible, when absence is necessary due to illness or similar emergency. Absence from the field practicum must be reported prior to the scheduled time, both to the agency and the faculty advisor. Consistent absence or tardiness in classes or the field practicum may have an adverse effect on the student's grade and may result in termination from the B.S.W. program.
A student must complete thirty semester credits in the School of Social Work and must be in residence during the final semester prior to graduation.

## Maximum Hours

A student engaged in full-time or part-time study in the School of Social Work should plan a program in consultation with the Academic Services Officer, limiting it within a framework of required courses and electives in order to maintain a standard of scholarly attainment and academic excellence.

## Field Education

All students enrolled in S W 4998, Field Practice in Social Work I and II, are required to carry professional liability insurance as a condition of field placement.
The Field Education Manual contains a description of the field education program and the policies and procedures related to the program. Students are responsible for observing the procedures governing field work practice which are detailed in the manual. The manual is distributed to each student enrolled in S W 3998 and 4998.

## Health Clearances Policy, Field Education

The School may require students in field placement to obtain assessments of their physical or mental health from health or mental health professionals approved or selected by the School. The School of Social Work reserves the right to refuse to place or direct students in field education if their physical or mental health status indicates such action is warranted in order to safeguard clients, agencies, the students themselves, other students, or the School.

## Application for Degree

Application for the degree must be filed in the University Records Office no later than the Friday of the 4th week of classes for the semester in which the student expects to complete the requirements for the degree. The applicant must be recommended for the degree by the faculty. The applicant is requested and expected to attend the commencement at which the Bachelor of Social Work (B.S.W.) degree is conferred. For additional information on the WSU degree application process, please visit http://commencement.wayne.edu/ graduation.php.

## Financial Aid

Scholarships, fellowships, and other forms of financial aid are available on a limited basis for those students who cannot undertake study without some financial assistance. The School expects students to utilize their own resources as much as possible to cover the costs of professional education. Financial aid through University resources should be considered as supplementary.
Applications for student aid, submitted on the appropriate form, are evaluated by the University Office of Student Financial Aid based on financial need as reflected in the information provided by the students, their families, or both. All requests for applications should be sent to the Office of Student Financial Aid, Welcome Center, 42 W. Warren Avenue, P.O. Box 2340, Detroit MI. 48202; telephone: 313-577-3378; Fax: 313-577-6648; website: http://www.financialaid.wayne.edu. Information on Guaranteed Student Loans may also be obtained by contacting this Office.

When financial aid is necessary, the School of Social Work will cooperate with the University Office of Student Financial Aid (see page 68) to develop the best possible student aid plan from the various scholarships, stipends, grants, or loans available. Such financial assistance will not be assigned or awarded until the student has confirmed an intention to enroll after being notified of admission.
Some awards are administered directly by the Office of Admissions and Student Services, School of Social Work. Information and appropriate application forms may be obtained online at http://socialwork.wayne.edu/financialaid.php or by contacting the Office of Admissions and Student Services, School of Social Work.

## Loan Funds

The following funds offer loans to eligible social work students:
Everett Beishlag Student Loan Fund, Charles Brink Loan Fund, Bette Kalichman Student Loan Fund, Elizabeth Livingston Student Loan Fund, Aaron Mendelson Memorial Trust Fund

## Scholarships and Awards

For most financial aid opportunities at the School, application deadlines are: the first Monday in March for summer M.S.W. students in advanced standing; the final Friday in April for B.S.W. students admitted for the fall term.
The School of Social Work has a numerous scholarships available to undergraduate and graduate social work majors. Currently available scholarships include the following:

Shawn A. Abraham Memorial Endowed Scholarship Carol Barron Memorial Endowed Scholarship Virginia Baumgartner Kind Endowed Scholarship Elizabeth N. Brehler Scholars Program

Arnette Burwell Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Emmie S. Chestang Memorial Scholarship
Rachel I. Coleman Endowed Scholarship
Patricia L. Dillick Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Cecille Y. Dumbrigue and Shirley P. Thrasher Endowed Memorial Scholarship
Annette Sniderman Freedman Endowed Scholarship
Emmesia Mathews Frost and Kenneth M. Frost Scholarship Fund
Allan and Harriett Gelfond Endowed Scholarship
Fred and Freda Gentsch Scholarship
Annie Louise Pitts Handy Endowed Scholarship
Anthony D. Holt Annual Scholarship
Joseph P. Hourihan Endowed Scholars Award
Shirley Doris Hupert Memorial Scholarship
Evangeline Sheibley Hyett Endowed Scholarship Fund
Rose Kaplan Endowed Scholarship
Vernon Edward Keye Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Alice E. Lamont Endowed Scholarship
James W. Leigh Scholarship Fund
Elizabeth and Reginald MacArthur Tribute Endowed Scholarship
Eileen M. Maceroni Endowed Scholarship
Maryann Mahaffey Endowed Scholarship
Lois J. McOsker Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
Edward J. Overstreet Endowed Scholarship
Carolyn Purifoy Patrick-Wanzo Endowed Scholarship
Donald J. Roberts Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Harold and Carolyn Robison Memorial Scholarship
School of Social Work Alumni Association Endowed Scholarship
School of Social Work Scholarship
School of Social Work Futures Endowment Fund
Raymond Snowden, Ph.D., Endowed Memorial Scholarship
Maldo Ellen Talick Memorial Scholarship
Mary Turner Scholarship Fund
Mavis M. Spencer Endowed Scholarship Fund
Beryl Zlatkin Winkelman Endowed Scholarship Fund
Ella Zwerdling Memorial Scholarship
Please visit the financial aid section of the Wayne State University School of Social Work Website for information on school-based scholarships and financial aid at: http://socialwork.wayne.edu/financialaid.php

## School Activities

## Student Organization

The Student Organization is a vital component in the programs of the School of Social Work. In existence since 1949, it is the students' voice in matters regarding school and profession. It is involved with School issues as well as broader educational and social issues. All students currently enrolled in undergraduate or graduate programs in the School of Social Work are members of the Student Organization.

Student Organization activities include: weekly meetings, participation on curriculum and policy committees of the School, social and recreational activities, and assistance in attendance at relevant conferences. Other student activities include participation in the National Association of Social Workers.

## Special Interest Groups

Each year there are students with special interests who organize themselves into student activity groups. These have included the Arab/Chaldean student group, Jewish student group, and Christian student group.

## Black Social Workers, Greater Detroit Association of (student chapter)

The School chapter of the Greater Detroit Association of Black Social Workers (GDAB.S.W.-s) involves itself in educational, research and community service activities on a year-round basis. GDAB.S.W.-s assists African American students in making the adjustment to the School of Social Work and provides students with supportive educational services. GDAB.S.W.-s also sponsors forums, luncheons, conventions and fund raising events, as well as a schedule of social and leisure time activities.

## Student Organization of Latino and Latina Social Workers (SOLASW)

The Student Organization of Latino and Latina Social Workers (SOLASW) is an organization for students interested in Hispanic affairs. SOLASW works to increase the number of Hispanic students and faculty in the School, to integrate the Hispanic experience into the School's program and academic settings, to link the Hispanic community needs with School resources, and to provide a Hispanicrelated student forum in the University community. Membership in SOLASW is open to Hispanic and non-Hispanic students.

## Coalition for Community Social Work (CCSW)

This group seeks to enhance the education and practice skills of its members while engaging in various community building, rebuilding and revitalization efforts. Historically its membership has collaborated to organize the annual WSU "Take Back the Night" event.

## Bisexuals, Gays, Lesbians, and Allies in Social Work (B-GLAS-W)

The organization supports the social, academic and advocacy concerns of gay, lesbian and bisexual students in the School of Social Work at WSU. Its goal is to educate and inspire others at the school, and throughout the university population, regarding sensitivity and respect for people with different sexual orientations than their own.

## International Social Work Organization (ISWO)

The ISWO is a student organization interested in enhancing public awareness of issues impacting the broader international community. The ISWO sponsors international guest speakers and activities designed to educate and inspire activism to improve the human condition domestically and abroad.

## Alumni Association

The mission of the School of Social Work Alumni Association is to develop and provide a loyal and supportive network for the school by collaboration among alumni, students, faculty and staff. The association welcomes interested alumni to join the board, which organizes social and educational activities intended to foster a professional sense of community among alumni and students. The association also supports an endowed scholarship and provides additional financial support for the school by sponsoring various fund-raising activities. The school's newsletter, Visions, keeps graduates informed about activities of the alumni association and the school and all graduates begin receiving it upon graduation. For more information visit the School's website at: http://www.socialwork.wayne.edu.


## Field Education

The following agencies and persons are representative of those who have worked with members of the Faculty in field instruction during recent academic years:
ABIGAYLE MINISTRIES: Janet Carpenter
ACCESS: Abdallah Boemediene
ACTS 29 FELLOWSHIP: Sharon Buttry
ADULT WELL-BEING SERVICES: Sara Gleicher
ADVANTAGE COUNSELING \& EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, INC.: Jerry Hosterman
AFFIRMATIONS: Kathellen LaTosch
AIDS COMMITTEE OF WINDSOR: Lori Baxter
AIDS PARTNERSHIP OF MICHIGAN: Matthew Sweet
ALGONAC COMMUNITY SCHOOLS: Lisa Maedel
ALTERNATIVES FOR GIRLS: Marcia Phillips
ALZHEIMER SOCIETY OF WINDSOR \& ESSEX COUNTY: Judith Carter

ALZHEIMER'S ASSOCIATION - GREATER MICHIGAN CHAPTER: Calte Schulz
AMERICAN INDIAN HEALTH: Joseph Webster
AMERICAN MONTESSORI ACADEMY: Catherine Hogans
AMERICAN RED CROSS: Jeff Hadwin
ANCHOR BAY SCHOOL DISTRICT: Mark Patyi
ANGEL CARE SERVICES, LLC: Kimberly Adams
ANGELA HOSPICE: Rebecca DeRaud
ANN ARBOR CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT LIVING: Carolyn Grawi

ARAB-AMERICAN AND CHALDEAN COUNCIL: Hala Meram
ARC OF DEARBORN/DEARBORN HEIGHTS, THE: Lisa Nygord
ARC OF NORTHWEST WAYNE COUNTY, THE: Christine Lerchen
ARC SERVICES OF MACOMB, INC.: Luanne DeGueisippe
AREA AGENCY ON AGING 1B: Natalie Pearce
BARBARA ANN KARMANOS CANCER INSTITUTE: Larmender Davis
BAY ARENAC BEHAVIORAL HEALTH: David Garcia
BAY COUNTY CHILD \& SENIOR CITIZEN CENTER: Stacy McIntyre
BAY COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT: Marilyn Laurus
BAY-ARENAC INTERMEDIATE SCHOOLS: Dawn Kanyo Roberson
BEHAVIORAL CENTER OF AMERICA - STONE CREST CTR.: Carl Catanese

BEHAVIORAL CENTER OF MICHIGAN: Melissa Koslowski BERKLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT: Dennis McDavid BETHANY CHRISTIAN SERVICES: Dawn Swanson BETHANY VILLA SENIOR APARTMENTS: Gladys Murphy BLACHE KELSO BRUCE ACADEMY: Dorothy Jenkins BLACK FAMILY DEVELOPMENT, INC.: Kenyatta Stephens BLOOMFIELD HILLS SCHOOLS: Gail LePage BLUE CROSS BLUE SHIELD OF MICHIGAN: Margie Goslin BLUE WATER CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT LIVING: Valorie Hudgens

BOARD OF LUCAS COMISSIONER'S OFFICE: David Mann

BOYS AND GIRLS REPUBLIC: Barbara McKenzie BRADFORD ACADEMY: Tammy Mays-Winfrey BRANDON SCHOOL DISTRICT: Erin Roddis BRIDGING COMMUNITIES INC.: Phyllis Edwards BRIGHTMOOR COMMUNITY CENTER: Peter Lisiecki BULIMIA ANOREXIA NERVOSA ASSOCIATION: Jenni Cammaert C.A.R.E.: Paul Daily

CANADIAN MENTAL HEALTH ASSOCIATION: Patricia Thomas
CAPUCHIN SOUP KITCHEN: Denise Johnson
CARE HOUSE: Cathy Gordon
CARE HOUSE OF OAKLAND COUNTY: Diane Bedenbaugh
CARE MATTERS: Wendy Hooker
CAREFIRST COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES:
Daisy Barlow-Smith
CARROLLTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Susan Howard
CATHOLIC CHARITIES: Heather Hale
CATHOLIC SERVICES OF MACOMB: Lori Ruppel
CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES OF OAKLAND CO.: Brenda Romanchik
CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES OF OAKLAND CO. PONTIAC: Peggy Akrigg

CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES OF OAKLAND CO.- WATERFORD: Kelly Teague
CATHOLIC SOCIAL SERVICES OF WAYNE CO.: Rita Campbell-McGee
CBC SERVICES, LLC: Celestine Brown
CEI COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH: Stephanie Tighe
CENTER FOR EXCEPTIONAL FAMILIES: Michelle O'Conner-Teklinski

CESAR CHAVEZ ACADEMY HIGH SCHOOL: Sonia Ponce de Leon CHALDEAN AMERICAN LADIES OF CHARITY: Cheryl Madeja
CHANGE IS POSSIBLE COUNSELING SERVICES, LLC: Cynthia Zitny
CHARTER SCHOOLS ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES: Moray Wehab

CHELSEA COMMUNITY HOSPITAL: Douglas Dault CHESTER SURLINE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL: Gail Hughey
CHILDHELP MICHIGAN: Ann Marie Lesniak
CHILDREN AND YOUTH INITIATIVE INC., THE: Belinda Evans-Ebio

CHILDREN'S CENTER, THE: Valerie Warren
CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF MICHIGAN: Karen Gall
CHIPPEWA VALLEY SCHOOLS: Charlene McGunn
CHRIST CHILD HOUSE (THE): Landon Hill
CITIZENS FOR BETTER CARE: Ann Kraemer
CITY CONNECT DETROIT INC.: Dierk Hall
CITY OF SOUTHFIELD: Lisa Straske
CITY OF SOUTHFIELD - HUMAN SERVICES: Harold Shriman
CITY OF SOUTHFIELD-OLDER ADULT SOCIAL WORKER: Judith Ventura

CLARKSTON COMMUNITY SCHOOLS: Shelly Robertson
CLINTON COUNSELING CENTER: Rebecca maffetone

COMMON GROUND SANCTUARY: Barbara Broesamle COMMUNITY \& HOME SUPPORTS, INC.: Sharon Lapides COMMUNITY CARE SERVICES: Cheryl Green, Lynn Turk COMMUNITY HOUSING NETWORK, INC.: Jennifer Williams COMMUNITY LIVING SERVICES: Joanne Nicholson COMMUNITY NETWORK SERVICES: Amy Yashinsky COMMUNITY PROGRAMS, INC.: Jo Calloway
COMPREHENSIVE YOUTH SERVICES, INC.: Sally Currie, Jane Reams
CONSORTIUM COLLEGE PREP HIGH SCHOOL: Rachael Hatcher CONSUMER SERVICES, INC.: Kathy Taylor
CORNELL CENTER: Jane Diehl
CORPORATION FOR SUPPORTIVE HOUSING: Beverly Ebersold COUNCIL ON AGING, INC.: Mary Taylor
COVENANT HOUSE MICHIGAN: Kathryn Doughlass, Herb Johnson CROSSROADS FOR YOUTH: Chris Veihl CROSSROADS OF MICHIGAN: Nicole Harris DEARBORN PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Angela Burley, Rola Bazzi-Gates DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES: Sylvia Brown Jones
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES-MACOMB COUNTY: Karen Urquhart
DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES-WAYNE CO.: Oswaldo Rivera
DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS: Corey Buckley DETROIT AREA AGENCY ON AGING: Gale Simmons DETROIT BOARD OF EDUCATION: Kenneth Warren DETROIT CENTRAL CITY CMH, INC.: Sandra Ware, Henriette Warren
DETROIT CITY COUNCIL: Saunteel Jenkins DETROIT HEALTH DEPARTMENT: Olivia Ramsey DETROIT URBAN LEAGUE, INC.: Cassndra Nelson-Pruitt DEVELOPMENT CENTERS, INC.: Christel Danna
DMC-HARPER HOSPITAL: Barbara Presnell
DOCTORS' HOSPITAL OF MICHIGAN: Siv Crow
DON BOSCO HALL: Lawrence Abner
EAST CHINA SCHOOL DISTRICT: Linda Bruckner, Donna Galbraith EASTER SEALS: Catherine McQuade
EASTWOOD CLINIC, ST. JOHN: Mariam Dowling, Daniel Grogan, Donald Healy
EASTWOOD CLINIC, ST. JOHN:
EMPOWERMENT ZONE COALITION, INC.: Karen Hinton ENNIS CENTER FOR CHILDREN: Gary Wend
FAMILY AND CHILDREN'S SERVICES OF MIDLAND: Vicki Freer
FAMILY CARE NETWORK: Walter Horlings
FAMILY SERVICE, INC.: Virdell Thomas
FIRST STEP: Sally Coder
FISCHER \& CARDAMONE, LLC: Laura Cardamone
FITZGERALD SCHOOLS: Laurie Vesey
FLINT COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT: Sam Dykstra
FOREVER FAMILIES: Heidi Nicewander
FOX RUN VILLAGE: Jan Bayer

FRASER PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Susan Waid
FRESENIUS MEDICAL CARE CHESTERFIELD: Gina Sikon FRIENDSHIP HOUSE: Linnea Berg GARDEN CITY COMMUNITY COALITION: Susan Nicholas GENESSE COUNTY CMH: Kea Williams

GEORGE WASHINGTON CARVER ACADEMY: Andrea Richardson GILDA'S CLUB METRO DETROIT: Michelle Warren GLENGARDA CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES: Renee Gilliam GRAND BLANC COMMUNITY SCHOOLS: Sarah Hugo

GRANDMONT ROSEDALE DEVELOPMENT CORP.: Cathy Marshall
GREAT START COLLABORATIVE WAYNE: Toni Hartke GUIDANCE CENTER, THE: Jessica Sapp HAMTRAMCK CITY COUNCIL: Catrina Stackpoole HAMTRAMCK PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Denise Litterio HANDS ACROSS THE WATER: Kathleen Nelson HARPER WOODS PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Jessica Zann HAVENWYCK HOSPITAL: Carol Polly HAWTHORN CENTER: Betty Esters HAZEL PARK SCHOOLS: James Bellini

HEALTH SOURCE: Mark Kraynak
HEARTLAND HEALTHCARE CENTER: Jill Sims
HEARTLAND HOSPICE: Gayle Losinger, Mary Parmentier HEGIRA PROGRAMS, INC.: Gale Chapman HENRY FORD BI-COUNTY HOSPITAL: Tracey Chartier HENRY FORD HEALTH SYSTEM: Kathy Ransome, Diane Tomazak, Kelly Warner
HENRY FORD HOME HEALTH CARE: Beth Newman HENRY FORD HOSPITAL: Jacqueline Roman HENRY FORD WYANDOTTE HOSPITAL: John Dubosh HIGHLAND PARK SCHOOL DISTRICT: Kurtis Lamarr HOTEL DIEU GRACE HOSPITAL: Nancy Hebert, Terry Kuhn HURON VALLEY-SINAI HOSPITAL: Teri Sahn-Silver IN HOUSE HOSPICE- Deborah Kokoszka INKSTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Vicki Bohannon INNER DOOR CENTER: Beverly Price INSIGHT RECOVERY CENTER: Henry Tidwell INTEGRATIVE COUNSELING SERVICES: Sheila Gunter JEWISH FAMILY SERVICE: Erica Saum
JEWISH SENIOR LIFE OF METROPOLITAN DETROIT: Andrea Rosner-Najer
JOHN D. DINGELL VA MEDICAL CENTER: Christina Hall JUDSON CENTER AUTISM CONNECTIONS: Sarah Bretz JUDSON CENTER, INC.: Gail Lincoln
JVS SENIOR ADULT SERVICES: Peter Ostrow
KADIMA: Nancy Stein
KARMANOS CANCER CENTER: Kathleen Hardy
LACASA: Elizabeth Stahl
LAKERIDGE VILLAGE: David Ballenberger
LAPEER REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER: Steve Gerwolds

LIGHTHOUSE PATH TEEN MOTHERS PROGRAM: Linda McAllister
LINCOLN BEHAVIORAL SERVICES: Joy Kornspan
LIVINGSTON FAMILY CENTER: Vickie Smith
LIVONIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS: David Stover
LUELLA HANNAN FOUNDATION: Cheryl Bukoff
LUTHERAN CHILD \& FAMILY SERVICES: William Scott Cole
MACOMB COUNTY JAIL: Kelly Hedtke
MACOMB COUNTY JAIL CORRECTIONAL MEDICAL SERVICES: Valicia Wiggins
MACOMB FAMILY SERVICES: Laura Henderson
MACOMB INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT: Elizabeth Andrzejewski
MACOMB INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT: Nadine Lovell, Tony Woznicki
MARINER'S INN: David Sampson
MATRIX HUMAN SERVICES: Marcella Wilson
MCLAREN REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER: Margie Peppler
MEDICAL SOCIAL WORK REHAB MANAGEMENT LLC: Dorothy Strong-Stokes
MELVINDALE-NORTH ALLEN PARK SCHOOL DISTRICT: Patricia Strauss
MICHIGAN PSYCHIATRIC BEHAVIORAL ASSOCIATION (MPBA): Bill Beard
MICHIGAN ROUNDTABLE FOR DIVERS: Steve Spreitzer
MICHIGAN TECHNICAL ACADEMY: Charla Ross
MID-MICHIGAN MEDICAL CENTER: Andrea Muladore
MONROE CO. INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT: Betsy Taylor
NATIONAL COUNCIL OF ALCOHOLISM \& DRUG DEPENDENCE: Benjamin Jones, Linda Woodward
NATIONAL COUNCIL ON ALCOHOLISM/LRA., INC.: Michelle LaVoy
NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR TRAUMA \& LOSS IN CHILDREN: Caelan Kuban
NATIONAL KIDNEY FOUNDATION OF MICHIGAN, THE: Kristie Lewis
NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICE ORGANIZATION: David Kozlowski NEW CENTER COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES: Marilyn Sanders
NEW HAVEN COMMUNITY SCHOOLS: Sandra Avery
NORSERV GROUP, LTD.: Jeffrey Fraser
NORTHEAST GUIDANCE CENTER: Sherrry McRill, Miguel Weeks
OAKLAND CO. FRIEND OF THE COURT: Lori Klein-Shapiro
OAKLAND COUNTY CHILDREN'S VILLAGE: Victoria Ofiara
OAKLAND COUNTY YOUTH ASSISTANCE: Margo Clarfelt
OAKLAND FAMILY SERVICES: Linda Caspary
OAKWOOD HOSPITAL: Ann Caulfield-Cook
OAKWOOD SOUTHSHORE MEDICAL CENTER: Lulu Richards-Heller
ODYESSY HOUSE: Ron Brown
OFF THE STREETS: Celia Thomas
ORCHARDS CHILDREN'S SERVICES: Trudy Fortino
OZONE HOUSE: Karyn Boyce

OZONE HOUSE DROP-IN CENTER: Colleen O'Brien
PONTIAC SCHOOL DISTRICT: Renee Maxwell
PORT HURON HOSPITAL: Michele Fox
POSITIVE IMAGES: Maisha Kenyatta
POWER INC.: Carol Burrell-Jackson
PROACTION BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ALLIANCE:
Kennyetta Schumake
PROMISE VILLAGE: HOME FOR CHILDREN: Lloyd Dockham
PROVIDENCE CANCER INSTITUTE: Jennifer Gillette
QUALITY BEHAVIORAL HEALTH: Naveed Sayed
REDFORD UNION SCHOOLS: Bryant Goulet
REHABILITATION INSTITUTE: Patrick Donnellon
RENEWAL CHRISTIAN COUNSELING CENTER INC.: Steve Fair
RESTAURANT OPPORTUNITIES CENTER OF MICHIGAN:
Minsu Longiaru
RICHMOND COMMUNITY SCHOOLS: Nancy Laratonda
ROSCOMMON CO. DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES: Kathy Freer
RUTH ELLIS CENTER: Laura Hughes
SACRED HEART REHABILITATION: Charlene Stier
SACRED HEART REHABILITATION CENTER: Rob Fetzer
SAGINAW COUNTY CMH: Nancy Erwin
SAGINAW PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES: Frances Erwin
SAGINAW PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT: Lavarne White
SALVATION ARMY ADULT REHABILITATION CENTER: Joseph Cummings
SALVATION ARMY HARBOR-LIGHT MACOMB: Sharon Calhoun SANILAC COUNTY COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH: Michele Vilas SANILAC COUNTY INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT: Carla LeGere
SERVICES FOR OLDER CITIZENS: Sharon Maier
SEXUAL ASSAULT CRISIS CENTRE OF ESSEX CO.: Lydia Fiorini
SHAR, INC.: Dwight Vaughter
SINAI-GRACE HOSPITAL: Jennifer Tenorio
SOLID GROUND, INC.: LaWanda Jackdon
SOS COMMUNITY SERVICES: Faye Askew-King
SOUTH OAKLAND CITIZENS FOR THE HOMELESS: Roy Watson
SOUTHWEST COUNSELING SOLUTIONS: Roberta Walker
SPAULDING FOR CHILDREN: Jamie Bozarth
SPECTRUM CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES: Jodi Luster
ST. CLAIR CO. CHILD ABUSE NEGLECT COUNCIL: Nancy Szlezyngier
ST. CLAIR COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT, FAMILY DIVISION: James Gilan

ST. CLAIR COUNTY COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH AUTHORITY: Patricia McLellan
ST. CLAIR COUNTY JUVENILE INTERVENTION CENTER: Monika Weaver
ST. JOHN COMMUNITY HEALTH: Ambra Redrick
ST. JOHN MACOMB OAKLAND HOSPITAL: Maryann Woodard
ST. JOSEPH MERCY OAKLAND HOSPITAL: Ahsley Robinson, Cynthia Zagar

STARFISH FAMILY SERVICES: Sherry Dees STARR COMMONWEALTH: Ashley Gray STATE COURT ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE: James Novell TAYLOR SCHOOL DISTRICT: Sandra Kluk TEAM MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES: Abigail Wilson TEEN HEALTH CENTRE: Domine Rutayisire THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COURT: Michelle Esterbrook TRAINING \& TREATMENT INNOVATIONS, INC.: Jean Pfaendtner TRENTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Michel DeJulian TROY SCHOOL DISTRICT: Wendy Talan

TURNING POINT INC.: Renee Graham, Deborah McPeek TURNING POINT RECOVERY CENTER: Kimberly Hillery TUSCOLA INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT: Rebecca Ducham TWH ENTITIES: Nancy Carter UNITED WAY FOR SOUTHEASTERN MICHIGAN: Kristen Bolds UNITED WAY/CENTRAIDE WINDSOR - ESSEX COUNTY: Lorraine Goddard
UNIVERSITY PSYCHIATRIC CENTERS: Elese Hairston URBAN NEIGHBORHOOD INITIATIVES: Christine Bell UTICA COMMUNITY SCHOOLS: Diane Redmond VAN DYKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Mary Reilly VAN ELSLANDER CANCER CENTER: Rebecca Palen VICTIM'S ASSISTANCE CENTER: Felicia Jenkins VISITING NURSES ASSOCIATION: Nicole Wilbur VISTA MARIA: Wendy Kearney VITAS INNOVATIVE HOSPICE CARE: Percy Key WARREN WOODS PUBLIC SCHOOLS: Linda Hutchins, Alan Koshko
WARREN WOODS PUBLIC SCHOOLS: WARREN/CONNER DEVELOPMENT COALITION: Christine Wilson WASHINGTON WAY RECOVERY CENTER: Connie Gallagher WASHTENAW COUNTY C.S.T.S.: James Svensson WASHTENAW COUNTY SHERRIFF'S OFFICE: Carmelita Samuel WATERFORD SCHOOL DISTRICT: Nancy Ristich, Denise Sokol WAYNE CENTER: Yvette Davis WAYNE COUNTY HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES: Julie Boggs WAYNE COUNTY DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH: Brenda Ozog WAYNE COUNTY PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE: Karen Watts WAYNE METRO COMMUNITY ACTION AGENCY: Shaun Taft WAYNE-WESTLAND COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT: Vanessa Stafford

WHALEY CHILDREN'S CENTER: Holly White WHITE PINE MENTAL HEALTH CENTER: Mark Kraynak WHOLISTIC LIVING COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: Addie Harper WILLIAM BEAUMONT HOSPITAL: Nancy Kirsch WINDSOR ESSEX CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY: Kim Brisebois WINGS OF THE HARBOR: Tina Essmaker

WOLVERINE HUMAN SERVICES: Tom Krolicki
WOMEN'S CENTER OF SOUTHEASTERN MICHIGAN, THE: Marnie Leavitt
WOMEN'S RESOURCE CENTER OF LIVINGSTON COUNTY: Connie Dole

WOODHAVEN-BROWNSTOWN SCHOOL DISTRICT: Roberta Brown
WSU - CENTER FOR CHICANO-BORICUA STUDIES: Ethriam Brammer
WSU - UPWARD BOUND: William Tandy YOUTHVILLE DETROIT: Anthony Thompson


## ADDITIONAL ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

## Aerospace Studies

The Air Force Officer Education Program at the University of Michigan provides Wayne State University students opportunity to earn a commission as a second lieutenant in the U.S. Air Force through the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC). Four-year and two-year programs are offered, and aerospace studies classes are conducted on the University of Michigan campus, Ann Arbor MI; registration is managed by the AFROTC. Interested students should contact AFROTC at (734) 764-2403 or visit Room 154 at North Hall on the Ann Arbor campus. Students who enroll as cadets in the Air Force Officer Education Program, successfully complete the program, and receive a university degree are commissioned as second lieutenants in the United States Air Force.

Admission to introductory-level courses in this program is open to anyone, but admission to junior-level standing is open only to students having matriculate status in a four-year degree program at one of the resident sponsoring institutions.

Career Opportunities: Men and women can serve in a wide range of flying duties as aircrew members or in many technical fields as well as in numerous other non-technical specialties. Advanced education or technical training for these career areas may be obtained on active duty at Air Force expense.
Four-Year and Two-Year Programs: The four-year program consists of eight terms (sixteen credits) of course work. The first four terms (freshman and sophomore years) comprise the General Military Course (GMC). During the summer following this sequence, each student is required to attend a four-week summer training session. After completing field training, students enroll in the last four terms (junior and senior years) of AFROTC called the Professional Officer Course (POC).

The two-year program is for junior-level college students or graduate students who have not participated in the GMC but want to enter the POC. These students must attend a six-week field training session prior to entering the POC. Application for the two-year program must be made prior to December 1st for students entering the POC in the fall term as juniors.
Financial Benefits and Scholarships: All students enrolled in the POC, whether or not on scholarship, receive a monthly stipend of $\$ 150.00$ for each month of the academic school year. Uniforms, AFROTC books, and equipment are furnished free of charge. Pay and a travel allowance are provided to attend field training. AFROTC provides scholarships on a competitive basis for periods of two to three and one-half years. These scholarships provide tuition, laboratory fees, a book allowance, and the monthly $\$ 150.00$ stipend. Room and board are not furnished.

Obligation to the Air Force: After graduation and commissioning, graduates are called to active duty in the Air Force. The period of service is four years for non-aircrew members, six years for navigators, and ten years for pilots. Obligations for aircrew members begin following graduation from aircrew training. A contractual obligation is incurred for non-scholarship students when they enter the POC. Scholarship students incur an obligation in their sophomore year.
Flight Activities: Mentally and physically qualified cadets who receive a pilot training slot receive four hours of flight and aircraft familiarization training This training usually takes place between the freshman and sophomore years.
Course of Study: Students enroll in one course of Aerospace Studies (ASC) during each term of participation in the program. In addition to the lecture, there is a mandatory one and one-half hour Leadership Laboratory with each of the eight terms, for those students who are eligible for the commissioning program.

## Military Science (ROTC)

The College of Engineering currently sponsors the Army Reserve Officers Training Corps (AROTC) and provides Wayne State University students with an Officer Education Program through a partnership agreement with the University of Michigan. The Officer Education Program allows qualified applicants to receive commissions as Second Lieutenants in the United States Army. Other interested students throughout the University may select military science courses, offered as Basic Engineering credits, for elective credit without participating in leadership training or incurring any military obligation. Army ROTC offers both a four-year and a two-year program. The four-year program consists of a two-year basic course, a twoyear advanced course, and a four-week summer camp known as the Leadership Development and Assessment Course (LDAC), normally attended between the junior and senior years at Joint Base LewisMcChord, Washington. Students having prior ROTC, including Junior ROTC ( JROTC), or prior military service may be given placement credit for part or all of the basic course at the Professor of Military Science's approval. The two-year program is by application only and consists of a four-week Leadership Training Course (LTC) in Fort Knox, Kentucky, a two-year advanced course, and LDAC. All students with a minimum of two years of school remaining (graduate or undergraduate) are eligible. Students must notify the department prior to February 15 of their sophomore year if they are interested in this program. ROTC cadets are eligible for four-, three-, and two-year scholarships which can be used to pay either tuition and fees, or room and board, as well as money for books. In addition, the advanced course students and all scholarship students receive a taxfree subsistence allowance during the school year. ROTC books and uniforms are furnished at no cost to students. Cadets who maintain high academic, fitness, and leadership standards are eligible to apply for Regular Army Commissions. Interested students can contact the Wayne State University Army ROTC program by telephone at 313.577.2374 or at http://www.wsuarmyrotc@wayne.edu.

## Basic Engineering ROTC Courses

(BE)
The following courses in basic engineering are designed for instruction specifically applicable to the U.S. Army ROTC program and require admission to that program for registration. For a list of the regular College of Engineering B E courses, see 179. For interpretation of numbering system, signs and abbreviations, see 548.

## 1101 Introduction to Officership. Cr. 1

Prereq: admission to Army ROTC or permission of Army ROTC. Classroom introduction to leadership, and the experiential examination of leadership, followership, decision-making, and group accomplishment of tasks.

1102 Introduction to Leadership. Cr. 1
Prereq: admission to Army ROTC or permission of Army ROTC; B E 1101. Continuation of $B E$ 1101; focus on communications, leadership, and problem-solving. The light infantry platoon and the troop leading process.

2201 Innovative Tactical Leadership. Cr. 1
Prereq: admission to Army ROTC; B E 1102; physical training, special events, and 48 field training. Military organizational leadership with focus on leadership development and interpersonal group dynamics.
2202 Leadership in Changing Environments. Cr. 2
Prereq: admission to Army ROTC; B E 1102; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise. Challenges of leading in complex contemporary operational environments. Cross-cultural challenges of leadership applied to practical Army leadership tasks and situations.

## 3301 Leading Small Organizations I. Cr. 2

Prereq: admission to Army ROTC; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise. Leadership development and interpersonal and group dynamics. Methods ov visualizing, planning and leading organizations to achieve set goals.
(B)

3302 Leading Small Organizations II. Cr. 2
Prereq: B E 3301; admission to Army ROTC; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise.
4401 Leadership and Management. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 3302; admission to Army ROTC; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise; three and one-half hour of independent study with cadre mentor required per week. Multiple styles and theories of leadership; ethical decision making, especially as relating to changing organizational and individual behavior; accomplishing goals in resource-constrained enviromnents.
4402 Military Professionalism and Professional Ethics. Cr. 3
Prereq: B E 4401; admission to Army ROTC; physical training, special events, and 48 Field Training Exercise; three and one-half hour of independent study with cadre mentor required per week. Evaluation and assessment of needs of subordinate units and individuals; near-term and short-term plans to address these needs. Analysis of a historical battle as well as analysis of moral and leadership dilemmas in history.
(B)

## Orientation Courses (ORI)

## 0950 Charting Your Path. Cr. 0

Open to entering students with no declared major (undeclared or undecided). Eight-week course. Offered for $S$ and $U$ grades only. Entering students who are undecided about their major courses of study will be guided in reflecting on their goals and objectives, their skills and challenges, and how best to navigate their first few terms to be successful.

1010 Freshman Orientation. Cr. 1
This course is to prepare students for their academic careers. Common issues, concerns and fears are addressed. Students are provided with resources, strategies, and community to assist them in succeeding in college.

## CAMPUS MAPS SIGNS and ABBREVIATIONS INDEX

## Course Signs, Symbols and Abbreviations

## Subject Area Codes (Course Prefixes)

Subject area codes are two- or three-letter prefixes to the numbers used to identify courses offered by the University. The following index identifies the subject content of these codes. Courses not listed in this bulletin may be found in the Graduate Bulletin, for which a link is provided in the side-panel menu.
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| PYC | -Psychiatry \& Behavioral Neurosci. . (see | (see Graduate Bulletin) |
| RAD | -Radiology . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . (see | (see Graduate Bulletin) |
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## UNDERGRADUATE COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEMS

## For the College of Education

0000-4999 —Undergraduate credit only. 5000-6999 - Undergraduate or graduate credit.

## For Pharmacy Departments

0000-2999 - Preprofessional Courses.
3000-3999 - First Professional Year Courses.
4000-4999 - Second Professional Year Courses.
5000-5999 - Third Professional Year Courses.
6000-6999 - Undergraduate/Graduate Courses.

## For All Other Schools and Colleges

0000-0999 - No degree credit; graded S and U.

- School of Business Administration: Elementary courses auxiliary to the usual academic program.
-College of Engineering: Orientation courses.
1000-1999 - Primarily freshman courses; open to all undergraduates.
2000-2999 - Primarily freshman and sophomore courses; open to all undergraduates who have completed course prerequisites.
-School of Business Administration: Primarily junior college courses.
-College of Engineering: Lower division courses; open to all undergraduates.
3000-4999 - Junior and senior courses; undergraduate credit.
(Ordinarily freshmen and sophomores will not be permitted to register for these courses.)
-College of Engineering: Upper division courses.
5000-6999 - Junior and senior courses; undergraduate and graduate credit.

COURSE SYMBOLS and ABBREVIATIONS
Course Offering Frequency: Parenthetical letters at the end of course descriptions identify the term and frequency courses will be offered.
(T) — Offered every term
(Y)- Offered at least once every academic year (Fall or Winter, not Spring/Summer)
(F) - Offered Fall Term
(W) - Offered Winter Term
(S) — Offered Spring/Summer Term
(B) - Offered every other year
(I) - Offered irregularly

Course Activity: The following abbreviations used in some Courses of Instruction sections indicate the basic instructional mode (or modes) of certain courses. The number following the abbreviation indicates the number of clock hours per week assigned to that mode:

CLN - Clinic
DSC - Discussion
FLD - Field
IND - Individual
LAB - Laboratory
LCT - Lecture
OTH — Other
QUZ - Quiz
SMR - Seminar
STD - Studio
TV — Television

Cr. Credit: The amount of credit indicated by the number or numbers following the abbreviation.
Max. Maximum: Course may be re-elected to the maximum credit indicated
Prereq. Prerequisite: Course must be preceded by the indicated course or courses or other requirements.
Coreq. Corequisite: Course must be accompanied by the indicated course or courses.
Cross-listed courses may be taken for major credit in more than one department, as indicated by cross-references which appear in parentheses either before or after the title. In registering for crosslisted courses, the student should be certain that he/she has designated the department and course number under which he/she wishes to earn the credit.

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[^0]:    Computer Literacy
    Critical/Analytic Thinking
    Mathematics
    Oral Communication
    Written Communication

[^1]:    Undergraduate Grades
    'A' - Excellent: 4.00 grade points per credit
    'A-minus' - Excellent: 3.67 grade points per credit
    'ANC' - Excellent: no credit
    'B-plus' - Good: 3.33 grade points per credit
    'B' - Good: 3.00 grade points per credit
    'B-minus' - Good: 2.67 grade points per credit
    'BNC ' - Good: no credit
    'C-plus' - Fair: 2.33 grade points per credit
    'C' - Fair: 2.00 grade points per credit
    'C-minus' - Fair: 1.67 grade points per credit
    'CNC' - Fair: no credit
    'D-plus' - Poor: 1.33 grade points per credit

[^2]:    MATHEMATICS MAJOR
    (Forty-one Credits)
    MAT 2010 -- Calculus I: Cr. 4
    MAT 2020 -- Calculus II: Cr. 4
    MAT 2030 -- Calculus III: Cr. 4
    MAT 2210 -- Probability and Statistics for Teachers: Cr. 4
    MAT 2250 -- Elementary Linear Algebra: Cr. 3
    MAT 2860 -- Discrete Mathematics: Cr. 3
    MAT 5000 -- Fundamental Concepts of Mathematics and Proof Writing: Cr. 3
    MAT 5070 or MAT 5400 or MAT 5520
    -- Elementary Analysis: Cr. 4
    -- Elementary Theory of Numbers: Cr. 3
    -- Introduction to Topology: Cr. 3
    MAT 6140 -- Geometry: An Axiomatic Approach: Cr. 3
    MAT 6170 -- Alg.: Ring Theory Through Exploration, Conjecture, and Proof. Cr. 4
    MAE 6200 -- (MAT 6200) Teaching Arithmetic, Algebra and
    Functions from an Advanced Perspective: Cr. 3

[^3]:    *. M E 4300 and M E 4500 cannot be taken in the same semester

[^4]:    Computer Literacy (CL)
    COMMUNICATION
    Journalism Major OR Public Relations Major
    COM 3210 -- (CL) News Editing: Cr. 3
    Journalism Major (Broadcast Journalism Concentration)
    COM 2230 -- (CL) (WI) Broadcast News Writing: Cr. 3
    Film Arts and Media Studies Major
    COM 2230 -- (CL) (WI) Broadcast News Writing: Cr. 3 (as an elective)
    MUSIC
    Music Major (Music Technology Concentration)
    CSC 1050 -- (CL) Introduction to C and Unix: Cr. 2
    Critical and Analytic Thinking (CT)
    COMMUNICATION
    Communication Studies Major
    COM 2110 -- (CT) Argumentation and Debate
    Mathematics (MC)
    MUSIC
    MAT 1500 and 1800 are not MC courses but earn MC credit by virtue of advanced placement.

    Music Major (Music Business Concentration)
    MAT 1500 -- College Algebra for the Social and Management Sciences: Cr. 3
    Music Major (Music Technology Concentration)
    MAT 1800 -- Elementary Functions: Cr. 4
    Oral Communication (OC)
    COMMUNICATION
    Communication Studies Major
    COM 1010 -- (OC) Oral communication: Basic Speech: Cr. 3
    Life Science (LS)
    MUSIC
    Music Major (Music Business Concentration)
    PSY 1010 -- (LS) Introductory Psychology: Cr. 4 (meets Lab requirement)
    PSY 1020 -- (LS) Elements of Psychology: Cr. 3

[^5]:    1. Capstone course to be taken in last twenty-one credits of study.
