# GIVING USEFUL FEEDBACK ON ASSESSMENT PLANS WITH A FEEDBACK RUBRIC

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## Presentation Overview

- Definition and purpose of a "feedback rubric"
  - Download the rubric:
    <a href="http://wayne.edu/assessment/files/wsu\_program\_assessment\_plan\_feedback\_rubric\_revised\_20150203.docx">http://wayne.edu/assessment/files/wsu\_program\_assessment\_plan\_feedback\_rubric\_revised\_20150203.docx</a>
- Rubric organization
- Model of use
  - Mission statement
  - Outcomes
  - Curriculum map
  - Assessment method, results, action plan, and timeline
  - Reporting

## FEEDBACK RUBRIC: OVERVIEW

- An *assessment plan feedback rubric* is a tool for identifying the <u>presence</u> and <u>quality</u> of the pieces of a program's assessment plan **individually** (the mission statement, learning outcomes, curriculum map, and assessments) **as well as together.** 
  - In-person training is available; contact me to set a date.
- Goal: To easily provide programs with useful feedback about the strengths and weaknesses of their assessment plans that will enable them to improve their assessment plans.

0	PROGRAM NAME (e.g., MA in Language Learning):
0	DATE:
0	REVIEWED BY (individual or committee name):

## RUBRIC ORGANIZATION

MISSION STATEMENT Reflects best Meets Needs Reviewer practices standards development comments or suggestions The mission statement All points identifies: All points are Few or none included and are are included, of the points are well developed. included. The program's (not the but some need department's) purpose development. The statement (i.e., why the program or exists and what the might not be focused on program does that separates it from other students as the statement is too general to units or programs). primary stakeholders. distinguish it from other The program's key offerings (opportunities, programs or is experiences, areas of study focused on the that help program department rather than the participants meet program goals). program.

• At the end of the rubric are summary questions that require consideration of information across the pieces of the assessment plan.

scholarly publication, newsletter)	timely manner.	stakeholders in a timely manner.	unclear.
☐ to whom the report should be communicated ☐ when the reporting will	☐ More than one venue for dissemination is planned.		or □ The in
be completed.			effectivel stakeholo

#### OVERARCHING BEST PRACTICES QUESTIONS:

- 1. Does the assessment plan make use of at least one <u>direct</u> measure per progra
- 2. Does the assessment plan include multiple measures for each program learni
- 3. Do any of the assessments measure learning or development over time (e.g., f entry to exit)?
- 4. Which phrase best characterizes the overall quality of this assessment plan? I
  a. reflects best practices
  b. meets standards
  c. needs c

## Model of the Rubric Process

- Examples used in the model are versions of an actual assessment plan that have been modified for the purposes of this presentation
- Instructions for using the rubric are included in the file you downloaded

## Instructions for Using the Rubric

- 1. Write the name of the program, the date, and the name of the individual or committee reviewing the plan at the top of the rubric.
- 2. Read the descriptions in the first column of each table plus the descriptions under the three rating categories (Reflects best practices, Meets standards, Needs development).
- 3. As you read an assessment plan, check off  $\boxtimes$  the criteria that have been met in the first column
- 4. Then check off  $\boxtimes$  the description(s) in the rating categories that best reflect the characteristics of the assessment plan.
- 5. Write any feedback or suggestions you may have in the final column.
- 6. Respond to the summary questions at the end of the form.
- 7. Submit your rubric to your assessment coordinator, committee chair, or other appropriate designee.

# READ THE DESCRIPTIONS FIRST

MISSION STATEMENT	Reflects best practices	Meets standards	Needs development	Reviewer comments
				or suggestions
The mission statement identifies:  The program's (not the department's) purpose (i.e., why the program exists and what the program does that distinguishes it from other units or programs).  The program's key offerings (opportunities, experiences, areas of study that help program participants meet program goals).  The target audience or stakeholders (types of individuals or groups that would benefit from the program).  The wording of the statement is focused on students as the primary stakeholders and is clear to a general audience.	All points are included and are well developed.	All points are included, but some need development. The statement might not be focused on students as the primary stakeholders.	☐ Few or none of the points are included.  or  ☐ The statement is too general to distinguish it from other programs or is focused on the department rather than the program.  or  ☐ Most or all points are included, but are vague, unclear, or lack coherence.	

The Master of Arts in Language Learning offers professional development in the theory, research, and practice of foreign language learning and teaching, advanced study of the foreign language and its cultures, and exposure to a complementary cognate area to enhance teachers' professional knowledge and skills. The primary audience of the program is Metro Detroit foreign language teachers, many of whom are already certified foreign language teachers, who need and want continuing professional development.

- o ⊠The program's (not the department's) **purpose**
- $\circ$   $\square$  The program's key **offerings**
- □ The target audience or stakeholders
- □ The wording of the statement is focused on students as the primary stakeholders and is clear to a general audience.

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- $\circ$   $\boxtimes$  The program's key **offerings**
- ☐ The target audience or stakeholders
- o ☒ The wording of the statement is focused on students as the primary stakeholders and is clear to a general audience.

## AFTER THE FIRST COLUMN IS MARKED...

MISSION STATEMENT	Reflects best practices	Meets standards	Needs development	Reviewer comments or suggestions
The mission statement identifies:  It identifies:  The program's (not the department's) purpose (i.e., why the program exists and what the program does that separates it from other units or programs).  The program's key offerings (opportunities, experiences, areas of study that help program participants meet program goals).		☐ All points are included, but some need development. The statement might not be focused on students as the primary stakeholders.	☐ Few or none of the points are included.  or  ☐ The statement is too general to distinguish it from other programs or is focused on the department rather than the program.	None.

## **OUTCOMES SECTION**

- Differentiates between *program* and *learning* outcomes
  - Only student support services programs should focus on program outcomes
  - Both academic and student support services programs should focus on *learning* outcomes
- Two descriptions in the first column apply only to program vs. learning outcomes, but all others apply to both:

<u>Program outcomes</u> (for student services/ support programs ONLY):

State a program performance goal

<u>Learning outcomes</u> (academic and student services/support programs):

 State what graduating or exiting students should know, be able to do, believe, or value

Both program and learning outcomes:

•  $\square$  Focus on the **results** of learning ...

## REVIEWING OUTCOMES

- Read through all of the outcomes and consider them as a group
  - Don't try to use the rubric for each outcome individually; you can use the comments box for more individual notes, as needed.
- Make check marks next to each description that is <u>predominantly</u> met
  - Add comments or suggestions in the last column of the rubric for <u>exceptions</u> to the overall trend

## SAMPLE LEARNING OUTCOMES REVIEW

## Students:

- 1. study theory and research in second language acquisition and foreign language pedagogy.
- 2. apply theory and research to the evaluation of pedagogical materials and activities.
- 3. develop/create pedagogically sound materials. (pedagogically sound = student appropriately applies theory and research to the target teaching context)

## "RELATED" ITEMS



3.0: Create pedagogically sound materials

Start: 9/1/2014 End: 8/31/2015

#### Learning Outcome Description

Develop/Create pedagogically sound materials. (Pedagogi research to the target teaching context)

Progress: Completed

Related Items

There are no related items.

#### MA in Language Learning



Nain Language Learning mission statement

Providing Department: MA in Language Learning

#### Mission Statement

The Master of Arts in Language Learning offers professional development foreign language learning and teaching, advanced study of the foreign language complementary cognate area to enhance teachers' professional knowleds program is Metro Detroit foreign language teachers, many of whom are a who need and want continuing professional development.

#### Progress:

Related Items

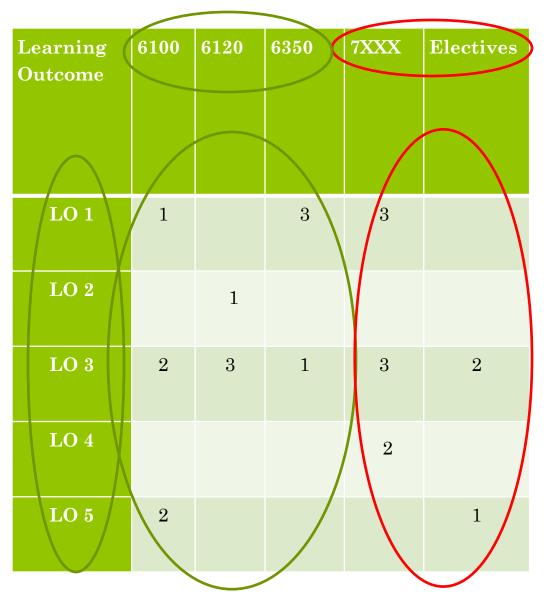
💽 1.0: MALL Outcome 1 🛮 Summarize theory and research

Start: 9/1/2014 End: 8/31/2015

Providing Department: MA in Language Learning

OUTCOMES	Reflects best practices	Meets standards	Needs development	Reviewer comments
Program outcomes (for student services/ support programs ONLY):  □ State a program performance goal (e.g., retention rates, service rates, satisfaction levels). If possible, these should be framed with a student focus.  Learning outcomes (academic and student services/support programs):  □ State what graduating or exiting students should know, be able to do, believe, or value after participating in the program.  Both program and learning outcomes:  □ Focus on the results of learning or participating in the program, not on the learning process, program activities, or teaching.  □ Isolate one behavior per outcome. (Exception: Outcomes required by disciplinary accrediting agencies.)  □ Identify a measurable, observable behavior using an action verb (e.g., "students summarize/compare/design" (observable) vs. "understand/ know/are familiar with" (not observable) or "demonstrate" (too vague)).  □ Are clearly derived from the mission statement □ Are "related" or linked to at least one assessment. □ Are appropriate for the target audience (e.g., BA vs. MA students)	□ All outcomes meet all of the criteria.  and □ The assessment plan includes the required minimum number of outcomes.		☐ Few or none of the outcomes meet all of the criteria.  or ☐ The assessment plan does not include the required minimum number of outcomes.	The 1st outcome needs to focus on the results of learning; the other 2 outcomes are fine.

## SAMPLE CURRICULUM MAP REVIEW



1 = a little, 2 = medium, 3= a lot, blank = not directly addressed

CURRICULUM MAP (optional for student services/support programs)	Reflects best practices	Meets standards	Needs development	Reviewer comments or suggestions
The curriculum map:  □ Lists each program learning outcome  □ Individually lists all courses and relevant, required activities, or milestones  □ Identifies the relative attention given to each outcome in each course, activity, or milestone  □ Only includes information for one program	☐ All information is provided in a clear format.  ☐ It is easy to determine how many opportunities students have to be introduced to, develop, and master their knowledge or skill with respect to each program learning outcome.  ☐ Ideally, each program learning outcome is addressed in at least two courses, activities, or milestones.)	☐ All information is provided, but the format or content may not be clear.  ☐ It takes some effort to determine how many opportunities students have to be introduced to, develop, and master their knowledge or skill with respect to each program learning outcome.	<ul> <li>☑ Only a subset of courses, activities, or milestones is provided.</li> <li>or</li> <li>☑ The relative attention given to each outcome in each course, activity, or milestone is not identified.</li> </ul>	None.

## REVIEWING ASSESSMENTS

- Read through all of the assessments and consider them as a group
  - Don't try to use the rubric for each assessment individually; you can use the comments box for more individual notes, as needed.
- Make check marks next to each description that is <u>predominantly</u> met
  - Add comments or suggestions in the last column of the rubric for <u>exceptions</u> to the overall trend

## DESCRIPTION OF ASSESSMENTS

- Two assessments, one for the first learning outcome, which is actually "Summarize (not "Study") theory and research in FL teaching and learning", the second assessment is for "Develop/Create pedagogically sound materials"
- Participants and scoring process are the same, the grading rubric is the same
- Research papers vs. Pedagogical projects as data sources
- Only some sections of the rubric are used for data for each outcome (highlighted in blue)

# SAMPLE ASSESSMENT 1 (FOR "SUMMARIZE")

- <u>Data source</u>: Students' <u>research papers</u> in the Methodology Core (LGL) courses, plus Master's essays for graduating students.
- Papers will be scored by MALL faculty using the shared MALL essay grading rubric, which includes subscores for the following elements:
  - 1. review of literature (accurate, relevant, critical, logical argumentation)
  - 2. critical thinking
- <u>Data</u>: Scores for each relevant subsection of the grading rubric
- Analysis: MALL faculty will conduct an annual review of students' performance on research papers and essay for these sections of the grading rubric. The criterion level for successful achievement is an 85% average score across all papers.

# SAMPLE ASSESSMENT 2 (FOR "CREATE")

- <u>Data source</u>: Students' <u>pedagogical projects</u> in the Methodology Core (LGL) courses, plus Master's essays for graduating students. Papers will be scored by MALL faculty using the shared MALL essay grading rubric, which includes subscores for the following elements:
  - 1. design of pedagogical materials
  - 2. critical thinking
- <u>Data</u>: Scores for each relevant subsection of the grading rubric
- Analysis: MALL faculty will conduct an annual review of students' performance on pedagogical projects for these sections of the grading rubric. The criterion level for successful achievement is an 85% average score across all projects.

ASSESSMENT METHOD	Reflects best practices	Meets	Needs development	Reviewer
		standards		comments or
				suggestions
The assessment method describes, in detail:  ☑ what the data source is (scores from exams, surveys, presentations, etc.)  ☐ how the data will be gathered and by whom  ☐ how often/when the data will be	☐ All information is provided. ☐ The method includes sufficient detail to easily understand whether the assessment is appropriate for measuring the target learning outcome(s).	☐ <u>All</u> information is provided, but some details <u>need</u> <u>clarification</u> .	<ul> <li>Not all information is provided.         <ul> <li>or</li> <li>Many details need clarification.</li> <li>or</li> </ul> </li> <li>The assessment does</li> </ul>	It's unclear whether the data will be useful or whether
gathered  ☑ who will evaluate/score it  ☐ what the evaluation scale is (%? SD – SA? 0-5? P/F?)  ☑ the criteria for acceptable performance (e.g., 85% pass rate, 75% score, 80% agree or strongly agree)  ☑ who will review the results and when they will be reviewed	☐ The assessment isolates useful data* about the target learning outcome from other information.  *Useful data means that your scores, responses, results, etc. are at an appropriate level of detail to provide information about just one learning outcome and provide an indication about what the	☐ The assessment isolates useful data about the target learning outcome from other information.	not provide useful data about the target learning outcome. (e.g., retention rates (as data) don't reveal whether students write well (where writing well is the target learning outcome))  or  The assessment does	it's practical to gather.  One category of the rubric is used for two putcomes,
☐ The assessment <b>isolates</b> <u>useful</u> <u>data*</u> about the target learning outcome from other information.  ☐ The assessment method is practical (i.e., it can be implemented with existing time and resources).	program should retain or change.  ☐ The assessment is <u>practical</u> .	☐ The assessment is practical.	not isolate data about the target learning outcome from other information. (In most cases, course grades as a data source fall under this category.)  or  The assessment is not practical.	so it doesn't completely isolate data.

## SAMPLE RESULTS

- For Fall 2014, scores on students' summaries of theory and research averaged 99%.
- This average exceeded the target 85% average for this learning outcome.
- Data file attached.

RESULTS	Reflects best practices	Meets standards	Needs development	Reviewer comments or suggestions
The results should include:  A summary of the scores, responses, or other data, including any problems that arose.  A statement of whether the results met, failed to meet, or exceeded the target or criterion level of performance.  A data file (student-level scores, responses, etc.; omit identifiers)	All information is provided and is clear.      (□ Results for the current year are linked to previous years' results, as applicable.)	All information is provided, but some details need clarification.	□ Not all information is provided.  or □ The information provided is unclear.  or □ The data do not support the summary.	None.

## SAMPLE ACTION PLAN

- Results from the AY13-14 assessment of LO 1.0 revealed that the grading rubrics used to assess student performance provided ambiguous information. They inadvertently combined into a single score students' ability to objectively report the contents of published research with their ability to evaluate the validity of that research.
- As a result, we have taken two steps:
  - 1. Redefinition of our original learning outcomes: We have redefined LO 1.0 from "Analysis of theory and research" to "Summarize theory and research" to focus on students' ability to objectively report the contents of published research. We have redefined LO 2.0 to focus on the use of theory and research to effectively evaluate pedagogical materials and activities. The revised outcomes are already entered in Compliance Assist.
  - 2. Revision of our grading rubrics: We have drafted a modified grading rubric for the MA essay, and during AY 14-15 we will revise the comparable sections of each assignment's grading rubric to match this new focus.
- These changes will enable us to gather information that clearly separates information about one skill (summarizing objectively) from another skill (evaluating the information). As such, we will again gather data on this learning outcome for AY 14-15.

ACTION PLAN	Reflects best practices	Meets standards	Needs development	Reviewer comments or suggestions
An action plan:  ☑ Identifies at least one area of the program or of the assessment plan that will be monitored, remediated, or enhanced.  ☑ States at least one logical step the program will take in response to item a to improve the program.  ☑ Identifies a person or group responsible for carrying out the next step.	☐ All information is provided.  ☐ The chosen action(s)* clearly and logically relate to the Results section.  *Actions for outcomes that were not met might include changes to the program's curriculum, teaching methodology, assessment tools, etc.  Continued monitoring or substitution with a new outcome are examples of actions for outcomes that were met.	information is provided, but some details need clarification.  ☐ The chosen action(s) clearly and logically relate to the Results section	□ Little or no information is provided or it is unclear.  or □ The chosen action(s) do not clearly or logically relate to the Results section.  or □ Actions focus on students' behavior rather than on program changes.	Define "we" to identify who will carry out the action plan.

## SAMPLE TIMELINE FOR THE ACTION PLAN

- MALL faculty will complete the revision of the grading rubrics by December 2014.
- Data for this assessment will be gathered again in December 2014 and April 2015 and analyzed by May 15, 2015.

TIME LINE FOR THE ACTION PLAN	Reflects best practices	Meets standards	Needs development	Reviewer comments or suggestions
☑ The time line sets a schedule for implementing the action plan.		☐ Most parts of the action plan have specific deadlines for implementation and completion.	Few or none of the parts of the action plan have specific deadlines for implementation and completion.	

## SAMPLE REPORT

• Results are not reported to stakeholders at present. However, the MALL faculty will need to meet this academic year to make a plan for disseminating this information to stakeholders. Our tentative plan is to present the results on the program's website. A draft of the report is attached.

REPORTING	Reflects best practices	Meets standards	Needs development	Reviewer comments or
	praetices	Stantaaras		suggestions
Reporting includes the program's	$\square$ All information	□ <u>All</u>	<u>Little or no</u> information	
plan for	is provided.	information is	is provided.	
$\square$ where/how to communicate the		provided.	or	
process, results, and action plan	$\square$ The information		$\square$ The information	
(e.g., program website, scholarly	will be	☐ The	provided is <u>unclear</u> .	
publication, newsletter)	appropriately	information will	or	
$\square$ to whom the report should be	shared with	be appropriately	$\square$ The information will	
communicated	stakeholders in a	shared with	not be effectively shared	
$\square$ when the reporting will be	timely manner.	stakeholders in	with stakeholders in a	
completed.		a timely manner.	timely manner.	
	$\square$ More than one			
	venue for			
	dissemination is			
	planned.			

# SAMPLE SUMMARY QUESTIONS

- Does the assessment plan make use of at least one <u>direct</u> measure per program learning outcome (whenever possible)? YES
- 2. Does the assessment plan include <u>multiple</u> measures for each program learning outcomes?
- 3. Do any of the assessments measure learning or development over time (e.g., following a cohort of students from program entry to exit)? NO

# SAMPLE SUMMARY QUESTIONS

- 4. Which phrase best characterizes the overall quality of this assessment plan? The plan...
- a. reflects best practices
- b. meets standards
- c. needs development

## Notes:

- Mission statement: Reflects best practices
- Outcomes: Meets standards
- Curriculum map: Needs development
- Assessment method: Needs development
- Results: Reflects best practices
- Action plan: Meets standards
- Timeline: Reflects best practices
- Reporting: Needs development

## YOUR TURN

• Try your hand at providing feedback on one of the assessment plans from your department.

## CONTACT INFORMATION

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## PRODUCTION CREDITS

Thank you to Wayne State University's Foreign Language Technology Center!

o <a href="http://www.langlab.wayne.edu/index.htm">http://www.langlab.wayne.edu/index.htm</a>